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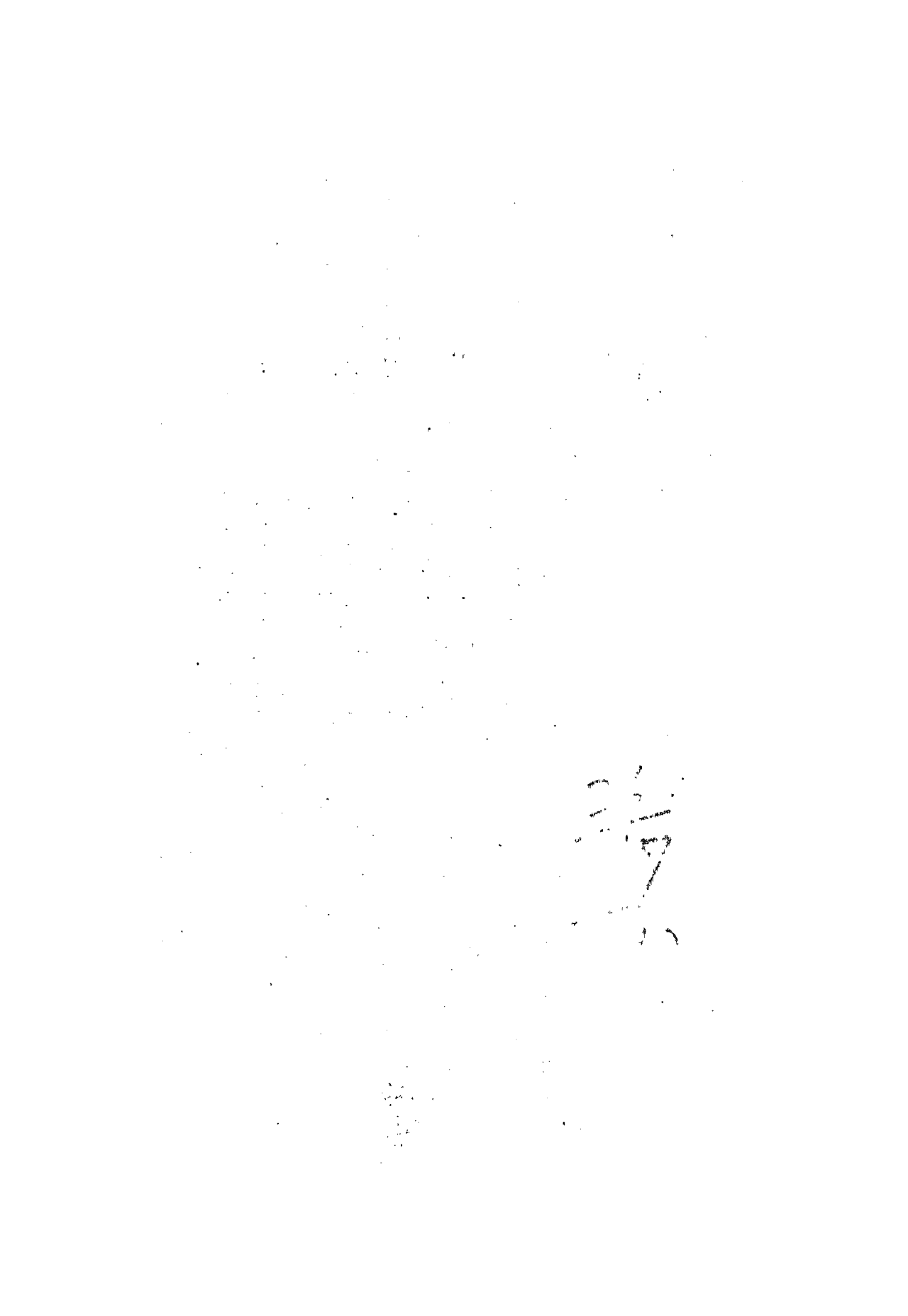

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1893—94 TO 1902—03.

134553

THIRTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

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EYRE & SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C.; and
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E. PONSONBY, 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1904.

[Cd. 2299.]

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for 1898–1899 and subsequent years, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have been retained, except in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure, where the pound will be found throughout.

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A. GODLEY,
Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
October, 1904.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and Native States (Census of 1901).

Province, State, or Agency.	No. of Districts.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	Persons. Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
PROVINCES.										
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598
2. Andamans and Nicobars*		3,143	—	63	2,550	18,395	5,954	24,649	—	24,649
3. Assam *‡	13	56,243	19	22,326	1,309,190	3,143,692	2,982,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579
4. Baluchistan* § (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	5	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213
5. Bengal	48	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,110	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598
6. Berar ¶	6	17,710	44	5,710	567,610	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565
7. Bombay (*Presidency*)	24	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262
Bombay	*19*	*75,918*	*173*	*21,296*	*2,896,063*	*7,791,089*	*7,513,588*	*15,304,677*	*3,094,970*	*12,209,707*
Sind	*5*	*47,066*	*26*	*4,403*	*587,769*	*1,761,799*	*1,449,120*	*3,210,910*	*397,355*	*2,813,555*
Aden	—	*80*	*3*	—	*6,873*	*30,530*	*13,444*	*43,974*	*43,974*	—
8. Burma* § ‖	40	236,738	52	60,395	2,092,811	5,342,093	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686
9. Central Provinces	18	86,459	59	34,179	2,069,817	4,855,984	5,020,662	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828
10. Coorg	1	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,238	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358
11. Madras	22	141,726	234	54,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258
12. North-West Frontier Province *†	5	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575
13. Punjab	27	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,634	20,330,339	2,325,467	18,004,872
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	107,164	453	105,068	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,273,573	42,418,209
Agra	*36*	*83,198*	*374*	*80,939*	*6,300,000*	*18,048,785*	*16,809,920*	*34,858,705*	*4,334,449*	*30,524,256*
Oudh	*12*	*23,966*	*79*	*24,129*	*2,384,860*	*6,568,157*	*6,264,920*	*12,833,077*	*939,124*	*11,893,953*
Total, British Territory	259	1,087,204	1,451	550,080	43,444,070	117,804,942	114,094,565	231,899,507	22,142,257	209,757,250
STATES AND AGENCIES.										
15. Baluchistan (*Agency Tracts*)* §	—	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500
16. Baroda State	—	8,099	47	3,035	439,955	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842
17. Bengal States *	—	38,652	9	19,188	706,579	1,901,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,115	3,702,429
18. Bombay States	—	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,390	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668
19. Central India Agency	—	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463
20. Central Provinces States	—	29,435	16	11,983	389,034	988,880	1,007,553	1,996,433	76,264	1,920,119
21. Hyderabad State	—	82,698	78	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194
22. Kashmir State	—	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830
23. Madras States	—	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,660	3,896,426
24. Mysore State	—	29,444	128	16,884	1,110,637	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296
25. Punjab States	—	36,532	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492
26. Rajputana Agency	—	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109
27. United Provinces States	—	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217
Total, Native States	—	679,393	697	178,575	12,397,245	32,146,882	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585
Grand Total, India	—	1,766,597	2,148	728,605	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,244,221	265,116,835

* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.
† The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts, Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dehra Ismail Khan and areas not previously included in India, viz., the Kurram Valley and Shirani Country, and the troops stationed in Chitral and Dir, the Swat Valley, and the Malakand.
‡ Includes Manipur.
§ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.
‖ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni in 1901.
¶ Amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.

No. 2.—Variation in Population since 1881.

Province, State, or Agency.	1901.	1891.	1881.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (-). 1891 to 1901. No.	1891 to 1901. Per cent.	1881 to 1891. No.	1881 to 1891. Per cent.
PROVINCES.							
1. Ajmer-Merwara	476,912	542,358	460,722	- 65,446	-12·07	+ 81,636	+17·72
2. Andamans and Nicobars	24,649	15,609	14,628	+ 9,040	*	+ 981	*
3. Assam	6,126,343	5,477,302	5,128,862	+ 649,041	+11·85*	+ 348,440	+ 6·80
4. Baluchistan (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	308,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Bengal	74,744,866	71,346,961	66,750,494	+ 3,397,905	+ 4·76	+ 4,596,467	+ 6·89
6. Berar	2,754,016	2,897,491	2,672,673	- 143,475	- 4·95	+ 224,818	+ 8·41
7. Bombay (*Presidency*)	18,559,561	18,878,314	16,494,416	- 318,753	- 1·69	+ 2,383,898	+14·45
Bombay	*15,304,677*	*15,959,135*	*14,042,499*	*- 654,458*	*- 4·10*	*+ 1,916,636*	*+13·60*
Sind	*3,210,910*	*2,875,100*	*2,417,057*	*+ 335,810*	*+11·68*	*+ 458,043*	*+18·95*
Aden	*43,974*	*44,079*	*34,860*	*- 105*	*- 0·24*	*+ 9,219*	*+26·44*
8. Burma	10,490,624	7,722,053	3,736,771	+ 2,768,571	*	+ 3,985,282	*
9. Central Provinces	9,876,646	10,784,294	9,838,791	- 907,648	- 8·42	+ 945,503	+ 9·61
10. Coorg	180,607	173,055	178,302	+ 7,552	+ 4·36	- 5,247	- 2·94
11. Madras	38,209,436	35,630,440	30,827,218	+ 2,758,996	+ 7·74	+ 4,803,222	+15·58
12. North-West Frontier Province	2,125,480	1,857,504	1,575,943	+ 267,976	+7·61*	+ 281,561	+10·70
13. Punjab	20,330,339	19,009,343	17,274,494	+ 1,320,996		+ 1,734,849	
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	47,691,782	46,904,791	44,150,507	+ 786,991	+ 1·68	+ 2,754,284	+ 6·24
Agra	*34,858,705*	*34,253,960*	*32,762,766*	*+ 604,745*	*+ 1·76*	*+ 1,491,194*	*+ 4·55*
Oudh	*12,833,077*	*12,650,831*	*11,387,741*	*+ 182,246*	*+ 1·44*	*+ 1,263,090*	*+11·09*
Total, British Territory	231,899,507	221,239,515	199,103,821	+10,659,992	+ 4·82	+22,135,694	+11·12
STATES AND AGENCIES.							
15. Baluchistan (*Agency*)	502,500	—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Baroda State	1,952,692	2,415,396	2,182,158	- 462,704	-19·16	+ 233,238	+10·70
17. Bengal States	3,748,544	3,326,837	2,786,446	+ 421,707	+12·67	+ 540,391	+19·39
18. Bombay States	6,908,648	8,082,107	6,938,015	- 1,173,459	-14·50	+ 1,144,092	+16·49
19. Central India Agency	8,628,781	10,318,812	9,261,907	- 1,690,031	-16·38	+ 1,056,905	+11·41
Gwalior State	*2,933,001*	*3,378,774*	*2,993,652*	*- 445,773*	*- 13·19*	*+ 385,122*	*+12·80*
20. Central Provinces States	1,996,383	2,160,511	1,709,720	- 164,128	- 7·60	+ 450,791	+26·36
21. Hyderabad State	11,141,142	11,537,040	9,345,594	- 395,898	- 3·43	+ 1,691,446	+17·18
22. Kashmir State	2,905,578	2,543,952	—	+ 361,626	+14·22	*	*
23. Madras States	4,188,086	3,790,622	3,344,849	+ 487,464	+13·17	+ 355,773	+10·63
Cochin State	*812,025*	*722,906*	*600,278*	*+ 89,119*	*+12·33*	*+ 122,628*	*+20·43*
Travancore State	*2,952,157*	*2,557,736*	*2,401,158*	*+ 394,421*	*+15·42*	*+ 156,578*	*+ 6·52*
24. Mysore State	5,539,399	4,943,604	4,186,188	+ 595,795	+12·05	+ 757,416	+18·09
25. Punjab States	4,424,398	4,263,280	3,861,683	+ 161,118	+ 3·78	+ 401,597	+10·42
26. Rajputana Agency	9,723,301	11,990,504	9,934,199	- 2,267,203	-18·91	+ 2,056,305	+20·70
27. United Provinces States	802,097	792,491	741,750	+ 9,606	+ 1·21	+ 50,741	+ 6·84
Total, Native States	62,461,549	66,075,156	54,792,509	- 3,613,607	- 5·47	+11,282,647	+20·60
Grand Total, India	294,361,056	287,314,671	253,896,330	+ 7,046,385	+ 2·45	+33,418,341	+13·16

* See notes on previous page and below.

N.B.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kurram Valley, and Shirani country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

No. 3.—Density of the Population According to Meteorological and Administrative Divisions (Census of 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50·4	142,739	17·34	121·5
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71·9	75,810	36·19	477·4
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	30·9	73,459	30·07	409·3
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47·5	40,184	19·68	489·6
Delta of Bengal	79·4	64,855	35·82	552·3
Brahmaputra Valley	92·3	36,520	3·06	83·8
North West Dry Area	11·4	201,972	13·56	67·1
Central India Plateau	34·6	130,789	16·05	122·7
West Satpuras	39·1	43,798	6·46	147·5
East Satpuras	57·7	152,455	16·76	109·9
Deccan	29·7	155,177	23·44	151·1
Gujarat	27·6	66,936	9·11	136·1
West Coast	104·3	36,265	12·13	334·4
South India	33·2	64,613	16·77	259·6
East Coast, South	48·0	28,180	10·12	359·1
East Coast, North	51·5	70,037	16·04	229·0
Baluchistan	6·7	76,977	·81	11·0
Burma Coast	152·9	61,097	3·86	63·2
Burma, Wet	64·3	147,535	3·94	26·7
Burma, Dry Area	32·6	38,617	3·05	79·1

Administrative Divisions.	Areas with a population per square mile: less than 200. Area. per cent.	less than 200. Pop. per cent.	200–400. Area. per cent.	200–400. Pop. per cent.	400–600. Area. per cent.	400–600. Pop. per cent.	600 and over. Area. per cent.	600 and over. Pop. per cent.
Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	86·7	56·6	3·7	6·8	9·6	36·6	—	—
Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	19·6	5·2	15·0	10·2	33·7	34·5	31·7	50·1
Berar	69·3	56·9	30·7	44·0	—	—	—	—
Bombay	74·8	52·5	23·8	39·2	1·4	4·1	—	4·2
Burma	100	97·8	—	—	—	—	—	2·2
Central Provinces	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	39·9	17·9	40·9	46·9	16·6	28·0	2·6	7·2
N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65·6	34·7	22·9	33·5	9·4	23·1	2·7	8·7
United Provinces	17·2	4·2	17·8	10·5	38·7	44·7	26·3	40·6
Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—
Bengal States	96·6	84·9	—	—	3·4	15·1	—	—
Bombay States	93·1	81·1	6·9	18·9	—	—	—	—
Central India Agency	98·3	96·7	1·7	3·3	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hyderabad State	100	96·0	—	—	—	—	—	4·0
Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras States	4·2	1·0	11·0	9·1	84·8	89·9	—	—
Mysore State	51·0	37·4	48·8	57·8	—	—	0·2	4·8
Punjab States	76·2	39·4	21·5	51·3	2·3	9·3	—	—
Rajputana Agency	95·1	82·2	4·9	17·8	—	—	—	—
United Provinces States	82·3	33·5	—	—	17·7	66·5	—	—

No. 4.—Towns (excluding Cantonments) and Villages Classified by Population (Census of 1901).

Class.	India.		Provinces.		States.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500	579,277	104,569,655	430,271	79,787,910	149,006	24,781,745
500— 1,000	96,362	66,565,959	76,693	53,102,876	19,669	13,463,083
1,000— 2,000	39,938	54,259,039	32,252	43,849,077	7,686	10,409,962
2,000— 5,000	12,925	36,487,003	10,526	29,684,595	2,399	6,802,408
5,000— 10,000	1,509	10,000,418	1,162	7,656,003	347	2,344,412
10,000— 20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,393	112	1,505,740
20,000— 50,000	165	5,017,785	131	4,043,603	34	974,182
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	36	2,508,474	15	1,003,888
Over 100,000	27	6,296,956	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works	—	798,266	—	454,016	—	344,250
Not returned	—	32,480	—	32,480	—	—
Total	730,753	294,361,056	551,481	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549

No. 5.—Main Statistics for Cities (including Cantonments).

	Population, 1901.	Percentage of Variation.		No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901.	Proportion of Foreign-born per 1,000 in 1901.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.
		1891-1901.	1872-1901.							
Calcutta and Fort	847,796	+24·3	+ 33·9	42,390	507	657	553,261	249,939	37,925	6,671
Bombay	776,006	+ 5·5	+ 20·4	35,273	617	766	508,608	155,747	45,176	66,475*
Madras	509,346	+12·6	+ 28·1	18,865	984	315	410,648	57,331	40,958	409
Agra	188,022	+11·4	+ 26·1	6,039	882	138	121,249	57,760	2,148	6,865*
Ahmedabad	185,889	+25·2	+ 55·3	30,296	910	290	129,505	33,159	1,264	16,961*
Allahabad	172,032	- 1·8	+ 19·7	3,817	875	139	114,679	50,274	4,307	2,772
Amritsar	162,429	+18·7	+ 19·6	18,048	743	264	65,117	77,795	1,104	18,413‡
Bangalore City	159,046	+ 11·8	+ 11·6	6,627	961	—	107,702	30,143	20,338	863
Bareilly	131,208	+ 8·4	+ 27·4	15,244	878	99	67,187	59,407	1,503	3,111
Baroda City	103,790	- 10·8	- 10·7	11,532	853	267	80,834	18,770	774	3,412
Benares	209,331	+ 4·6	+ 19·5	21,742	924	234	153,821	53,566	646	1,298
Cawnpore	197,170	+ 4·5	+ 60·6	37,538	772	381	144,113	47,949	1,833	3,275
Delhi	208,575	+ 8·3	+ 35·1	12,475	817	284	114,417	88,460	2,164	3,534*
Howrah	157,594	+35·1	+ 87·4	17,510	577	659	116,007	39,239	2,282	66
Hyderabad	448,466	+ 8·0	—	17,249	931	264	243,241	189,152	13,923	2,150
Jaipur	160,167	+ 0·9	—	—	910	40	110,690	40,386	242	8,849*
Karachi	116,663	+10·9	+105·7	1,643	706	487	48,169	60,003	6,098	2,393
Lahore	202,964	+14·3	+ 61·8	8,119	691	375	70,196	119,601	5,558	7,609‡
Lucknow	264,049	+ 3·2	- 7·2	12,278	876	193	154,167	101,556	3,614	4,712
Madura	105,984	+21·2	+103·8	17,664	1,012	81	93,103	9,122	3,750	9
Mandalay	183,816	+ 2·6	—	7,353	964	252	9,588	16,215	4,097	153,916†
Meerut	118,129	- 1·0	+ 45·1	27,152	802	175	62,007	50,317	624	5,181
Nagpur	127,734	+ 9·1	+ 51·2	—	928	—	104,476	17,368	3,794	2,096
Patna	134,785	-18·5	- 15·1	16,964	1,011	85	99,401	34,622	683	79
Poona	153,320	+ 5·0	+ 28·9	27,845	915	122	122,303	18,165	8,474	4,288
Rangoon	234,881	+30·2	+137·8	12,302	419	680	82,994	43,012	16,930	91,945†
Srinagar	122,818	+ 3·0	—	15,327	871	31	27,873	94,021	184	740
Surat	119,306	+ 9·2	+ 10·6	39,769	935	120	85,577	22,321	456	10,452*
Trichinopoly	104,721	+15·6	+ 36·8	13,090	1,045	206	76,927	13,259	14,512	23

* There are 46,231 Parsis and 14,248 Jains in Bombay, 15,460 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,266 Jains in Delhi, 3,490 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.
† There are 152,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.
‡ There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population.	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	Bengal	24 Parganas	1,106,738	+ 224,622
Calcutta and Fort			*847,796*	+ *165,491*
Cossipore and Chitpore			*40,750*	+ *9,327*
Manicktollah			*32,237*	+ *4,226*
Garden Reach			*28,211*	+ *4,590*
Howrah			*157,594*	+ *40,988*
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay	776,006	− 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. *Hyderabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	264,049	− 8,979
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
7. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	− 10,136
8. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
9. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,179	+ 8,458
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
13. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	− 4,999
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	− 3,214
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
16. *Jaipur*	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
17. *Bangalore City including Civil & Mily. Stn.*	Mysore	Bangalore	159,046	− 21,320
18. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	153,320	− 8,070
19. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,785	− 30,407
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	131,208	+ 10,169
21. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
22. *Srinagar*	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	− 1,261
25. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
26. Madura	Madras	Madura	105,984	+ 18,556
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
28. *Baroda and Cantonment*	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	− 12,630
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
30. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jubbulpore	90,316	+ 5,835
32. *Lashkar*	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	− 14,929
33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,688	+ 18,893
34. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
35. *Indore*	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
36. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapur	79,862	− 4,268
37. *Rampur and Cantonment*	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
38. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	− 656
39. *Bhopal*	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
40. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,903
41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shajahanpur	76,458	− 2,064
42. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
43. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
44. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
45. Fyzabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	75,085	− 8,836
46. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,996
47. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	− 9,095
48. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
49. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
50. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
51. *Mysore*	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	− 5,937
52. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	67,735	+ 1,533
53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	67,338	− 10,694
54. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,093	— —
55. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
56. Darbhanga	Bengal	Dharbhanga	66,244	− 7,317
57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
58. *Jodhpur*	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	− 1,822
59. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
60. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	− 1,153
61. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,866
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
63. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	− 1,220
64. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
65. *Trivandrum and Cantonment*	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
66. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
67. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	− 2,031
68. *Alwar*	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
69. *Bhavnagar and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	− 1,211
70. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
71. *Kolhapur and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,558
72. *Navanagar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	53,844	+ 5,314
73. *Patiala*	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	− 2,311
74. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
75. *Bikaner*	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
76. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
77. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,91
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	8,198	201	24,64
Assam	3,429,459	505	1,797	8,911	3	1,581,317	35,969	1	1,068,334	47	6,126,34
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal	46,740,661	328	7,457	210,628	388	25,265,342	275,125	1,939	2,242,770	228	74,744,866
Berar	2,388,016	1,449	19,639	—	530	212,040	2,375	3	129,964	—	2,754,016
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma	285,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	339,446	147,525	685	399,390	127,039	10,490,624
Central Provinces	8,171,925	477	47,306	169	969	295,291	24,809	127	1,335,573	—	9,876,646
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,654	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,607
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,601,288	1,574,579	478,700	9,411,449	79,942	53,804,517	1,904,264	15,848	5,899,194	129,726	231,899,507
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,949,872	12	374	27,265	1	230,074	3,241	7	537,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India Agency	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,833	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
Gwalior	*2,484,207*	*25*	*54,024*	—	*23*	*171,520*	*866*	—	*222,336*	—	*2,933,001*
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad	9,870,339	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,823	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,580	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
Cochin	*551,255*	—	*5*	—	—	*54,402*	*198,239*	*1,137*	*3,897*	—	*812,025*
Travancore	*2,035,615*	*15*	*1*	*227*	*7*	*190,566*	*697,387*	*151*	*28,183*	*5*	*2,952,157*
Mysore	5,099,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,697	50,659	34	86,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,238	2,758	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana Agency	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	339	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	1	242,688	486	—	—	—	802,097
Total	48,545,738	620,760	855,448	65,310	14,248	8,653,560	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Grand Total	207,147,026	2,195,339	1,334,148	9,476,759	94,190	62,458,077	2,923,241	18,228	8,584,148	129,900	294,361,056

No. 8.—Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion (Census of 1901).

Religion.	1901.		1891.		1881.		Percentage of Variation. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.
Hindu:								
(a) Brahmanic	207,050,557	7,034	207,688,724	7,231	188,684,766	7,432	— 3	+ 10·1
(b) Arya	92,419	3	39,952	1			+131·3	
(c) Brahma	4,050	·14	3,051	·1	1,147	·04	+ 32·7	+165·9
Sikh	2,195,339	75	1,907,833	67	1,853,426	73	+ 15·1	+ 2·9
Jain	1,334,148	45	1,416,638	49	1,221,896	48	— 5·8	+ 15·9
Buddhist	9,476,759	322	7,131,361	248	3,418,884	135	+ 32·9	+108·6
Parsi	94,190	3	89,904	3	85,397	3	+ 4·7	+ 5·3
Muhammadan	62,458,077	2,122	57,321,164	1,996	50,121,585	1,974	+ 8·9	+ 14·3
Christian	2,923,241	99	2,284,380	79	1,862,634	73	+ 27·9	+ 22·6
Jewish	18,228	·6	17,194	·6	12,009	·5	+ 6·0	+ 43·1
Animistic	8,584,148	292	9,280,467	323	6,570,092	259	— 7·5	+ 41·2
Minor or not returned	129,900	4	42,763	2	59,935	2	+203·7	— 28·7
Total	294,361,056	10,000	287,223,431	10,000	253,891,821	10,000	+ 2·5	+ 13·1

No. 9.—Distribution of Christians by Race and Denomination (Census of 1901).

Denomination.	European and Allied Races.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Total.		Variation per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1901.	1891.	
Anglican	81,583	30,181	18,049	17,732	154,544	151,373	453,462*	358,728	+ 26·4
Armenian	600	335	30	22	8	8	1,053	817	+ 28·8
Baptist	1,198	910	993	1,024	110,180	106,735	221,040	191,748	+ 15·27
Congregationalist	215	206	62	78	19,113	18,209	37,874	7,914	+ 378·57
Greek	495	90	27	4	25	15	656	400	+ 64·0
Lutheran and Allied Denominations	953	447	152	135	77,111	76,657	155,455	65,387	+ 137·74
Methodist	4,494	1,504	1,060	1,360	85,759	32,730	76,907	32,121	+ 139·43
Presbyterian	7,522	2,171	715	724	21,602	21,197	53,931	46,355	+ 16·34
Quaker	15	15	3	1	731	544	1,309	112	+ 1,068·75
Roman Catholic	23,635	10,329	23,156	22,541	563,168	562,340	1,202,169	1,315,263	+ 15·9
Romo-Syrian	—	3	—	—	163,607	158,976	322,586		
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	2	1	—	1	126,593	122,144	248,741	200,467	+ 24·08
Salvationist	54	46	6	7	9,766	9,081	18,960	1,286	+ 1,374·34
Other Denominations and those not returned	1,330	793	688	681	64,953	60,153	129,098	63,732	+ 102·4
Total	22,596	47,081	44,941	44,310	1,344,160	1,320,153	2,923,241	2,284,380	+ 27·97

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—Territorial Distribution of Christians according to Race (Census of 1901).

Race.	British Provinces.	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Madras.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,601	2,099	27,377	31,175	4,882	28,410	4,698	25,807	9,885	13,998	5,320
Eurasians	75,375	275	23,938	6,541	2,186	5,218	42	2,309	3,449	26,185	1,132
Natives	1,675,288	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	68,841	533	37,695	129,191	983 888	7,330
Total	1,904,264	35,969	275,125	208,930	24,809	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	1,024,071	14,282

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Bombay States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,076	91	112	704	969	3,827	4,347	4,753	613	660
Eurasians	13,876	57	76	348	503	572	3,292	5,721	3,007	309
Natives	989,025	7,543	3,053	10,105	1,368	3,715	15,357	39,585	906,789	1,510
Total	1,018,977	7,691	3,241	11,157	2,840	8,114	22,996	50,059	910,409	2,470

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Provinces.					
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	113,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,395	116,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	3,762	9,259	1,101	14,122
	Females	625	1,199	310	2,134
Assam	Males	1,743,062	1,252,705	147,925	3,143,692
	Females	1,224,950	1,231,172	526,529	2,982,651
Bengal	Males	17,747,071	18,103,648	1,526,063	37,376,782
	Females	11,701,711	18,151,092	7,515,281	37,368,084
Berar	Males	552,329	752,746	89,225	1,394,300
	Females	345,600	755,708	258,408	1,359,716
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,788	4,389,274	569,347	9,583,409
	Females	2,963,293	4,359,805	1,653,054	8,976,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,591,727	1,935,538	553,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces	Males	2,224,870	2,324,326	306,788	4,855,984
	Females	1,695,012	2,427,530	898,120	5,020,662
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,948	100,258
	Females	35,884	30,347	14,118	80,349
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,966	8,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N.W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,878,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,386,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,035,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
Total, British Provinces	Males	57,984,516	53,558,338	5,998,111	117,540,965
	Females	39,222,427	54,171,410	20,483,449	113,877,286
States & Agencies.					
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,669	1,008,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	999,434	835,054	66,916	1,901,404
	Females	762,287	806,035	278,818	1,847,140
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Central Provinces States	Males	506,073	433,639	49,118	988,830
	Females	409,602	440,325	157,626	1,007,553
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,439	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,729,572	1,030,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,200	1,542,057
	Females	538,208	660,803	164,420	1,363,521
Madras States	Males	1,129,142	876,280	92,626	2,098,048
	Females	911,120	866,335	312,583	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	695,750	1,021,850	296,989	2,014,589
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,486	452,359	5,104,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,906	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,058	387,683
Total, Native States	Males	15,522,145	14,245,770	2,111,973	31,879,888
	Females	10,293,954	14,376,720	5,408,487	30,079,161
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

No. 12.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,090	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,903	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,233	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,865	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parsi	Males	27,260	18,526	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,905	6,540	45,883
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadan	Males	16,722,874	13,760,973	1,338,552	31,822,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,978	29,832,840
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,898,530	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,186	596,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,036	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	597,838	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	808,897	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,292	4,039	499	10,830
	Females	4,752	4,152	1,197	10,101
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

No. 13.—Age, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Age.	Total Population.			Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—5	38,004,771	18,735,774	19,268,997	18,608,288	19,006,007	121,500	243,503	5,986	19,487
5—10	40,726,547	20,831,085	19,895,462	20,035,071	17,769,922	759,051	2,029,742	36,963	95,798
10—15	34,447,376	18,880,658	15,566,718	16,228,657	8,706,088	2,539,279	6,584,768	112,722	275,862
15—20	24,960,155	12,942,322	12,017,833	8,409,470	2,152,248	4,326,388	9,342,718	206,464	522,867
20—25	24,592,560	11,757,643	12,834,857	4,389,868	656,995	6,988,772	11,239,137	379,003	938,725
25—30	26,008,461	13,133,437	12,875,024	2,453,353	381,623	10,077,369	11,060,793	602,715	1,432,608
30—35	24,921,571	12,672,440	12,249,131	1,285,221	274,168	10,618,986	9,707,602	768,233	2,267,361
35—40	17,116,957	9,093,537	8,023,420	612,452	161,581	7,816,554	5,793,348	664,531	2,068,491
40—45	19,070,557	9,686,923	9,383,634	545,755	134,722	8,161,694	5,478,417	979,474	3,770,495
45—50	10,411,514	5,532,217	4,879,297	258,826	62,630	4,584,958	2,552,629	688,433	2,264,038
50—55	13,041,180	6,530,923	6,510,257	282,022	74,056	5,152,348	2,323,325	1,096,553	4,112,876
55—60	5,074,433	2,644,406	2,429,967	114,164	33,692	1,995,708	875,065	534,594	1,521,210
60 and over	14,951,261	6,956,311	7,994,950	273,660	93,386	4,650,915	1,304,725	2,031,736	6,596,839
Unspecified	50,017	23,117	26,900	9,854	9,263	10,586	12,358	2,677	5,279
Total	293,377,300	149,420,853	143,956,447	73,506,661	49,516,381	67,804,108	68,548,130	8,110,084	25,891,936

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES.												
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	225,386	16,903	15,467	27,253	25,296	34,321	28,050	29,410	24,484	27,906	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	2,134	297	268	248	201	191	173	213	153	974	147
Assam	3,143,692	2,982,651	449,416	467,846	476,710	466,386	354,678	287,769	230,074	262,863	238,423	291,296
Bengal	37,376,782	37,368,084	4,958,928	5,311,964	5,674,093	5,541,249	4,651,338	3,778,010	3,197,881	3,345,836	2,810,854	3,304,942
Berar	1,394,300	1,359,716	133,993	148,993	176,288	184,435	133,626	162,133	103,650	105,663	104,656	128,554
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	9,583,409	8,976,152	1,130,014	1,144,223	1,346,423	1,288,073	1,237,773	1,002,757	782,593	698,219	757,060	786,161
Burma	5,282,408	5,031,265	713,264	734,916	650,710	651,240	574,861	520,662	461,910	488,513	469,367	471,980
Central Provinces	4,555,984	5,020,662	613,488	640,475	667,565	672,187	642,105	566,929	408,143	388,308	397,119	456,905
Coorg	100,258	80,349	9,571	9,894	11,242	11,196	11,885	10,385	9,743	7,745	10,153	8,311
Madras	18,841,284	19,368,152	2,522,703	2,651,968	2,702,526	2,724,658	2,450,297	2,210,030	1,555,383	1,468,181	1,341,227	1,673,761
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	12,080,758	10,337,455	1,555,384	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,053	1,434,687	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	873,423
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,613	3,195,199	2,914,632	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,069	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
Total, British Provinces	117,540,965	113,877,286	15,136,206	15,597,881	16,595,846	15,912,606	14,716,972	12,163,925	9,998,477	9,413,297	9,149,227	10,063,670
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda	1,008,634	944,058	97,180	99,662	126,494	116,679	136,843	113,296	104,522	88,885	100,626	95,051
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,847,140	255,456	281,865	299,256	300,156	248,149	203,090	164,942	168,042	144,864	163,157
Bombay States	3,513,008	3,395,645	371,920	381,224	508,299	487,604	497,153	417,390	341,090	299,336	298,598	318,719
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,199,991	473,143	464,950	513,415	455,736	563,435	428,599	449,434	384,966	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States	988,830	1,007,553	133,165	142,177	162,820	163,552	132,643	112,004	84,685	83,149	77,991	94,665
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,467,513	658,857	696,810	755,963	696,891	739,509	610,812	428,409	423,980	405,798	488,229
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,363,521	213,485	209,332	223,551	205,247	189,531	152,024	128,389	111,287	109,245	113,390
Madras States	2,098,048	2,090,033	269,674	287,697	278,841	278,100	260,807	239,081	190,440	194,875	170,586	193,179
Mysore	2,797,024	2,742,375	358,753	363,201	397,525	398,918	370,840	321,734	221,276	188,422	185,806	199,615
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,014,589	266,252	248,695	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,753	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,302
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,326	564,705	683,452	541,302	567,067	458,113	460,797	449,447
United Provinces States	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,876	48,752	44,259	50,703	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,468	37,423
Total, Native States	31,879,888	30,079,161	3,599,568	3,671,116	4,235,239	3,982,856	4,163,686	3,402,793	2,943,845	2,604,536	2,608,416	2,771,187
Total, India	149,420,853	143,956,447	18,735,774	19,268,997	20,831,085	19,895,462	18,880,658	15,566,718	12,942,322	12,017,833	11,757,643	12,834,857
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1901)	10,000	10,000	1,254	1,339	1,394	1,382	1,264	1,082	866	835	787	892
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1891)	10,000	10,000	1,409	1,527	1,428	1,396	1,139	946	835	811	802	897
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1881)	10,000	10,000	1,318	1,419	1,432	1,383	1,214	1,006	811	779	799	905

Administrations.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES:												
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22,913	7,617	9,700	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars	1,721	198	2,636	275	4,237	391	2,689	246	966	82	—	—
Assam	300,915	296,825	281,643	248,568	417,649	320,308	267,515	219,265	120,669	121,585	—	—
Bengal	3,356,747	3,386,958	2,964,217	2,901,881	4,566,366	4,248,680	3,503,791	3,405,465	1,692,567	2,143,099	—	—
Berar	136,258	130,268	139,958	128,824	203,614	176,568	147,512	126,420	59,745	67,808	—	—
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,665	831,725	860,175	795,654	1,238,250	1,116,363	938,196	867,739	378,570	441,775	3,690	3,463
Burma	480,164	435,344	463,070	389,125	641,430	543,995	532,381	502,594	295,311	333,852	—	—
Central Provinces	445,283	471,917	441,659	448,519	624,687	641,118	433,808	481,252	172,127	253,052	—	—
Coorg	12,210	8,713	10,739	6,742	14,335	8,596	7,953	6,137	2,427	2,630	—	—
Madras	1,424,039	1,595,243	1,538,775	1,724,369	2,389,939	2,311,973	1,938,794	1,859,397	977,601	1,148,572	—	—
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	1,014,277	962,184	999,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,685	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,274	—	—
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,139,360	2,032,657	3,032,654	2,957,336	2,546,440	2,400,519	1,185,289	1,389,280	16,112	20,624
Total, British Provinces	10,286,530	10,147,272	9,864,614	9,591,516	14,636,827	13,595,281	11,521,601	10,863,585	5,614,850	6,504,709	19,815	23,544
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda	98,644	90,521	87,633	78,432	132,275	127,067	97,419	99,168	26,998	35,297	—	—
Bengal States	168,645	160,275	159,142	149,739	237,069	204,353	154,563	134,532	69,318	81,931	—	—
Bombay States	326,823	313,304	301,999	293,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	143,258	2,715	2,530
Central India Agency	414,504	400,606	420,086	389,284	582,999	575,513	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435
Central Provinces States	93,146	97,175	88,780	106,675	122,464	115,878	64,163	70,632	26,973	39,746	—	—
Hyderabad	523,613	527,830	538,818	533,408	768,366	678,898	583,249	510,517	271,002	299,949	45	129
Kashmir	117,665	111,482	132,735	113,278	193,399	160,329	140,692	109,702	93,365	76,950	—	—
Madras States	188,202	199,366	159,585	158,376	275,100	240,215	220,174	199,629	86,595	99,466	44	54
Mysore	210,748	213,543	218,284	217,337	366,636	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Punjab States	202,818	174,912	203,164	179,334	305,299	254,848	258,125	193,042	145,615	122,579	—	—
Rajputana	462,803	402,479	462,612	422,504	669,691	628,735	525,937	484,820	209,782	225,389	23	14
United Provinces States	39,296	36,199	39,988	35,109	51,416	47,277	38,644	37,657	17,729	21,615	143	194
Total, Native States	2,846,907	2,727,752	2,807,826	2,677,715	4,143,633	3,809,778	3,186,005	2,955,936	1,341,461	1,490,241	3,302	3,356
Total, India	13,133,437	12,875,024	12,672,440	12,249,131	18,780,460	17,407,054	14,707,606	13,819,521	6,956,311	7,994,950	23,117	26,900
											Mean Age.	
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1901	379	895	848	851	1,258	1,209	984	960	466	555	24·7	25·1
1891	376	904	842	846	1,251	1,181	956	919	462	573	24·4	24·9
1881	396	925	885	881	1,229	1,172	941	939	475	591	24·5	25·2

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

No. 15.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education (Census of 1901).

Religions.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars	Other Languages.	
MALES.						
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,298	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,959	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,327	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,030	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
FEMALES.						
Hindu	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animistic	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons (509,718 males and 436,432 females).

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
MALES.						
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Assam	3,143,692	2,934,440	209,252	189,806	22,386	20,170
Bengal	37,376,782	33,388,189	3,988,593	3,862,211	126,382	348,642
Berar	1,394,300	1,275,342	118,958	89,681	21,414	7,863
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,831	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,788	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces	4,855,984	4,572,694	283,290	279,719	14,125	20,638
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	989	1,418
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,105,499	97,458	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
Total, British Provinces	117,562,718	105,362,159	12,200,059	11,694,365	552,201	903,922
Baroda	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,792,423	108,981	107,692	1,289	3,062
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,301
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,659	245,131	231,130	19,680	14,703
Central Provinces States	988,830	957,174	31,656	31,672	1,292	765
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	273,928	24,225	12,133
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,484,056	58,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	433,086	6,972	18,971
Mysore	2,797,024	2,537,946	259,078	262,934	7,181	23,156
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,293,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
Total, Native States	31,879,888	29,389,867	2,490,021	2,460,237	111,606	117,397
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
FEMALES.						
Ajmer-Merwara	225,886	223,964	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,184	1,910	224	159	65	71
Assam	2,982,651	2,969,517	13,134	12,018	629	1,341
Bengal	37,368,084	37,162,342	205,742	183,761	21,981	22,860
Berar	1,359,716	1,355,358	4,358	2,741	1,090	527
Bombay	8,976,152	8,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,359	17,914
Burma	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,632
Central Provinces	5,020,662	5,009,404	11,258	8,341	1,331	2,600
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Madras	19,368,152	19,188,538	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,353,808	10,314,276	39,532	29,309	5,742	7,252
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
Total, British Provinces	113,893,689	113,066,390	827,249	726,943	66,956	91,268
Baroda	944,058	936,844	7,214	6,906	337	159
Bengal States	1,847,140	1,842,982	4,158	4,034	124	106
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	23,358	1,347	602
Central India Agency	4,199,991	4,185,353	14,633	13,126	1,054	1,371
Central Provinces States	1,007,553	1,006,271	1,282	1,165	59	91
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,630	18,883	13,762	2,535	2,586
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	616	578	66
Madras States	2,090,038	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	891	2,359
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,283
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	262	342
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,610,537	8,518	7,591	275	652
United Provinces States	387,683	387,211	472	431	41	27
Total, Native States	30,079,161	29,910,069	169,092	156,622	9,164	12,644
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946 150 persons.

No. 17—Statistics of Chief Castes.

Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.
Ahir	9,806,475	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.	Koeri	1,784,041	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.
Arain	1,026,505	Punjab, United Provinces.	Koli	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Baroda Hyderabad, Rajputana.
Babhan	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.	Komati	686,312	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bagdi	1,042,550	Assam, Bengal.	Kori	1,204,678	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Balija	1,036,502	Central Provinces, Madras.	Kumhar	3,376,318	Most Provinces.
Baluch	1,122,895	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab.	Kunbi	3,704,576	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bania	2,898,126	Most Provinces.	Kurmi	3,873,560	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Barhai	1,133,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India.	Kurumban	851,914	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhangi	656,586	Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Lingait	2,612,346	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhil	1,198,843	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.	Lodha	1,663,354	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Brahman	14,893,258	Most Provinces.	Lohar	2,342,257	Most Provinces.
Burmese	6,511,703	Burma.	Madiga	1,281,252	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Chamar	11,137,362	Most Provinces.	Mahar	2,928,686	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Chuhra	1,329,418	Upper India.	Mal	1,863,308	Bengal, Central Provinces, Madras, Hyderabad.
Dhangar	1,327,050	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	Mali	1,615,792	Most Provinces.
Dhanuk	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Mappilla	925,178	Southern India.
Dhobi	2,016,914	Most Provinces.	Maratha	5,009,024	Most Provinces.
Dom	977,026	Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.	Meo	989,039	Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Dosadh	1,258,185	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	Mochi	1,007,812	Most Provinces.
Fakir	1,212,648	Most Provinces.	Namasudra	2,031,725	Assam, Bengal.
Gadaria	1,272,419	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.	Napit (Hajjam)	2,958,722	Most Provinces.
Gola	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	Nayar	1,046,748	Southern India.
Gond	2,236,913	Bengal, Berar, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	Nunia	807,371	Most Provinces.
Gujar	2,103,023	Most Provinces.	Oraon	614,501	Assam, Bengal.
Holeya	770,899	Southern India.	Palli	2,572,269	Southern India, Burma.
Iluvan	791,147	Southern India.	Panika	684,746	Most Provinces.
Jat	7,086,098	Most Provinces.	Paraiyan	2,258,611	Southern India, Burma.
Jogi and Jugi	703,073	Most Provinces.	Pasi	1,408,392	Most Provinces.
Jolaha	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.	Pathan	3,404,701	Most Provinces.
Kachhi	1,260,191	Most Provinces.	Rajbansi	2,408,654	Assam, Bengal.
Kahar	1,970,825	Most Provinces.	Rajput	9,712,156	Most Provinces.
Kaibartha	2,694,329	Assam, Bengal.	Saiad	1,339,734	Most Provinces.
Kalwar	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.	Santal	1,907,871	Assam, Bengal.
Kamma	975,374	Burma, Madras.	Shanan	759,351	Southern India.
Kammalan	1,263,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.	Shekh	28,708,706	Most Provinces.
Kandu	667,903	Bengal, United Provinces.	Sonar	253,070	Most Provinces.
Kapu	3,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.	Sunri	724,766	Assam, Bengal, Madras.
Karen	727,286	Burma.	Tanti	970,160	Assam, Bengal.
Kayasth	2,149,331	Most Provinces.	Tarkhan	754,485	Upper India.
Kewat	1,110,767	Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.	Teli and Tili	4,025,660	Most Provinces.
Khandait	720,322	Bengal, Central Provinces.	Vakkaliga	1,392,375	Southern India.
Khattri	1,030,078	Most Provinces.	Vellala	2,464,908	Southern India.

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to OCCUPATION or MEANS of LIVELIHOOD (CENSUS of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Provinces.	States.	Actual Workers.				Dependants.	Percentage of Supported to Total Population.
				Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	2,924,459	890,036	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	8,088	2,485,523	1·30
II.—Defence, military and naval	396,055	332,252	63,803	238,193	455	31,922	37	157,407	·13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,635	38,453	1,359,182	558,852	30,962	31,406	738	807,821	·48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,802,544	1,174,087	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1·35
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	155,677,965	36,013,766	60,827,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,961	103,344,013	65·16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services	10,717,500	8,217,556	2,499,944	3,760,267	1,805,703	367,385	61,533	5,151,520	3·64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants	16,758,726	13,649,266	3,109,460	4,796,381	3,330,834	420,295	83,061	8,031,511	5·70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,286	1,093,799	367,487	406,004	468,988	17,465	9,014	586,294	·50
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,579,760	1,166,712	413,048	551,482	121,653	25,664	3,829	906,625	·54
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	132,160	118,901	13,259	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,810	·04
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,231,671	982,578	249,093	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,935	690,656	·42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	8,653,820	2,560,338	3,507,767	2,210,543	243,987	60,064	5,495,848	3·80
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,710,804	2,866,034	844,770	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,189	2,316,914	1·26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,143,167	1,603,992	539,175	705,744	337,688	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	·73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	3,790,492	2,938,066	852,426	1,288,655	433,363	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1·30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,763	341,628	114,135	151,832	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,828	·16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,241,935	2,170,835	1,071,100	1,149,243	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,840,736	1·10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,716,185	1,481,586	1,380,654	222,998	96,765	6,724	2,594,119	1·42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,269	3,075,849	452,420	1,484,481	76,805	86,984	2,041	1,966,983	1·20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,928,092	3,871,397	1,056,695	1,694,513	326,691	165,712	11,238	2,906,888	1·68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	91,211	36,832	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	68,389	·04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,953,261	12,528,841	5,424,420	5,803,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6·10
XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations	737,033	606,358	130,675	211,740	204,051	8,104	3,002	321,242	·25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c.)	5,001,608	3,257,796	1,743,812	1,890,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,381	1·70
Total	294,188,046	231,726,497	62,461,549	95,709,280	43,046,902	2,850,584	472,630	155,431,864	100·00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

No. 19.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	108,573	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants (,,) (I.)	418,809	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,665,118	572,851	48,549	621,400
Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.)	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,872	393,315	30,564	423,879
Military, ,, ,, ,, ,, (III.)	353,763	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen (IV.)	2,215,791	1,439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat ,, (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	387,520	88,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.)	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	106,873,575	34,026,928	11,008,358	45,035,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,196,697	1,995,757	500,585	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,985	8,678,314	8,954,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,386,156	527,199	332,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	996,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,098	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	593,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,505	77,164	268,669
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	900,749	327,580	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,331,598	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	348,594	138,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,078,018	783,636	435,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.)	2,011,624	630,288	478,976	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,089,575	318,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	365,863	349,776	86,413	436,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	293,116	234,820	527,936
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,280,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,269,435	324,658	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,569	35,671	360,047	395,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,264,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,434	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,693	167,635	510,328
Oil Sellers (VII.)	740,706	214,169	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	901,349	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,428	222,787	245,820	468,607
Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	165,905	83,281	249,186
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	280,646	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,123	298,374	65,125	363,499

N.B.—The Roman numerals relate to

No. 19.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population—*concluded.*

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Colliery Workers (VIII).	100,829	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII).	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII.)	725,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX.)	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.)	216,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.)	393,848	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII.)	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.)	430,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII.)	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.)	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers, and Yarn Beaters (XII.)	806,678	90,295	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.)	315,760	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.)	144,468	70,469	13,818	84,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII.)	744,007	247,308	28,656	275,964
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.)	1,142,153	369,851	189,458	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.)	1,768,597	600,931	33,671	634,602
" " Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.)	390,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
" " Iron and Steel (XIII.)	1,475,883	522,035	61,472	583,507
" " Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.)	2,125,225	699,977	336,705	1,036,682
" " Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
" " Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.)	1,290,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
" " Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.)	357,280	118,661	39,731	158,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.)	1,957,291	698,980	155,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.)	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.)	1,200,998	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.)	744,704	236,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.)	1,839,953	645,452	101,608	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.)	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Servants (XIX.)	503,993	207,815	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.)	1,605,529	663,476	27,614	691,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.)	786,945	377,498	7,677	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.)	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX.)	358,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.)	2,728,812	971,869	178,656	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.)	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.)	520,044	133,477	70,644	204,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.)	562,055	209,411	58,898	268,309
General Labourers (XXII.)	16,941,026	5,397,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.)	528,559	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII.)	436,744	145,883	107,692	253,575
Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.)	4,222,241	1,572,479	860,636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.)	354,468	100,899	15,611	116,510

the orders in Table No. 18.

No. 20.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.	No. of Languages spoken.	Population.	Males.	Females.
Vernaculars of India.				
A.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	7,831	4,200	3,631
B.—Indo-Chinese :				
(1) Mon-Khmer	4	427,760	210,639	217,121
(2) Tibeto-Burman	79	9,560,454	4,718,182	4,842,272
(3) Siamese-Chinese	9	1,724,085	861,304	862,781
C.—Dravido-Munda :				
(1) Munda	10	3,179,275	1,582,185	1,597,090
(2) Dravidian	14	56,514,524	28,183,326	28,331,198
D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family)	25	221,157,673	113,393,605	107,764,068
E.—Semitic	1	42,881	29,655	13,226
F.—Hamitic	1	5,530	3,496	2,034
G.—Unclassed	2	346,150	182,617	163,533
Total	147	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.				
H.—Indo-European	3	20,968	13,811	7,157
I.—Semitic	2	1,320	713	607
K.—Hamitic	3	314	213	101
L.—Mongolian	3	51,287	42,253	9,034
M.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	2,461	1,286	1,175
N.—Bantu	2	323	213	110
Total	15	76,673	58,489	18,184
European Languages.				
O.—Indo-European	21	269,975	174,375	95,600
P.—Mongolian	2	22	12	10
Total	23	269,997	174,387	95,610
Language not returned	—	947,164	497,642	449,522
Language not identified, traced, etc.	—	101,059	52,097	48,962
Grand Total	185	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232

Family.

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D.	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces, Hyderabad, Bombay, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D.	20,986,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Assam, Berar, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Burma, Central Provinces, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, &c.
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c.
Panjabi—D.	17,070,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces, Coorg, Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N. W. F. Province, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C.	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Gujarati, (including Khandeshi and Bhil languages)—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Assam, &c.
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D.	3,006,395	Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C.	1,790,521	Bengal, Assam., &c.
Western Pahari—D.	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D.	1,350,846	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D.	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D.	1,224,807	N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, &c.
Gond—C.	1,125,479	Central Provinces, Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D.	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C.	948,687	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces, &c.
Karen—B.	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B.	753,262	Burma, Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C.	591,886	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
Tulu—C.	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C.	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
Gipsy Languages—G.	344,148	Hyderabad, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnu—B.	272,997	Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B.	239,458	Assam, Bengal.
English—O.	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Hyderabad, Central Provinces, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garo—B.	185,940	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B.	181,765	Burma, Assam.
Khassi—B.	177,827	Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	174,510	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C.	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D.	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D.	143,721	Bengal, United Provinces, Assam, Punjab, Burma, N.W.F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B.	111,974	Bengal, Assam.
Kharia—C.	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C.	87,675	Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Mikir—B.	83,620	Assam.
Lushei or Dulien—B.	72,142	Assam, Bengal.
Naga, unclassed—B.	69,641	Assam.
Palaung—B.	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B.	67,340	Burma, Assam.
Malto or Maler—C.	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B.	58,435	Burma.
Shina.—D.	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B.	53,880	Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L.	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C.	48,589	Bombay, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jimdar)—B	43,954	Bengal, Assam.
Arabic—E.	42,881	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B.	42,160	Burma.
Abor-Miri—B.	40,829	Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotan or Lho-ke—B.	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Assam, &c.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C.	39,191	Coorg, &c.
Gadaba—C.	37,230	Madras, Central Provinces.
Bhotia, others—B	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Murmi—B.	32,167	Bengal, Assam.
Ao—B.	28,135	Assam.
Angami—B.	27,865	Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,863	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B.	23,898	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C.	23,873	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B.	23,200	Bengal, Assam.
Persian—H.	20,748	Bombay, N.W.F. Province, Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B.	20,243	Assam.
Dima-sa—B.	19,940	Assam.
Siamese—B.	19,536	Burma.
Kanawari or Multhani—B.	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B.	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B.	18,476	Bengal, Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B.	16,962	Assam.
Korwa—C.	16,442	Bengal, &c.
Lalung—B.	16,414	Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c.
Portuguese—O.	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c.
Juang or Patua—C.	10,858	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B.	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B.	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B.	7,873	Bengal, Assam.
Wa—B.	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B.	7,481	Bengal, Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B.	6,604	Assam.
Nicobarese—A.	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B.	5,830	Assam.
Rengma—B.	5,617	Assam.
Somali—F.	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B.	5,265	Bengal, Assam.
Asur—C.	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Rangkhol—B.	4,766	Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B.	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B.	3,693	Bengal, Assam.
Thado or Jangshen—B.	3,399	Assam.
Zahao—B.	3,216	Assam.
Malay—M.	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B.	2,364	Assam.
Andamanese G.	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O.	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B.	1,569	Assam.
Kezhama—B.	1,546	Assam.
Tamlu—B.	1,545	Assam.
Kiranti (Yakha)—B.	1,366	Bengal, Assam.
Selung or Selon—A.	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C.	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I.	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O.	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42)	8,928	——
Other Asiatic, &c., languages (11)	1,672	——
European languages (19)	2,538	——

No. 21.—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the British Provinces and Native States (Census of 1901).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.

AJMER-MERWARA:	
Rajasthani	339,750
Western Hindi	132,104
English	1,474
Others	3,584
	476,912
ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS:	
Western Hindi	7,317
Nicobarese	6,513
Others	10,819
	24,649
ASSAM:	
Bengali	2,949,287
Assamese	1,349,802
Eastern Hindi	334,265
Manipuri	255,765
Bodo or Plains Kachari	218,049
Khassi	177,302
Garo	137,154
Others	704,219
	6,126,343
BALUCHISTAN:	
Panjabi	20,287
Western Hindi	10,232
Others	277,727
	308,246
BENGAL:	
Bengali	40,714,099
Hindi (including Bihari)	26,151,361
Oriya	4,561,323
Santali	1,545,311
Kol	675,746
Oraon	438,226
Burmese	62,545
Malto	60,777
Kharia	54,625
English	48,305
Others	432,548
	74,744,866
BERAR:	
Marathi	2,194,620
Western Hindi	273,003
Gond	83,217
Gipsy Languages	68,879
Others	134,297
	2,754,016
BOMBAY:	
Marathi	8,639,131
Gujarati	3,100,597
Sindhi	2,735,633
Kanarese	2,507,889
Western Hindi	919,076
Rajasthani	233,334
Baloch	103,079
Telugu	98,651
English	39,102
Others	183,669
	18,559,561
BURMA:	
Burmese	7,407,644
Karen	887,863
Shan	751,759
Bengali	208,978
Chin	179,615
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan	174,094
Western Hindi	123,811
Kachin (and Hybrids)	122,549
Tamil	99,576
Telugu	96,601
Palaung	67,756
Chinese	47,519
English	18,500
Others	304,359
	10,490,624
CENTRAL PROVINCES:	
Eastern Hindi	3,679,981
Marathi	2,106,558
Western Hindi	1,922,041
Oriya	702,685
Gond	701,872
Rajasthani	497,729
Telugu	93,856
Others	171,974
	9,876,646
COORG:	
Kanarese	80,770
Kodagu or Coorgi	39,148
Malayalam	27,214
Others	33,475
	180,607
MADRAS:	
Tamil	15,224,447
Telugu	14,276,509
Malayalam	2,861,297
Oriya	1,835,443
Kanarese	1,567,644
Western Hindi	883,501
Tulu	409,056
Kandh or Kui	372,366
Marathi	279,883
Savara	157,100
Gujarati	92,298
Gond	51,054
English	37,875
Others	31,663
	38,209,436
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:	
Pashto	1,142,869
Lahnda	581,713
Panjabi	300,587
Rajasthani	53,174
Others	47,137
	2,125,480
PUNJAB:	
Panjabi	12,923,570
Western Hindi	3,772,727
Lahnda	2,225,677
Western Pahari	766,879
Rajasthani	402,365
Pashto	51,545
English	27,864
Others	160,712
	20,330,339
UNITED PROVINCES:	
Western Hindi	21,588,934
Eastern Hindi	14,905,187
Bihari	10,056,056
Central Pahari	1,904,404
English	31,941
Others	105,210
	47,691,732

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,986, including 259,539 persons in Baluchistan, 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, and 41,131 in the Punjab.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the British Provinces and Native States—*concluded.*

B.—NATIVE STATES.

Baroda:	
Gujarati	1,841,499
Western Hindi	69,087
Marathi	38,583
Others	3,523
	1,952,692
Bengal States:	
Oriya	1,641,428
Bengali	718,800
Hindi	628,813
Santali or Hor	215,059
Kol	210,206
Oraon	107,334
Tipura	76,185
Others	150,719
	3,748,544
Bombay States:	
Gujarati	4,164,007
Marathi	1,699,193
Kanarese	589,436
Western Hindi	206,967
Sindhi	199,193
Others	49,852
	6,908,648
Central India Agency:	
Western Hindi	4,727,062
Rajasthani	1,872,562
Eastern Hindi	1,401,258
Gujarati	281,556
Bihari	191,191
Marathi	111,312
Others	43,840
	8,628,781
Central Provinces States:	
Oriya	906,070
Eastern Hindi	656,960
Gond	190,480
Marathi	120,174
Kandh	54,235
Others	68,464
	1,996,383
Hyderabad:	
Telugu or Andhra	5,148,302
Marathi	2,898,820
Kanarese	1,562,022
Western Hindi	1,191,609
Gipsy Languages	125,070
Gond	75,564
Rajasthani	59,620
Others	80,135
	11,141,142
Kashmir:	
Panjabi	1,300,410
Kashmiri	998,192
Western Pahari	155,285
Balti	130,678
Rajasthani	127,172
Shina	54,136
Others	139,705
	2,905,578
Madras States: (including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Malayalam	3,135,917
Tamil	907,162
Others	145,007
	4,188,086
Mysore State:	
Kanarese	4,044,076
Telugu or Andhra	835,046
Western Hindi	269,019
Tamil or Arava	229,160
Marathi	83,914
Gipsy Languages	35,458
English	10,237
Others	32,489
	5,539,399
Punjab States:	
Panjabi	2,422,605
Western Pahari	788,193
Lahnda	529,786
Western Hindi	391,646
Rajasthani	201,382
Others	90,786
	4,424,398
Rajputana:	
Rajasthani	7,035,093
Western Hindi	2,267,796
Gujarati	349,659
Others	70,753
	9,723,301
United Provinces States:	
Western Hindi	534,978
Central Pahari	265,842
Others	1,277
	802,097

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 597,237 including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts and 93,415 persons in Kashmir.

No. 22.—Infirmities According to Residence (Census of 1901).

A.—Provinces.

Administration.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Assam	1,479	1,031	2,731	1,844	3,047	2,712	3,988	1,150	11,195	6,737	17,932
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal	13,242	8,682	31,394	19,906	35,991	31,924	27,081	8,428	107,097	68,575	175,672
Berar	195	135	617	493	2,685	2,898	1,925	862	5,422	4,388	9,810
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,620	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,897	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,556	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces	876	460	2,640	1,965	7,000	10,007	2,808	1,494	13,318	13,918	27,236
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	698	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,329	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	36,297	21,918	79,716	51,855	167,511	153,070	64,335	21,543	336,582	247,623	584,205
B.—States.											
Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	95	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	635	382	1,115	739	1,492	1,452	1,305	563	4,528	3,131	7,659
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	2,544	2,844	878	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	859	533	1,819	1,484	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	128	56	402	297	737	884	512	284	1,774	1,521	3,295
Hyderabad	239	95	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,248	1,769	1,315	1,107	490	5,896	3,553	9,449
Madras	443	336	963	765	1,298	1,087	1,334	538	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysor	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	209	4,987	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,558	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
Total	5,020	2,970	12,939	8,658	23,251	20,272	8,068	3,394	49,192	35,235	84,427
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,095 males and 422,955 females.

No. 23.—Infirmities According to Age (Census of 1901).

India.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5—10	2,403	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,303	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,334	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,385	7,108	3,021	1,650	28,373	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,243	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,861	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	18,237	46,692
25—30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,030	51,642
30—35	5,988	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857	34,315	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,085	1,985	5,045	3,029	9,783	8,760	8,388	2,317	27,206	16,051	43,257
40—45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,830	23,460	57,290
45—50	2,362	1,335	2,941	1,391	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,873	21,713	14,115	35,828
50—55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,695	29,758	24,485	54,243
55—60	1,017	681	1,289	901	8,187	8,434	3,499	1,047	13,952	11,044	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to previous table.

No. 24—NUMBER of JUDICIAL DIVISIONS, and NUMBER of OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE or ORIGINAL JURISDICTION, in BRITISH INDIA on 31ST DECEMBER, 1902.

PROVINCE.			Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING ORIGINAL OR APPELLATE JURISDICTION.				
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	31	30	151	14	34	—	70	315
		Criminal	31	45	134	14	34	—	48	2,164
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	22
		Criminal	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	22
		Revenue	1	3	9	1	1	2	2	22
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	73	6	—	23	35	69
		Criminal	20	36	180	6	26	36	—	569
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	Civil	6	12	—	3	—	6	14	48
		Criminal	6	12	—	3	8	12	65	162
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	2	6	14	2	1	5	11	5
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	28	117	6	12	29	130	293
		Criminal	12	27	117	6	12	29	158	526
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	21	31
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	24	72
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	5	19	36	4	6	18	—	156
		Criminal	7	20	38	4	9	20	—	199
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	4	16	42	1	4	16	—	141
		Criminal	4	16	42	1	5	16	—	171
Central Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	4	18	51	1	4	18	50	122
		Criminal	4	18	51	1	4	18	61	296
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	8	19	—	3	—	8	30
		Criminal	3	8	19	—	2	—	8	74
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	8
		Criminal	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	12
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	8	14
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	6	27
Coorg	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	8
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	120	6	—	20	15	128
		Criminal	—	22	337	6	—	20	112	593
		Revenue	—	21	80	6	—	21	63	—
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	13	104	7	—	13	4	119
		Criminal	—	19	158	—	—	19	4	685
		Revenue	—	19	187	—	—	19	—	187
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	13	1	—	3	—	16
		Criminal	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	135
		Revenue	—	5	40	—	—	5	—	40
Berar	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	2	9	27	1	1	8	22	2
		Criminal	2	9	27	1	2	8	15	40
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	46	138	620	43	55	103	262	1,110
		Criminal	73	177	983	36	83	124	330	4,810
		Revenue	—	40	267	6	—	40	63	187
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	19	62	136	9	11	54	115	362
		Criminal	19	63	136	9	22	63	171	776
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	3	18	43	5	2	15	13	51
		Criminal	1	12	37	2	1	11	2	219
		Revenue	1	8	49	1	1	7	2	62

No. 25.—Number of Cases Decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts
	Civil and Revenue.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
									£	£
Bengal - - - Civil	701,213	78,552	23,034	3,665	180,023	14,580	13,068	5,825	968,029	656,459
Revenue	22,931	1,653	596	21						
United Provinces Civil	144,936	95,402	16,004	1,622	124,978	9,084	14,931	4,709	456,764	559,661
Punjab - - - Civil	236,025	46,991	13,987	2,141	96,925	57,827	12,972	660	185,642	217,372
North-West Frontier Province Civil	21,041	4,793	1,887	175	13,828	9,609	1,222	92	21,807	36,405
Burma - - - Civil	64,784	9,579	3,823	251	71,038	2,528	5,969	5,330	126,485	178,553
Central Provinces Civil	80,622	9,595	5,219	393	22,879	858	3,010	576	62,198	96,823
Assam - - - Civil	31,330	2,896	855	65	14,917	645	987	550	40,050	34,183
Ajmer-Merwara - Civil	9,110	345	123	31	4,952	63	209	—	7,969	8,560
Coorg - - - Civil	1,632	809	39	20	1,348	85	97	37	2,550	3,131
Madras - - - Civil	241,458	596,036	13,407	577	306,456	6,910	10,380	—	415,992	350,753
Revenue	12,426	12,197	—	—						
Bombay - - Civil	165,070	189,361	4,916	222	147,322	3,028	4,517	1,529	257,381	326,290
Revenue	12,411	852	—	—						
Berar - - - Civil	28,360	3,281	640	264	19,141	767	803	606	40,662	25,288
TOTAL, 1902 - Civil	1,725,581	1,037,640	83,934	9,426	1,003,807	105,984	68,115	19,914	2,585,529	2,493,478
Revenue	47,768	14,702	596	21						
									£	£
1901 . .	1,941,622	1,288,475	87,818	18,616	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,693	2,559,841	2,394,746
1900 . .	1,936,967	1,169,409	90,948	16,398	1,094,012	107,388	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,880
1899 . .	1,928,994	1,176,853	93,704	17,197	1,083,395	107,765	69,084	18,571	2,418,591	2,408,560
1898 . .	2,005,524	1,200,025	100,145	16,172	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	2,459,969	2,368,833
TOTALS 1897 . .	1,910,193	1,072,614	97,951	15,282	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	Rupees. 3,53,75,699	Rupees. 3,60,08,543
1896 . .	1,928,012	1,063,522	96,180	14,745	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	3,56,84,295	3,50,81,283
1895 . .	1,953,606	1,058,784	96,247	17,169	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	3,52,87,946	3,53,41,978
1894 . .	1,907,979	1,071,072	99,201	16,271	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	3,59,59,674	3,62,70,884
1893 . .	1,894,605	1,053,682	97,803	15,335	987,292	107,079	72,624	18,497	3,53,12,489	3,56,19,128

No. 26.—NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of CIVIL SUITS instituted in the CIVIL and REVENUE COURTS.

Administration.		Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.
			Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	
Bengal		298,503	299,384	499	632	753	301,268	30,857	8,367	33,683	5,492	78,399	678,170
United Provinces		98,924	—	—	—	—	—	13,277	3,243	15,682	3,530	35,732	134,656
Punjab		190,667	—	—	—	—	—	12,667	1,533	7,400	7,332	28,932	219,599
North-West Frontier Province		14,756	—	—	—	—	—	2,063	382	513	1,086	4,044	18,800
Burma		59,471	—	—	—	—	—	2,033	336	1,156	1,622	5,147	64,618
Central Provinces		55,836	13,138	—	398	8	13,544	3,772	536	6,799	194	11,301	80,681
Assam		21,840	4,598	12	24	18	4,652	1,137	1,281	1,069	303	3,790	30,282
Ajmer-Merwara		7,981	151	—	75	225	451	229	7	—	82	318	8,750
Coorg		1,492	—	—	1	—	1	31	38	77	11	157	1,650
Madras		276,676	—	—	—	—	—	15,724	3,502	26,321	680	46,227	322,903
Bombay		139,717	—	—	—	—	—	8,622	914	10,678	10,173	30,387	174,385
Berar		19,939	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	97	3,985	732	6,555	26,494
British Baluchistan		3,523	26	2	3	—	31	86	4	10	89	189	3,743
TOTAL,	1902	1,189,325	317,297	513	1,133	1,004	319,947	92,239	20,240	107,373	31,326	251,178	1,765,231
	1901	1,209,651	282,683	691	1,123	5,235	289,732	1,967	20,858	108,370	28,726	249,921	1,754,722†
	1900	1,201,912	300,163	525	1,231	1,505	303,424	85,997	18,929	111,191	25,180	241,297	1,750,813†
	1899	1,210,192	286,707	466	1,341	814	289,328	83,070	18,463	104,463	23,511	229,507	1,735,699†
	1898	1,281,891	272,715	567	1,723	949	275,954	89,125	21,333	109,198	24,446	244,102	1,810,737†
TOTALS	1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	27,891	252,213	2,044,299
	1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	512,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,280	240,287	1,929,113
	1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	29,884	249,257	2,062,425
	1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,987	102,631	39,119	521,730	104,850	18,683	88,723	39,525	242,787	2,028,507
	1893	1,229,620	370,139	16,268	105,264	38,319	529,900	117,656	17,183	79,642	26,724	241,115	2,008,390

* Inclusive of 4,781 cases of which no details are given.

† Details not given for 8,790 Bombay suits in 1898, 6,667 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, and 5,415 in 1901.

N.B.—The totals from 1898 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

No. 27.—Number and Value of Civil and Revenue Suits Instituted in the Civil Courts.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
										£
Bengal	125,228	319,437	115,008	101,059	9,029	5,991	1,321	1,075	678,178	5,898,771
United Provinces	16,495	56,289	26,742	27,092	4,062	3,215	717	41	134,653	2,635,667
Punjab	34,219	96,417	45,376	36,199	4,747	1,658	192	791	219,599	1,595,521
North-West Frontier Province	3,713	8,455	3,419	2,443	373	215	19	163	18,800	127,758
Burma	5,836	24,616	12,906	16,392	1,839	1,126	172	1,731	64,618	867,102
Central Provinces	12,341	38,160	14,370	13,103	1,487	1,054	165	1	80,681	818,018
Assam	4,793	15,197	5,392	4,298	331	171	18	82	30,282	169,659
Ajmer-Merwara	1,907	4,338	1,292	1,071	80	45	16	1	8,750	40,448
Coorg	150	767	351	318	26	27	4	7	1,650	17,790
Madras	83,214	137,216	42,940	48,714	5,738	3,560	546	848	322,776	2,973,033
Bombay	21,050	67,981	35,758	39,930	5,339	3,151	602	1,074	174,885	2,397,016
Berar	761	9,342	6,311	7,607	987	669	53	764	26,494	331,270
British Baluchistan	1,067	1,672	487	355	44	34	4	80	3,743	18,330
Total, 1902	310,774	779,917	310,352	298,581	34,082	20,916	3,829	6,658	1,765,109	17,891,183
										£
1901	303,629	776,084	310,514	295,577	33,265	20,730	3,878	10,944	1,754,671	20,812,051
1900	312,903	777,783	307,841	290,828	31,674	19,799	3,890	6,073	1,750,791	18,638,920
1899	323,813	768,929	298,256	274,947	30,151	18,886	3,790	6,236	1,725,008	17,842,657
1898	329,696	817,474	314,852	288,090	30,817	19,164	3,785	6,365	1,810,243	17,720,424
TOTALS 1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	Rupees. 28,79,77,204
1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	30,53,04,693
1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	33,04,03,596
1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,882	17,939	3,458	125,537	2,045,459	24 70,31,000
1893	398,156	886,523	314,121	260,704	27,030	17,122	3,325	101,464	2,008,445	31,51,88,414

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 28.—General Results of the Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	810,983	120,155	447,293	106,303	24,503	1,959	110,770
United Provinces	156,686	24,482	69,975	29,082	13,533	1,322	18,292
Punjab	265,723	51,217	116,858	52,634	13,958	1,300	29,756
North West Frontier Province	23,357	4,718	9,148	4,593	2,061	515	2,322
Burma	69,925	12,920	32,318	13,331	6,093	122	5,141
Central Provinces	93,977	16,260	42,897	16,340	4,609	16	13,355
Assam	35,881	7,749	16,826	4,390	1,622	102	5,192
Ajmer-Merwara	9,988	1,750	5,828	1,051	209	189	961
Coorg	1,841	147	981	382	121	1	209
Madras	280,220	30,299	134,039	55,417	18,843	2,860	38,762
Bombay	213,658	17,758	98,848	44,406	5,883	4,315	37,764
Berar	37,076	2,062	19,144	5,849	1,274	31	8,716
British Baluchistan	3,986	567	1,958	762	327	148	224
Total, 1902	2,003,301	290,084	996,113	335,040	93,041	12,880	271,464
Totals 1901	1,979,572	287,748	991,815	319,445	88,694	10,442	275,956
1900	1,944,666	274,566	988,859	313,269	85,780	10,396	267,499
1899	1,918,750	260,235	998,438	313,868	88,733	9,464	241,269
1898	1,995,093	274,371	1,048,988	320,924	90,230	9,481	242,585
1897	2,172,936	291,805	1,124,588	366,258	111,928	9,776	269,081
1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	248,050
1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,364	267,073
1894	2,224,339	310,483	1,137,478	382,153	125,197	7,315	265,516
1893	2,219,345	319,345	1,114,653	385,717	127,145	7,789	259,962

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 29.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	95,018	18,959	34,792	13,703	11,204	47	16,313
United Provinces	59,306	7,720	26,972	10,062	9,119	157	5,276
Punjab	52,937	13,138	6,941	19,449	7,411	48	5,950
North-West Frontier Province	5,280	1,392	631	1,855	894	19	489
Burma	10,521	2,196	2,017	3,261	2,089	16	942
Central Provinces	10,872	2,978	2,710	2,381	1,526	—	1,277
Assam	3,394	654	1,144	630	467	1	498
Ajmer-Merwara	402	63	78	129	70	3	59
Coorg	863	278	303	148	80	—	54
Madras	349,575	245,076	63,966	15,957	13,417	133	9,971
Bombay	24,592	5,093	9,952	3,919	2,164	12	3,452
Berar	4,311	982	1,599	409	285	6	1,030
British Baluchistan	299	188	64	31	7	1	8
Total, 1902	617,370	298,717	151,169	71,934	48,733	443	45,319
Totals 1901	638,216	321,179	152,406	71,029	47,559	263	44,326
1900	633,878	319,930	149,024	72,139	47,804	303	42,261
1899	623,015	313,311	146,962	74,557	46,759	384	38,787
1898	618,704	305,310	149,153	75,409	47,874	456	38,160
1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
1894	671,917	313,707	175,436	89,429	50,747	557	38,974
1893	665,620	308,274	174,378	89,835	49,597	506	37,983

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 30.—Civil Appellate Courts; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration.	Appeals from Decrees.						
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	43,092	2,427	13,897	2,055	3,718	1,058	19,937
United Provinces	22,313	664	9,359	1,723	2,513	848	7,206
Punjab	13,480	756	7,968	1,400	2,605	1,186	4,565
North-West Frontier Province	1,939	85	1,088	97	295	102	272
Burma	5,015	33	2,523	346	1,063	94	956
Central Provinces	6,299	206	2,848	765	1,042	357	1,081
Assam	2,035	78	587	55	141	45	1,129
Ajmer-Merwara	142	3	69	17	28	6	19
Coorg	41	—	30	5	3	1	2
Madras	21,246	661	7,923	1,961	2,374	488	7,839
Bombay	8,776	302	2,891	516	587	218	4,262
Berar	337	20	405	59	36	120	197
British Baluchistan	154	7	95	6	12	16	18
Total, 1902	130,369	5,242	49,683	9,005	14,417	4,539	47,483
Totals 1901	123,612	4,746	45,356	8,545	13,369	4,540	47,056
1900	119,282	4,635	45,800	8,551	13,653	4,966	41,677
1899	121,625	4,627	46,773	9,247	14,103	5,415	41,400
1898	122,136	5,188	47,783	8,665	14,423	4,854	41,223
1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,057	5,861	47,210
1896	158,723	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418
1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339
1894	147,718	6,844	58,466	9,888	17,524	6,087	48,827
1893	149,938	6,245	58,102	10,197	16,774	6,524	52,169

No. 31.—Civil Appellate Courts.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	4,821	379	2,163	75	802	245	1,157
United Provinces	1,758	98	911	28	252	181	287
Punjab	2,640	158	1,120	38	337	432	505
North-West Frontier Province	183	12	80	5	35	33	18
Burma	281	2	151	21	68	9	30
Central Provinces	460	29	214	6	100	44	67
Assam	127	7	47	1	15	4	53
Ajmer-Merwara	35	4	13	1	11	2	4
Coorg	21	—	15	—	5	—	1
Madras	725	42	296	8	191	40	148
Bombay	272	28	113	10	41	14	66
Berar	365	14	161	14	36	39	101
British Baluchistan	8	2	1	2	2	—	2
Total, 1902	11,696	775	5,235	209	1,945	1,043	2,439
Totals 1901	10,910	730	4,696	221	1,585	927	2,751
1900	10,500	669	4,722	231	1,590	948	2,340
1899	9,992	689	4,520	208	1,606	961	2,008
1898	17 914	1,041	8,684	1,001	3,235	1,346	2,607
1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
1896	18,931	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,361
1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,383	4,236
1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,931
1893	19,904	718	10,096	572	2,606	1,234	4,678

No 32.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	
Bengal	309,701	266,764	92,490	159,365	4,012	415	10,482
United Provinces	172,319	219,783	104,812	104,965	5,826	184	3,996
Punjab	169,044	230,235	157,478	63,855	1,065	224	7,613
North-West Frontier Province	21,095	31,532	15,785	14,858	275	31	583
Burma	74,274	129,325	45,465	77,049	1,932	380	4,499
Central Provinces	25,532	39,555	17,660	19,660	490	45	1,700
Assam	30,476	23,108	10,659	10,862	201	41	1,345
Ajmer-Merwara	5,347	7,617	2,347	4,986	62	91	131
Coorg	1,642	2,459	1,733	621	—	7	98
Madras	345,293	492,346	208,822	272,328	4,024	255	6,917
Bombay	162,883	257,050	116,994	98,648	2,424	9,869	29,115
Berar	21,470	30,528	13,331	16,510	176	41	470
British Baluchistan	2,935	5,709	2,043	3,542	4	34	86
Total, 1902	1,342,711	1,736,011	789,619	847,249	20,491	11,617	67,035
1901	1,345,677	1,761,782	785,177	870,665	21,582	8,002	76,356
1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
1899	1,492,148	1,363,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
Totals 1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	93,567
1895	1,468,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,157	23,985	2,536	60,581
1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,367	53,514
1893	1,256,601	1,679,467	808,100	797,336	21,444	6,261	47,555

No. 33.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	37,832	12,184	11,569	2,413	5,416	4,398	88	1,814
United Provinces	33,990	11,793	12,425	2,709	3,206	2,233	57	1,567
Punjab	27,032	10,121	6,822	2,728	4,317	1,531	19	1,444
North-West Frontier Province	2,508	1,185	467	437	329	96	21	63
Burma	33,239	4,047	22,341	1,500	2,085	1,354	17	1,945
Central Provinces	4,906	2,015	1,273	363	819	346	—	180
Assam	3,542	678	1,311	280	427	538	1	307
Ajmer-Merwara	213	51	97	21	36	4	—	4
Coorg	204	72	80	5	28	19	—	—
Madras	25 862	5,858	10,391	1,802	5,277	1,277	—	1,257
Bombay	9,587	3,717	2,848	740	1,287	575	23	397
Berar	1,461	458	488	134	203	126	—	52
British Baluchistan	91	14	44	7	10	12	—	4
TOTAL, 1902	180,747	52,193	70,156	13,139	23,440	12,559	226	9,034
TOTALS 1901	175,581	51,191	67,983	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,811
1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,030	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	151	7,340
1893	156,260	44,639	66,482	12,957	24,088	9,260	233	8,235

No. 34.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to							
	Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	To fine of	
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.
Bengal	43	280	35,327	112,839	2,364	14,962	96,014	16,860
United Provinces	160	505	31,366	67,521	6,283	8,641	60,734	6,776
Punjab	70	126	17,623	37,303	2,228	15,040	30,508	6,791
North-West Frontier Province	18	32	3,106	5,028	310	7,530	3,737	1,288
Burma	58	274	14,532	59,133	3,047	2,987	45,050	4,081
Central Provinces	23	82	5,596	12,355	1,519	120	10,940	1,934
Assam	1	10	3,076	7,606	187	259	5,960	1,646
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	930	3,716	500	11	3,572	144
Coorg	1	2	137	395	43	9	319	76
Madras	49	173	31,125	238,282	3,792	2,059	226,342	12,940
Bombay	54	216	24,615	68,423	2,257	2,588	62,565	5,798
Berar	1	39	1,406	14,552	623	256	13,638	914
British Baluchistan	2	1	317	3,202	33	96	3,016	186
Total, 1902	481	1,741	169,156	630,360	23,186	54,558	561,395	69,434
Totals - 1901	500	1,707	175,795	630,271	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943
1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	28,314	48,742	610,754	68,765
1898	461	1,655	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,598	583,184	69,811
1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371
1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977
1894	443	1,498	194 098	626,935	22,359	36,516	558,330	68,127
1893	431	1,629	167,593	580,346	20,709	32,256	528,793	72,218

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.	
£	£	£					
59,411	52,440	5,369	5,763	18,304	9,563	1,580	Bengal.
25,802	22,259	2,215	3,920	13,495	11,080	1,739	United Provinces.
21,939	15,222	1,093	2,331	8,931	4,804	1,057	Punjab.
6,044	5,692	731	512	1,580	655	359	North-West Frontier Province.
46,342	38,754	2,443	1,497	6,872	5,203	960	Burma.
6,755	6,083	443	214	3,538	1,492	268	Central Provinces
4,821	4,349	764	602	1,951	432	89	Assam.
754	574	37	243	573	103	11	Ajmer-Merwara.
229	175	58	29	85	13	10	Coorg.
52,871	44,011	2,017	7,776	13,928	2,861	917	Madras.
23,651	19,250	1,658	3,999	11,794	3,230	592	Bombay.
3,570	3,407	272	262	735	349	60	Berar.
972	780	33	65	206	30	9	British Baluchistan.
253,211	212,996	17,133	32,713	81,992	39,815	7,651	Total, 1902.
£	£	£					
249,886	203,253	19,297	34,517	86,653	39,167	7,576	1901
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,780	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
263,380	216,381	19,560	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.					
36,99,734	30,40,114	3,01,915	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897 Totals.
37,94,411	30,84,055	2,67,560	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
38,41,497	31,85,152	2,45,745	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895
37,51,199	30,57,203	2,32,547	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,255	1894
38,15,388	31,34,173	2,43,108	31,284	86,580	33,105	6,470	1893

No. 35.—Strength, Cost, Distribution

Administration.	Strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.		
	Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.
		District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			
										£	£	£
Bengal	9	62	1,954	2,208	4	23,699	27,927	31	252	395,907	14,344	410,251
United Provinces.	6	88	2,211	2,790	246	17,695	25,030	856	8,925	348,507	60,425	408,932
Punjab	4	58	596	1,906	195	10,642	13,397	560	4,314	196,952	36,419	233,371
North-West Frontier Province	1	12	100	372	153	2,477	3,114	74	645	34,004	5,560	39,564
Burma	4	94	232	1,444	470	11,483	13,723	15	107	259,793	9,465	269,258
Central Provinces.	1	29	210	1,229	95	7,227	8,790	18	111	94,349	3,615	97,964
Assam	1	16	241	172	–	2,335	2,764	1	14	51,049	–	51,049
Ajmer-Merwara	–	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,887	1,809	7,646
Coorg	–	1	4	28	–	191	224	–	–	–	2,834	2,834
Madras	5	61	453	2,620	4	20,207	23,345	–	–	310,063	4,989	315,052
Bombay	5	55	502	4,379	1,150	18,346	24,432	51	283	298,780	82,552	381,332
Berar	1	9	132	430	15	2,315	2,901	120	344	35,303	12,052	47,355
British Baluchistan.	–	3	22	161	86	676	948	24	145	11,903	2,126	14,029
TOTAL, 1902	37	489	6,674	17,832	2,455	117,849	145,299	1,776	15,372	2,042,447	236,190	2,278,637
										£	£	£
1901	37	480	6,628	17,682	2,591	118,464	145,845	1,721	15,513	1,969,984	238,310	2,208,294
1900	35	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,957,495	224,293	2,181,788
1899	35	469	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,008	1,615	14,882	1,899,906	217,212	2,117,118
1898	34	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	1,606	14,948	1,873,169	211,158	2,084,327
										Rs.	*Rs.*	*Rs.*
Totals *1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	2,86,73,440	21,58,292	3,08,15,299
1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,668	2,74,75,516	21,49,263	2,97,44,864
1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	2,66,74,402	21,77,497	2,88,51,899
1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	2,58,29,810	20,81,704	2,79,85,674
1893	32	439	1,041	21,382	2,758	112,612	135,332	979	15,171	2,53,35,615	19,14,253	2,72,49,868

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.									Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force Armed with			Administration.
District.						Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.		In Cantonments						
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.										
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.		Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.	
2,767	11,427	239	1,388	786	5,606	409	5,534	81	4,242	24,223	4,727	1,003	19,408	Bengal.
3,055	10,845	594	2,524	1,176	6,572	789	8,460	582	5,249	22,659	7,582	5,097	15,229	United Provinces.
1,487	5,743	293	1,914	695	2,984	489	3,768	617	3,062	15,151	7,963	10,428	–	Punjab.
202	1,006	24	238	165	738	50	452	210	481	2,665	2,303	796	–	North-West Frontier Prov.
1,527	9,435	7	576	116	1,359	66	593	107	1,652	12,624	3,634	7,134	1,484	Burma.
1,110	5,238	128	801	111	572	78	558	160	1,433	7,321	2,926	361	5,176	Central Provinces.
254	1,096	58	498	88	565	14	190	–	413	2,335	1,196	144	1,341	Assam.
71	277	3	20	11	64	26	232	–	111	593	113	568	492	Ajmer-Merwara.
29	149	4	42	–	–	4	25	–	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.
2,615	15,935	291	2,442	238	1,829	812	6,042	59	3,160	20,811	8,558	5,399	9,501	Madras.
3,510	13,684	854	3,799	513	2,021	13	101	220	4,889	19,496	8,062	8,905	7,174	Bombay.
398	1,378	57	349	120	367	65	301	23	680	3,085	1,082	1,977	628	Berar.
68	283	35	133	58	197	13	73	33	186	762	884	143	–	British Baluchistan.
17,093	77,001	2,587	14,724	4,077	22,874	2,828	26,329	2,092	25,591	131,316	49,070	41,974	60,603	TOTAL, 1902.
17,277	77,042	2,775	16,317	3,800	20,695	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,317	129,310	48,313	40,128	60,904	1901
17,021	75,776	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,969	25,022	127,389	47,919	39,530	59,987	1900
16,731	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,963	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899
16,317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,783	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,703	58,517	1898
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	30,774	57,333	1897 Totals.
13,800	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604		2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337		2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148		2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894
13,234	69,827	5,043	34,545	†	†	27,444		2,378	20,823	125,111	55,649	46,230	42,504	1893

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 36.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	5,223	1,635	488	111	9,344	2,062	406	70	2,842	1,050
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	58	27	11	6	480	132	2	2	36	24
United Provinces	1,926	959	656	230	8,668	3,148	368	76	3,867	721
Punjab	2,226	463	469	185	6,862	1,467	116	17	5,329	1,160
North-West Frontier Province.	241	130	220	116	1,106	344	61	10	240	62
Burma	383	231	310	119	7,818	2,813	94	36	3,938	885
Rangoon	21	7	3	3	212	80	1	—	6	2
Central Provinces	382	203	112	102	1,405	596	40	16	1,510	862
Assam	1,105	362	48	8	1,170	293	14	9	436	143
Coorg	14	5	4	2	40	11	3	—	25	5
Madras	2,131	655	493	102	4,749	1,220	714	129	3,794	1,261
Bombay	1,538	361	273	113	2,877	816	465	272	4,294	1,213
Town and Island of Bombay.	54	43	17	5	382	242	4	—	14	9
Berar	98	22	40	7	425	102	72	15	171	57
Total, 1902	15,850	5,103	3,144	1,109	45,538	13,326	2,360	652	26,502	7,454
Totals 1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307
1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001
1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,379	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,296	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,518	2,068	494	19,897	7,682
1894	10,182	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,785	414	18,824	7,226
1893	10,785	5,384	2,592	925	27,607	12,156	1,483	388	22,309	7,895

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
40,119	8,951	26,393	2,248	3,411	2,463	30,383	28,924	Bengal.
2,931	1,288	314	199	321	237	6,464	5,815	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
50,315	7,287	57,741	4,399	5,909	5,132	19,775	17,882	United Provinces.
12,371	3,244	12,686	1,847	5,970	2,601	13,571	10,214	Punjab.
1,282	354	1,068	182	1,097	960	1,317	1,104	North-West Frontier Province.
13,957	4,507	3,248	1,055	3,324	1,060	5,046	3,930	Burma.
1,057	387	81	37	90	56	8,235	7,088	Rangoon.
7,972	1,546	5,230	1,089	165	103	2,986	2,728	Central Provinces.
4,639	835	1,633	222	127	48	1,548	1,280	Assam.
182	56	52	12	—	—	59	50	Coorg.
19,147	4,967	9,891	2,772	1,716	1,078	126,021	118,433	Madras.
12,301	5,150	6,495	1,693	3,853	2,604	256	187	Bombay.
3,212	2,419	390	180	84	81	125	97	Town and Island of Bombay.
1,560	484	945	109	63	33	6,882	6,651	Berar.
171,045	41,475	126,167	16,084	26,130	16,456	222,668	204,383	Total, 1902.
183,463	45,566	192,353	23,143	25,212	18,877	216,285	201,421	1901.
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	1900.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898.
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897. Totals.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,085	144,379	1894.
168,269	52,832	135,055	16,311	17,622	13,561	146,355	134,557	1893.

No. 37.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	8	40	89	21,225	513	21,738	97,745	4,015	101,760	118,970	4,528	123,498
United Provinces	6	44	6	27,795	961	28,756	74,343	3,948	78,291	102,138	4,909	107,047
Punjab	4	23	18	13,139	333	13,472	49,339	1,610	50,949	62,478	1,943	64,421
North-West Frontier Province	—	5	2	1,100	19	1,119	8,657	414	9,071	9,757	433	10,190
Burma	7	26	—	11,598	133	11,731	28,270	899	29,169	39,868	1,032	40,900
Central Provinces	3	15	1	4,142	238	4,380	10,109	858	10,967	14,251	1,096	15,347
Assam	—	9	15	1,481	22	1,503	7,386	345	7,731	8,867	367	9,234
Ajmer-Merwara	—	1	—	457	19	476	1,827	151	1,978	2,284	170	2,454
Coorg	—	1	25	84	1	85	472	20	492	556	21	577
Madras	7	11	304	12,948	290	13,238	84,034	4,660	88,694	96,982	4,950	101,932
Bombay	3	14	33	10,984	355	11,339	84,874	6,407	91,281	95,858	6,762	102,620
Berar	2	5	—	1,318	62	1,380	2,551	273	3,124	4,169	335	4,504
British Baluchistan	—	2	12	203	7	210	1,395	39	1,434	1,598	46	1,644
Total, 1902	40	196	505	106,474	2,953	109,427	451,302	23,639	474,941	557,776	26,592	584,368
Totals 1901	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136
1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205
1899	41	191	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637
1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686
1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	191	495	97,888	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,098	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241
1895	40	192	496	93,405	3,017	96,422	433,455	22,094	460,549	531,860	25,111	556,971
1894	39	196	497	92,234	2,862	95,096	415,973	20,404	436,377	508,207	23,266	531,473
1893	37	200	623	92,261	3,035	95,296	430,847	20,989	451,836	523,108	24,024	547,132

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
98,496	3,972	102,468	20,474	556	21,030	21,190	527	21,717	Bengal.
76,558	3,999	80,557	25,580	910	26,490	26,826	963	27,789	United Provinces.
49,440	1,620	51,060	13,038	323	13,361	12,842	320	13,162	Punjab.
8,705	391	9,096	1,052	42	1,094	1,147	36	1,183	North-West Frontier Province.
28,828	904	29,732	11,040	128	11,168	11,397	128	11,525	Burma.
10,696	916	11,612	3,555	180	3,735	3,930	220	4,150	Central Provinces.
7,388	343	7,731	1,479	24	1,503	1,485	21	1,506	Assam.
1,813	159	1,972	471	11	482	520	20	540	Ajmer-Merwara.
488	21	509	68	—	68	74	1	75	Coorg.
85,735	4,721	90,456	11,247	229	11,476	12,190	301	12,491	Madras.
85,487	6,399	91,886	10,371	363	10,734	11,207	395	11,602	Bombay.
3,133	292	3,425	1,036	43	1,079	1,126	49	1,175	Berar.
1,423	37	1,460	175	9	184	185	3	188	British Baluchistan.
458,190	23,774	481,964	99,586	2,818	102,404	104,119	2,984	107,103	Total, 1902.
471,515	24,357	495,872	107,237	3,027	110,264	108,258	3,124	111,382	1901 }
557,482	30,029	587,511	112,585	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
452,060	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,989	3,277	113,266	1897 } Totals
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,552	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
433,867	21,922	455,789	97,993	3,189	101,182	97,869	3,216	101,085	1895
414,908	20,254	435,162	93,299	3,012	96,311	92,236	2,941	95,177	1894
430,918	21,162	452,080	92,190	2,862	95,052	91,976	2,988	94,964	1893 }

No. 38.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	366	27	14,342	322	21,276	951	84	20	1,523	113
United Provinces	71	2	5,392	238	25,886	1,665	1	—	—	—
Punjab	48	3	12,497	392	6,449	199	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	3,432	142	160	3	—	—	—	—
Burma	185	4	1,021	14	753	9	12,811	541	693	7
Central Provinces	10	—	452	34	2,303	314	13	—	1,272	144
Assam	4	1	1,153	10	1,848	183	1	—	273	11
Ajmer-Merwara	3	1	195	11	725	90	—	—	—	—
Coorg	10	—	29	1	80	5	—	—	63	2
Madras	446	71	2,416	79	24,608	2,378	—	—	—	—
Bombay	371	15	5,447	166	11,972	1,288	25	—	63	2
Berar	42	8	271	25	933	124	—	—	3	—
TOTAL, 1902	1,556	132	46,647	1,434	97,507	7,156	12,935	561	3,890	279
1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,759	8,130	12,755	552	3,826	284
1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559
1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	345
1898	2,089	158	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,637	281
TOTALS 1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,683	128,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
1896	1,737	97	45,803	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	787	4,660	383
1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,880	7,761	14,967	678	3,731	441
1894	2,119	96	42,192	1,302	101,963	7,098	15,248	627	3,229	354
1893	2,046	116	44,697	1,591	105,434	7,264	11,649	513	2,777	287

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
401	37	27,988	1,008	8,171	350	1,081	38	3,439	7	801	1	33,351	1,425	Bengal.
194	49	23,103	1,491	7,234	350	819	15	986	—	893	—	29,471	1,905	United Provinces.
116	12	15,615	490	2,798	83	465	9	318	—	46	—	18,630	594	Punjab.
19	3	3,080	134	451	8	42	—	31	—	10	—	3,551	145	North-West Frontier Province.
119	17	12,898	436	2,283	112	163	10	9,484	36	942	12	5,037	527	Burma.
68	21	3,813	389	635	81	34	1	476	1	27	—	4,047	491	Central Provinces.
11	1	2,758	144	476	10	34	—	246	—	26	—	3,007	155	Assam.
44	9	768	84	111	9	—	—	No information.						Ajmer-Merwara
2	—	153	6	32	2	4	—	30	—	3	—	158	8	Coorg.
489	303	21,519	1,656	5,059	525	403	44	2,951	11	766	3	23,753	2,514	Madras.
121	49	15,840	1,271	1,818	144	99	7	2,099	6	65	—	15,714	1,465	Bombay.
24	5	1,018	119	197	29	15	1	100	2	101	—	1,044	152	Berar.
1,608	506	128,553	7,228	29,265	1,763	3,169	125	20,160	63	3,680	16	137,763	9,381	TOTAL, 1902.
1,678	482	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,999	2,966	132	19,215	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	1901
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,858	1900
1,899	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,135	165	18,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899
1,499	374	130,758	7,880	28,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	367	136,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,396	426	133,238	7,693	29,521	2,045	3,353	218	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,089	10,291	1895
1,517	308	131,256	7,005	28,922	1,944	3,056	220	17,861	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405	1894
1,699	352	133,854	7,389	27,962	1,874	3,088	156	11,469	46	10,013	19	129,781	8,152	1893

TOTALS.

No. 39.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	21,180	527	21,707	22,238	348	22,586	845	14	859	540	14	554	1,050	661	1,041	40	27	40	25	26	25
United Provinces	26,826	963	27,789	19,866	538	20,404	941	29	970	542	26	568	740	559	734	35	30	35	20	27	20
Punjab	12,457	310	12,767	14,298	218	14,516	439	4	443	314	6	320	1,148	703	1,137	35	13	35	25	19	25
North-West Frontier Province	1,107	35	1,142	1,155	31	1,186	35	2	37	31	1	32	1,043	886	1,039	32	57	32	28	29	28
Burma	11,397	128	11,525	6,110	79	6,189	281	4	285	182	1	183	536	617	537	25	31	25	16	8	16
Central Provinces	3,939	220	4,159	3,841	193	4,034	124	8	132	97	6	103	977	877	972	32	37	32	25	27	25
Assam	1,484	20	1,504	1,261	29	1,290	57	1	58	43	2	45	850	1,409	857	38	54	38	29	97	30
Ajmer-Merwara	520	20	540	261	5	266	12	—	12	16	—	16	501	249	492	23	22	13	31	—	30
Coorg	70	1	71	20	—	20	2	—	2	3	—	3	322	—	320	33	—	32	43	—	38
Madras	12,190	301	12,491	4,756	116	4,872	265	7	272	221	2	223	390	386	390	22	24	22	18	7	18
Bombay	11 207	395	11,602	7,816	100	7,916	322	5	327	322	5	327	697	253	682	29	11	28	29	13	28
Berar	1,126	49	1,175	858	63	921	20	2	22	20	1	21	762	1,287	784	18	33	19	18	20	18
Total, 1902	103,494	2,969	106,463	82,480	1,720	84,200	3,343	76	3,419	2,331	64	2,395	797	579	791	32	26	32	23	22	22
Totals 1901	107,615	3,105	110,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	884	719	880	34	32	34	25	29	25
1900	114,108	3,230	173,638	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,698	99	3,796	3,828	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
1899	100,905	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
1898	103,097	2,923	106,019	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,827	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897	109,586	3,271	112,857	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
1896	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,840	97,004	3,946	138	4,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28
1895	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,262	3,023	101,285	4,177	149	4,326	2,550	129	2,679	1,208	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27
1894	91,914	2,934	94,848	94,918	2,783	97,701	3,615	112	3,727	2,920	100	3,020	1,033	948	1,030	39	38	39	32	34	32
1893	91,522	2,980	94,502	83,312	2,441	85,753	3,200	102	3,302	2,228	68	2,296	910	879	907	35	34	35	24	23	24

No. 40—Number of Convicts Admitted who had been Previously Convicted.

Administrations	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 16 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	37,591	1,433	39,024	3,127	65	1,001	26	799	24	4,927	115	5,042	13·10	8·02	12·92	237	17	254	51	–	51
United Provinces	31,350	1,905	33,255	1,464	69	734	27	616	26	2,814	122	2,936	8·97	6·40	8·82	179	42	221	43	4	47
Punjab	18,994	594	19,588	1,561	11	575	4	528	4	2,664	19	2,683	14·00	3·00	14·00	87	10	97	16	–	16
North-West Frontier Province	3,592	145	3,737	114	2	51	–	58	–	223	2	225	6·00	1·00	6·00	15	3	18	–	–	–
Burma	15,463	575	16,038	2,103	30	816	6	720	6	3,639	42	3,681	23·53	7·30	22·95	72	9	81	5	1	6
Central Provinces	4,550	492	5,042	576	23	279	9	235	13	1,090	45	1,135	23·95	9·15	22·51	33	18	51	11	1	12
Assam	3,279	155	3,434	204	1	62	1	25	–	291	2	293	8·87	1·29	8·53	9	1	10	1	–	1
Ajmer-Merwara	923	102	1,025	98	–	80	1	–	–	178	1	179	19·28	·98	17·46	44	9	53	2	–	2
Coorg	191	8	199	5	–	2	–	10	–	17	–	17	13·39	–	12·98	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madras	27,473	2,529	30,002	2,555	63	610	8	514	8	3,679	79	3,758	13·39	3·12	12·53	317	269	586	37	8	45
Bombay	17,878	1,471	19,349	2,015	80	598	19	713	15	3,326	114	3,440	18·60	7·70	17·80	121	49	170	10	1	11
Berar	1,254	154	1,408	102	2	54	–	60	3	216	5	221	17·23	3·25	15·69	22	4	26	6	–	6
Total, 1902	162,538	9,563	172,101	13 924	346	4,862	101	4,278	99	23,064	546	23,610	14·19	5·71	13·79	1,136	431	1,567	182	15	197
Totals 1901	166,765	10,539	177,304	16,105	408	5,059	134	4,241	119	25,405	661	26,066	15·23	6·27	14·70	1,250	404	1,654	198	27	225
1900	196,631	13,294	209,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,719	95	28,802	707	29,509	14·65	5·32	14·06	1,717	510	2,227	250	18	268
1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14·24	4·86	13·71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,676	106	23,668	686	24,354	14·43	6·48	13·95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,385	100	29,864	911	30,775	14·38	6·57	14·22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,865	91	24,567	751	25,318	14·34	7·01	13·91	1,326	367	1,698	195	21	216
1895	167,508	10,382	177,890	15,423	477	4,561	106	3,670	91	23,654	674	24,328	14·12	6·49	13·68	1,396	426	1,822	190	23	213
1894	164,751	9,477	174,228	14,371	380	4,318	106	3,482	83	22,171	569	22,740	13·40	6·00	13·05	1,515	307	1,822	188	19	207
1893	166,603	9,771	176,374	13,503	344	4,262	93	3,326	77	21,091	514	21,605	12·66	5·26	12·25	1,699	352	2,051	190	11	201

No. 41.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Other Charges.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.		
		Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Bengal	21,717	4,97,636	22 15	6,94,446	32 1	4,41,786	20 4	16,33,868	75 4
United Provinces	27,789	4,24,995	15 5	6,72,061	24 5	2,69,854	9 9	13,66,910	49 3
Punjab	12,767	3,26,921	25 10	2,87,421	22 10	2,31,315	18 2	8,45,657	66 6
N.-W. Frontier Province	1,142	43,464	38 1	23,031	20 6	19,674	17 4	86,169	75 11
Burma	13,525	3,37,095	29 4	3,16,778	27 10	1,32,712	11 6	7,86,585	68 4
Central Provinces	4,150	1,18,134	28 7	1,19,588	28 14	71,066	17 1	3,08,788	74 6
Assam	1,506	30,925	20 8	59,159	32 12	32,922	28 7	1,23,006	81 11
Ajmer-Merwara	541	9,089	16 13	12,530	23 4	3,766	6 15	25,385	47 0
Coorg	75	3,573	50 11	2,907	40 6	1,120	10 9	7,600	101 10
Madras	12,491	2,85,364	22 14	3,64,088	29 2	1,51,615	12 2	8,01,067	64 2
Bombay	11,517	2,24,626	19 8	3,90,463	33 14	1,53,373	13 6	7,68,462	66 12
Berar	1,175	35,706	30 6	36,415	31 1	13,655	11 9	85,776	73 0
British Baluchistan	189	7,751	41 1	6,589	35 4	2,859	14 13	17,199	91 2
TOTAL, 1902	106,584	23,45,279	22 0	29,85,476	28 2	15,25,717	14 3	68,56,472	64 5
1901	110,863	22,74,659	20 8	34,12,119	30 15	15,43,914	14 0	72,30,692	65 3
1900	116,812	22,49,159	19 4	36,96,142	31 12	16,39,973	14 0	75,35,274	65 9
1899	103,412	22,23,878	21 8	25,87,357	25 2	13,85,010	13 1	61,96,245	59 11
1898	105,662	21,49,969	20 6	30,31,736	28 5	14,15,636	13 13	65,97,361	62 8
Totals 1897	112,509	22,14,212	19 11	39,09,175	34 14	14,73,411	12 15	75,96,798	67 8
1896	103,187	21,89,309	21 4	27,33,724	26 11	13,17,341	12 10	62,45,374	60 9
1895	100,412	22,00,290	21 15	23,72,681	23 12	11,64,143	11 7	57,37,114	57 2
1894	94,854	20,95,081	22 1	22,74,728	23 15	12,46,947	12 12	56,16,756	58 12
1893	94,511	19,99,906	21 3	24,39,862	25 15	12,62,251	13 3	57,02,019	60 5

No. 42.—Convict Settlement of Port Blair.

Number.		1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Convicts on 31st March	M.	9,862	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,038	12,009
	F.	753	726	722	712	677	683	704	730	739	715
Received	M.	731	317	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219	1,733	1,431
	F.	73	49	56	47	66	66	91	75	71	74
Released from all causes	M.	473	548	427	425	696	283	336	215	283	720
	F.	94	65	47	46	89	38	44	32	43	64
Life Convicts	M.	7,995	8,129	8,235	8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487	9,259
	F.	742	713	711	696	660	670	692	714	711	682
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M.	14,842	14,092	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319	19,057	21,758
	F.	1,087	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290	1,451	1,441
Daily Average Sick		566	570	531	485	532	523	646	629	616	721
Died	M.	328	264	278	236	268	302	449	433	429	511
	F.	24	13	12	13	11	21	26	17	32	32
Ratio per million of deaths from all causes		31.07	30.71	31.09	23.29	27.20	27.02	42.21	40.40	36.90	42.10
Christians (mainly native)	M.	30	29	27	30	32	35	38	40	42	38
	F.	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1
Hindus	M.	6,074	6,035	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,895	6,931
	F.	488	466	460	453	422	427	435	456	459	440
Muhammadans	M.	2,581	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001	2,961
	F.	250	242	242	238	236	238	251	257	259	255
Buddhists	M	1,087	1,035	1,332	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,830	2,014	1,978
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	6
Other Religions	M.	61	60	47	43	50	53	63	84	86	101
	F.	16	16	19	17	18	17	18	9	11	13
Under 16		—	8	1	—	1	—	1	23	6	2
16 to 40		6,263	6,020	6,541	6,237	6,322	7,291	7,385	7,241	7,394	8,040
40 to 60		3,704	3,677	3,369	3,592	3,133	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472	4,680
Above 60		610	676	472	972	555	466	769	635	607	457
Former occupation of Male Convicts:											
Agriculturists		5,249	5,307	5,561	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,286	6,580	7,177	7,310
Labourers		1,002	1,011	973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347	1,377
Artisans		1,164	1,146	1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,169	1,162
Others		2,318	2,237	2,156	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,271	2,345	2,375
Convicted of Murder		7,418	7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010	7,862
" Dacoity		1,498	1,493	1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558	2,587
" other offences		1,641	1,557	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163	2,275
Receipts	Rupees	7,78,887	4,17,389	4,50,990	6,77,077	8,02,661	5,45,511	6,16,348	5,67,569	6,58,467	6,88,908
Expenditure	"	15,57,132	14,09,442	13,01,248	16,41,610	16 82,550	15,69,987	15,86,248	17,31,831	17,47,138	16,77,068

No. 43.—Number and Description of Registered Documents, and Value of Property transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.		
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	448	999,852	286,770	1,286,622	178,676	1,465,298	13,666,249	1,721,419	15,387,668	112,007	59,87
United Provinces	263	132,026	30,632	162,658	35,405	198,063	6,114,507	663,947	6,778,454	29,738	16,92
Punjab	269	50,948	13,468	64,416	5,588	70,004	2,318,296	115,892	2,429,188	13,445	7,71
North-West Frontier Province	28	8,106	899	9,005	415	9,420	313,484	10,160	323,644	1,946	542
Burma	145	30,558	1,281	31,839	3,756	35,595	2,771,528	241,093	3,012,621	8,687	2,987
Central Provinces	91	17,213	2,513	19,726	3,365	23,091	597,269	27,186	624,455	6,122	3,230
Assam	28	40,497	5,497	45,994	7,116	53,110	466,804	124,991	591,795	4,368	2,493
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,397	192	1,589	170	1,759	52,935	6,064	58,999	396	97
Coorg	9	317	167	984	433	1,417	33,589	17,320	50,909	260	192
Madras	438	640,989	257,670	898,659	35,189	933,848	12,847,174	698,745	13,545,919	94,277	66,926
Bombay	259	144,096	16,271	160,369	4,113	164,482	5,656,329	133,740	5,790,069	32,626	17,450
Berar	80	29,310	3,606	31,916	1,516	33,432	803,761	18,234	821,995	6,266	3,582
British Baluchistan	18	681	5	686	91	777	53,638	1,766	55,404	160	68
Total, 1902*	2,079	2,095,492	618,971	2,714,463	275,833	2,990,296	45,690,563	3,780,557	49,471,120	310,206	182,087
							£	£	£	£	£
1901-2	2,078	2,131,260	643,930	2,775,190	281,651	3,056,841	45,990,565	3,786,135	48,948,998	313,797	179,848
1900-01	2,061	2,087,259	645,974	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,760
1899-0	2,077	1,886,886	627,854	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,756,231	3,593,270	47,349,501	289,416	176,288
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	63,16,57,767	5,85,77,375	69,02,35,142	43,81,278	26,75,612
Totals - 1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	694,197	2,747,243	299,600	3,046,843	66,85,84,249	5,72,13,316	72,57,97,565	48,41,078	27,02,267
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	310,847	2,901,174	70,31,70,145	5,99,96,834	76,31,66,979	45,70,689	26,72,267
1895-6	1,984	1,817,767	565,456	2,383,223	293,795	2,677,018	62,97,95,939	6,01,20,156	68,99,16,095	42,35,209	26,08,670
1894-5	1,965	1,826,635	588,054	2,414,689	296,062	2,710,751	61,17,01,887	5,78,57,969	66,95,59,856	41,73,007	25,15,784
1893-4	1,951	1,793,406	577,725	2,371,131	294,791	2,665,922	57,40,26,268	5,48,93,552	62,89,19,820	41,59,226	24,27,477

*From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.

No. 44.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure, Charged Against Revenue or Capital, with Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances (in India and England).

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue - India	59,866,681	60,092,747	63,058,104	65,199,133	62,294,825	64,063,545	67,353,254	68,373,621	75,054,215	75,853,317	76,740,110
Gross Revenue - England	220,231	193,454	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805
Gross Revenue - Total	60,086,912	60,286,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915
Expenditure Charged to Revenue - India	44,307,981	45,490,713	47,092,049	48,796,514	47,962,778	51,631,754	48,651,745	49,469,695	56,401,130	54,025,627	56,003,545
Expenditure Charged to Revenue - England	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821
Expenditure Charged to Revenue - Total	60,642,522	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282	74,365,366
Net Revenue in India	15,558,700	14,602,029	15,966,055	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,903,926	18,653,085	21,827,690	20,736,565
Net Expenditure in England	16,114,308	15,633,361	15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,616
Ultimate Result - Surplus or	—	—	462,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549
Ultimate Result - Deficit	*-555,608*	*-1,031,332*	—	—	*-1,136,682*	*-3,572,807*	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—Capital outlay on Railways - India	1,269,187	1,249,051	1,769,252	1,579,214	1,582,746	1,615,340	2,076,783	1,332,375	787,363	2,670,400	3,034,657
Railways - England	1,034,673	741,971	799,811	679,562	1,146,843	809,010	766,839	605,337	647,902	853,201	1,529,314
Irrigation Works - India	347,859	440,033	390,548	462,408	590,798	454,771	432,373	587,483	582,606	540,234	557,512
Irrigation Works - England	5,808	13,113	4,543	3,612	2,561	6,573	3,321	10,477	7,877	7,317	6,679
Total	2,657,527	2,444,168	2,964,154	2,724,796	3,322,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,035,672	2,025,348	4,071,152	5,128,192
Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities - England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—
Total charges, including Capital Expenditure - India	45,925,027	47,179,802	49,251,849	50,838,136	50,136,322	53,701,862	51,160,901	51,389,553	57,771,599	57,236,261	59,595,714
Total charges, including Capital Expenditure - England	17,375,022	16,551,899	16,511,721	16,286,544	16,945,240	17,013,846	17,073,357	17,008,660	23,775,186	18,229,173	19,897,844
Total charges, including Capital Expenditure - Total	63,300,049	63,731,701	65,763,570	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,715,708	68,234,258	68,398,213	81,546,785	75,465,434	79,493,558
Closing Cash Balance - India	10,181,171	17,043,726	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,508,981	11,880,301	12,682,426
Closing Cash Balance - England	2,268,388	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,893,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787
Closing Cash Balance - Total	12,449,559	18,344,290	17,522,783	14,894,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203

No. 45.—General Statement of the Gross Revenue in India and England; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Heads of Revenue.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Principal Heads of Revenue:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	16,603,552	17,059,739	16,938,848	17,467,303	15,982,993	17,122,428	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845
Opium	5,328,787	4,418,381	4,832,505	4,749,281	4,272,825	3,453,181	3,816,887	4,401,932	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438
Salt	5,770,736	5,485,917	5,777,166	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,729,483	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,084	5,939,310	6,184,405
Stamps	2,965,693	3,006,234	3,083,787	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711
Excise	3,494,962	3,592,382	3,685,118	3,814,944	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642
Provincial Rates	2,470,999	2,343,047	2,360,769	2,471,337	2,357,903	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390
Customs	1,078,422	1,121,582	2,569,976	3,344,852	2,904,318	3,094,197	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636
Assessed Taxes	1,124,094	1,159,447	1,205,373	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428
Forest	1,000,888	1,148,682	1,087,600	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,363	1,157,355	1,298,103
Registration	286,709	277,431	278,800	283,247	305,514	324,363	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945	313,587
Tributes from Native States	526,741	516,225	520,046	528,201	601,168	589,352	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545	613,715
Total	40,711,583	40,129,067	42,390,081	44,048,894	41,461,605	42,102,848	44,455,218	43,654,330	45,297,105	46,601,765	47,380,900
Interest	578,155	582,655	542,536	547,694	710,742	580,644	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,689	867,667
Post Office	992,583	1,040,842	1,087,877	1,142,330	1,188,983	1,252,775	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935
Telegraph	624,516	639,192	651,488	722,967	713,940	872,712	720,536	832,673	895,816	908,109	876,979
Mint	206,886	151,570	23,399	27,276	104,423	121,370	51,954	345,091	3,172,875	555,369	411,238
Receipts by Civil Departments											
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	251,629	248,270	246,988	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,909	236,017	228,631	232,214	243,369
Jails	206,131	204,127	205,919	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	226,905	245,121	250,522	236,302
Police	263,978	278,354	270,815	278,594	291,277	298,887	290,803	284,190	298,895	293,576	307,514
Marine	104,570	101,616	103,255	112,916	106,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439	173,158
Education	140,192	144,118	142,689	146,482	147,188	145,012	153,898	158,326	162,470	173,335	182,245
Medical	47,712	49,897	53,919	55,714	62,293	60,071	57,548	62,569	63,826	76,243	76,605
Scientific and other Minor Departments	57,461	60,903	61,890	68,787	67,795	69,012	70,055	80,583	89,670	95,872	103,195
Total	1,071,673	1,087,285	1,085,475	1,122,608	1,118,816	1,148,926	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198	1,322,388

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS:											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	234,827	242,005	234,078	233,110	228,589	225,169	208,568	204,761	194,113	194,536	201,303
Stationery and Printing	53,894	56,332	56,808	56,191	57,600	53,336	58,083	59,659	55,625	62,913	59,692
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,494	31,571
Miscellaneous	275,487	286,180	353,462	304,852	316,410	315,701	388,957	293,406	279,754	345,057	338,421
TOTAL	564,208	584,517	644,348	594,153	602,599	594,206	679,236	557,826	529,492	628,000	630,987
RAILWAYS:											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	10,543,190	11,252,715	12,101,386	12,372,426	11,759,711	12,696,340	13,075,980	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,226	19,137,656
Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts)	2,162,942	2,255,875	2,033,540	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,467,595	2,055,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989	946,182
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	11,922	22,702	27,796	16,835	16,035	9,926	29,439	27,407	22,933	33,753	50,062
TOTAL	12,718,054	13,531,292	14,162,722	14,572,753	13,531,855	14,173,861	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,133,900
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Direct Receipts	1,007,153	899,730	913,725	852,939	1,378,641	1,585,163	1,475,287	1,578,529	1,651,410	1,559,578	1,816,268
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	481,537	497,951	517,426	547,776	581,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,303
Minor Works and Navigation	123,911	133,199	128,059	132,587	140,580	151,588	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598	138,329
TOTAL	1,612,601	1,530,940	1,559,210	1,533,302	2,100,426	2,379,909	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	30,183	30,596	39,769	33,133	40,845	35,041	36,156	34,780	35,755	47,643	38,301
Civil Works	403,399	416,392	416,274	438,474	420,486	408,958	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922	448,640
TOTAL	433,582	446,988	456,043	471,607	461,331	443,999	469,983	440,880	458,470	479,565	486,941
RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT:											
Army:											
Effective	520,404	502,624	591,296	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	643,090	743,052	885,329	988,256
Non-effective	52,667	59,229	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,393	74,222	92,260	136,734
TOTAL	573,071	561,853	658,310	638,966	627,212	585,957	616,284	719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990
TOTAL REVENUE	60,086,912	60,286,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915

No. 46.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:											
Refunds and Drawbacks	171,525	170,680	187,036	200,033	218,360	189,563	202,889	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776
Assignments and Compensations	1,045,184	1,018,340	1,004,234	1,036,479	1,041,386	1,027,831	1,018,420	1,057,692	1,021,982	1,028,666	1,006,952
Charges in respect of Collections, *viz.*:											
Land Revenue	2,624,190	2,681,067	2,698,678	2,731,495	2,739,712	2,791,696	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,430
Opium (including cost of Production)	1,068,283	1,250,943	1,077,089	1,379,199	1,657,700	1,592,667	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,690	1,648,483
Salt (including cost of Production)	305,757	316,152	332,205	347,359	348,881	315,811	310,467	331,756	336,933	343,630	345,891
Stamps	92,057	100,491	107,244	106,931	105,479	101,176	98,455	101,289	102,939	105,817	109,308
Excise	128,675	128,912	128,540	138,627	141,879	160,304	162,060	161,509	161,176	166,155	189,184
Provincial Rates	37,106	35,873	37,625	35,117	36,201	35,020	37,153	35,461	33,975	42,455	41,882
Customs	93,755	95,810	116,357	135,283	135,591	140,919	143,295	153,953	161,930	161,475	161,335
Assessed Taxes	20,114	20,707	19,847	19,912	20,215	21,549	21,875	22,158	22,398	23,823	24,150
Forest	576,697	604,144	608,811	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783
Registration	142,077	149,149	153,087	155,389	160,549	165,260	165,674	168,799	169,597	171,736	171,845
TOTAL	6,305,420	6,572,768	6,476,753	6,832,984	7,267,710	7,209,384	7,109,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192	7,635,069
INTEREST:											
Interest on Debt	6,500,914	6,568,900	6,863,264	6,809,221	6,827,483	6,615,627	6,595,732	6,674,637	7,074,433	7,062,928	7,093,476
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways	*3,335,205*	*3,445,460*	*3,546,994*	*3,656,429*	*3,776,740*	*3,909,268*	*4,047,632*	*4,381,535*	*4,376,699*	*4,554,890*	*4,689,121*
,, Amounts chargeable to Irrigation	*758,924*	*777,039*	*796,077*	*814,939*	*895,652*	*856,166*	*875,129*	*896,749*	*921,328*	*944,123*	*969,105*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	2,406,785	2,346,401	2,520,293	1,837,853	1,715,091	1,850,193	1,672,971	1,593,353	1,776,406	1,563,915	1,435,250
Interest on other Obligations	344,505	367,521	317,618	404,456	305,459	343,488	344,577	354,745	362,540	380,423	397,435
TOTAL	2,751,290	2,713,922	2,837,911	2,242,309	2,020,550	2,193,681	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,944,338	1,832,685
POST OFFICE	1,005,832	1,027,915	1,047,383	1,077,393	1,123,457	1,148,473	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,280,624	1,346,778
TELEGRAPH	573,743	587,497	518,875	581,065	618,432	693,364	684,421	726,782	782,687	904,187	909,742
MINT	73,977	60,266	34,473	35,405	41,187	58,815	75,667	55,908	3,152,759	504,029	424,014
SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:											
General Administration	1,280,571	1,278,567	1,330,780	1,306,681	1,318,508	1,316,422	1,306,782	1,384,076	1,339,682	1,362,755	1,515,614
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	1,917,607	1,997,590	2,045,476	2,058,804	2,063,586	2,089,116	2,049,284	2,081,449	2,124,314	2,157,742	2,215,305
Jails	612,466	616,062	604,675	639,171	722,275	748,020	686,013	684,235	797,059	771,566	725,504
Police	2,582,430	2,613,124	2,659,148	2,693,716	2,770,927	2,822,586	2,787,143	2,851,296	2,917,986	2,957,066	3,019,744
Marine (including River Navigation)	551,726	478,315	407,436	454,434	457,362	443,695	428,824	533,892	589,921	598,249	515,965
Education	967,898	981,098	1,007,137	1,024,108	1,050,589	1,053,983	1,065,702	1,086,119	1,091,122	1,132,334	1,297,664
Ecclesiastical	112,051	117,721	123,669	128,246	126,241	115,964	113,955	114,064	116,351	112,776	111,023
Medical	627,106	652,073	675,396	686,210	717,052	902,899	1,077,763	944,634	941,103	864,085	960,539
Political	559,899	641,691	593,617	699,862	666,341	621,522	601,991	721,836	587,491	687,074	819,466
Scientific and other Minor Departments	312,524	324,199	324,637	326,088	346,083	355,913	369,386	381,017	466,593	503,152	508,419
TOTAL	9,464,278	9,700,350	9,772,021	10,017,410	10,239,014	10,470,120	10,486,337	10,782,588	10,971,622	11,146,799	11,689,243
MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:											
Territorial and Political Pensions	359,082	336,770	312,522	301,065	290,570	294,579	287,340	277,010	279,314	264,371	270,605
Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	208,716	198,553	221,498	224,066	226,280	188,149	260,072	283,525	250,865	252,573	244,391
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,398,006	2,391,082	2,418,818	2,463,792	2,545,160	2,600,808	2,653,579	2,704,469	2,711,301	2,755,584	2,815,519
Stationery and Printing	428,400	450,307	452,718	448,921	448,532	480,488	477,899	512,554	509,291	544,036	570,738
Exchange	1,078,624	1,490,650	3,279,601	2,544,626	1,562,439	644,157	—	80,949	31,849	—	—
Miscellaneous	153,826	179,851	172,368	151,472	160,394	155,506	165,973	194,024	264,750	322,318	592,737
TOTAL	4,626,654	5,047,213	6,857,525	6,133,942	5,233,375	4,363,687	3,844,863	4,052,531	3,987,370	4,139,382	4,493,990

FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE:											
Famine Relief	47,227	330	6,839	12,209	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,763	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509
Construction of Protective Railways	656,313	707,303	371,245	353,245	—	—	460,235	—	—	—	1,625
Construction of Protective Irrigation Works	40,286	37,549	28,701	25,545	31,220	25,011	7,780	23,930	31,114	70,693	94,742
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	296,825	—	—	284,638	564,700
TOTAL	743,826	745,182	406,785	390,999	1,416,674	3,575,343	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,576
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT:											
State Railways:											
Working Expenses	5,296,578	5,509,317	5,860,637	6,027,224	5,879,702	6,134,135	6,656,861	7,147,804	8,465,712	9,492,334	9,827,211
Interest on Debt	3,117,163	3,215,569	3,315,067	3,424,270	3,530,404	3,631,397	3,740,030	3,845,281	4,014,772	4,184,527	4,295,369
Annuities in purchase of Railways	1,696,651	1,695,547	1,702,668	1,705,396	1,712,600	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,591	2,357,101	2,997,759	2,999,218
Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances	205,099	216,948	218,884	219,215	246,336	277,371	307,602	339,254	361,927	370,363	393,752
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies	679,423	700,841	702,480	704,547	732,626	795,835	822,876	855,152	934,836	1,077,660	1,170,483
Guaranteed Companies:											
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision	407,565	403,506	421,491	353,544	316,924	84,142	265,489	343,400	171,032	147,703	82,558
Interest	2,147,079	2,156,883	2,158,948	2,163,444	2,160,450	2,160,716	2,167,998	2,180,895	1,597,594	1,016,514	1,035,218
Subsidized Companies:											
Land, &c.	19,351	14,000	11,129	12,167	56,690	75,840	69,603	38,096	17,414	13,441	12,213
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	—7,340	68,959	66,907	47,766	42,600	10,820	36,224	42,616	48,117	79,051	58,923
TOTAL	13,561,669	13,981,070	14,458,261	14,657,573	14,681,322	14,883,175	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352	19,904,951
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Working Expenses	529,300	525,971	533,173	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,929	664,753	689,090	701,920	754,610
Interest on Debt	758,924	777,039	796,077	814,939	835,652	856,166	875,129	896,749	921,328	944,123	969,195
Minor Works and Navigation	672,056	605,272	638,951	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,898	701,973	709,909	718,658	851,529
TOTAL	1,960,280	1,908,282	1,968,201	1,984,062	2,167,168	2,096,010	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	795,113	785,477	666,441	798,599	768,686	775,993	807,649	836,562	782,942	964,783	1,096,669
Civil Works	3,093,965	3,077,996	2,878,380	3,054,758	3,074,396	2,830,298	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,667,851	4,145,779
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues	226,325	49,269	13,073	5,107	8,500	2,528	968	2,356	—822	—66,709	54,659
TOTAL	4,115,403	3,912,742	3,557,894	3,858,464	3,851,582	3,608,819	3,913,299	4,137,008	4,068,721	4,565,925	5,297,107
ARMY SERVICES:											
Army:											
Effective	12,272,456	12,185,117	12,210,995	13,301,252	12,745,670	14,789,485	12,937,458	11,855,317	12,090,959	12,791,323	14,326,792
Non-effective	3,009,068	2,875,899	2,904,688	2,914,617	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,608	3,019,600
TOTAL	15,281,524	15,061,016	15,115,683	16,215,869	15,718,697	17,819,253	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,346,392
SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS	296,814	206,837	127,057	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,864	—	—
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL	60,670,757	61,525,060	63,173,322	64,147,145	64,441,038	68,135,133	63,976,708	66,068,761	73,411,499	70,321,972	74,437,791
Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year	68,833	67,185	129,275	365,934	—	135,488	978,234	296,754	214,953	1,112,194	285,460
Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances	—187,072	—274,712	—503,181	—113,195	—682,424	—440,607	—	—502,974	—24,365	—39,881	—357,885
TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE	60,642,522	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282	74,365,366

No. 47.—Net Revenue and Net

Heads of Revenue.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Land Revenue, &c.:										
1. Land Revenue	15,851,107		16,321,602		16,202,642		16,709,890		15,210,187	
2. Forest	1,059,232		1,145,789		1,082,163		1,104,431		1,151,842	
3. Tributes from Native States	490,587		484,480		495,313		500,600		575,425	
		17,400,926		17,951,871		17,780,118		18,314,921		16,937,454
II. Opium		4,253,992		3,164,161		3,802,020		3,366,690		2,610,510
III. Taxation:										
1. Salt	5,513,494		5,219,543		5,527,953		5,644,996		5,357,029	
2. Stamps	2,929,864		2,971,270		3,045,656		3,117,391		3,147,393	
3. Excise	3,445,593		3,543,249		3,629,471		3,768,615		3,691,067	
4. Provincial Rates	2,465,766		2,335,402		2,357,082		2,464,320		2,351,501	
5. Customs	1,017,495		1,081,347		2,504,955		3,258,922		2,904,256	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,113,684		1,145,085		1,196,472		1,214,945		1,240,232	
7. Registration	285,777		276,675		277,995		282,383		304,717	
		16,771,673		16,572,571		18,539,584		19,751,573		18,996,195
IV. Commercial Undertakings:										
1. Post Office	*—13,299*		*12,927*		39,994		64,937		65,525	
2. Telegraph	50,773		51,895		132,613		141,902		95,508	
3. Railways	*—813,616*		*—449,778*		*—295,539*		*—84,820*		*—1,152,467*	
4. Irrigation	*—347,679*		*—377,342*		*—408,991*		*—450,760*		*—66,742*	
		—1,153,821		*—762,498*		*—531,923*		*—328,741*		*—1,058,176*
V. Miscellaneous Receipts (net):										
1. Mint	132,909		91,304		*—11,074*		*—8,129*		63,236	
2. Miscellaneous	121,661		106,329		181,094		153,380		155,516	
		254,570		197,633		170,020		145,251		218,752
VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges)		*—1,078,624*		*—1,490,650*		*—3,279,601*		*—2,544,626*		*—1,562,439*
Total Net Revenue		36,448,716		35,638,088		36,480,218		38,705,067		36,142,296

Net

Heads of Expenditure.	1892-3.		1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Debt Services:										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,406,785		2,346,401		2,520,293		1,837,853		1,715,091	
2. Interest on other Obligations	344,505		367,521		317,617		404,456		305,459	
	2,751,290		2,713,922		2,837,910		2,242,309		2,020,550	
Deduct: Receipts	*—578,155*		*—582,655*		*—542,536*		*—547,694*		*—710,742*	
		2,173,135		2,131,267		2,295,374		1,694,615		1,309,808
II. Military Services:										
1. Army	14,708,452		14,499,163		14,457,373		15,576,903		15,091,485	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	1,061,745		961,718		753,729		825,196		786,211	
		15,770,197		15,460,881		15,211,102		16,402,099		15,877,696
III. Collection of Revenue		4,020,428		4,132,305		4,202,394		4,277,223		4,350,264
IV. Civil Services:										
1. Civil Departments	8,392,605		8,613,065		8,686,546		8,894,802		9,120,198	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	3,105,483		3,073,374		3,114,670		3,148,543		3,224,352	
3. Civil Works	2,690,565		2,661,604		2,462,107		2,616,283		2,653,910	
4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues)	226,324		49,269		13,073		5,107		8,500	
		14,414,977		14,402,312		14,276,396		14,664,735		15,006,960
V. Famine Relief and Insurance*		743,826		745,182		406,785		390,990		1,416,674
VI. Provincial Balances:										
Increased by unspent Grants		—		—		—		252,739		—
Reduced by Expenditure from Balances		*—118,239*		*—207,527*		*—373,906*		—		*—632,425*
Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue		37,004,324		36,664,420		36,018,145		37,682,401		37,278,977
Surplus		—		—		462,073		1,022,666		—
Deficit		*—555,608*		*—1,031,332*		—		—		*—1,136,681*

* Excluding charges on account of Indian Midland and N.B.—This table has been altered by the transference

EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

REVENUE.

1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		HEADS OF REVENUE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
16,365,695		17,547,704		16,444,927		16,755,525		17,533,642		17,689,653		I. Land Revenue, &c.:
1,156,685		1,236,910		1,232,685		1,293,452		1,153,820		1,295,029		1. Land Revenue.
												2. Forest.
562,603		579,457		586,501		551,125		556,980		581,995		3. Tributes from Native States.
	18,084,983		19,364,071		18,264,113		18,600,102		19,244,442		19,566,677	
	1,855,841		2,230,305		2,670,589		3,312,662		3,240,068		2,846,869	II. Opium.
5,472,825		5,813,957		5,573,775		5,709,923		5,673,991		5,981,983		III. Taxation :
3,189,251		3,161,672		3,225,920		3,304,786		3,409,436		3,484,401		1. Salt.
3,609,389		3,782,622		3,810,539		3,892,634		4,025,770		4,384,181		2. Stamps.
2,478,374		2,609,663		2,495,458		2,559,474		2,737,448		2,741,449		3. Excise.
3,024,356		3,127,230		3,058,795		3,274,404		3,734,517		3,829,848		4. Provincial Rates.
1,254,155		1,274,020		1,292,729		1,313,731		1,362,227		1,402,672		5. Customs.
323,613		293,175		287,164		311,758		342,081		312,659		6. Assessed Taxes.
	19,351,963		20,062,339		19,744,380		20,366,710		21,255,470		22,037,143	7. Registration.
												IV. Commercial Undertakings :
104,302		125,919		126,068		134,942		103,085		83,157		1. Post Office.
179,348		36,115		105,891		113,129		3,922		*—32,763*		2. Telegraph.
—709,313		*—620,165*		76,756		325,124		846,616		228,949		3. Railways.
283,899		179,760		136,387		235,592		172,872		193,746		4. Irrigation.
	—141,764		*—278,371*		445,102		803,787		1,126,495		473,089	
												IV. Miscellaneous Receipts (net) :
62,554		*—23,713*		239,183		20,116		51,340		*—12,776*		1. Mint.
160,195		217,984		99,382		75,004		22,239		*—254,316*		2. Miscellaneous.
	222,749		194,271		388,565		95,120		73,579		*—267,092*	
	—644,157		28,628		*—80,949*		*—31,849*		25,494		31,571	V. Exchange, Net Receipts (or Charges).
	38,729,615		41,601,246		41,431,800		43,151,533		44,965,548		44,688,257	Total Net Revenue

EXPENDITURE.

1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,850,193		1,672,971		1,593,353		1,776,406		1,563,915		1,435,250		I. Debt Services :
												1. Interest on Ordinary Debt.
343,488		344,577		354,745		362,540		380,423		397,435		2. Interest on other Obligations.
2,193,681		2,017,548		1,948,098		2,138,946		1,944,338		1,832,685		
—580,644		*—706,285*		*—605,815*		*—651,479*		*—785,680*		*—867,667*		*Deduct :* Receipts.
	1,613,037		1,311,263		1,342,283		1,487,467		1,158,658		965,018	
17,233,297		15,385,042		14,165,743		14,265,525		14,786,342		16,221,402		II. Military Services :
												1. Army.
756,011		772,467		802,656		754,051		917,140		1,058,368		2. Military & Special Defence Works.
	17,989,308		16,157,509		14,968,399		15,019,576		15,703,482		17,279,770	
	4,399,322		4,302,449		4,448,389		4,534,711		4,582,407		4,704,858	III. Collection of Revenue.
9,321,194		9,335,813		9,597,544		9,728,546		9,885,601		10,366,855		IV. Civil Services :
												1. Civil Departments.
3,285,469		3,411,739		3,513,138		3,501,033		3,559,115		3,640,258		2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges.
2,421,340		2,670,855		2,891,990		2,863,886		3,235,929		3,697,139		3. Civil Works.
												4. Construction of Railways (charged to Provincial or Local Revenues).
2,528		968		2,356		*—822*		*—66,709*		54,659		
	15,030,531		15,419,375		16,005,028		16,092,643		16,613,936		17,758,911	
	3,575,343		791,543		2,098,848		4,156,344		884,512		982,576	V. Famine Relief and Insurance.*
												VI. Provincial Balances:
	—		978,234		—		190,588		1,072,310		—	Increased by unspent Grants.
	—305,119		—		*—206,220*		—		—		*—72,425*	Reduced by Expenditure from Balances.
	42,302,422		38,960,373		38,657,177		41,481,329		40,015,305		41,618,708	Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue.
	—		2,640,873		2,774,623		1,670,204		4,950,243		3,069,549	Surplus.
	—3,572,807		—		—		—		—		—	Deficit.

Bengal-Nagpur Railways included in Railway Revenue Account.
of Commercial Undertakings to Net Revenue.

No. 48.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	139,065	175,044	143,356	145,711	147,471	148,654	148,973	74,909	85,652	93,682	82,469
	51,001	*51,062*	*51,897*	*50,865*	*52,227*	*53,484*	*52,431*	*35,408*	*37,340*	*38,366*	*37,790*
Bengal	3,849,609	3,871,432	3,890,942	3,905,221	3,876,833	3,978,219	4,044,785	2,746,749	2,721,607	2,720,775	2,743,301
	456,810	*472,522*	*479,134*	*511,120*	*521,265*	*493,659*	*475,934*	*306,505*	*302,603*	*309,376*	*302,109*
United Provinces	5,927,414	5,986,875	5,755,165	6,016,944	4,986,876	5,602,180	6,637,135	4,304,633	4,271,815	4,215,833	4,185,098
	749,208	*777,660*	*771,593*	*779,417*	*784,968*	*792,925*	*767,607*	*512,668*	*522,380*	*528,039*	*523,064*
Punjab	2,342,709	2,423,636	2,379,963	2,396,699	2,276,630	2,452,978	2,564,124	1,471,392	1,559,754	1,661,392	1,434,999
	374,347	*382,210*	*379,894*	*390,277*	*398,855*	*401,492*	*404,096*	*274,283*	*277,898*	*274,308*	*259,212*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316	111,416
										17,374	*48,662*
Burma	2,267,657	2,331,915	2,456,705	2,485,004	2,396,961	2,646,270	2,807,230	1,934,006	2,133,036	2,209,881	2,224,650
	439,951	*439,506*	*456,228*	*453,315*	*431,339*	*457,911*	*470,540*	*324,106*	*344,543*	*364,204*	*373,500*
Central Provinces†	695,038	692,222	658,389	767,332	660,493	667,754	878,910	384,003	313,348	579,036	994,651†
	163,496	*169,291*	*162,673*	*165,187*	*168,596*	*194,788*	*166,050*	*110,700*	*111,106*	*113,214*	*142,341*
Assam	472,950	561,728	602,190	597,671	606,231	596,123	628,411	418,702	414,313	411,152	430,587
	93,166	*100,587*	*104,147*	*100,642*	*97,519*	*99,627*	*100,398*	*66,986*	*65,783*	*62,790*	*65,974*
Madras	4,551,078	4,957,001	5,052,681	5,009,559	4,646,065	4,937,748	5,038,248	3,201,723	3,287,908	3,395,544	3,577,445
	925,245	*959,562*	*966,013*	*980,058*	*978,220*	*1,005,388*	*959,380*	*659,260*	*682,150*	*688,115*	*691,942*
Bombay	4,559,813	4,639,756	4,468,881	4,876,814	4,376,924	4,653,716	4,716,497	2,618,939	2,615,598	2,942,407	2,652,279
	682,170	*669,073*	*675,919*	*666,173*	*676,258*	*686,919*	*655,738*	*458,178*	*471,620*	*466,279*	*464,798*
Charges in England	*951*	*140*	*634*	*63*	*356*	*1,408*	*1,885*	*645*	*176*	*670*	*148*
Total	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,265,056	17,503,631	18,288,018	18,436,845
	3,936,345	*4,021,613*	*4,048,132*	*4,097,117*	*4,109,603*	*4,187,601*	*4,054,569*	*2,748,739*	*2,815,599*	*2,861,735*	*2,909,480*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 49. † Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 49.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges.

	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	23,045,474	23,745,374	23,426,542	24,197,734	22,098,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608	17,128,717
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	—	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	73,024	28,728	44,755	28,675	25,228
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	1,232	5,475	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,163	7,474	2,434	1,578	1,086
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	1,002,698	983,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,458	671,316	667,538	669,791	657,883
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	10,737	8,006	34,629	34,891	81,525	72,648	173,697	94,164	80,055	43,878	94,529
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	380,762	393,496	961,629	941,366	809,909	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168	652,053	653,152
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	47,360	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664	39,795	40,490	43,529
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	1,139,371	1,152,423	718,075	785,864	781,944	767,883	770,649	535,439	607,022	622,342	647,114
Total	25,627,634	26,336,535	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,468,072	17,875,230	18,252,114	19,101,415	19,251,238
Deduct:											
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	722,306	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,808	964,738	1,008,759	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393
Total Revenue	24,905,328	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845
CHARGES:											
District Administration	2,245,258	1,836,660	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,893,376	1,944,042	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,627	1,349,635
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	560,292	568,087	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,825	264,671	264,439	280,781
Land Records and Agriculture	65,115	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	731,295	733,332	751,361	749,987
Collection of Revenue	1,064,729	672,105	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,761	716,195	491,827	501,969	522,638	528,929
Law Charges, &c., in England	951	140	634	63	356	1,408	1,885	645	176	670	148
Total Charges	3,936,345	4,021,613	4,048,132	4,097,117	4,109,603	4,187,661	4,054,559	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480

* From Bengal only. † Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency. ‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 50.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Bengal (including all Opium other than Bombay).					Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.			Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.	Total.									
	Tens of Rupees.												
1892-3	6,317,527	1,388,582	210,080	1,598,662	4,718,865	1,675,658	3,834	1,671,819	7,993,180	1,601,381	1,115	1,602,496	6,390,684
1893-4	5,022,976	1,679,776	192,983	1,872,759	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,109	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,713	194,507	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,675	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,956	2,264,886	217,927	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,282	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,896	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9	4,391,966	2,143,365	225,798	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	3,549,190	1,567,793	156,833	1,724,626	1,824,564	852,792	2,528	850,264	4,401,982	1,725,148	2,006	1,727,154	2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,768	164,589	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,766	2,518	835,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,935	1,608,690	3,243,332
1902-3	3,834,504	1,485,623	160,109	1,645,732	2,188,772	663,934	2,751	661,183	4,498,438	1,644,037	4,446	1,648,483	2,849,955

No. 51.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Maunds.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1892-3 - - -	48,852	1,247 4 8	4,286	6,429	7 4 0	34,592	2,228	27,845	600
1893-4 - - -	43,353	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,523	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,675	600
1894-5 - - -	39,780	1,337 11 3	4,638	6,957	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	24,256 5,321	600 650
1895-6 - - -	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467	7 4 0 8 8 0	23,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7 - - -	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,344	8 8 0	29,587	2,049	5,952 15,800	600 650
1897-8 - - -	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	9,536 7,897	600 500
1898-9 - - -	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900 - -	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1 - - -	45,318	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2 - - -	48,003	1,296 15 5	4,591	6,887	8 8 0	54,303	1,495	16,280	500
1902-3 - - -	48,000	1,144 8 11	5,318	7,977	8 8 0	51,025	2,076	19,831	500
Annual Average -	42,129	1,218 4 3	4,469	6,704	—	40,084	1,814	23,415	—

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857

No. 52.—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.										
1892-3	57,291	2,401,665	142,221	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	—	47,251	34,890	183,727
1893-4	60,585	2,366,396	147,721	1,743	3,128	2,518,988	127,018	—	50,712	33,439	211,169
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,925	—	47,907	36,408	207,250
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	115,039	—	48,538	39,177	202,754
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	113,043	—	47,582	35,226	195,851
1897-8	74,578	2,447,058	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	52,088	48,051	219,757
1898-9	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,261	121,736	704	55,764	57,876	236,130
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	36,713	1,697,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	68,647	479	46,500	37,811	153,437
1900-1	50,164	1,672,548	75,411	936	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	343	46,247	38,950	160,664
1901-2	40,647	1,689,504	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	469	45,155	38,098	149,977
1902-3	44,073	1,765,503	105,899	1,110	1,582	1,874,094	75,760	109	42,794	38,292	156,955

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.						Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.											
1892-3	1,998,564	—	19,974	1,668,436	2,130,236	5,817,210	17,940	8,454	18	17,073	7,793	51,278
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,869	1,581,007	2,095,636	5,391,935	16,215	7,737	—	13,585	8,662	46,199
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,013	55,944
1895-6	1,773,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,806	24,234	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,486	15,021	1,282,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,886	11,560	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1	1,294,838	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,558	3,971,995	10,988	8,673	—	7,050	6,953	33,664
1901-2	1,193,551	37,756	14,779	1,223,705	1,466,985	3,936,767	10,059	8,118	—	6,876	7,144	32,197
1902-3	1,229,910	8,394	16,111	1,303,875	1,513,911	4,072,701	9,766	11,799	3	6,628	8,386	36,582

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1892-3	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104	100,280	12,459	654	191,790	152,390	1,134	458,707
1893-4	1,838,656	2,374,133	167,590	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,684	664	199,643	157,462	1,942	474,405
1894-5	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,989	1,795,354	2,398,867	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,032	1,997,489	2,314,379	8,861,345	118,587	5,284	838	230,196	166,102	37	521,044
1896-7	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8	1,947,810	2,463,315	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,908	732	473,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,349	153,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,871	108,366	6,326	433	174,182	166,007	388	465,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,850,463	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900-1	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,386	1,241,746	1,559,280	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	135,348	114,433	433	336,993
1901-2	1,269,866	1,735,842	101,925	1,276,908	1,554,769	5,939,310	73,469	18,993	527	135,636	114,154	351	343,630
1902-3	1,315,437	1,786,304	122,013	1,354,407	1,606,244	6,184,405	68,910	20,466	755	140,908	114,710	142	345,891

No. 53.—Statement showing Consumption of Salt in British India.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lbs.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1892-3	10,170,992	8,667,790	1,822,211	8,157,454	6,332,552	250,291	35,451,290
1893-4	10,027,648	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,789	6,629,367	251,864	34,028,156
1894-5	10,338,235	7,778,090	1,314,098	8,221,645	6,646,303	252,501	34,550,872
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,396	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,981
1896-7	10,512,021	7,597,952	1,689,229	8,023,263	6,659,096	270,830	34,662,491
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,940	8,379,313	6,827,870	268,093	35,124,875
1898-9	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,757	8,378,535	7,137,717	270,323	35,768,933
1899-1900	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,324,205	8,605,509	6,767,343	275,311	35,657,504
1900-1	10,630,047	8,029,580	1,636,663	9,060,452	6,783,150	275,390	36,415,282
1901-2	11,035,689	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,984,323	6,611,840	279,483	36,179,883
1902-3	10,775,850	7,560,456	2,062,221	7,925,733	8,375,482	277,040	37,476,782
Annual Average	10,507,605	7,622,253	1,748,761	8,336,646	6,971,561	268,351	35,505,176

* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund, until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated.

‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	52,704	54,733	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,289	23,863	24,300	23,051
	— 71,021	*— 78,831*	*— 81,460*	*— 86,617*	*— 80,614*	*— 87,212*	*— 77,457*	*— 47,435*	*— 52,045*	*— 51,196*	*—46,807*
Bengal	1,554,584	1,597,671	1,670,263	1,677,165	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,593	1,228,989	1,267,037	1,304,696
	59,556	*63,171*	*65,255*	*65,739*	*67,536*	*68,353*	*63,823*	*43,167*	*49,674*	*48,124*	*48,594*
United Provinces	715,256	724,973	707,726	730,008	709,449	732,196	741,725	503,792	551,818	558,730	536,460
	13,209	*16,480*	*15,264*	*16,339*	*15,006*	*21,903*	*17,899*	*10,364*	*16,469*	*16,751*	*15,446*
Punjab	410,385	413,377	400,975	426,038	459,429	440,346	427,351	288,332	285,345	271,923	263,316
	19,565	*19,071*	*18,836*	*26,205*	*21,478*	*20,784*	*18,989*	*13,055*	*12,352*	*11,134*	*10,976*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606	25,946
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*927*	*1,296*
Burma	155,489	156,094	169,441	170,427	164,983	170,107	176,564	129,120	138,865	150,851	175,591
	3,965	*4,517*	*3,980*	*4,190*	*4,455*	*4,834*	*5,248*	*3,415*	*3,730*	*4,378*	*4,534*
Central Provinces*	169,031	175,214	170,888	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	88,770	87,434	103,855	126,385*
	6,116	*7,548*	*6,599*	*6,724*	*6,613*	*6,181*	*5,748*	*3,150*	*3,367*	*4,361*	*4,063*
Assam	81,526	84,717	81,922	88,484	90,019	87,051	97,060	61,858	63,102	63,204	68,280
	3,616	*3,625*	*3,795*	*3,665*	*4,026*	*3,694*	*3,788*	*2,361*	*2,628*	*2,594*	*2,929*
Madras	736,449	743,243	787,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	826,681	556,128	571,050	579,275	549,898
	31,798	*32,502*	*34,660*	*35,533*	*32,198*	*34,311*	*32,296*	*19,823*	*21,541*	*22,752*	*21,778*
Bombay	573,116	559,329	580,953	611,752	571,861	579,974	596,824	393,544	392,482	418,225	399,588
	23,766	*24,341*	*26,282*	*29,280*	*26,308*	*25,150*	*24,405*	*14,985*	*16,472*	*16,425*	*14,602*
Charges in England on account of Stores	*50,094*	*64,128*	*82,628*	*76,536*	*67,775*	*56,029*	*53,015*	*37,914*	*28,751*	*29,567*	*31,897*
Total	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711
	141,264	*156,562*	*175,839*	*171,694*	*164,781*	*154,027*	*142,754*	*101,289*	*103,939*	*105,817*	*109,308*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 55.—Details of Stamp Revenue; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Revenue.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	2,995,369	3,063,463	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053	2,892,627
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,374,200	1,368,399	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,034	1,362,622	927,222	997,968	993,351	1,013,328
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	78,971	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,633	90,689	66,184	60,837	62,002	67,756
TOTAL	4,448,540	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711

No. 56.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	104,907	95,591	103,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	116,076	74,817	75,496	65,675	73,094
	3,873	*2,571*	*2,456*	*2,733*	*2,744*	*2,412*	*2,702*	*1,723*	*1,877*	*1,680*	*1,749*
Bengal	1,159,458	1,214,817	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,339,931	1,274,775	1,342,705	931,018	976,557	1,001,713	1,052,528
	65,666	*64,854*	*63,433*	*67,202*	*69,642*	*67,399*	*67,956*	*46,433*	*45,535*	*45,755*	*51,702*
United Provinces*	549,877	572,202	574,554	549,459	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656	460,014	494,002	554,916
	15,783	*9,217*	*6,811*	*5,990*	*5,579*	*5,797*	*5,595*	*4,263*	*5,023*	*5,055*	*5,509*
Punjab	182,284	197,133	205,058	214,210	219,263	234,674	259,320	172,985	173,412	173,891	178,349
	5,095	*5,185*	*5,005*	*4,839*	*5,507*	*5,380*	*5,449*	*3,708*	*3,921*	*4,218*	*4,314*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,850	12,845
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*168*	*483*
Burma	474,737	397,713	373,506	384,466	422,233	421,579	461,480	329,325	355,326	361,633	384,331
	6,076	*10,408*	*12,752*	*15,840*	*16,374*	*19,230*	*22,063*	*12,951*	*12,678*	*15,308*	*31,783**
Central Provinces*	275,608	279,367	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	132,505	119,222	130,080	211,219
	4,231	*4,603*	*5,234*	*5,409*	*5,003*	*5,036*	*4,736*	*3,303*	*3,109*	*3,100*	*4,192*
Assam	258,730	272,519	269,625	277,882	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905	195,588	188,869	194,572
	1,271	*1,060*	*814*	*767*	*554*	*471*	*624*	*495*	*674*	*770*	*1,053*
Madras	1,211,146	1,287,466	1,367,157	1,438,405	1,489,657	1,462,010	1,367,355	894,365	906,021	954,071	1,041,162
	57,414	*60,507*	*61,790*	*69,933*	*70,680*	*99,237*	*99,208*	*66,070*	*67,085*	*66,527*	*64,940*
Bombay	1,025,696	1,971,765	1,100,897	1,164,147	1,099,650	1,095,162	1,144,926	769,366	675,566	702,497	723,526
	33,604	*34,893*	*34,516*	*35,626*	*36,397*	*35,309*	*34,681*	*22,558*	*21,216*	*23,544*	*23,660*
Berar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Charges in England	—	*32*	—	*113*	*375*	*192*	—	—	*58*	*30*	*9*
Total	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642
	193,013	*193,375*	*192,809*	*202,957*	*212,855*	*240,463*	*243,914*	*161,509*	*161,176*	*166,155*	*189,184*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 57.—Details of Excise Revenue.

Sources of Revenue.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign, or made in India after European method			326,508	359,656	350,673	348,843	372,918	257,383	283,150	278,892	294,234
Country spirits, etc.	3,884,759	4,019,146	2,765,479	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,842	1,886,070	1,901,380	2,008,669	2,216,314
Toddy revenue			966,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	656,396	660,238	690,010	730,795
Opium and its preparations	266,884	261,990	325,427	343,622	352,840	339,119	349,468	246,590	264,001	249,050	177,972
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.	152,293	187,907	302,464	304,154	308,623	325,209	346,511	247,976	268,616	267,947	281,660
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	752,026	735,307	673,367	670,656	640,500	638,602	646,959	430,387	420,371	427,055	557,235
Duty on ganja	169,710	167,098	150,174	173,795	172,949	169,527	176,261	116,446	125,868	147,028	154,519
Miscellaneous	16,771	17,125	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	8,834	18,694	13,578	14,090	13,883
Total	5,242,443	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642

No. 58.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.							In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1892-3 -	—	610,252	202,308	—	—	31,614	844,174	743,356	6,972	1,594,502	10,711	—	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999
1893-4 -	—	595,551	263,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	663,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,843	—	12,671	1,682,373	143,618	223	143,736	1,538,637
1894-5 -	385,268	611,609	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,955	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6 -	1,183,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,981	5,017,278	202,793	155	202 948	4,814,330
1896-7 -	917,815	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,091
1897-8 -	795,721	661,312	531,778	433,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,188	23,850	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9 -	846,391	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,862	4,802,162	214,844	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,956	476,350	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,409,306	584,248	18,944	3,012,498	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1 -	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,380	21,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,532	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667
1901-2 -	691,704	471,720	350,559	204,263	432,782	844,127	3,045,155	611,788	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,333	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544
1902-3 -	641,014	506,248	358,450	262,709	303,338	879,629	2,951,388	843,714	20,362	3,815,464	18,338	124,414	19,420	3,977,636	161,190	145	161,335	3,816,301

No. 59.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	58,283	65,584	30,457	30,545	49,055	61,744	43,406	30,671	29,971	31,082	37,052
	52,617	*58,452*	*44,550*	*42,367*	*61,832*	*55,553*	*44,536*	*30,825*	*29,726*	*34,464*	*39,740*
Bengal	74,488	80,161	79,567	91,871	137,085	118,928	97,231	75,927	82,223	86,149	88,750
	38,129	*40,393*	*39,739*	*46,607*	*69,004*	*65,344*	*48,632*	*36,347*	*38,054*	*43,809*	*42,534*
United Provinces	165,254	170,986	165,825	160,134	144,482	138,667	156,804	107,649	104,364	114,367	135,022
	92,240	*96,070*	*93,631*	*94,286*	*90,634*	*91,785*	*97,203*	*62,826*	*64,229*	*67,249*	*67,600*
Punjab	81,263	91,330	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,385	90,056	96,504	105,761
	65,512	*63,617*	*72,212*	*67,843*	*72,330*	*77,194*	*85,534*	*80,764*	*59,156*	*62,556*	*64,006*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867	6,742
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1,301*	*3,606*
Burma	568,000	578,510	543,678	569,583	637,895	721,526	835,089	520,804	536,963	391,596	449,270
	180,282	*135,415*	*191,799*	*193,360*	*212,832*	*219,661*	*242,619*	*163,163*	*176,981*	*176,431*	*192,684*
Central Provinces*	123,085	113,448	100,863	99,694	77,332	78,005	99,510	54,617	64,204	67,715	112,295*
	85,094	*91,778*	*97,606*	*95,234*	*95,099*	*92,144*	*87,133*	*69,429*	*62,051*	*65,014*	*83,819*
Assam	38,283	48,850	43,509	42,503	43,644	38,432	39,818	37,873	36,635	34,198	38,680
	26,390	*26,750*	*27,201*	*28,614*	*28,201*	*28,883*	*30,536*	*23,810*	*23,198*	*21,941*	*21,833*
Madras	157,721	194,718	189,403	211,057	230,333	213,649	211,052	153,486	156,012	168,562	174,254
	133,288	*135,547*	*138,635*	*144,561*	*153,430*	*157,285*	*159,467*	*110,235*	*114,362*	*122,970*	*122,370*
Bombay	326,955	379,435	375,003	353,667	303,271	261,666	229,515	161,013	197,435	158,649	155,27
	189,827	*206,285*	*206,792*	*195,339*	*196,916*	*207,319*	*183,925*	*141,895*	*160,572*	*114,645*	*111,763*
Charges in England	*2,846*	*2,100*	*1,284*	*2,451*	*13,627*	*6,521*	*11,146*	*10,321*	*1,835*	*4,201*	*1,528*
Total	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103
	865,225	*906,407*	*913,449*	*911,161*	*993,955*	*1,001,689*	*990,731*	*730,175*	*730,164*	*705,581*	*751,783*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 60.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges.

	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government agency	590,751	634,202	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173	534,998	438,031	536,241
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	900,160	978,433	954,625	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,089,442	693,683	681,243	643,041	686,430
Miscellaneous Receipts	100,421	110,387	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622	76,283	75,432
Total Revenue	1,591,332	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	472,053	490,940	473,055	460,821	528,025	521,173	508,559	391,689	393,696	364,229	397,201
Establishments	393,172	415,467	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486	336,468	341,352	354,582
Total Charges	865,225	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783

No. 61.—Amount of Provincial Rates and Charges.

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	7,422	11,051	11,228	10,662	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,393	10,673
Bengal	880,466	878,221	879,009	873,383	912,334	940,138	959,551	657,621	644,458	651,660	674,160
	44,343	*43,548*	*44,499*	*39,818*	*41,473*	*39,119*	*43,295*	*26,999*	*26,692*	*34,069*	*33,386*
United Provinces	938,531	944,423	935,038	964,523	874,708	930,945	1,076,293	687,601	692,751	693,910	703,724
	634	*702*	*833*	*831*	*860*	*854*	*821*	*581*	*507*	*484*	*274*
Punjab	408,956	423,896	426,129	425,634	409,121	444,287	450,017	263,676	281,895	321,152	270,816
	524	*362*	*546*	*455*	*531*	*1,061*	—	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961	22,972
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	102,082	101,044	107,283	112,758	114,843	124,650	129,467	92,604	99,492	109,051	112,023
	4,635	*3,049*	*5,165*	*5,515*	*5,005*	*5,086*	*5,857*	*3,891*	*3,774*	*4,938*	*4,730*
Central Provinces*	99,497	99,204	94,937	115,572	105,086	97,242	125,389	59,337	42,219	104,135	115,228*
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	54,950	61,121	64,036	64,903	63,980	64,600	65,823	44,724	42,995	44,173	45,764
	230	*273*	*278*	*259*	*251*	*251*	*215*	*176*	*162*	*166*	*222*
Madras	912,670	678,181	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,698	583,292	602,500
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	301,924	317,430	298,181	338,009	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981	182,999	215,427	189,530
	5,273	*5,874*	*5,127*	*5,767*	*6,181*	*5,859*	*5,549*	*3,814*	*2,840*	*2,798*	*3,270*
Total	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390
	55,659	*53,809*	*56,438*	*52,675*	*54,301*	*52,530*	*56,737*	35,461	*33,975*	*42,456*	*41,882*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 62.—Details of Provincial Rates.

Revenue.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
District Local Fund:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	2,058,273	2,080,643	2,074,933	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,131	1,630,847	1,631,427
Provincial:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	452,849	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,931	444,527	451,110	310,790	306,987	311,310	321,066
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	240,162	243,541	241,232	250,029	226,329	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906	148,545	140,245
Cess on Lands for District Post	51,189	64,584	57,438	48,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,232	30,276	31,780	31,521
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	840,972	608,886	643,959	734,443	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112	486,520	545,292	543,189
Miscellaneous	63,053	69,540	72,214	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676	66,893	75,430	79,942
Total	3,706,498	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390

No. 63.—Amount of Assessed Taxes and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	148,340	148,272	154,915	149,085	144,198	145,322	145,408	95,539	97,650	99,996	103,478
	98	*375*	*120*	*101*	*103*	*106*	*97*	*68*	*70*	*120*	*99*
Bengal	429,855	442,320	463,901	473,735	499,428	503,884	517,578	353,554	357,644	383,115	395,875
	18,409	*17,879*	*18,107*	*18,419*	*18,244*	*18,977*	*19,199*	*12,732*	*12,749*	*13,448*	*13,412*
United Provinces	231,712	238,782	245,181	248,423	247,938	250,129	246,953	168,341	173,292	173,241	176,287
	1,830	*2,098*	*338*	*202*	*207*	*212*	*333*	*146*	*158*	*98*	*20*
Punjab	134,953	140,696	144,107	146,336	46,586	153,723	151,500	102,161	108,166	109,536	107,335
	1,111	*1,131*	*1,152*	*1,201*	*1,170*	*1,163*	*1,162*	*769*	*758*	*747*	*709*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899	7,662
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*25*	*55*
Burma	76,473	83,808	84,471	81,227	85,297	101,496	105,144	72,549	76,886	83,407	83,188
	1,705	*2,105*	*2,137*	*1,959*	*2,378*	*3,322*	*3,554*	*2,340*	*2,370*	*2,197*	*2,612*
Central Provinces*	50,161	49,727	49,091	48,331	50,726	49,039	46,113	31,485	30,442	28,310	32,790*
	52	—	*109*	*57*	*56*	*82*	*93*	*70*	*42*	—	*94*
Assam	23,632	27,183	28,596	31,408	30,980	31,691	33,561	22,528	20,454	20,549	21,276
	107	*112*	*130*	*249*	*193*	*191*	*195*	*134*	*83*	*83*	*96*
Madras	202,844	225,171	241,030	249,126	265,836	266,446	278,907	195,486	196,756	202,939	209,325
	1,741	*2,051*	*2,328*	*2,362*	*2,626*	*2,802*	*2,393*	*2,022*	*2,034*	*2,064*	*2,118*
Bombay	388,171	383,212	396,768	407,068	401,829	393,735	395,027	258,702	260,804	265,318	273,212
	5,068	*5,309*	*5,350*	*5,318*	*5,346*	*5,423*	*5,286*	*3,876*	*4,134*	*4,742*	*4,905*
Total	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428
	30,171	*31,060*	*29,771*	*29,868*	*30,323*	*32,278*	*32,812*	*22,158*	*22,398*	*23,823*	*24,150*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 64.—Details of Assessed Taxes.

Taxes.	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,227,760	1,261,346	1,309,303	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152	1,080,000
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	333,461	354,229	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,178	243,318	250,735	252,279	258,583
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	83,325	80,909	88,173	70,855	72,066	71,270	72,076	48,983	49,039	50,705	51,189
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	26,969	27,809	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534	10,690	8,194
Miscellaneous	5,972	6,212	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682	4,346	4,801	5,502
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces)	8,654	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772	4,683	6,960
Total	1,686,141	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428
Total No. of Income Tax Assessees	445,290	456,027	466,072	476,917	477,268	489,884	490,834	501,622	498,594	513,549	*

* Information not yet received.

No. 65.—Refunds and Drawbacks.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	55,000	51,614	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	22,488	30,771	41,115	42,326
Stamps	53,744	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	38,162	36,970	39,309
Excise	32,240	35,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,814	19,596	16,743	14,750	15,253
Provincial Rates	7,849	11,467	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239	5,706	5,941
Assessed Taxes	15,615	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,083	7,756
Forest	2,485	4,338	8,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411	3,536	3,075
Registration	1,398	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800	864	923
	168,331	177,938	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,840	106,195	102,489	110,024	114,583
Opium	135	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891	294	303	63
Salt	29,986	32,266	36,339	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598	26,811	19,077
Customs	58,836	45,313	80,085	111,357	119,303	86,222	93,957	63,164	85,652	86,857	135,807
Tributes	—	500	380	—	—	400	3,090	440	790	434	5,241
Total	257,288	256,020	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776

No. 66.—Assignments and Compensations.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
		Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,567,776	1,055,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734	713,261	704,807
Salt Compensations		367,296	336,981	358,181	354,422	358,286	340,984	256,977	236,513	238,508	233,304
Excise Compensations		38,304	56,197	46,047	45,012	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,825	36,161	27,208
Customs Compensations		15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	13,540	17,360	11,833	11,542	11,645	11,981
Opium Compensations		4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,410	2,961	3,023
Miscellaneous		47,119	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	28,086	25,908	26,130	26,479
Total	1,567,776	1,528,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,952

No. 67.—Expenditure on Famine Relief (excluding Outlay on Protective Railways and Irrigation Works).

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General	17,174	—	—	—	1,215	7,496	1,432	100,664	132,603	1,640	38,649
Bengal	28,708	265	2,662	67	244,208	883,564	3,228	915	17,980	476	15
United Provinces	16	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676	29	95
Punjab	—	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,816	1,101
Burma	122	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	9	—	95	1	—
Central Provinces	42	—	7,342	105	803,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607	15,029
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—
Madras	24,426	223	37	225	56,285	905,311	1,916	2,184	10,769	3,289	—
Bombay	353	8	—	—	325,659	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,898,460	517,706	266,620
Charges in England	—	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118	—
Total	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509

No. 68.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Relief Works:	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
Communications	38,187	38	9,795	17,755	1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796	38,953
Public Improvements					265,185	624,726	5,859	293,517	641,253	88,100	11,936
Irrigation					131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	173,796	151,341
Railways					53,108	153,930	279	23,250	47,349	2,157	917
Military Works and Civil Buildings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,748	409
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774	13,950	6,758
Gratuitous Relief	13,526	247	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376	76,045
Salaries and Establishments	2,492	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,084	9,836
Miscellaneous	16,636	—13	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	58,634	174	25,314
Total	70,841	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509

No. 69.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Protective Railways and Irrigation Works (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.							£	£	£	£
India, General, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,647	9,695
Central Provinces ,,	—	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262	11,581	12,103
Bengal ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973	23,935
United Provinces ,,	949	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—88	5,049	8,751	4,442	2,900
Punjab ,,	—179	2,087	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,108	6,512	599	491	21
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,898
Madras Railways	984,469	1,060,954	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—	—	—	1,625
Madras Irrigation Wks	44,574	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,835	2,830	2,568	7,061	16,333
Bombay ,,	9,710	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,170	24,432
	1,039,523	1,116,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,834	93,442
England, Irrigation Works	3,583	186	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,858	2,925
Exchange	2,156	121	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,045,262	1,117,305	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	70,692	96,367

No. 70.—Military Expenditure

Services.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
IN INDIA.	Tens of Rupees.				
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff	527,254	525,686	559,304	553,148	535,174
Administrative Staff	209,087	205,943	207,233	204,805	204,367
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	7,889,626	8,348,840	8,697,465	8,598,670	8,278,218
Supply and Transport	3,402,755	3,127,955	3,079,399	3,900,588	3,747,552
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services	297,568	275,191	283,714	364,941	303,255
Clothing ditto	242,579	208,716	193,117	305,205	245,829
Barrack ditto	230,612	229,589	218,200	234 642	233,104
Administration of Martial Law	40,779	41,493	41,936	42,151	40,799
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	722,438	744,079	750,852	755,116	750,623
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	830,074	828,120	846,935	921,362	852,006
Ecclesiastical	28,418	28,214	28,051	28,248	28,327
Education	47,918	46,598	46,491	46,800	45,305
Sea Transport Charges	60,339	63,434	55,174	60,596	66,115
Miscellaneous Services	325,138	475,567	2,041,777	141,062	108,477
Volunteer Corps	177,446	184,061	188,738	191,072	185,396
Total	15,023,081	15,333,486	17,238,386	16,347,906	15,624,547
Unadjusted Expenditure	3,089	9,064	*— 15,409*	7,174	*— 32,385*
Total Effective	15,026,170	15,342,550	17,222,977	16,355,080	15,592,162
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards for Services	11,727	9,747	9,227	11,993	19,455
Military Pensions to Europeans	115,584	99,667	102,719	103,285	99,744
Do. to Natives	725,831	704,827	697,937	705,343	714,385
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans	25,114	25,411	24,449	23,032	25,421
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	60,410	63,758	62,803	62,610	62,880
Total Non-effective	938,666	903,410	897,135	906,263	922,385
Special Defence Works	162,947	67,322	21,716	21,753	*— 4,020*
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	3,847,992
Total Expenditure in India	16,127,783	16,313,282	18,141,828	17,283,096	20,358,519
IN ENGLAND.*					
Effective Services:					
Stores for India	1,328,569	1,058,966	871,362	869,963	784,720
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	—	—	1,845,875	1,754,834	1,609,229
Sea Transport Charges	—	—	456,051	408,776	385,592
Other Effective Services	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,203	26,153	40,738
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	3,712,393	4,217,988	4,076,554	3,934,269	3,774,692
Special Defence Works	162,027	150,545	79,633	72,857	27,728
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	39,264
Total Expenditure in England	7,450,788	8,000,676	7,357,678	7,066,852	6,661,963
Gross Expenditure	23,578,571	24,313,958	25,499,506	24,349,948	27,020,482
Receipts:					
In India	768,243	884,757	845,488	824,123	809,332
In England*	81,983	125,440	132,523	129,207	72,532
Total Receipts	850,226	1,010,197	978,011	953,330	881,864
Net Expenditure	22,728,345	23,303,761	24,521,495	23,396,618	26,138,618

* Including Exchange

MILITARY EXPENDITURE.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Services.
Tens of Rupees.	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
527,534	355,881	360,806	366,646	383,798	Army and Garrison Staff.
204,972	137,284	135,182	137,142	140,943	Administrative Staff.
8,130,017	5,236,658	4,790,550	5,237,550	5,506,460	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,621,642	2,487,074	2,603,265	2,730,994	2,796,460	Supply and Transport.
297,611	234,775	411,196	265,400	305,132	Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
267,070	151,772	166,226	172,973	186,363	Clothing ditto.
235,720	148,330	117,443	129,589	137,017	Barrack ditto.
39,825	26,085	25,110	25,039	23,297	Administration of Martial Law.
733,961	457,072	463,333	457,843	504,393	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
827,172	495,552	473,515	643,108	753,303	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
29,431	20,482	19,973	24,517	25,456	Ecclesiastical
46,539	31,355	31,539	31,407	30,443	Education
58,286	58,629	117,614	75,117	46,642	Sea Transport Charges.
231,950	247,208	190,115	323,638	375,168	Miscellaneous Services.
195,310	134,388	142,967	147,217	156,802	Volunteer Corps.
15,447,040	10,222,545	10,048,834	10,763,180	11,371,677	Total.
51,284	*— 5,965*	*— 12,251*	*— 9,117*	28,257	Unadjusted Expenditure.
15,498,324	10,216,580	10,036,583	10,759,063	11,399,934	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
37,448	10,878	6,297	7,035	7,749	Rewards for Services.
95,504	65,343	62,026	71,112	86,422	Military Pensions to Europeans.
713,434	473,733	480,744	484,393	506,751	Do. to Natives.
23,789	14,677	14,973	15,972	16,875	Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
63,109	43,072	42,882	43,297	44,004	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
933,284	607,703	606,922	621,809	655,801	Total Non-effective.
45	—	—	—	—	Special Defence Works.
1,057,525	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
17,489,178	10,824,283	10,643,505	11,380,872	12,055,735	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.*
					Effective Services:
781,065	399,326	988,773	1,428,445	1,290,949	Stores for India.
1,620,864	1,052,390	936,679	378,973	1,219,849	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
431,911	146,783	110,957	204,448	367,330	Sea Transport Charges.
23,730	40,238	17,967	20,394	48,730	Other Effective Services.
3,637,416	2,422,206	2,384,918	2,350,799	2,363,799	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
1,418	874	6,864	—	—	Special Defence Works.
26,651	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
6,523,055	4,061,817	4,446,158	4,383,059	5,290,657	Total Expenditure in England.
24,012,233	14,886,100	15,089,663	15,763,931	17,346,392	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
838,727	635,906	784,329	700,824	731,992	In India.
85,815	83,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	In England.*
924,542	719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990	Total Receipts.
23,087,691	14,166,617	14,272,389	14,786,342	16,221,402	Net Expenditure.

up to 1898-9.

No. 71.—DISTRIBUTION of GROSS EXPENDITURE of the GOVERNMENT OF INDIA in ENGLAND (charged against Revenue); in STERLING.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,433,717	2,505,495	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575	3,003,782	3,003,383
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	48,596	44,988	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795	48,628	48,518
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, &c.*)	59,900	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,359	57,409	49,426	53,667	52,140	52,000
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	62,607	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,030	84,219	74,206	132,920	112,095
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	22,000	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,886	7,008
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous*)	36,646	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,096	33,998	35,342	33,309
Railways :—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	3,578,194	3,589,593	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,829	5,511,831
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,145,297	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544	1,026,892
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.*)	50,443	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214	58,744
Marine Charges :—H.M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	52,083	50,146	50,121	117,550	97,721	100,088	100,086	100,154	100,961	107,333	105,475
Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt. Defence Vessels	50,000	61,008	59,600	59,600	59,600	59,600	45,000	59,600	79,600	62,357	61,600
Other Charges	2,265	2,466	2,706	1,712	572	3,261	2,559	1,360	7,453	3,812	5,945
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	966,766	739,820	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,010†	851,993
Furlough Allowances	349,637	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,696	362,549	304,991	232,781	309,883	357,233
Troop Service and Passage Money	246,392	276,813	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783	110,956	204,448	367,330
Other Charges	26,428	27,214	19,329	26,597	18,603	31,051	18,815	48,273	21,865	25,474	59,353
Non-Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*)	371,382	405,841	432,063	431,196	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562	615,045
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,908,809	1,734,166	1,763,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,693	1,751,110	1,712,940	1,674,619	1,625,042
Do. Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	12,287	12,861	10,859	9,573	8,710	7,836	6,506	5,814	4,988	4,624	4,502
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	95,730	97,254	95,567	96,715	99 903	103,244	105.957	108,322	114,655	116.994	118,610

Civil Charges :—											
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Department and Depôt	168,962	167,386	164,151	160,875	157,534	156,742	157,757	218,834*	160,139	160,685	160,888
Postage and Telegrams	6,797	9,053	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668	6,763	6,348	6,275
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.*)	9,579	11,026	12,115	13,456	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	15,382
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	33,089	34,158	30,878	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,594	44,391	41,996
Miscellaneous Home Charges	8,021	7,579	8,092	7,376	18,621	15,870	11,857	7,203	6,348	6,853	7,409
Furlough :—											
Indian Civil Service	79,792	79,327	93,062	107,883	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,293	103,878
Military Officers in Civil Employ	70,988	69,055	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599	67,886	72,553
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	57,046	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896	70,795	69,628	67,595
Pensions and Allowances :—Political	29,218	21,950	6,967	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,453	20,805	10,722	12,590
East India Company's Establishments abolished	31,481	26,528	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796	10,236
Home Establishment Officers	36,954	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882	42,744	43,911
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	19,981	19,745	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,353	15,909
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	233,356	239,354	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	414,883	435,235
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,016	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820	12,344	13,386	13,512
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,472,811	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,473,656	1,476,495	1,486,565
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	1,946	1,254	1,286	2,309	2,814	994	1,835	2,380	1,319	8,098	1,386
Miscellaneous Charges	17,588	16,226	10,501	11,646	12,735	15,854	18,755	6,715	16,954	14,373	15,100
Stores :—											
Supply of Stores for India : Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India	46,512	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,284	94,939
Civil Departments	121,137	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,605	133,155	131,050
Marine Stores	186,128	131,823	72,785	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856	164,909	140,849	74,894
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	80,233	84,179	35,244	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387	173,624	159,601
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	1,078,236	919,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	431,982	995,637	1,463,057	1,353,556
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with supplies for India	5,401	10,829	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,237	10,358
Total Expenditure in England £	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depôt.
† The gross total of £605,000 was reduced by £320,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

No. 72.—Ways and Means of the Home Government, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—*	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-3)	16,334,541	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,326	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821
Debt Discharged	1,340	4,752,015	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,302	9,383,978	6,501,300	5,000,000	5,900,202	5,368,800
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	1,040,481	725,084	804,354	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	654,879	860,518	1,536,023
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924	2,885	285,000
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in Consolidated Stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245	356,085
Purchase of Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	1,770,300	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	150,000	520,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—
Other Disbursements	1,198,680	873,369	811,344	605,869	*-250,239*	1,123,556	1,089,180	494,232	341,233	773,050	*—177,260*
Total Disbursements	20,495,342	23,426,483	24,328,065	18,894,013	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	25,909,192	34,869,343	27,459,555	25,730,469
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	150,790	147,327	148,471	170,979	262,899	180,566	201,819	1,536,647	2,287,982	2,245,166	802,820
Bills drawn on India	16,532,215	9,530,235	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	18,539,071†	18,499,947†
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362	1,001,995	497,207
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	658,099	*-654,903*	*-522,948*	*-50,784*	1,263,041	*-344,489*	*-533,811*	*-1,009,302*	52,355	749,882	*—88,252*
Borrowed in England	1,300,000	13,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500	5,000,000
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on Investment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515,152	93,085
Total Ways and Means	18,641,104	22,458,659	25,530,625	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,842,094	28,158,039	26,094,367	35,630,326	30,060,766	24,804,807

* Excluding withdrawals against Deposit Accounts of Railway Companies and deducting Miscellaneous Receipts.
† Including £1,939,093 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2 and £263,000 in 1902-3.

No. 73.—Burden of Taxation.

Heads of Taxation.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salt	5,513,500	5,219,600	5,528,000	5,645,000	5,357,000	5,472,800	5,813,900	5,573,800	5,709,000	5,674,000	5,931,900
Stamps	2,929,800	2,971,300	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,189,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,800	3,409,400	3,434,400
Excise	3,445,600	3,543,200	3,629,500	3,768,600	3,691,100	3,609,400	3,782,600	3,810,500	3,892,600	4,625,800	4,384,200
Provincial Rates	2,465,800	2,335,400	2,357,100	2,464,300	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,559,500	2,737,400	2,741,500
Customs	1,017,500	1,081,300	2,504,900	3,253,900	2,904,300	3,024,400	3,127,200	3,058,300	3,274,400	3,734,500	3,829,300
Assessed Taxes	1,113,700	1,145,100	1,196,500	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200	1,402,700
Registration	285,800	276,700	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	287,200	311,800	312,100	312,700
Total	16,771,700	16,572,600	18,539,600	19,751,600	18,996,200	19,352,000	20,062,300	19,744,400	20,366,700	21,255,400	22,037,200
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year and, assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d. 1 6½	s. d. 1 6	s. d. 1 8	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8¼	s. d. 1 8¾	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 10	s. d. 1 10¾
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	3 0¾	3 0	3 1½	3 3	3 1¼	3 1¼	3 3	3 1¾	3 2½	3 4¼	3 5¼

No. 74.—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), by Provinces.

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.													
1893-4.	Railways	6,328,896	1,011,324	745,177	1,930,095	—	658,110	465,621	26,998	1,848,520	475,256	13,489,992	5,744,313	3,733,028	22,967,333
	Irrigation	645,849	538,996	573,792	304,693	—	113,984	—	—	471,851	267,859	2,917,024	1,148	746	2,918,918
	Buildings & Roads	1,010,110	767,514	574,775	489,134	—	916,019	226,668	348,230	658,956	653,240	5,638,646	104,376	67,830	5,810,852
	Total	7,984,855	2,317,834	1,893,744	2,723,922	—	1,688,113	686,289	375,223	2,979,327	1,396,355	22,045,662	5,849,837	3,801,604	31,697,103
1894-5.	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,194	—	641,776	594,584	26,276	1,386,139	475,057	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,744,756	24,169,125
	Irrigation	668,825	530,184	568,933	330,244	—	123,227	—	—	476,664	294,851	2,992,928	1,617	1,345	2,995,890
	Buildings & Roads	861,928	744,012	555,916	453,301	—	759,804	192,655	287,186	663,400	638,917	5,156,519	107,142	89,140	5,352,801
	Total	8,335,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	—	1,524,807	651,639	313,462	2,526,203	1,408,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,835,241	32,517,816
1895-6.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	—	645,348	435,033	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,989	24,016,985
	Irrigation	684,581	533,562	530,613	363,964	—	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,153	858	637	3,014,628
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,293	—	736,805	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,604,052	117,322	89,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	—	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125
1896-7.	Railways	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	499,762	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	—	143,481	—	—	632,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,597,839
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,062	888,505	523,368	474,680	—	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,053	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685

1897-8.	Railways	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,332	—	531,096	484,421	121,386	927,141	483,673	13,565,688	5,841,911	3,289,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	—	137,131	—	—	477,986	280,750	3,179,856	1,117	629	3,181,602
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	—	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	—	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	1,298,433	21,929,232	5,993,527	3,375,073	31,297,832
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	—	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,606,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	—	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	3,202,380	1,815	911	3,205,106
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950		755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	76,093	5,868,803
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	—	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,025,991	33,448,643
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£
1899-1900.	Railways	5,691,604	1,008,759	684,280	1,271,968	—	376,913	449,469	100,431	679,000	337,241	10,599,665	5,913,780	—	16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,845	329,351	427,509	335,237	—	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,286,070	1,335	—	2,287,405
	Buildings & Roads	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	333,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	—	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502
1900-1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,915	—	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,822,617	6,145,888	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	—	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,685	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	431,538	334,080	—	713,358	116,347	197,382	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,357,553
1901-2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	832,893	1,492,360	—	523,791	634,459	124,114	680,775	1,707,126	12,962,979	6,416,373	—	19,379,352
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	442,256	358,212	5,563	125,432	—	—	336,112	192,443	2,363,259	1,442	—	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	460,162	354,795	52,482	665,846	155,097	172,820	432,388	460,112	4,426,137	139,788	—	4,565,925
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,735,311	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,069	789,556	296,934	1,449,275	2,299,686	19,752,375	6,557,603	—	26,309,978
1902-3.	Railways	5,750,549	1,242,566	851,116	1,642,118	—	526,523	678,591	134,639	686,613	1,853,513	13,366,228	6,538,723	—	19,904,951
	Irrigation	603,396	342,232	458,613	381,429	8,042	104,517	6,593	—	406,417	259,088	2,573,327	1,917	—	2,575,244
	Other Public Works	1,058,655	784,248	547,340	393,081	135,747	723,768	233,642	165,356	597,199	486,902	5,126,933	170,169	—	5,297,107
	Total	7,415,600	2,369,046	1,857,069	2,416,628	143,789	1,354,808	918,826	300,995	1,690,229	2,599,503	21,066,493	6,710,809	—	27,777,302

No. 75.—Expenditure on State Railways and Irrigation

Railways.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Tens of Rupees.					
State Railways.						
India, General.						
East Indian	543,377	388,239	521,114	649,422	1,289,419	1,255,962
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	477,744	304,072	285,823	—7,363	12,731	—11,509
Palanpur-Deesa	9,163	934	701	1,094	2	—
Bhopal	19,215	13,174	4,723	2,872	2,124	1,864
State Railway Stores	—51,698	50,042	—51,406	47,358	—35,825	14,178
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated	—64,891	61,056	—64,642	70,344	—51,438	32,808
Bengal.						
Eastern Bengal System	105,544	60,268	142,529	427,287	472,548	274,942
Dhubri-Gowhati Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	12,460	26,810	54,180	165,924	472,426	343,834
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Provinces.						
Lucknow-Bareilly	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhund	512,031	257,162	282,837	318,194	508,221	297,04
Allahabad-Fyzabad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	—	—	3,164	3,029	35
Punjab.						
North-Western	985,484	1,148,984	1,549,206	1,553,334	577,404	734,330
Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jeglai Doab	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quetta-Nushki	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	—	—	—	—	—	—628
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	—1,914	—4	—500	—	—	—
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	13,847	1,105	1,031	1,103	81	—3,366
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	—	—	—	1,689	—138	—98
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	—	—	2,254	577	—
Burma.						
Burma	333,997	374,878	172,221	175,230	—175,714	—559
Central Provinces.						
Nagpur - Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	3,702	12,271	—	—	—	—
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works)	—4,247	4,299	5,657	7,114	2,533	—7,015
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watora Colliery	11,260	39,795	—8,161	—6,062	—7,603	—7,151

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz. the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under East Indian, South Indian (Madura-Pamban Section), and Tinnevelly-Quilon.

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.*

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1903.†	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS.
					India, General.
1,325,500	1,126,437	947,627	893,129	21,455,183	East Indian.
76,704	139,300	100,394	163,451	10,509,428	Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
—	—	—	258	15,809	Palanpur-Deesa.
3,325	3,263	13,764	18,187	197,591	Bhopal.
—1,163	*—16,598*	24	*—53*	1,563	State Railway Stores.
—37,527	62,325	*—14,813*	*—9,893*	37,620	Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated.
					Bengal.
324,197	269,065	544,481	504,162	8,842,815	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	—	4,839	4,839	Dhubri-Gowhati Extension.
218,528	359,497	172,629	210,349	3,334,694	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
					United Provinces.
—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
354,127	192,947	149,074	305,436	13,082,542	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
—	3,387	38,536	355,650	397,573	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
2,132	442	2,587	119,361	128,674	Agra-Delhi Chord.
					Punjab.
292,526	391,535	349,053	462,588	31,663,918	North-Western.
2,134	22,857	190,056	149,947	364,994	Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal.
—	852	9,542	102,833	113,227	Jech Doab.
—	—	4,946	48,407	53,353	Quetta-Nushki.
—	*—15,383*	11,010	*—483*	19,243	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
—660	*—135*	—	2,903	292,609	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
					Burma.
—	—	—	—	5,127,488	Burma.
					Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	43,803	Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
—62,564	—	—	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—3,863	*—3,759*	*—4,728*	*—4,867*	101,792	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 75 (*cont.*).—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Tens of Rupees.					
STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).						
Assam.						
Jorhat	2,184	827	1,020	6,633	702	1,548
Cherra-Companyguni	70	243	31	— *797*	— *465*	41
Chittagong Jetties	—	—	—	—	—	46,377
Assam-Bengal	67,005	855,131	382,935	1,141,614	684,263	1,200,884
Madras.						
South Indian	75,034	18,503	38,234	14,953	— *30,126*	— *186,081*
Marina Loop and Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—
Azikhal-Mangalore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	63,993	12,668	5,263	1,844	2,761	— *199*
Hospet-Kottur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	—	88	—	—	—
Bellary-Royadrug	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	9,931	757	1,795	1,768	132	— *378*
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vizagapatam-Kaipur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morappur-Dharmapuri	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section Bezwada Extension	976,489	845,806	876,351	1,104,201	894,863	886,610
Madras Railway, North-East Line	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay.						
Great Indian Peninsula	9,382	4,804	14,332	2,597	1,776	2,960
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	7,656	5,871	1,347	6,947	1,593	97,119
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabarmati-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Railways	4,086,848	4,487,551	4,216,709	5,692,718	4,625,876	4,973,548
IRRIGATION WORKS.						
India, General	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	51,794	48,280	14,748	2,804	— *3,759*	3,630
United Provinces	54,475	67,863	126,451	147,013	118,349	103,896
Punjab	360,840	292,787	365,072	382,074	293,172	254,107
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	5,786	59,497	86,613
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	218,470	172,695	156,918	98,029	94,157	58,374
Bombay	75,810	77,293	94,729	160,112	181,247	172,949
Total, Irrigation Works	761,389	658,918	757,918	795,818	742,663	679,569
Grand Total	4,848,237	5,146,469	4,974,627	6,488,536	5,368,539	5,653,117

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—*concluded.*

1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1903†.	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).
					Assam.
252	— 785	— 335	— 56	60,284	Jorhat.
— 19	— 51,283‡	—	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
13,405	— 2,574	2,423	— 44,171	—	Chittagong Jetties.
663,563	46,031	469,861	496,261	4,578,090	Assam-Bengal.
					Madras.
29,115	23,129	28,605	12,597	6,418,198	South Indian.
40,752	236,694	558,872	338,714	1,170,033	Marina Loop and Tinnevelly-Quilon.
—	—	2,539	23,513	26,052	Azikhal-Mangalore.
1,800	—	— 66,374	54,715	156,478	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
—	—	569	511	1,080	Hospet-Kottur.
—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
—	—	493	534	1,027	Bellary-Royadrug.
— 15	251	14	177	393,683	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
—	—	736	368	1,104	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
—	—	276	212	488	Morappur-Dharmapuri.
193,981	340,207	—	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
	— 2	344	388	77,510	Bezwada Extension.
—	—	— 71,932	58,169	4,102,000	Madras Railway, North East Line.
—	—	—	236,129	236,129	Nilgiri.
					Bombay
6,962	6,168,563	89,697	113,151	7,473,921	Great Indian Peninsula.
63,147	27,833	8,593	3,876	269,649	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—	—	—	—	35,138	Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
—	—	—	3,993	3,993	Sabarmati-Dholka.
3,506,339	9,324,996	3,538,564	4,620,285	124,361,702	Total, Railways.
					IRRIGATION WORKS.
—	—	9,198	11,576	20,774	India, General.
12,048	3,501	21,363	27,448	4,286,352	Bengal.
74,058	32,749	24,477	50,610	5,551,071	United Provinces.
299,825	301,126	310,598	240,580	6,914,287	Punjab.
—	—	472	1,898	2,370	North-West Frontier Province.
75,101	65,975	83,858	112,757	438,955	Burma.
—	2,261	11,581	12,103	25,945	Central Provinces.
41,349	58,572	54,687	71,241	4,723,675	Madras.
135,232	161,620	163,406	146,560	2,867,316	Bombay.
637,613	625,804	679,640	674,773	24,830,745	Total, Irrigation Works.
4,143,952	9,950,800	4,218,204	5,295,058	149,192,447	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.
‡ Outlay written off.

No. 76.—AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of
in RUPEES

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Permanent.	Unfunded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees	= £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1892-3	102,93,75,520	68,625,035	106,683,767	—	106,683,767	24,52,350	— *730,376*	1,77,93,680	1,96,21,750	9,94,92,930
1893-4	105,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	2,60,85,260	7,480,025	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	— *1,17,23,380*	1,892,034	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	115,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	— *58,48,120*	— *103,094*	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090
1896-7	109,11,50,580	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	— *1,020,499*	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	993,925	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,830
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— *17,99,970*	— *124,204*	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074
1900-1	115,33,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,648	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,89,40,846
1901-2	116,19,13,833	77,460,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809
1902-3	117,55,40,660	78,369,377	130,296,261	3,500,000	133,796,261	1,36,26,827	— *10,829*	1,69,02,036	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt.										
	Debt in India.						Sterling Debt in England.				
	Bearing Interest.					Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.				Not bearing Interest
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3¼ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks.	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£
1892-3	2,35,48,470	160,38,44,470	5,21,800	—	10,94,250	3,66,530	64,102,687	34,755,079	—	7,770,916	55,085
1893-4	1,00,00,000	100,61,93,230	3,55,12,800	—	10,93,090	26,61,660	64,001,927	36,151,079	—	7,907,716	53,070
1894-5	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	2,30,24,540	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	48,070
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,470
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,480	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,280
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,784
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,260
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,900
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,900
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	8,61,750	25,32,683	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,698
1902-3	1,00,00,000	4,51,00,000	100,65,18,700	11,07,08,500	8,61,550	23,52,110	62,963,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	6,762,866	37,698

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£
3,81,08,460	48,23,850	17,38,40,670	120,32,16,190	80,214,413	106,683,767	186,898,180	4,78,42,680	3,189,512	3,655,907	6,845,419
4,10,18,830	51,99,670	18,27,21,960	123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,719,906	6,936,421
4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780	122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,814,118	7,180,881
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,660	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,825,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610	131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,23,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,906	132,03,54,976	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,382
4,51,37,336	48,96,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,88,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,232,105	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351
5,33,28,612	64,52,070	22,96,64,215	140,52,04,875	93,680,325	133,796,261	227,476,586	4,68,77,095	3,125,140	4,365,771	7,490,911

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Distribution of Interest.				Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by	
Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.		Europeans.	Natives.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
85,055,442	19,282,065	70,971,295	3,335,205	758,924	2,406,785	344,505	25,93,88,610	73,62,84,180	29,30,85,180
87,798,121	19,780,658	70,890,065	3,445,460	777,639	2,346,401	367,521	24,16,55,410	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130
90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	3,546,894	796,077	2,520,293	317,617	23,62,59,660	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390
93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	3,656,429	814,939	1,837,853	404,456	25,35,07,520	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350
96,257,342	21,264,761	69,103,999	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459	24,06,66,620	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900
104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745	20,81,88,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030
111,851,162	23,476,332	69,995,822	4,376,699	921,328	1,776,406	362,540	22,18,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164
114,496,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	380,423	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,548
117,878,719	24,330,745	65,956,174	4,689,121	969,105	1,435,250	397,435	18,63,35,634	69,14,03,140	48,41,42,268

* Falls short of total on page 79 by £6,482,983 on account of exclusion of £6,932,612, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £449,629, the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund and South Indian Railways, and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

No. 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1904, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1904.
			Rupees.
Railway Loans from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 ,,	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 ,,	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,42,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans	Rupees 4,39,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At 3 months' notice	23,53,62,100
Loan of 1854-55	3½ ,,	ditto ditto	32,12,80,300
Loan of 1865	3½ ,,	ditto ditto	35,22,91,400
Loan of 1879	3½ ,,	ditto ditto	4,39,59,000
Loan of 1900-01	3½ ,,	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' previous notice	7,36,29,900
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans	Rupees 1,02,65,22,700
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,10,300
Debenture Loan for Muttra and Hathras Railway	¼ per cent.	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 1 year's previous notice	11,800
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur and Achneyra Railway	4 ,,	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 3 months' previous notice	1,400
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	4 ,,	ditto ditto	8,42,000
		Total of Railway Debenture Loans	Rupees 8,55,200
Stock Notes	4 ,,	20 years from date of issue	6,325
		Total Debt in India bearing interest	Rupees 1,19,19,94,525
			£79,466,302

ENGLAND.

			£
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice having been given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	62,817,689
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	50,135,384
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's previous notice as above	11,892,207
India Bills			2,000,000
East Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ per cent.		1,435,650
Eastern Bengal Railway Debenture Stock	4 ,,		348,666
South Indian Railway Debenture Stock	4½ ,,		425,000
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debenture Stock	4 ,,		2,701,450
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures	2½ ,,	On 30th June, 1904	1,002,100
Ditto ditto	3 ,,	On 30th June, 1905	250 000
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	£133,008,146

No. 78.—Sinking Funds created and the application thereof.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					Total.
	£328,462 East Indian Railway Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,312 Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity.	£62,642 Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,468 Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, *Rs.* 1,06,750 at 1*s.* 4*d.* the rupee	7,117	—	—	—	—	7,117
India 3½ per cent Stock	2,235,168	48,168	541,055	67,005	4,911,621	7,803,017
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,573,467	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,911,621	13,174,621
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1904	1,204,845	5,903	72,475	4,020	622,663	1,909,906
Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1904: India 3½ per cent. Stock* £11,033,152 — India 3 per cent. Stock £224,446 — India 3½ per cent. Rupee Debt £7,117	£ 6,368,622	74,862	468,580	63,693	4,288,958	11,264,715

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 79.—Prices of Principal Kinds of Indian Government Stock.

Year.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.	Prices in London of India Stock.					
		3½ per cent.			3 per cent.		
		Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
	Rupees annas						
1894	3 12 Premium	110 7/16	108 5/8	109 3/8	101 1/2	99 5/8	100 1/4
1895	5 5 ,,	116 13/16	115 3/4	115 21/32	107 3/8	105 7/8	106 1/8
1896	— 1 ,,	119 23/32	117 1/2	118 21/32	111 1/8	109 1/2	110 5/16
1897	2 8 Discount	118 1/2	116 1/4	117 15/16	110 1/4	109 1/2	109 31/32
1898	6 2 ,,	115 1/4	113 3/8	114 5/16	107 1/4	105 3/8	106 7/16
1899	3 12 ,,	115 3/4	112 3/8	113 3/8	108 3/8	106 5/8	107 1/16
1900	3 15 ,,	110 7/16	107 1/8	109 5/16	102 3/8	99 3/8	101 7/16
1901	4 6 ,,	108 3/8	106 3/4	107 1/2	100 3/8	98 3/4	99 1/4
1902	2 9 ,,	108 1/8	107 1/4	108 1/16	101 1/2	99 1/4	100 3/8
1903	2 6 ,,	107 1/2	105 7/16	106 7/16	99 1/4	97 7/16	98 5/16

No. 80.—Bank of Bengal Rates of Interest for Demand Loans on Government Paper.

Month.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	4, 5, & 6	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7
February	7, 8, 9, & 10	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7 & 8
March	10, 9, & 8	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7	8 & 7	8 & 7
April	8 & 9	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 7	7 & 6	7, 6, & 5
May	9, 8, 7, & 6	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7	5	5 & 6
June	6, 5, & 4	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4	5 & 4	6 & 5
July	4	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3	4 & 3	5 & 4
August	4	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4	3	4 & 3
September	4 & 3	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5	3	3
October	3	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4	3 & 4	3
November	3	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4	4	3
December	3	5	8, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5	4 & 5	3, 4, 5, & 6

No. 81.—Loans and Advances by Government; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	1,39,35,740	1,62,94,300	1,82,22,750	1,84,37,600	1,92,85,250	1,96,08,700	1,91,35,352	1,90,40,747	1,93,73,024	2,01,07,972
Loans to Presidency Corporations	91,16,180	88,56,940	85,84,960	83,01,290	80,05,490	78,96,980	73,75,285	70,39,791	66,89,918	63,25,050
Loans to Port Funds, &c.:										
Calcutta	3,42,27,140	3,40,65,320	3,38,96,150	3,37,19,270	3,35,34,340	3,33,41,000	3,31,38,865	3,29,27,528	3,27,06,573	3,24,75,563
Madras	51,74,240	47,24,240	50,79,230	49,79,230	48,79,230	47,79,230	46,56,052	45,56,052	44,56,052	41,56,052
Bombay	3,00,36,610	3,01,32,220	3,00,62,290	3,02,01,680	3,02,80,150	3,02,78,890	3,02,65,925	3,02,65,925	3,02,59,869	3,02,48,483
Loans to Minor Port Funds	23,30,870	22,68,700	22,03,610	21,80,840	21,31,100	21,16,100	20,56,519	19,97,276	19,11,892	18,52,494
Loans to Local Fund Committees	13,47,350	15,91,450	18,24,020	18,57,210	17,81,730	16,86,060	18,29,021	19,29,589	19,04,511	17,97,597
Regimental and other Military Loans	—	—	6,68,470	7,36,610	7,32,120	7,00,730	7,35,046	6,89,878	6,74,464	6,19,497
Advances to Cultivators	96,52,140	99,52,310	1,00,79,860	1,82,52,260	2,26,04,360	1,84,10,030	2,12,15,676	3,35,35,489	3,40,02,092	3,26,78,334
Loans to Native States and to Landholders and other Notabilities	22,36,450	19,97,190	17,73,770	18,12,100	19,49,480	20,09,450	1,33,81,285	5,03,76,333	5,62,72,204	5,19,95,037
Advances under Special Laws	22,13,860	21,33,280	20,06,080	18,68,660	22,49,370	22,18,280	21,54,329	19,81,706	18,14,801	16,67,899
Loans to Railway Companies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,50,000
Rupees	11,02,70,580	11,20,15,950	11,44,01,190	12,23,46,750	12,74,32,620	12,30,45,450	13,59,43,355	18,43,40,314	19,00,65,400	18,89,73,975
=£	7,351,372	7,467,730	7,626,746	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,062,890	12,289,354	12,671,027	12,598,265
Amount of Interest received £	328,505	277,173	321,044	311,989	328,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000	444,241

No. 82.—Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London; in Rupees.

Year.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Average prices in London of Enfaced Rupee Paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
				£	4 per cent.	£
1894	2,81,03,300	4,83,46,850	23,13,73,360	$59\frac{13}{16}$	$56\frac{3}{4}$	$57\frac{11}{12}$
					$3\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	
1895	5,08,66,200	2,92,08,930	25,30,30,630	$59\frac{1}{2}$	$57\frac{5}{8}$	$58\frac{3}{8}$
1896	4,01,64,800	3,04,53,700	26,27,41,720	$64\frac{1}{4}$	$62\frac{5}{8}$	$63\frac{7}{16}$
1897	2,14,56,400	6,34,69,000	22,07,29,120	$63\frac{7}{16}$	$62\frac{3}{8}$	$62\frac{13}{16}$
1898	2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,08,930	$63\frac{1}{2}$	$62\frac{3}{8}$	$62\frac{5}{8}$
1899	3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530	$66\frac{1}{8}$	$64\frac{3}{4}$	$65\frac{9}{16}$
1900	4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530	$64\frac{1}{8}$	$63\frac{13}{14}$	$63\frac{7}{8}$
1901	1,90,59,400	3,41,56,800	20,23,95,134	$63\frac{23}{24}$	$63\frac{7}{8}$	$63\frac{3}{4}$
1902	1,26,56,600	2,21,50,100	19,29,01,534	$65\frac{5}{16}$	$64\frac{13}{16}$	$65\frac{1}{16}$
1903	68,66,200	2,85,22,400	17,12,45,434	$65\frac{31}{32}$	$65\frac{29}{32}$	$65\frac{15}{16}$

No. 83.—Gold Reserve Fund.

Balance on 1st April.		Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.		How Balance is held.		
								In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.	In British Government Stock.
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
1900	—	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901	3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901	3,031,294	415,100	18,407	3,464,801	10,555	1902	3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246
1902	3,454,246	264,028	93,084	3,811,358	—	1903	3,811,358	—	1,028	3,810,330

No. 84.—Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on India by the Secretary of State.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.				Exchange.*
			Highest.		Lowest.		Average	
	Rs.	£	s.	d.	s.	d.	s. d.	
1883-4	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1	8·000	1	7·250	1 7·536	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1	7·969	1	6·750	1 7·308	3,343,303
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1	7·655	1	5·875	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1	6·125	1	4·125	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887-8	21,81,28,993	15,358,577	1	5·875	1	4·375	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	1	4·750	1	4·000	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889-90	22,41,86,638	15,474,496	1	5·500	1	4·000	1 4·566	6,944,168
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1	8·906	1	5·000	1 6·089	5,217,896
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	1	5·875	1	3·000	1 4·733	6,988,958
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1	3·969	1	2·625	1 2·984	9,946,200
1893-4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	1	4·031	1	1·500	1 2·546	6,193,368
1894-5	30,96,93,798	16,905,102	1	1·906	1	0·000	1 1·100	14,064,778
1895-6	31,08,54,373	17,064,492	1	2·875	1	1·000	1 1·638	13,420,945
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1	3·842	1	1·781	1 2·451	10,260,464
1897-8	13,81,28,010	8,836,688	1	4·125	1	2·250	1 3·354	4,976,113
1898-9	28,07,63,671	18,692,377	1	4·156	1	3·094	1 3·978	9,383,990
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.						Difference of Exchange.
								£
1899-00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1	4·375	1	3·875	1 4·068	+ 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,693	13,322,513	13,309,277	1	4·156	1	3·875	1 3·973	- *22,236*
1901-2	27,83,01,050†	18,553,403	18,539,071	1	4·125	1	3·875	1 3·988	- *14,332*
1902-3	27,74,67,265†	18,497,818	18,499,947	1	4·156	1	3·875	1 4·002	+ 2,129

* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

No. 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years, in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1903.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,380	39,02,847	2,41,37,740	3,65,83,762	3,03,42,967
1	Presidency Bank	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,88,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,55,831	53,76,631	57,08,384
1	" Branch	13,58,360	19,53,120	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	5,73,577	11,07,389	12,75,137	4,19,124
13	" District Treasuries	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,23,170	72,60,080	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,060	53,70,192
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank	11,63,720	10,39,070	3,73,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563	10,42,102
2	" Branches	14,39,440	10,50,540	8,58,170	18,89,660	7,96,400	12,34,200	10,15,302	5,58,643	9,96,422	10,15,206
47	" District Treasuries	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060	1,50,15,402
13	Assam: District Treasuries	45,93,980	47,17,600	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325	56,08,155	54,58,623
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches	9,66,490	8,79,820	14,12,520	10,78,460	7,79,870	7,24,560	8,37,470	22,70,535	6,26,851	10,99,830
28	" District Treasuries	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,201	67,27,506	95,14,136
6	N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,87,174	19,09,970
5	United Provinces: Presidency Bank, Branches	33,61,500	49,22,400	42,95,000	32,93,080	31,21,100	32,53,100	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,96,542	33,34,093
49	" District Treasuries	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,66,564	1,66,52,393	1,48,37,949	1,47,68,029
1	*Central Provinces: Presidency Bank	7,20,850	17,09,120	17,17,870	24,46,580	14,93,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,209	12,15,786	11,39,014
4	" Branches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70,38,886
24	" District Treasuries	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136	43,34,160	68,70,349
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	95,14,040	88,39,800	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,82,067	50,02,443	93,11,397
1	Presidency Bank	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788	24,55,468	22,74,104
7	" Branches	47,54,410	56,18,430	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,348	15,49,097	28,20,902
24	" District Treasuries	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927	2,09,18,301	1,72,90,851
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,85,831	98,02,149	1,09,42,591	57,88,390
1	Presidency Bank	45,89,640	52,67,820	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,97,270	59,35,444	49,59,732	48,81,628	46,64,544
5	" Branches	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,89,710	38,48,154	55,59,224	26,49,381	24,21,446
25	" District Treasuries	1,38,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,688	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987	1,43,52,581
3	Burma: Presidency Bank	35,28,790	63,20,080	59,58,520	45,18,580	28,07,330	22,19,210	22,06,154	32,99,637	43,63,374	32,17,118
—	" Branches	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	1,00,000	—	—	—	—
35	" District Treasuries	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	67,09,350	95,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241	90,82,436	83,48,150
301	Total, India (in Rupees)	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,886	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524	18,12,36,240
	= £	17,043,725	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,082,416
1	Home Treasury - Total, England, £	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787
302	Grand Total, £	18,344,289	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203

* Including Berar from 1st October, 1902.

No. 86.—Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints; in Rupees.

Year.	Calcutta.				Bombay.				Total.		
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.					
1893-4	82,10,150	—	12,95,080	95,05,230	3,99,14,850	—	—	3,99,14,850	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894-5	9,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895-6	29,27,130	—	8,20,630	37,47,760	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,210
1896-7	35,86,850	—	17,69,010	53,55,860	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,68,980	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897-8	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	51,51,670*a*	4,33,00,830	—	5,34,62,500	5,81,57,750	18,76,380	6,00,34,130
1898-9	18,62,570	—	3,92,150	22,54,720	51,21,080*b*	4,88,88,830	10,000*c*	5,41,09,910	5,58,72,480	4,92,150	5,63,64,630
1899-1900	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	1,00,000*c*	7,56,04,197	9,20,18,798	8,01,310	9,28,20,108
1900-1	6,06,37,500*d*	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	50,000*c*	13,26,74,947	19,41,36,977	6,04,700	19,47,41,677
1901-2	1,75,87,628	34,34,698	13,61,410	2,23,83,736	3,37,69,104	5,82,81,530	—	9,20,41,634	11,30,63,960	13,61,410	11,44,25,370
1902-3	5,25,03,844	28,74,078	13,76,471	5,67,53,893	6,13,91,504	6,39,90,562	—	13,03,82,066	18,57,59,488	13,76,471	18,71,35,959

a Including Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.
b „ Rs. 44,08,530 „ „ „ „ „ „ „ and Kashmir.
c British East Africa pice.
d Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.

No. 87.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on 31st March in each Year.

Year	Notes for Rupees.										
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.	Total.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Value.	
										Rupees.	= £
1893-4	499,652	3,744,339	332,023	219,828	519,248	42,390	53,818	11,960	5,423,758	30,41,16,310	20,274,421
1894-5	563,015	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895-6	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,584,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896-7	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,538
1897-8	641,568	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898-9	720,866	4,899,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,960	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,183
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,375	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900-1	682,190	5,957,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655	7,182,769	29,86,59,000	19,910,600
1901-2	880,221	5,604,902	430,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728	7,970,495	31,66,12,945	21,107,530
1902-3	872,414	5,960,226	462,952	263,866	898,724	56,348	65,653	8,712	8,588,895	35,72,36,070	23,815,738

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA; in RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Calcutta -	11,54,99,900	13,17,42,620	12,16,10,160	11,02,32,250	9,91,95,980	10,92,48,780	11,82,84,617	12,75,47,653	12,87,83,417	13,79,87,794
Madras -	2,63,55,610	3,52,54,270	3,54,39,810	3,04,44,600	2,89,08,970	2,88,93,780	3,28,61,744	3,01,05,172	3,15,61,544	3,73,05,785
Bombay -	9,98,02,190	10,12,75,030	9,23,14,160	7,28,49,070	6,50,78,690	6,89,76,330	8,09,39,769	7,71,11,741	8,39,86,196	9,36,59,242
Allahabad -	1,26,79,400	1,31,76,290	1,15,80,250	1,19,33,380	1,38,69,090	1,18,36,200	1,18,00,126	1,43,27,210	1,65,70,274	2,12,45,860
Lahore -	1,46,94,050	1,67,15,300	1,67,67,310	1,81,24,950	1,80,87,960	2,20,89,580	2,04,73,650	2,04,75,544	2,03,38,693	2,45,94,906
Calicut -	15,51,030	12,76,490	18,84,690	19,81,980	13,35,110	13,54,540	12,86,802	16,10,957	20,36,345	16,61,995
Karachi -	68,76,080	68,05,610	67,15,260	87,49,480	83,77,960	65,69,090	59,64,682	80,65,610	74,50,004	98,31,315
Rangoon -	54,56,980	48,65,790	64,98,710	54,94,420	75,63,700	73,60,130	84,94,111	95,31,049	96,16,673	1,11,14,539
Average for all India -	28,29,15,240	31,11,11,400	29,28,10,290	25,98,10,130	24,24,17,460	25,63,28,430	27,96,05,501	28,87,74,936	30,03,43,146	33,74,01,436

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in each YEAR; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation.	Reserve.			Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Gold.	Silver.	Government Securities.		
1892-3 - - -	26,40,18,200	—	18,40,18,200	8,00,00,000	4,60,17,970	27,50,630
1893-4 - - -	30,41,16,310	—	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570	26,87,300
1894-5 - - -	30,70,00,100	—	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650	28,37,970
1895-6 - - -	25,94,06,990	—	17,96,81,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,89,990
1896-7 - - -	23,75,33,070	—	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320	22,14,480
1897-8 - - -	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080	24,29,010
1898-9 - - -	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,880
1899-1900 - - -	28,73,72,255	13,50,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,665
1900-1 - - -	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,776	11,19,81,278	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	28,82,622
1901-2 - - -	31,66,12,945	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,04,764
1902-3 - - -	35,72,36,070	14,78,93,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,85,88,765	27,47,995

No. 90.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued.	Number of Inland Money Orders Issued.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.			Tens of Rupees.	
1893-4	10,387	16,522	7,017	47,225	116,607	370,267,965	8,754,940	1,549,985	1,264,941
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,805	120,171	394,103,797	9,422,105	1,623,339	1,291,627
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,291	49,939	122,282	413,870,240	10,055,036	1,704,776	1,332,984
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	10,947,571	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	11,664,350	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	476,811,414	11,740,565	£ 1,269,793	£ 951,959
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	†66,855	127,934	509,006,476	12,505,059	1,299,609	999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,509	7,936	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	12,922,465	1,349,710	1,034,423
1901-2	13,315	28,902	7,944	72,093	136,954	559,945,847	13,581,928	1,376,740	1,091,586
1902-3	14,736	31,071	8,135	75,290	139,814	589,297,416	15,311,955	1,423,533	1,150,550

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures, which are taken from the Departmental Accounts, differ from those in the annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

† District Establishment included from 1899-1900.

No. 91.—Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total.	Newspapers.*	Parcels.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1893-4	161,844,129	26,667,602	7,132,334	131,218,154	326,862,219	26,363,793	2,339,416	14,702,537	370,267,965
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	394,103,797
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,083	18,196,529	413,870,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,703,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,019,125
1898-9	191,732,938	28,396,688	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,892	23,039,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,018,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	495,692,031	31,550,052	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
1902-3	226,281,933	28,686,236	11,931,475	253,758,481	520,558,125	32,558,182	3,472,338	32,708,771	589,297,416

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 92.—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS,

Postal Circles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	LETTERS AND POSTCARDS.									
Bengal	47,454,771	1,178,162	54,515,775	8,1599,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,635,821	75,804,789	77,792,243	82,485,125
Eastern Bengal	11,725,521	12,569,505	13,917,789	14,851,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,528,481	15,780,984	15,944,373
United Provinces	43,087,938	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,930	57,783,515	59,665,117	63,724,228	64,921,610
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	38,002,731	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,554,510	71,853,301
Burma	12,245,854	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399	14,262,823	15,498,683	16,357,371
Central Provinces	13,435,389	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532	20,194,486
Assam	5,256,313	5,618,955	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,049	7,985,601	7,889,761	8,211,013
Bihar	13,547,575	14,417,161	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,882,671	20,140,022	20,842,491
Central India	3,659,359	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	58,798,918	62,300,468	64,865,896	69,691,496	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,918,068	81,781,692	89,148,989	96,043,651
Bombay	65,006,240	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444	92,737,767	97,295,860
Sind and Baluchistan	7,123,444	7,657,466	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,134	10,743,674	10,993,458	11,303,189
Rajputana	7,518,166	10,461,161	10,615,659	11,4 35,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,586,360	15,105,655
Total	326,862,219	347,149,859	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,236	419,134,096	448,868,998	469,209,482	495,692,031	520,558,125
	NEWSPAPERS.†									
Bengal	3,998,784	4,143,584	4 096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,059	6,278,026	6,998,223	7,222,698	7,578,964
Eastern Bengal	785,115	841,846	896,805	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,885	1,185,494	1,238,341
United Provinces	3,435,171	3,606,487	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874	3,593,190	3,537,684
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	2,869,343	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,904	3,416,739
Burma	2,186,976	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091	1,665,704	1,881,210
Central Provinces	1,196,157	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,209	1,371,983	1,384,680	1,403,138
Assam	793,510	909,319	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943	982,919
Bihar	899,803	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119	1,046,872
Central India	394,591	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	4,246,827	4,955,788	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,775	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,034,627	5,205,760
Bombay	4,494,662	4,874,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917	4,664,935	4,863,912
Sind and Baluchistan	673,399	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,529	805,737	777,945	757,740
Rajputana	389,455	661,015	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813	644,903
Total	26,363,793	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182

* Abolished from 1st July, 1894, and amalgamated
† See note on page 85 (Table No. 79).

and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal	349,904	385,414	388,768	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,799	917,282
Eastern Bengal	69,220	77,432	73,401	78,552	89,295	61,337	70,607	77,935	82,384	91,621
United Provinces	317,889	360,125	329,963	359,035	367,190	302,561	305,203	302,887	338,771	392,771
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	322,008	369,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	350,963	354,666	364,538	431,929	494,724
Burma	136,698	202,522	187,005	202,680	209,223	106,076	108,471	115,174	135,122	155,749
Central Provinces	107,858	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,601	56,598	54,218	59,797	65,261
Assam	100,323	112,081	117,154	128 141	137,162	37,540	38,582	38,675	41,983	48,473
Bihar	98,784	104,833	107,129	116,309	127,934	49,495	50,549	50,421	56,619	61,362
Central India	30,895	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	342,709	357,1 ?	379,034	393,470	436,071	338,413	365,505	387,447	441,396	518,874
Bombay	286,838	328,344	311,516	337,834	368,128	437,741	431,617	440,639	504,084	596,929
Sind and Baluchistan	51,309	58,765	57,492	54,619	64,339	45,320	49,080	46,780	50,073	54,427
Rajputana	74,981	102,643	92,929	103,764	118,652	63,379	74,086	70,630	72,397	75,465
Total	2,389,416	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304	3,472,338
	BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS.									
Bengal	2,576,744	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,038	5,160,266	5,308,248	6,144,097
Eastern Bengal	291,113	366,799	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	584,699	604,935	664,611	779,454
United Provinces	1,862,282	2,046,216	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696	3,790,707
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	1,417,269	1,850,810	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740	4,192,235
Burma	988,654	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,293,613	2,603,362	2,678,282
Central Provinces	647,692	647 275	703,042	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585	980,990	1,020,149	1,103,042
Assam	389,820	456,717	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	984,712	982,138
Bihar	532,535	510,009	634,006	620,864	792,253	808,096	879,285	982,267	981,175	1,069,022
Central India	113,593	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	3,033,911	3,680,972	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,766,922	6,190,791
Bombay	2,331,173	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838	4,478,941	4,780,795
Sind and Baluchistan	324,954	377,670	412,424	425,199	492,568	477,419	497,781	508,411	546,900	605,562
Rajputana	172,697	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004	501,666
Total	14,702,537	16,247,659	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460	32,703,771

with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 92 (*concluded.*)—ESTIMATED NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, and Actual Number of INLAND MONEY ORDERS received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic).									
Bengal	2,167,440	2,358,317	2,457,307	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,287,231	3,638,821
Eastern Bengal	460,524	506,706	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332	655,292	749,802
United Provinces	1,273,930	1,364,063	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,818,169	1,900,824	2,163,975
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	704,895	789,638	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,385	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,388	1,514,302
Burma	464,996	488,997	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,586	716,687	770,689	813,738	827,300
Central Provinces	386,385	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	620,256	697,874
Assam	294,483	319,953	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	423,533	434,088	429,198	471,804
Bihar	569,286	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369	763,804	890,723
Central India	127,217	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	1,132,620	1,211,047	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,419	2,175,087
Bombay	849,049	925,233	993,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,336,297	1,357,361	1,373,539	1,531,703
Sind and Baluchistan	189,421	202,982	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	255,736	281,702
Rajputana	184,191	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,731	289,110	289,739	285,218	291,503	318,862
Total	8,754,940	9,422,105	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059	12,922,465	13,581,928	15,311,955
	TOTAL.									
Bengal	56,547,643	60,583,143	64,518,847	68,733,193	73,518,160	77,999,798	85,632,039	91,797,585	94,387,219	100,764,289
Eastern Bengal	13,331,493	14,362,288	15,381,464	16,287,972	16,847,681	16,560,739	17,207,271	18,116,568	18,368,717	18,803,621
United Provinces	49,977,210	54,339,723	56,423,800	60,227,133	61,989,724	63,597,334	66,829,392	68,874,061	72,972,709	74,806,747
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province.	43,316,246	47,259,144	52,017,624	54,121,576	61,282,332	61,147,745	66,640,386	69,316,384	77,115,471	81,471,351
Burma	16,073,178	15,813,809	15,833,872	16,439,909	17,568,972	17,961,708	18,853,863	18,913,890	20,716,609	21,849,312
Central Provinces	15,773,981	16,816,777	17,445,257	18,025,413	18,082,144	18,452,278	20,018,716	20,888,643	21,929,414	23,464,701
Assam	6,834,452	7,415,305	8,126,724	8,612,590	9,178,793	9,214,979	9,769,504	10,473,528	10,267,597	10,696,347
Bihar	15,647,983	16,557,404	17,376,173	18,338,101	19,502,846	19,748,894	21,487,160	22,799,368	23,012,737	23,900,470
Central India	4,325,655	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Madras	67,555,085	72,505,402	75,286,964	80,923,458	84,307,800	85,377,993	89,352,595	94,589,217	102,255,347	110,134,163
Bombay	72,987,962	76,634,889	79,955,963	85,348,471	90,560,431	93,935,364	99,163,962	102,014,199	103,759,266	109,069,199
Sind and Baluchistan	8,362,527	9,011,475	9,082,339	9,701,531	10,126,115	10,341,914	11,217,941	12,347,760	12,624,112	13,002,620
Rajputana	8,289,490	11,726,543	11,976,249	12,966,901	13,718,477	14,213,233	15,338,706	15,074,004	16,118,577	16,646,551
TOTAL for INDIA	379,022,905	408,525,902	423,925,276	449,726,298	476,683,475	488,551,979	521,511,535	545,205,207	573,527,775	604,609,371

* Abolished from 1st July 1894, and amalgamated with the U.P., C.P., and Rajputana Circles.

No. 93.—Number of Money Order Offices Open and Number and Value of Money Orders Issued and Paid.

Year.	Money Orders.	Number of Offices Open.	Number of Orders Issued.	Number of Orders Paid.	Value (in rupees) of Orders Issued.	Value (in rupees) of Orders Paid.
1892-3	Inland	—	8,237,855	8,228,184	17,19,16,585	17,17,55,882
	Foreign Sterling	—	43,490	21,599	23,21,508	18,15,510
	Foreign Rupee	—	44,112	115,420	14,35,961	39,56,976
	Total	10,096	8,325,457	8,365,203	17,57,24,054	17,75,28,368
1893-4	Inland	—	8,754,940	8,752,600	18,35,34,008	18,35,54,999
	Foreign Sterling	—	52,944	23,171	30,17,570	19,52,903
	Foreign Rupee	—	45,341	117,205	14,69,877	40,09,063
	Total	10,393	8,853,225	8,892,976	18,80,21,455	18,95,16,965
1894-5	Inland	—	9,422,105	9,414,735	19,43,09,308	19,40,87,972
	Foreign Sterling	—	49,580	24,958	30,00,398	23,56,355
	Foreign Rupee	—	47,359	132,935	16,46,367	44,98,546
	Total	10,709	9,519,044	9,572,628	19,89,56,073	20,09,42,873
1895-6	Inland	—	10,055,036	10,041,889	20,62,03,368	20,60,36,356
	Foreign Sterling	—	54,999	28,334	31,32,890	26,51,686
	Foreign Rupee	—	51,072	152,914	16,83,566	51,60,354
	Total	10,926	10,161,107	10,223,137	21,10,19,824	21,38,48,396
1896-7	Inland	—	10,947,571	10,923,731	21,97,28,206	21,92,17,214
	Foreign Sterling	—	59,654	35,086	34,12,875	30,46,086
	Foreign Rupee	—	61,501	180,374	18,99,989	61,11,790
	Total	11,295	11,068,726	11,144,141	22,50,41,070	22,83,75,090
1897-8	Inland	—	11,664,350	11,651,473	24,23,37,096	24,23,40,991
	Foreign Sterling	—	63,350	39,743	35,06,902	34,19,802
	Foreign Rupee	—	67,341	184,689	21,01,457	69,27,366
	Total	11,491	11,795,041	11,875,905	24,79,45,455	25,26,88,159
1898-9	Inland	—	11,740,565	11,710,236	24,54,50,445	24,56,73,748
	Foreign Sterling	—	63,430	39,248	35,23,197	32,94,470
	Foreign Rupee	—	69,600	210,013	22,59,950	81,05,679
	Total	11,712	11,873,595	11,959,497	25,12,33,592	25,70,73,897
1899-00	Inland	—	12,505,059	12,450,765	25,62,50,323	25,53,56,215
	Foreign Sterling	—	70,749	44,037	34,69,633	36,86,100
	Foreign Rupee	—	82,462	250,176	24,32,456	96,23,926
	Total	12,047	12,658,270	12,744,978	26,21,52,412	26,91,66,241
1900-1	Inland	—	12,922,465	12,854,845	26,27,19,976	26,26,64,785
	Foreign Sterling	—	75,882	59,456	37,20,670	48,19,830
	Foreign Rupee	—	83,224	279,686	24,97,484	1,07,70,135
	Total	12,603	13,081,571	13,193,987	26,89,38,130	27,82,54,750
1901-2	Inland	—	13,581,928	13,405,091	26,84,51,162	26,83,48,560
	Foreign Sterling	—	91,695	67,174	48,54,320	60,33,427
	Foreign Rupee	—	81,499	284,922	26,91,888	1,05,21,073
	Total	13,185	13,755,122	13,757,187	27,59,97,370	28,49,03,060
1902-3	Inland	—	15,311,955	15,120,600	27,82,17,678	27,77,90,761
	Foreign Sterling	—	93,896	79,581	49,54,943	77,89,463
	Foreign Rupee	—	86,922	291,210	25,44,000	95,21,274
	Total	13,746	15,497,773	15,491,391	28,57,16,621	29,51,01,498

N.B.—Native State Money Orders are included under Foreign Rupee Money Orders.

No. 94.—Receipts and Expenditure of the Post Office of British India, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	*Deduct* Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.			Receipts.	Charges.					
													Subsidies.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1893–4	1,310,314	18,006	1,292,308	232,270	1,524,578	849,369	314,220	14,248	1,177,837	346,741	114,471	25,407	62,834	24,270	87,104	1,549,985	1,264,941	£ 60,600
1894–5	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,870	1,598,217	858,826	327,435	15,093	1,201,354	396,863	158,993	25,122	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	60,600
1895–6	1,458,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,269	188,564	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	60,600
1896–7	1,506,330	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,773,713	1,333,320	60,600
1897–8	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898–9	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,857	537,618	268,263	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000
1899–1900	£ 1,102,600	£ 9,940	£ 1,092,660	£ 185,501	£ 1,278,161	£ 637,939	£ 283,152	£ 12,241	£ 934,331	£ 343,830	£ 158,329	£ 21,448	£ 43,534	£ 21,248	£ 64,782	£ 1,299,609	£ 999,113	32,000
1900–1	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,833	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,684	65,047	1,349,710	1 034,423	53,667
1901–2	1,168,249	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,858	24,079	41,690	23,679	65,369	1,376,740	1,091,586	52,000
1902–3	1,207,310	9,059	1,198,251	199,227	1,397,478	731,224	338,371	13,728	1,083,323	314,155	114,928	26,055	41,572	25,655	67,227	1,423,533	1,150,550	52,000

No. 95.—Number of Depositors and Amount (in rupees) of Deposits in the Post Office Savings Banks.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1893-4 - -	66,463	546,742	613,205	3,91,85,230	3,49,59,320	1,28,79,550	8,06,08,290	9,34,87,840	4,58,500	28,76,580	33,35,080
1894-5 - -	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-6 - -	67,089	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,69,300
1896-7 - -	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8 - -	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-9 - -	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900 - -	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,233	3,54,12,853	1,05,35,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-1 - -	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,176	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-2 - -	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,833	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-3 - -	87,987	834,366	922,353	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,298	32,50,561

* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1896-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 96.—General Statistics of the Indo-European (Government of India) Telegraph Department.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commercial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					Per Cent.
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,758	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	49,025	4·28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,386	1,565,044	47,299	1,699,729	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,690	74,352	6·50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,358	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7·42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6·17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6·57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6·03
								£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,308	6·02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7·85
1901-2	1,391	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,762	818,747	121,936	57,310	64,626	7·89
1902-3	1,391	3,471	1,940	100,673	2,228,627	102,799	2,431,499	98,271	872,730	99,158	59,853	39,305	4·50

No. 97.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Year.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.				Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.
	Miles.		Number.		Tens of Rupees.				Per cent.
1893-4	42,707	134,255	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	800,731	530,476	270,255	4·78
1894-5	44,648	138,256	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	803,967	569,322	234,645	4·09
1895-6	46,375	142,926	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,858	897,495	578,373	319,122	5·43
1896-7	48,584	148,136	1,563	5,077,584	703,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,933	4·54
1897-8	50,305	154,824	1,634	5,713,227	906,373	6,293,643	1,092,568	626,657	465,910	7·40
1898-9	51,768	160,650	1,719	5,448,600	706,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	258,148	3·96
					£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	52,909	170,766	1,851	6,237,301	553,886	4,510,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	5·39
1900-1	55,055	181,883	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,728,228	766,579	472,262	294,317	6·22
1901-2	55,827	190,887	2,006	6,475,545	579,447	4,975,969	740,944	503,338	237,606	4·77
1902-3	56,830	200,533	2,051	6,742,094	574,984	5,304,581	749,392	528,982	220,410	4·15

No. 98.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

Year	Paid Messages. Inland Traffic. State. Number.	State. Value.	Private (including Press). Number.	Private (including Press). Value.	Total. Number.	Total. Value.	Foreign Traffic.* State. Number.	State. Value.	Private (including Press). Number.	Private (including Press). Value.	Total. Number.	Total. Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1893–4	598,226	109,000	3,031,993	305,229	3,630,219	414,229	6,695	6,114	547,876	186,753	554,571	192,866
1894–5	585,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,882	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895–6	603,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,699	6,985	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896–7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897–8	860,382	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,896	8,581	735,679	212,166	745,575	220,697
1898–9	659,304	136,068	4,036,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	5,807	743,060	197,228	752,786	203,035
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1899–1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,669	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900–1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470
1901–2	802,988	136,947	4,763,963	278,106	5,566,951	415,054	16,154	8,103	892,440	156,290	908,594	164,393
1902–3	858,864	143,574	4,981,794	291,340	5,840,658	434,914	16,544	7,348	884,892	132,722	901,436	140,070

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*). Total State. Number.	Total State. Value.	Total Private (including Press). Number.	Total Private (including Press). Value.	Grand Total. Number.	Grand Total. Value.	Details of Press Messages. Number.	Details of Press Messages. Value.	Free Messages. News-Free. Number.	Free Messages. Concessional (Foreign States, &c.). Number.	Free Messages. Total. Number.	Indian Telegraphic Money Orders. Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1893–4	604,921	115,114	3,579,869	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894–5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895–6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896–7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,333
1897–8	870,278	299,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898–9	669,030	141,875	4,779,570	564,600	5,448,600	706,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
		£		£		£		£				
1899–1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,653	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900–1	822,639	162,656	5,626,733	455,203	6,449,372	617,859	48,799	11,886	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,864
1901–2	819,142	145,050	5,656,403	434,396	6,475,545	579,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,878
1902–3	875,408	150,922	5,866,686	424,062	6,742,094	574,984	43,837	13,697	1,452	10,653	12,105	180,447

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

No. 99.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.			
				Official.	Non-Official.	Europeans.	Natives.
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	157	2,842,208	2,198	327	1,871	264	1,934
Calcutta	1	808,969	51	10	41	27	24
United Provinces	104	3,235,449	1,396	329	1,067	266	1,130
Punjab	137	2,088,661	1,488	274	1,214	98	1,390
North-West Frontier Province	10	136,375	162	51	111	23	139
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	41	668,364	535	199	336	154	381
Rangoon	1	221,160	25	3	22	13	12
Central Provinces	46	701,730	576	126	450	62	514
Assam	14	94,982	141	47	94	27	114
Ajmer-Merwara	3	102,820	52	18	34	9	43
Coorg	5	15,259	57	18	39	5	52
Madras (excluding Madras City)	60	1,903,890	938	213	725	160	778
Madras City	1	509,346	33	10	23	8	25
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	168	2,376,275	2,277	619	1,658	182	2,095
Bombay City	1	776,006	72	7	65	12	60
Berar	12	201,982	179	55	124	28	151
British Baluchistan	1	13,517	14	6	8	5	9
Total, 1902-3	760	16,746,993	10,194	2,312	7,882	1,343	8,851
Totals 1901-2	759	16,691,521	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,823
1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,354	7,864	1,363	8,855
1899-00	762	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
1895-6	750	15,693,692	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,228
1894-5	752	15,703,749	10,367	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197
1893-4	776	15,647,692	10,352	2,357	7,995	1,156	9,196

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Rates and Taxes.	From other sources.	Total.	Rates & Taxes.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
224,577	105,449	330,026	1 6	2 0	316,872	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
344,852	202,977	547,829	8 6	9 10	622,266	Calcutta.
276,133	116,978	393,111	1 8	2 3	403,372	United Provinces.
216,776	153,964	370,740	1 11	3 2	368,460	Punjab.
24,842	8,423	33,265	2 8	3 7	31,414	North-West Frontier Province.
65,170	149,404	214,574	1 10	5 0	212,148	Burma (excluding Rangoon).
89,105	342,886	431,991	8 0	14 10	348,429	Rangoon.
76,185	32,265	108,450	1 8	2 10	113,420	Central Provinces.
7,882	7,906	15,788	1 8	3 4	16,144	Assam.
13,776	3,253	17,029	2 8	3 4	15,406	Ajmer-Merwara.
993	727	1,720	1 4	2 3	1,822	Coorg.
126,011	139,758	265,769	1 4	2 0	270,209	Madras (excluding Madras City).
72,062	97,049	169,111	2 10	4 0	149,947	Madras City.
301,141	146,267	447,408	2 0	3 4	442,930	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
471,846	1,960,571	2,432,417	12 2	14 0	2,437,251	Bombay City.
9,429	9,824	19,253	0 11	1 10	17,167	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,330,438	3,481,764	5,812,202	2 8	3 9	5,781,077	Total, 1902-3.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	2 8	3 8	5,298,874	1901-2
2,200,428	2,627,860	4,828,288	2 7	3 7	4,796,278	1900-1
2,199,935	3,024,684	5,224,619	2 8	3 8	5,238,791	1899-00
2,025,382	2,319,352	4,344,734	2 5	3 7	4,167,399	1898-9
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rs. As.	Rs. As.	Rupees.	
2,81,61,277	3,48,69,915	6,30,31,192	1 13	4 0	6,42,58,270	1897-8
2,70,85,235	2,48,01,737	5,18,86,972	1 11	3 5	5,28,85,864	1896-7
2,80,74,439	2,30,45,215	5,11,19,654	1 13	3 4	5,09,64,675	1895-6
2,71,50,533	1,80,99,215	4,52,49,748	1 12	2 14	4,47,32,071	1894-5
2,60,01,911	2,99,06,807	5,59,08,718	1 11	3 9	5,45,45,013	1893-4

Totals.

* Details not available.

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No. 100.—Income of Municipalities.

Sources of Income.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi	973,432	994,305	1,009,010	882,600	936,762	694,540	747,837	715,108	814,607	774,355
Tax on houses and lands	687,543	715,824	745,982	757,768	800,140	559,682	632,213	643,178	657,142	661,703
Tax on animals and vehicles	118,425	120,432	123,664	113,526	124,539	87,941	85,422	90,857	94,178	97,992
Tax on professions and trades	91,301	98,003	94,971	97,905	89,581	59,823	62,887	64,833	69,760	69,086
Tolls on roads and ferries	90,897	90,112	101,654	98,060	93,970	65,909	67,219	72,193	75,647	77,116
Water rate	311,880	339,781	358,481	363,660	377,369	272,577	304,235	306,081	308,136	314,711
Lighting rate	51,536	53,450	54,405	55,134	56,493	40,093	42,649	47,219	52,124	52,319
Conservancy rates	194,425	215,479	228,136	235,418	242,304	172,581	181,737	185,397	201,779	205,915
Other taxes	80,752	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	72,235	75,736	75,562	78,558	77,241
Total	2,600,191	2,715,053	2,807,444	2,708,524	2,818,528	2,025,381	2,199,935	2,200,428	2,351,931	2,330,438
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	58,947	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	40,042	40,404	41,622	38,957	41,552
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	72,981	75,110	78,967	79,296	81,574	56,825	62,077	64,655	71,688	75,251
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	124,085	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	20,450	32,957	36,036	23,912	42,002
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	42,378	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	30,461	30,961	33,892	34,770	37,452
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	209,698	218,381	225,942	228,158	238,231	156,456	168,816	173,914	180,620	187,726
Fees from educational institutions	45,631	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	34,103	35,471	35,936	37,579	38,430
Other Fees, &c.	71,427	64,540	70,230	65,966	66,318	45,107	54,625	59,442	67,227	69,953
Fines	22,097	25,414	26,491	25,898	26,217	17,001	20,659	20,281	20,593	20,918
Grants from Government	103,980	113,355	149,433	145,029	107,136	156,588	106,192	64,440	74,170	90,800
Grants from Local Funds	78,994	97,552	92,146	106,344	88,652	50,754	56,820	64,140	51,865	58,242
Other grants and contributions	17,957	15,573	15,765	27,382	22,909	15,494	29,744	13,178	15,213	17,055
Miscellaneous	212,175	147,492	173,051	171,514	204,826	156,270	119,397	123,708	132,610	139,067
Total	1,001,398	907,887	968,431	977,966	975,802	739,509	717,219	689,622	710,247	776,896
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	440,364	243,546	283,922	587,050	884,390	358,495	1,270,266	799,508	567,643	635,786
Loans from Government	311,109	268,615	243,876	149,641	131,173	121,817	36,139	44,303	48,009	91,842
„ raised from private individuals	698,800	16,600	331,167	349,061	502,889	335,300	503,330	261,870	325,883	478,313
Realisations of sinking fund	27,928	9,576	46,828	7,280	17,411	7,863	19,538	5,228	4,585	49,654
Advances	265,016	149,734	141,610	167,438	571,642	361,101	210,395	384,326	324,181	374,336
Deposits	187,119	152,680	226,243	181,560	346,331	360,226	227,358	401,381	1,035,138	1,033,385
Total	1,930,336	840,751	1,273,646	1,442,030	2,453,838	1,539,802	2,267,071	1,896,616	2,305,439	2,663,316
Grand Total	5,590,872	4,524,975	5,111,965	5,188,697	6,307,347	4,344,734	5,224,619	4,828,288	5,406,574	5,812,202

No. 101.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
General administration and collection charges	445,721	466,428	485,137	473,077	494,652	350,305	364,132	362,838	423,193	405,951
Public Safety:										
Lighting	152,475	159,694	177,976	180,809	175,556	113,870	117,401	124,133	123,125	127,380
Police	143,868	152,789	166,507	174,740	168,634	115,101	109,959	112,227	111,630	123,339
Fire, etc.	39,735	41,598	34,517	31,998	31,052	19,327	21,091	24,422	23,094	21,745
Total	336,078	354,081	379,000	387,547	375,242	248,298	248,451	260,782	257,849	272,464
Public Health and Convenience:										
Water supply (including capital outlay)	535,087	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,317	213,275	224,010	213,579	252,923	389,800
Drainage (including capital outlay)	221,608	270,729	264,691	232,953	281,857	211,103	213,278	252,567	232,279	215,062
Conservancy	694,730	717,635	754,485	789,234	902,616	602,248	597,642	625,683	631,641	664,709
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	195,615	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,516	166,545	180,524	186,989	187,030	199,619
Plague charges	—	—	—	—	—	187,300	97,262	71,513	65,143	47,110
Markets and slaughter-houses	78,136	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,193	50,433	53,993	53,341	49,832	55,774
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	59,785	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,727	25,821	30,542	28,672	27,115	35,149
Public Works:										
Roads	432,543	404,304	540,635	424,332	383,350	251,493	266,115	255,783	275,776	309,952
Buildings	68,121	61,303	61,452	49,441	44,806	22,443	22,152	25,902	52,492	65,668
Establishment	50,832	51,800	53,931	55,410	57,124	38,447	41,213	43,647	49,710	54,635
Stores	2,937	3,181	1,664	7,268	8,261	5,106	1,764	3,328	4,323	3,427
Miscellaneous	36,298	62,717	46,292	50,086	55,079	36,249	33,767	27,520	25,670	38,371
Total	2,375,687	2,329,831	2,591,809	2,444,715	2,520,846	1,810,463	1,762,262	1,788,524	1,853,934	2,079,326
Public Instruction	226,198	229,610	241,846	240,055	236,369	156,975	165,403	168,014	171,789	184,820
Contributions for general purposes	45,690	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,523	40,123	42,799	66,793	73,471	72,723
Miscellaneous:										
Interest on loans	379,172	378,512	413,111	408,080	436,275	308,791	314,521	319,658	319,042	343,354
Other Misc. Exp.	191,330	63,250	63,747	127,462	391,483	116,717	71,819	85,761	84,894	99,447
Total	570,502	441,762	476,858	535,542	827,758	425,508	386,340	405,419	403,936	442,801
Extraordinary and Debt:										
Investments	512,892	144,822	317,425	529,235	765,675	328,004	1,413,265	783,573	598,670	684,456
Payments to sinking funds	58,031	66,994	75,220	73,853	77,982	54,939	68,290	77,136	78,878	82,948
Repayment of loans	534,338	107,519	127,201	186,397	123,794	118,024	369,923	102,149	93,132	186,605
Advances	138,489	129,454	134,652	186,992	624,671	280,735	194,445	382,280	316,697	344,792
Deposits	210,875	155,242	214,549	179,325	325,815	354,025	223,481	398,770	1,027,325	1,024,191
Total	1,454,625	604,031	869,047	1,155,807	1,917,937	1,135,727	2,269,404	1,743,908	2,114,702	2,322,992
Grand Total	5,454,501	4,473,207	5,096,468	5,288,586	6,425,327	4,167,399	5,238,791	4,796,278	5,298,874	5,781,077

No. 102.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.		No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
			Elected.	*Ex-officio* and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.
					£	£	£	£
Bengal		146	691	1,400	292,055	38,955	126,289	157,193
United Provinces		48	608	328	220,927	71,088	41,877	77,966
Punjab		55	721	892	145,234	3,553	22,423	29,562
North-West Frontier Province		7	16	219	9,927	—	768	4,273
Central Provinces		72	921	298	27,905	24,287	3,537	24,366
Assam		19	133	231	45,764	20,256	6,986	10,400
Ajmer-Merwara		1	16	25	1,237	587	—	3,384
Coorg		1	2	14	2,129	—	1,577	979
Madras		480	312	5,096	408,471	50,799	82,225	208,121
Bombay		231	1,600	1,973	158,294	115,544	31,417	21,208
Berar		27	376	158	22,713	4,400	595	20,385
Total,	1902-3	1,087	5,396	10,634	1,334,656	329,469	317,694	557,837
					£	£	£	£
	1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,667	1,354,750	201,716	266,899	545,448
	1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	1,274,509	202,358	261,274	771,688
	1899-00	1,099	5,028	10,706	1,233,705	217,711	238,606	408,762
	1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,696	1,322,275	174,985	233,752	376,737
					Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Totals	1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,88,48,220	28,96,131	35,94,660	57,85,589
	1896-7	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,68,17,080	27,46,310	37,37,100	59,94,520
	1895-6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,73,69,030	34,45,780	32,55,670	64,25,050
	1894-5	1,086	6,609	10,316	1,68,40,310	34,74,510	30,93,150	64,01,570
	1893-4	1,086	6,434	9 833	1,69,31,770	36,20,610	31,69,020	70,70,730

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.	
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	
614,492	2	116,530	306,457	25,959	139,210	588,156	Bengal.
411,858	2	115,608	210,736	43,930	41,948	412,222	United Provinces.
200,772	2½	43,950	53,370	29,662	63,335	190,317	Punjab.
14,968	2	3,327	4,169	2,283	4,897	14,676	North-West Frontier Province.
80,095	2¼	27,900	21,492	6,375	23,917	79,684	Central Provinces.
83,406	4	14,882	38,572	6,830	10,310	70,594	Assam.
5,208	4	491	1,172	550	633	2,846	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,685	6½	1,094	1,785	227	1,090	4,196	Coorg.
749,616	5½	83,358	310,351	111,426	235,814	740,949	Madras.
326,463	4	106,753	144,575	19,037	28,967	299,332	Bombay.
48,093	4½	12,768	12,175	1,504	10,861	37,308	Berar.
2,589,656	3	526,661	1,104,854	247,783	560,982	2,440,280	Total, 1902-3.
£		£	£	£	£	£	
2,368,813	3d.	454,573	1,017,711	252,179	615,034	2,339,497	1901-2
2,509,329	2½d.	444,298	990,392	240,880	822,384	2,497,954	1900-1
2,098,784	2⅛d.	439,756	988,671	242,120	466,892	2,132,439	1899-00
2,107,749	2⅛d.	432,847	972,783	251,392	420,338	2,077,360	1898-9
Rupees.	As. Pies.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	
3,11,24,600	2 7	65,11,240	1,42,05,710	32,23,790	70,15,850	3,09,56,590	1897-8 Totals.
3,02,95,010	2 6	65,57,280	1,50,59,710	28,94,560	67,28,540	3,12,40,090	1896-7
3,04,95,530	2 6	65,45,290	1,58,29,540	27,96,850	58,72,330	3,10,45,010	1895-6
2,98,09,540	2 5	63,85,420	1,49,74,530	27,13,560	58,80,100	2,99,53,610	1894-5
3,00,03,130	2 6	61,99,180	1,49,26,450	25,11,320	58,38,090	2,94,75,040	1893-4

No. 103.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
University Education:										
Arts Colleges:										
Institutions { For Males	110	111	115	116	121	122	130	132	134	136
For Females	4	4	4	5	4	5	8	10	12	12
Total	114	115	119	121	125	127	138	142	146	148
Scholars { Males	14,299	14,363	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756	18,182
Females	61	59	72	87	100	116	119	135	177	145
Total	14,360	14,422	14,705	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,933	18,327
Professional Colleges:										
Institutions { For Males	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	43	46	46
For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Total	40	38	39	40	40	42	41	44	46	46
Scholars { Males	3,777	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781	5,271	5,565
Females	47	40	38	43	18	48	52	70	87	80
Total	3,824	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851	5,358	5,645
School Education, General:										
Secondary Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	4,642	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003	5,045	5,083
For Females	424	414	432	440	450	472	480	474	462	461
Total	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544
Scholars { Males	469,664	487,434	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004	526,553
Females	37,994	37,869	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373	41,638	42,902
Total	507,698	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455
Primary Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668	92,902	95,707
For Females	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508
Total	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	8,256	98,588	102,215
Scholars { Males	2,654,414	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396	2,922,522	3,040,804
Females	293,116	304,503	311,653	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,873	348,857	370,398
Total	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202
School Education, Special:										
Training Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	121	119	131	140	132	135	129	126	134	162
For Females	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46	50
Total	159	159	172	185	177	181	177	172	180	212
Scholars { Males	4,296	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194	4,297	4,340
Females	983	996	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412	1,382
Total	5,279	5,141	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519	5,709	5,722

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*										
School Education, Special *continued.*										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	453	372	345	334	257	516	644	763	869	985
Institutions { For Females	15	18	20	20	24	22	25	30	29	31
Total	468	390	365	354	281	538	669	793	898	1,016
Scholars { Males	17,613	17,185	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071	30,060
Scholars { Females	750	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400	1,449
Total	18,363	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471	31,509
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	97,096	99,037	101,386	103,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,785	99,130	102,119
Institutions { For Females	6,076	6,322	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235	7,062
Total	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181
Scholars { Males	3,164,063	3,269,427	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921	3,625,504
Scholars { Females	332,951	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284	393,571	416,356
Total	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,730	5,609	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244	4,105
Institutions { For Females	—	—	2	1	2	2	2	12	2	—
Total	5,730	5,609	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421	4,246	4,105
Scholars { Males	67,005	66,128	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,430	61,190	61,155	57,807
Scholars { Females	744	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	885	1,406	1,030
Total	67,749	67,148	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561	58,837
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	36,945	37,194	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,561	37,703
Institutions { For Females	1,450	1,334	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353	1,541
Total	38,395	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914	39,244
Scholars { Males	460,224	463,615	480,967	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563	525,317	537,730
Scholars { Females	41,248	45,070	42,027	41,894	38,645	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121	54,785
Total	501,472	508,685	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,438	592,515
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions { For Males	42,675	42,803	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154	41,805	41,808
Institutions { For Females	1,450	1,334	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355	1,541
Total	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349
Scholars { Males	527,229	529,743	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753	586,472	595,537
Scholars { Females	41,992	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527	55,815
Total	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions { For Males	139,771	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935	143,927
Institutions { For Females	7,526	7,656	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455	7,590	8,603
Total	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530
Scholars { Males	3,691,292	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932	4,083,398	4,221,041
Scholars { Females	374,943	390,570	407,188	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,093	472,171
Total	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693 212

No. 104.—Detailed Classification of Colleges and Schools

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2	1902–3.
University Education.										
Arts Colleges:										
English — Institutions	109	110	114	116	120	122	133	137	141	142
English — Scholars	13,828	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,557	15,845	1 ,757	16,421	17,430	17,703
Oriental — Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
Oriental — Scholars	532	451	486	487	497	521	530	543	503	624
Professional Colleges:										
Law — Institutions	28	27	28	29	29	31	30	30	30	30
Law — Scholars	2,266	2,534	3,000	3,097	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562	2,767	2,856
Medicine — Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Medicine — Scholars	850	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466	1,568
Engineering — Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Engineering — Scholars	601	571	649	667	695	816	813	833	865	923
Teaching — Institutions	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5
Teaching — Scholars	66	66	59	58	68	71	71	98	190	200
Agriculture — Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
Agriculture — Scholars	41	47	44	47	49	46	47	57	70	98
Total — Institutions	154	153	158	161	165	169	179	186	192	194
Total — Scholars	18,184	18,484	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820	23,291	23,972
School Education, General.										
Secondary Schools:										
For Boys:										
High Schools — Institutions	772	793	829	840	877	924	983	1,026	1,070	1,100
High Schools — Scholars	173,696	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875	244,782	247,550
Middle English Schools — Institutions	1,794	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034	2,061
Middle English Schools — Scholars	143,872	150,336	150,068	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616	165,807	170,145
Middle Vernacular Schools — Institutions	2,076	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941	1,922
Middle Vernacular Schools — Scholars	154,664	156,953	156,366	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580	111,663	112,326
For Girls:										
High Schools — Institutions	85	85	86	90	89	94	93	96	100	105
High Schools — Scholars	9,424	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004	10,514	9,908	9,945
Middle English Schools — Institutions	141	138	146	147	151	160	166	169	159	167
Middle English Schools — Scholars	9,331	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,849	10,821	11,691
Middle Vernacular Schools — Institutions	198	191	200	203	210	218	221	209	203	189
Middle Vernacular Schools — Scholars	16,671	15,956	16,209	16,982	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,998	17,661	17,798
Total — Institutions	5,066	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,554
Total — Scholars	507,658	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455
Primary Schools:										
For Boys — Institutions	91,730	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668	92,902	95,707
For Boys — Scholars	2,778,766	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,196	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,940	2,971,773	3,072,470	3,195,569
For Girls — Institutions	5,595	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508
For Girls — Scholars	168,764	177,530	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909	215,633
Total — Institutions	97,325	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215
Total — Scholars	2,947,530	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202

in INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.										
Schools for Special Instruction :										
Training Schools for Masters - Institutions	121	191	131	140	132	135	129	126	134	162
Training Schools for Masters - Scholars	4,370	4,207	4,142	4,558	4,329	4,467	4,454	4,277	4,417	4,462
Training Schools for Mistresses - Institutions	38	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46	50
Training Schools for Mistresses - Scholars	909	934	904	1,118	1,092	1,144	1,510	1,242	1,292	1,260
Schools of Art - Institutions	5	3	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	7
Schools of Art - Scholars	1,348	1,369	1,466	1,398	1,323	1,315	1,564	1,604	1,399	1,419
Law Schools - Institutions	5	5	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	5
Law Schools - Scholars	229	346	383	496	514	467	403	295	41	53
Medical Schools - Institutions	20	18	22	20	18	20	20	22	22	24
Medical Schools - Scholars	2,510	2,630	2,685	2,694	2,589	2,565	2,388	2,543	2,727	2,914
Engineering and Surveying Schools - Institutions	24	28	29	29	29	29	30	31	31	11
Engineering and Surveying Schools - Scholars	1,203	1,279	1,303	1,393	1,194	1,103	1,151	1,140	1,175	643
Technical and Industrial Schools - Institutions	69	75	68	57	63	62	70	76	84	84
Technical and Industrial Schools - Scholars	3,884	4,201	3,651	3,101	3,206	3,435	3,727	4,405	4,977	5,193
Commercial Schools - Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	11
Commercial Schools - Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	552	572
Agricultural Schools - Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7
Agricultural Schools - Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	320
Other Schools - Institutions	345	259	235	237	158	416	538	651	735	867
Other Schools - Scholars	9,189	8,403	10,519	9,870	9,837	13,662	16,729	18,441	18,389	20,395
Total - Institutions	627	549	537	539	458	719	846	965	1,078	1,228
Total - Scholars	23,642	23,369	25,053	24,628	24,084	28,153	31,926	33,947	35,180	37,231
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction - Institutions	103,172	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction - Scholars	3,497,014	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced Teaching :										
Arabic or Persian - Institutions	2,952	2,982	3,175	2,676	2,567	2,735	2,661	2,468	2,286	2,298
Arabic or Persian - Scholars	36,383	37,782	38,066	36,625	36,004	41,175	42,167	37,776	37,790	37,201
Sanskrit - Institutions	2,732	2,574	2,546	2,489	2,325	2,140	2,094	1,929	1,915	1,801
Sanskrit - Scholars	30,835	28,788	29,801	29,153	27,560	25,181	24,363	23,412	22,419	21,532
Any other Oriental Classic - Institutions	46	53	40	49	59	34	41	19	42	1
Any other Oriental Classic - Scholars	531	628	1,564	744	1,983	1,003	1,027	825	2,293	44
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :—										
For Boys - Institutions	24,327	24,884	25,871	24,512	25,727	25,846	26,361	26,412	26,927	27,274
For Boys - Scholars	305,153	324,541	327,414	316,258	333,417	344,417	353,053	356,401	373,145	382,972
For Girls - Institutions	264	290	249	187	225	240	207	273	268	410
For Girls - Scholars	3,544	5,029	4,730	3,174	4,607	5,551	4,641	6,290	6,497	7,601
Elementary teaching, the Koran :—										
For Boys - Institutions	11,922	11,831	12,286	10,602	10,223	10,429	10,430	10,047	10,182	9,902
For Boys - Scholars	157,965	156,867	169,911	158,408	153,552	160,477	163,850	160,221	167,485	167,207
For Girls - Institutions	1,082	987	843	1,239	1,018	983	1,056	969	1,036	1,075
For Girls - Scholars	13,521	14,544	13,731	17,039	13,720	14,045	15,828	13,771	16,041	16,376
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :—										
For Boys - Institutions	696	479	411	454	284	333	254	291	455	532
For Boys - Scholars	18,033	7,075	5,973	9,250	5,700	7,672	6,480	7,161	10,500	14,427
For Girls - Institutions	104	57	29	51	67	65	49	52	49	56
For Girls - Scholars	3,256	1,629	1,235	6,756	2,234	2,369	2,077	2,102	2,879	3,432
Total of Private Institutions - Institutions	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349
Total of Private Institutions - Scholars	569,221	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,849	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352
Grand Total - Institutions	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530
Grand Total - Scholars	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693,212

No. 105.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions:										
	Males	42	21	2,464	47,424	50	660	50,661	2,197	7,002	59,860
	Females	3	—	64	3,414	10	—	3,491	—	276	3,767
	Total	45	21	2,528	50,838	60	660	54,152	2,197	7,278	63,627
	Scholars:										
	Males	8,001	2,465	244,457	1,244,343	868	16,620	1,516,754	25,894	81,751	1,624,399
	Females	29	23	5,793	114,132	588	85	120,650	334	8,876	129,860
	Total	8,030	2,488	250,250	1,358,475	1,456	16,705	1,637,404	26,228	90,627	1,754,259
United Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	23	9	503	8,408	4	54	9,001	1,034	4,319	14,354
	Females	6	—	41	460	3	—	510	—	147	657
	Total	29	9	544	8,868	7	54	9,511	1,034	4,466	15,011
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,835	756	22,663	369,847	450	2,793	398,344	14,185	58,489	471,018
	Females	40	—	916	17,799	50	57	18,862	41	2,984	21,887
	Total	1,875	756	23,579	387,646	500	2,850	417,206	14,226	61,473	492,905
Punjab	Institutions:										
	Males	15	3	351	2,452	5	15	2,841	342	3,809	6,992
	Females	—	—	32	353	—	4	389	—	674	1,063
	Total	15	3	383	2,805	5	19	3,230	342	4,483	8,055
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,312	455	64,887	108,177	255	1,842	176,928	5,305	60,237	242,470
	Females	—	—	2,678	13,654	—	269	16,601	—	10,468	27,069
	Total	1,312	455	67,565	121,831	255	2,111	193,529	5,305	70,705	269,539
North West Frontier Province	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	26	164	—	—	191	106	536	833
	Females	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	85	93
	Total	1	—	26	172	—	—	199	106	621	926
	Scholars:										
	Males	20	—	5,174	7,657	—	—	12,851	1,551	9,166	23,568
	Females	—	—	—	617	—	—	617	10	1,651	2,278
	Total	20	—	5,174	8,274	—	—	13,468	1,561	10,817	25,846
Burma	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	337	4,282	6	140	4,767	—	13,681	18,448
	Females	—	—	37	332	6	13	388	—	94	482
	Total	2	—	374	4,614	12	153	5,155	—	13,775	18,930
	Scholars:										
	Males	169	—	28,649	104,375	311	984	134,488	—	154,335	288,823
	Females	9	—	6,600	31,368	160	355	38,492	—	4,125	42,617
	Total	178	—	35,249	135,743	471	1,339	172,980	—	158,460	331,440
Central Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	3	2	233	2,150	4	5	2,397	—	—	2,397
	Females	—	—	22	164	2	1	189	—	—	189
	Total	3	2	255	2,314	6	6	2,586	—	—	2,586
	Scholars:										
	Males	284	43	9,904	135,184	194	208	145,817	—	—	145,817
	Females	—	—	393	11,910	29	31	12,363	—	—	12,363
	Total	284	43	10,297	147,094	223	239	158,180	—	—	158,180
Assam	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	148	2,722	26	22	2,920	95	198	3,213
	Females	—	—	6	175	—	—	181	—	1	182
	Total	2	—	154	2,897	26	22	3,101	95	199	3,395
	Scholars:										
	Males	109	—	14,487	77,393	472	1,354	93,815	2,424	4,283	100,522
	Females	—	—	423	6,829	29	1	7,282	3	82	7,367
	Total	109	—	14,910	84,222	501	1,355	101,097	2,427	4,365	107,889

attending them during the Year 1902–3, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	13	42	1	—	57	19	48	124
	Females	—	—	1	8	—	—	9	—	23	32
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	19	71	156
	Scholars:										
	Males	266	—	2,391	2,497	9	—	5,163	434	2,221	7,818
	Females	—	—	74	346	—	—	420	16	1,404	1,840
	Total	266	—	2,465	2,843	9	—	5,583	450	3,625	9,658
Coorg	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	2	78	1	—	81	—	31	112
	Females	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
	Total	—	—	2	82	1	—	85	—	31	116
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	490	2,750	13	—	3,253	—	485	3,738
	Females	—	—	5	958	—	—	963	—	61	1,024
	Total	—	—	495	3,708	13	—	4,216	—	546	4,762
Madras	Institutions:										
	Males	37	6	556	18,637	57	50	19,343	245	5,689	25,277
	Females	3	—	191	769	18	12	993	—	63	1,056
	Total	40	6	747	19,406	75	62	20,336	245	5,752	26,333
	Scholars:										
	Males	4,297	739	87,967	537,170	1,309	2,886	634,368	5,617	112,046	752,031
	Females	41	11	21,154	97,811	352	608	119,977	176	13,035	133,188
	Total	4,338	750	109,121	634,981	1,661	3,494	754,345	5,793	125,081	885,219
Bombay	Institutions:										
	Males	10	5	422	8,260	7	36	8,740	62	2,387	11,189
	Females	—	—	67	775	11	1	854	—	174	1,028
	Total	10	5	489	9,035	18	37	9,594	62	2,561	12,217
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,389	1,107	41,374	404,921	402	3,269	452,962	2,312	54,644	509,918
	Females	26	46	4,861	72,058	174	43	77,208	449	12,017	89,674
	Total	1,915	1,153	46,235	476,979	576	3,312	530,170	2,761	66,661	599,592
Berar	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	28	1,088	1	3	1,120	5	3	1,128
	Females	—	—	—	46	—	—	46	—	4	50
	Total	—	—	28	1,134	1	3	1,166	5	7	1,178
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	4,110	46,490	57	104	50,761	85	73	50,919
	Females	—	—	5	2,916	—	—	2,921	1	82	3,004
	Total	—	—	4,115	49,406	57	104	53,682	86	155	53,923
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions:										
	Males	136	46	5,083	95,707	162	985	102,119	4,105	37,703	143,927
	Females	12	—	461	6,508	50	31	7,062	—	1,541	8,603
	Total	148	46	5,544	102,215	212	1,016	109,181	4,105	39,244	152,530
	Scholars:										
	Males	18,182	5,565	526,553	3,040,804	4,340	30,060	3,625,504	57,807	537,730	4,221,041
	Females	145	80	42,902	370,398	1,382	1,449	416,356	1,030	54,785	472,171
	Total	18,327	5,645	569,455	3,411,202	5,722	31,509	4,041,860	58,837	592,515	4,693,212

No. 106.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions, by Provinces.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bengal	10,466	52	1,506,288	120,598	107,645	9,210	1,624,399	129,860
United Provinces	2,591	40	395,753	18,822	72,674	3,025	471,018	21,887
Punjab	1,767	—	175,161	16,601	65,542	10,468	242,470	27,069
North-West Frontier Province	20	—	12,331	617	10,717	1,661	23,568	2,278
Burma	169	9	134,319	38,483	154,335	4,125	288,823	42,617
Central Provinces	327	—	145,490	12,363	—	—	145,817	12,363
Assam	100	—	93,706	7,282	6,707	85	100,522	7,367
Ajmer-Merwara	266	—	4,897	420	2,655	1,420	7,818	1,840
Coorg	—	—	3,253	963	485	61	3,738	1,024
Madras	5,036	52	629,332	119,925	117,663	13,211	752,031	133,188
Bombay	2,996	72	449,966	77,136	56,956	12,466	509,918	89,674
Berar	—	—	50,761	2,921	158	83	50,919	3,004
British Baluchistan	—	—	829	251	—	—	829	251
Total, 1902-3	23,747	225	3,602,586	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422
Totals of all Provinces. 1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
1900-1	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,237	403,317
1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305
1894-5	18,765	99	3,256,696	344,688	532,782	46,621	3,808,273	391,318
1893-4	18,418	108	3,150,931	333,033	530,073	42,727	3,699,452	375,868

No. 107.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates in Arts, Law Medicine, Engineering, and Oriental Languages.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1893-4	541	64	4	2	–	826	–	169	18	–	1,624
	1894-5	468	71	3	5	–	1,162	–	129	12	–	1,850
	1895-6	377	140	4	3	–	1,015	–	261	14	–	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	–	1,017	–	233	3	–	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	–	1,281	–	191	17	–	2,211
	1898-9	482	203	3	4	–	1,084	–	214	21	–	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	–	1,142	–	151	32	–	2,002
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	–	1,039	–	210	9	–	1,834
	1901-2	509	213	2	9	–	1,370	–	265	11	–	2,379
	1902-3	459	337	4	13	–	1,162	–	248	24	–	2,222
United Provinces	1893-4	177	34	–	–	–	218	–	–	–	210	639
	1894-5	212	39	–	–	–	211	–	–	–	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	–	–	–	242	–	–	–	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	–	–	–	240	–	–	–	347	784
	1897-8	144	43	–	–	–	157	–	–	–	338	682
	1898-9	164	61	–	–	–	267	–	–	–	224	716
	1899-00	154	17	–	–	–	148	–	–	–	211	530
	1900-1	190	8	–	–	–	197	–	–	–	229	624
	1901-2	170	9	–	–	–	273	–	–	–	267	719
	1902-3	153	40	–	–	–	227	–	–	–	256	676
Punjab	1893-4	120	4	1	–	5	168	–	23	–	54	375
	1894-5	83	5	1	–	4	247	–	40	–	46	426
	1895-6	114	1	1	–	4	240	–	39	–	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	–	2	246	–	43	–	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	–	2	242	–	35	–	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	–	2	233	–	69	–	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	–	4	285	–	62	–	95	584
	1900-1	134	25	5	–	4	240	156	53	–	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	–	–	2	319	142	49	–	83	771
	1902-3	140	18	–	–	2	244	92	83	–	77	656
Madras	1893-4	404	47	1	6	–	1,774	–	32	2	–	2,266
	1894-5	506	59	3	2	–	1,850	–	42	7	–	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	–	4	–	1,820	186	48	6	–	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	–	1,431	92	39	3	–	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	–	1,754	129	29	6	–	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	–	1,535	203	24	5	–	2,273
	1899-0	468	100	13	3	–	1,506	224	18	4	–	2,336
	1900-10	413	142	–	6	–	1,761	158	49	13	–	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	–	3	–	1,734	158	49	16	–	2,598
	1902-3	478	152	3	13	–	1,921	207	61	7	–	2,842
Bombay	1893-4	195	36	–	–	–	635	103	52	34	–	1,055
	1894-5	186	61	–	–	–	541	134	91	50	–	1,063
	1895-6	158	39	–	–	–	648	199	97	42	–	1,183
	1896-7	194	77	–	–	–	760	148	87	43	–	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	–	–	–	592	98	89	44	–	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	–	–	–	622	105	99	54	–	1,162
	1899-0	269	96	–	–	–	766	85	133	74	–	1,423
	1900-10	225	65	–	–	–	809	125	174	81	–	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	–	–	–	757	125	222	106	–	1,608
	1902-3	215	65	–	–	–	658	108	241	98	–	1,380
Other Provinces	1893-4	40	4	–	–	–	81	–	1	–	–	128
	1894-5	29	7	–	–	–	77	–	–	–	5	118
	1895-6	31	6	–	–	–	103	2	4	–	4	148
	1896-7	29	14	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	127
	1897-8	38	11	–	–	–	85	–	1	–	–	135
	1898-9	39	13	–	–	–	97	–	3	–	–	152
	1899-0	28	12	–	–	–	80	–	1	–	–	121
	1900-10	32	6	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	135
	1901-2	40	17	–	–	–	130	–	–	–	7	194
	1902-3	23	13	–	–	–	94	–	–	–	8	138
Total of all Provinces	1893-4	1,477	189	6	8	5	3,702	105	277	54	258	6,081
	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,088	134	302	69	240	6,577
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,068	385	449	62	313	7,019
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,431	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	345	67	394	7,042
	1898-9	1,443	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	409	80	277	6,802
	1899-00	1,584	350	18	15	4	3,927	309	373	110	306	6,996
	1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	108	324	7,326
	1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2	4,588	425	585	133	358	8,270
	1902-3	1,448	625	7	26	2	4,306	402	628	129	341	7,914

No. 108.—Results of University, College, and School Examinations in India.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–0.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINEES.										
Arts Colleges:										
Master of Arts	113	107	136	132	139	113	144	158	127	115
Second Doctor of Science	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	9	1	2
First „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5
Bachelor of Arts	1,361	1,369	1,321	1,365	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222	1,444	1,801
B. Sc.	3	8	10	15	20	5	9	7	13	24
First B. A.	1,113	1,221	1,180	959	1,095	796	825	893	1,004	1,228
First B. Sc.	13	18	8	9	3	4	6	9	5	—
First Arts and Intermediate Examinations	2,576	2,849	2,880	2,819	2,726	2,674	2,625	2,761	3,130	2,745
Previous Examinations					287	364	471	480	443	333
NUMBER PASSED.										
Oriental Colleges:										
Master of Oriental Learning	—	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	5	3	3	1	2	2	3	4	2	2
First Arts, Oriental Faculty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3
Honours in Sanskrit	78	79	62	71	71	77	76	68	110	60
„ Arabic	7	7	1	6	3	2	5	6	6	4
„ Persian	7	6	8	5	7	7	6	10	5	10
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	84	70	94	118	115	102	104	112	102	129
„ „ Arabic	6	4	4	2	3	3	5	3	6	6
„ „ Persian	5	6	6	5	6	7	4	8	10	2
„ „ Urdu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
„ „ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Proficiency in Sanskrit	66	55	58	76	80	68	85	92	101	114
„ Arabic	8	10	4	8	8	6	13	15	10	9
„ Persian	3	3	76	102	1	5	7	6	5	3
„ Urdu	—	—	—	—	100	67	57	78	86	113
„ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Colleges for Professional Training:										
Law:										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	2	—	—	77	1	1	—	1	—	1
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Bachelor of Law	187	242	259	334	443	433	341	404	582	623
First LL. B. Examination	105	134	385	240	98	105	85	125	125	103
First Examination in Law	—	—	—	—	129	203	224	158	158	207
Intermediate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	22	22
Licentiate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	38	22
First Certificate „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	29	20
Preliminary „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	53	28
Medicine:										
M. D.	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	3
M. B.	6	6	4	8	9	7	18	9	2	3
First M. B.	5	9	11	9	11	21	11	28	46	65
L. M. S.	41	76	64	68	81	97	78	102	100	122
First L. M. S.	82	79	145	127	154	199	212	233	269	324
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	19	41	74	73	29	32	22	68	89	45
„ „ L. M. S.	130	97	155	129	61	55	30	32	61	61
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M.B.	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	5	10	11
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L.M.S.	—	—	—	—	4	2	10	18	10	—
Special Certificate for females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
NUMBER PASSED—*continued.*										
Colleges for Professional Training —*contd.*:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	8	7	7	11	11	7	15	16	12	26
L. C. E.	13	24	25	18	35	37	56	34	62	54
First L. C. E.	41	45	37	41	32	43	54	69	71	75
Licentiate in Teaching	181	387	240	212	226	220	302	321	370	408
Examinations in Agriculture	35	17	22	9	1	2	3	7	9	24
Schools for General Education:										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	45	29	15	23	34	47
Matriculation:										
Boys	5,069	5,805	6,985	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686	9,014
Girls	93	98	115	170	144	183	173	191	193	160
High School Examination (for Europeans):										
Boys	—	—	—	—	34	48	40	46	55	144
Girls	—	—	—	—	17	16	32	33	52	86
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	15,053	13,720	15,858	16,926	15,750	18,181	15,906	16,561	16,714	15,631
Girls	428	301	390	574	611	631	543	689	780	844
Lower Secondary Examination	—	—	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,480	1,669
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	63,739	66,034	70,548	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,388	65,858	67,843
Girls	2,623	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674	3,822
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	121,555	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	143,764	153,805	161,881	169,963	136,969
Girls	10,148	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,834	11,441
University School Final Exam.	—	—	—	—	237	249	318	423	332	615
Public Service Certificate Examination	2,665	2,138	2,086	2,336	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,152	18,223	19,831
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters	2,668	2,877	2,083	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626	2,726
Training School Examination for Mistresses	399	376	369	326	374	356	406	427	402	469
School of Arts Examination	1,121	1,089	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	1,779	1,604
Vernacular Medical Examination	505	633	586	505	609	505	537	512	550	604
Engineering and Surveying Examination	482	476	486	434	701	724	512	693	826	503
Industrial School Examination	200	207	165	225	352	363	433	351	409	462
Commercial „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	18
Agricultural Examination	80	68	68	64	131	112	127	119	231	126

No. 109.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT,

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	730	43,052	33,493	53,422	1,594,352	1,179,069
United Provinces	6,249	300,123	223,433	3,262	117,083	91,467
Punjab	2,273	137,418	106,289	957	56,111	45,223
North-West Frontier Province	161	10,009	8,035	38	3,459	2,849
Burma	33	4,783	3,859	5,122	168,197	165,434
Central Provinces	2,168	133,377	87,424	418	24,803	18,385
Assam	1,330	40,047	27,968	1,771	61,050	43,859
Ajmer-Merwara	60	3,952	2,807	6	1,631	1,264
Coorg	81	3,994	2,956	4	222	171
Madras	3,064	170,163	138,531	17,272	584,182	475,494
Bombay	7,221	412,411	331,651	2,373	117,759	101,986
Berar	644	42,297	30,024	522	11,385	8,976
British Baluchistan	15	880	677	6	250	192
Total, 1902-3	24,029	1,302,456	997,147	85,173	2,740,481	2,134,369
Totals 1901-2	22,788	1,242,928	945,737	82,593	2,642,486	2,068,791
1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,025,375
1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,048,931
1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,986,952
1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580
1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,966	2,489,345	1,921,547
1894-5	21,751	1,209,574	892,403	83,670	2,418,674	1,854,518
1893-4	21,681	1,185,692	886,579	77,552	2,316,898	1,786,424

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.	
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.		
9,475	116,855	63,627	1,754,259	187,071	208,635	1,589,072	Bengal.	
5,500	75,699	15,011	492,905	24,257	40,718	457,872	United Provinces.	
4,825	76,010	8,055	269,589	37,137	103,424	219,759	Punjab.	
727	12,378	926	25,846	2,269	14,026	15,461	North-West Frontier Province.	
13,775	158,460	18,980	331,440	19,769	167,984	319,540	Burma.	
—	—	2,586	158,180	9,369	1,435	153,030	Central Provinces.	
294	6,792	3,395	107,889	11,222	11,205	98,923	Assam.	
90	4,075	156	9,658	1,798	1,088	8,775	Ajmer-Merwara.	
31	546	116	4,762	798	—	4,762	Coorg.	
5,997	130,874	26,333	885,219	142,897	72,976	838,246	Madras.	
2,623	69,422	12,217	599,592	50,002	36,893	553,324	Bombay.	
12	241	1,178	53,923	4,031	724	54,095	Berar.	
—	—	21	1,080	298	249	1,018	British Baluchistan.	
43,349	651,352	152,551	4,694,292	490,918	659,307	4,313,877	Total, 1902-3.	
43,160	638,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	633,074	4,116,168	1901-2	Totals.
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900-1	
43,153	613,485	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	635,713	4,069,606	1899-00	
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	593,396	3,983,723	1898-9	
42,494	578,777	149,026	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897-8	
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,686	572,396	3,998,642	1896-7	
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895-6	
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	428,593	598,384	3,811,140	1894-5	
44,239	572,800	147,472	4,075,320	404,591	579,361	3,690,391	1893-4	

No. 110.—NUMBER of PUBLIC EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS in India under management of GOVERNMENT and LOCAL BODIES and maintained by NATIVE STATES and under PRIVATE MANAGEMENT, also of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS; and NUMBER, RACE, and CREED of SCHOLARS.

Institutions.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Government:										
Number of Institutions	1,235	1,142	1,131	1,210	1,128	1,108	1,132	1,080	1,078	1,084
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	96,978	95,725	96,712	98,796	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425	96,780	96,528
Average daily attendance	77,224	75,880	76,507	82,422	77,039	78,526	81,729	79,248	78,358	78,131
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	18,002	18,112	18,180	18,404	18,158	17,855	17,742	17,695	18,080	19,642
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	940,703	951,756	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535	981,635	1,035,274
Average daily attendance	700,888	706,294	718,931	739,537	720,085	706,863	715,478	714,736	747,516	790,124
Maintained by Native States:										
Number of Institutions	2,388	2,440	2,637	2,731	3,692	3,840	3,742	3,577	3,630	3,803
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	143,731	148,181	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,063	157,784	164,512	170,654
Average daily attendance	103,050	105,726	112,727	121,387	130,387	134,587	135,351	115,132	119,883	128,892
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	59,674	60,869	61,351	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,922	67,235
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	1,826,647	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971	2,134,247	2,258,190
Average daily attendance	1,395,445	1,450,939	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917	1,675,606	1,761,164
Unaided:										
Number of Institutions	21,873	22,796	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,671	17,988
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	488,955	515,654	548,639	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,788	497,634	514,239	482,285
Average daily attendance	390,029	402,572	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458	393,185	373,205
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Number of Institutions	44,125	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	569,221	575,333	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352
Grand Total of Institutions	147,297	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,584	147,360	148,541	152,551
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	4,066,235	4,189,770	4,308,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,735	4,413,808	4,530,412	4,694,292
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning:										
English	404,591	423,593	440,866	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	495,104	490,918
A classical language	579,361	596,384	627,229	572,396	586,066	593,396	635,713	491,141	633,074	659,307
A vernacular language	3,690,391	3,811,140	3,914,992	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,728	4,069,606	4,046,318	4,116,168	4,318,877
Classification of Scholars on 1 March according to Race or Creed:										
Europeans and Eurasians	27,975	28,824	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,328	31,295	31,605
Native Christians	99,837	102,453	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,036	131,364	139,057
Hindus	2,732,186	2,793,811	2,864,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	2,950,171	3,019,227	3,119,263
Muhammadans	905,571	955,489	976,690	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,986	978,621	1,015,067
Others (mainly Buddhists)	300,616	309,700	323,814	310,852	318,303	328,428	347,214	362,787	368,548	389,297
Number of girls in Boys' Schools	158,928	166,747	170,522	173,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,867	198,130	207,604
" " boys in Girls' Schools	10,095	11,465	12,797	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055	17,244	19,061

No. 111.—Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	192,058	112,526	7,010	384,555	203,659	899,808
United Provinces	74,616	122,211	8,708	76,758	55,263	337,536
Punjab	69,303	36,887	21,741	63,828	59,174	250,933
North-West Frontier Province	1,645	2,962	2,331	2,215	1,691	10,844
Burma	55,599	16,077	16,675	41,039	21,639	151,029
Central Provinces	26,219	28,227	6,185	8,869	16,393	85,893
Assam	16,580	14,842	603	11,816	9,574	53,415
Ajmer-Merwara	3,002	396	921	901	716	5,936
Coorg	1,032	872	55	713	114	2,786
Madras	175,466	59,629	17,630	176,915	154,415	584,055
Bombay	174,466	55,673	29,491	114,550	172,898	547,078
Berar	14,748	7,964	1,314	6,611	3,716	34,353
Total, 1902–3	804,734	458,266	112,664	888,750	699,252	2,963,666
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901–2	679,669	392,863	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
1900–1	654,798	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
1899–00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,212	2,515,268
1898–9	623,634	381,077	97,918	738,943	572,797	2,414,369
Totals	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897–8	93,55,918	56,77,827	14,79,491	1,05,92,414	85,26,575	3,56,32,725
1896–7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,20,926	78,74,002	3,53,22,523
1895–6	94,44,252	58,96,433	15,11,191	1,05,09,089	77,83,141	3,51,44,106
1894–5	90,63,762	57,10,082	14,55,988	97,84,834	71,33,783	3,31,58,447
1893–4	90,21,396	55,57,540	14,40,971	95,14,540	68,16,550	3,33,42,097

No. 112.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.						
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	33,260	263,268	30,937	231,814	21,930	9,013	31,594
United Provinces	43,304	58,560	8,131	89,109	16,171	4,471	5,660
Punjab	23,304	72,572	9,829	33,894	6,200	2,317	8,111
North-West Frontier Province	70	5,740	—	2,359	186	—	—
Burma	4,749	46,429	9,810	23,867	2,782	4,536	3,214
Central Provinces	4,016	16,070	1,214	29,345	5,272	2,300	762
Assam	1,156	15,134	435	17,713	997	1,504	1,933
Ajmer-Merwara	2,140	1,571	237	893	290	84	—
Coorg	—	997	—	1,243	122	112	—
Madras	61,953	124,710	29,727	150,561	18,994	13,671	23,838
Bombay	38,789	115,987	21,971	205,400	31,945	10,654	26,222
Berar	—	5,843	—	17,534	1,043	655	131
British Baluchistan	—	753	—	226	223	489	8
Total, 1902-3	262,741	726,734	112,291	803,957	106,155	49,806	101,473
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals 1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,783
1900-1	239,337	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
1898-9	229,361	658,727	118,027	667,439	86,243	48,643	82,967
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897-8	33,79,445	98,68,609	18,18,343	99,23,579	12,77,066	7,87,318	12,81,354
1896-7	32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,68,614	12,34,584	7,50,446	11,78,283
1895-6	33,16,032	97,22,260	17,94,848	97,72,912	11,94,732	7,12,431	11,94,184
1894-5	31,86,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45 754	12,15,085	7,03,803	11,85,367
1893-4	30,60,053	90,27,398	16,23,182	91,87,320	11,53,822	7,07,486	11,53,395
1892-3	29,26,136	88,51,904	15,95,110	88,92,507	10,97,301	6,82,861	11,66,026

on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer-sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar-ships.	Build-ings.	Miscel-laneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,103	48,987	17,142	62,059	84,700	899,808	Bengal.
3,596	23,627	5,611	39,775	39,521	337,536	United Provinces.
9,396	15,005	10,355	24,009	35,941	250,933	Punjab.
—	974	420	468	627	10,844	North-West Frontier Province.
—	14,019	1,806	16,620	23,197	151,029	Burma.
—	9,072	2,196	11,481	4,165	85,893	Central Provinces.
—	4,874	3,799	2,625	3,245	53,415	Assam.
37	378	230	77	—	5,936	Ajmer-Merwara
—	106	111	—	95	2,786	Coorg.
13,249	33,059	6,220	43,711	64,362	584,055	Madras.
12,627	25,101	10,104	31,625	17,554	547,078	Bombay.
—	3,040	691	1,648	3,768	34,353	Berar.
—	12	108	120	171	2,110	British Baluchistan.
54,008	178,254	58,793	234,218	277,346	2,965,776	Total, 1902-3.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
51,503	170,027	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	1901-2
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	179,836	2,561,529	1900-1
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,137	2,515,268	1899-00
43,708	165,536	56,055	132,569	125,094	2,414,369	1898-9
Rupees. 6,12,831	Rupees. 24,92,753	Rupees. 8,34,633	Rupees. 19,41,690	Rupees. 14,65,104	Rupees. 3,56,32,725	1897-8 Totals.
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,499	23,55,151	13,36,589	3,51,44,106	1895-6
5,59,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,887	3,31,58,447	1894-5
4,50,190	22,98,199	7,52,744	18,66,595	9,71,213	3,23,42,097	1893-4
5,70,630	22,73,239	7,42,005	21,14,052	9,34,116	3,17,43,417	1892-3

No. 113.—Expenditure on Education in India.

Institutions.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
Under Public Management. Managed by Govt.:	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£
Prov. Revenues	36,07,979	35,38,414	38,59,207	38,39,923	37,39,229	240,804	265,986	269,196	269,050	312,941
Local Funds	3,08,426	3,10,366	2,82,677	2,88,754	2,63,680	18,983	20,049	19,817	19,560	19,127
Municipal Funds	51,095	61,250	62,356	69,990	67,265	4,420	3,945	4,526	4,203	2,916
Fees	13,35,475	13,46,268	14,01,563	14,00,359	14,02,194	96,251	97,965	102,184	104,361	105,559
Subscriptions	12,561	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	3,893	6,760	938	1,992	12,410
Endowments, &c.	2,59,748	2,95,886	3,18,725	2,65,878	3,38,966	19,812	18,767	24,416	19,854	14,770
Total	55,75,284	55,75,357	59,40,754	58,82,146	58,25,462	384,253	413,422	421,077	419,020	467,723
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Bds.:										
Prov. Revenues	10,33,311	11,00,144	10,90,259	11,71,887	10,46,264	69,515	70,861	68,372	72,659	91,158
Local Funds	30,35,440	31,11,665	32,17,937	30,77,217	30,85,066	205,060	203,460	197,810	205,113	230,100
Municipal Funds	8,74,384	8,78,128	9,36,970	9,29,171	8,93,444	62,195	64,312	64,327	61,932	63,210
Fees	10,18,098	10,71,375	11,10,590	11,26,631	11,13,808	76,198	78,260	81,592	83,603	86,369
Subscriptions	31,507	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,862	2,343	1,956	2,022	3,261	2,114
Endowments, &c.	59,503	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	3,327	4,362	3,460	4,206	5,740
Total	61,02,243	62,55,162	64,33,496	64,17,543	62,22,260	419,128	423,211	417,583	430,774	478,691
Maintained by Native States:										
Native State Revenues	8,42,134	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	78,966	77,940	74,895	70,516	79,983
Local Funds in Native States	67,279	86,943	71,850	63,714	67,967	4,784	4,232	3,851	3,917	4,460
Municipal Funds in Native States	5,238	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	935	682	753	742	779
Fees	1,72,117	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	17,048	16,908	16,094	16,260	15,334
Subscriptions	3,051	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	1,009	799	443	414	614
Endowments, &c.	26,392	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	1,619	1,403	839	820	785
Total	11,16,211	11,52,909	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,384	104,361	101,964	96,875	92,669	101,955
Under Private Management. Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revenues	20,70,720	21,08,656	21,57,299	22,63,453	22,15,676	155,584	160,728	151,680	166,841	207,784
Local Funds	12,88,041	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,055	13,89,009	94,872	100,652	104,044	107,561	141,361
Municipal Funds	3,94,343	4,09,522	4,16,622	4,27,693	4,34,463	25,443	29,131	30,267	31,826	40,459
Fees	47,24,803	48,89,275	50,61,250	50,67,970	50,21,819	325,774	341,925	351,057	370,919	387,912
Subscriptions	11,43,850	13,01,330	13,13,093	13,99,882	13,32,185	100,444	84,684	86,052	92,691	94,190
Endowments, &c.	29,22,077	29,80,010	31,32,001	31,33,057	33,39,048	224,815	240,362	234,543	241,633	257,003
Total	1,25,43,834	1,30,90,567	1,35,97,551	1,37,93,610	1,37,31,700	926,932	957,482	957,643	1,011,471	1,131,709
Unaided:										
Fees	16,22,157	16,07,032	17,37,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	123,351	127,420	130,990	139,810	139,836
Subscriptions	2,98,588	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,676	21,118	23,792	26,560	34,936	26,117
Endowments, &c.	6,06,121	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	58,110	61,641	74,270	81,760	85,750
Total	25,26,866	25,26,272	28,11,086	28,02,726	29,70,207	202,579	212,853	231,820	256,506	251,703
University, Direction, Inspection Scholarships, & Miscellaneous:										
Prov. Revenues	22,15,545	22,88,249	23,09,388	22,90,323	23,63,921	157,872	166,670	165,550	170,882	192,805
Local Funds	9,19,789	8,70,388	9,16,605	9,36,964	9,42,569	62,341	57,177	59,467	60,629	64,662
Municipal Funds	1,11,548	96,683	79,424	84,900	84,526	5,819	5,483	5,523	5,454	6,065
Fees	6,32,621	6,86,682	9,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	100,292	116,121	118,750	131,851	153,741
All other sources	5,35,765	5,46,075	7,40,543	7,77,366	7,96,967	51,280	60,856	87,241	92,456	114,612
Total	44,15,263	44,88,077	49,92,719	51,47,823	51,91,763	377,604	406,308	436,531	461,272	531,885
Total Expenditure from:										
Prov. Revenues	89,80,555	90,35,463	94,06,153	95,63,611	93,55,918	623,775	664,223	654,798	679,669	804,734
Local Funds	55,52,107	57,03,693	58,79,505	57,55,988	56,77,827	381,040	381,338	381,143	392,863	458,266
Municipal Funds	14,31,670	14,46,174	14,97,732	15,09,996	14,79,991	97,372	102,896	104,669	103,451	112,664
Fees	95,05,271	97,74,640	1,04,98,952	1,06,20,926	1,05,92,414	738,944	778,599	800,668	846,805	888,750
All other sources	68,10,103	71,28,464	77,32,960	78,74,002	85,26,575	573,226	588,211	620,251	643,924	699,252
Total	3,22,79,706	3,30,88,434	3,50,65,302	3,53,22,523	3,56,32,725	2,414,857	2,515,268	2,561,529	2,671,712	2,963,666

No. 114.—Number of Printing Presses at Work, and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	568	125	105	678	2,719
United Provinces	406	79	90	82	1,292
Punjab	275	144	50	73	1,160
North-West Frontier Province	13	3	—	—	—
Burma	50	25	62	5	118
Central Provinces	29	9	9	4	41
Assam	20	12	30	5	25
Ajmer-Merwara	13	6	—	—	14
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	372	99	152	350	812
Bombay	393	148	111	199	1,135
Berar	16	7	3	—	3
Total, 1902–3	2,156	657	613	1,396	7,319
Totals — 1901–2	2,193	708	575	1,312	7,081
1900–1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
1899–00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
1898–9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
1897–8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
1896–7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
1895–6	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
1894–5	1,808	624	415	920	5,413
1893–4	1,733	602	398	916	5,784

No. 115.—Agricultural Statistics of British India—Summary.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	526,934,280	539,093,648	541,765,973	537,284,145	542,260,575	544,993,122	544,858,070	546,114,173	550,315,716	551,664,672
Area under forest	53,272,746	62,031,086	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,843,924	66,305,506	66,363,530	67,562,445
Not available for cultivation	150,314,866	150,613,138	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	135,506,014	135,864,477	135,359,092	134,379,294
Cultivable waste	95,295,315	99,173,726	103,059,828	95,510,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236	108,099,459
Fallow land	26,910,400	30,183,590	36,828,953	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,960	42,212,336	42,146,623	37,252,452
Net area sown with crops	197,386,536	196,600,696	188,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,150,454	197,115,565	199,708,422	205,205,128
Area irrigated	26,701,787	23,825,510	26,737,083	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,370,288	31,568,404	30,017,686	32,581,800	32,912,410
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	68,364,042	69,280,308	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,645	72,808,952	69,026,273	70,667,328	71,596,561
Wheat	22,216,138	22,761,308	18,530,832	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,958	19,615,332
Barley	4,853,940	7,189,420	5,818,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738	6,549,877
Jawar	19,656,518	20,863,070	20,569,133	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,765,899	21,604,321	22,019,290	21,818,880	23,125,019
Bajra	10,199,840	11,337,963	10,616,488	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,817,180	15,089,215	13,197,027	13,666,084
Ragi	3,423,446	3,678,808	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,600,372	3,754,281	3,689,590
Maize	5,272,113	5,055,971	5,352,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,533	6,198,063	6,331,816
Gram	10,470,673	13,533,934	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,950,048	9,784,840	10,491,802
Other grains and pulse	36,761,924	27,874,352	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,851,384	27,189,964	23,341,158	27,814,783	27,354,480	28,662,996
Total Food-grains	181,218,634	181,575,629	172,297,791	160,716,227	182,725,689	182,052,179	164,878,795	182,045,146	176,999,595	183,679,086
Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.)	6,829,483	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,013,285	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,518,971	6,183,494	6,303,505

Area under—										
Sugar	3,033,989	2,889,230	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029	2,651,379	2,596,592	2,491,172
Coffee	123,501	133,637	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529	120,343	109,877
Tea	391,120	414,398	406,978	423,932	465,593	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,539	505,932
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed	4,322,265	3,844,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,145,317	2,266,208	2,335,603
Sesamum (til)	3,285,226	3,017,302	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,306,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,089,272	3,753,457	4,463,433
Rape and Mustard	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	2,343,012	4,070,706	2,878,092	3,112,566
Other Oilseeds	7,208,460	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,070,082	3,183,913
Total Oilseeds	14,815,951	13,929,969	12,843,619	10,532,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,372	11,967,839	13,095,565
Area under—										
Cotton	10,438,738	9,717,415	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,375,841	9,609,820	10,301,959	11,104,298
Jute	2,230,570	2,275,335	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,102,236	2,278,205	2,145,691
Other fibres	552,395	547,850	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478	511,253	563,688	624,720
Indigo	1,535,643	1,705,977	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,518	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,349	792,179	653,801
Opium	556,255	542,633	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	621,891	607,418	608,331
Tobacco	1,206,612	1,174,581	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245	935,042
Fodder crops	1,908,965	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585	2,944,148	3,400,293
Estimated yield (*a*) of—										
Rice (Cleaned) *cwts.*	459,119,400	497,901,780	415,355,100	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,640,600	451,553,460	413,506,700	384,294,100	461,460,200
Wheat *tons.*	7,268,641	6,998,930	5,380,342	5,363,289	7,208,384	6,837,674	5,357,142	7,181,507	6,090,524	7,894,412
Coffee *lb.*	38,204,460	35,263,855	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,710,277	17,660,397	21,582,003	15,585,003	30,140,255
Tea „	132,247,900	134,713,044	143,407,827	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	191,302,773	188,589,261
Cotton *400 lb. bales.*	2,480,692	2,116,143	2,407,977	1,991,297	2,382,726	2,807,343	956,540	2,730,231	2,645,455	2,687,813
Jute „ „	5,901,700	6,144,300	6,425,900	5,032,900	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000	6,500,000	5,328,000
Linseed *tons.*	559,800	271,800	287,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024	251,808	387,593
Rape and Mustard „	546,200	521,030	462,060	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950	662,370	525,035	544,654
Sesamum (til) „	176,599	253,972	249,936	217,688	310,917	305,918	187,456	332,856	256,710	427,737
Indigo *cwts.*	179,437	237,494	190,924	168,675	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029	112,819	73,908
Sugar-cane *tons.*	*	*	*	*	*	2,076,230(*c*)	1,852,800(*c*)	2,451,600(*c*)	2,197,724(*c*)	2,057,772(*c*)

(*a*) Including Native States. (*b*) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (*c*) Incomplete.
* Information not available.

No. 116.—Area in 1902–03; in Acres.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	Deduct			Net Area.		Cultivated.		Uncultivated.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,202,818	24,716,800	—	24,716,800	97,486,018	97,486,018	50,217,400	5,576,562	13,663,027	22,860,705	5,168,324
United Provinces (Agra)	57,018,529	4,421,168	1,583,395	6,004,563	51,013,966	51,089,492	26,231,854	1,680,258	8,073,676	6,423,679	8,680,025
„ „ (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,518,550	9,165,736	457,942	3,028,274	2,268,412	598,186
Punjab	86,749,771	24,527,360	5,022,720	29,550,080	57,199,691	57,324,137	22,705,117	4,090,661	18,718,309	8,294,846	3,515,204
North-West Frontier Province	8,497,558	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,461,071	2,024,734	567,796	2,311,624	3,210,474	346,393
Upper Burma	53,031,881	3,997,140	2,388,277	6,385,417	46,646,464	46,646,464	3,916,088	2,306,358	9,007,393	25,266,865	6,149,760
Lower Burma	54,981,152	—	—	—	54,981,152	54,981,152	7,447,485	556,482	15,465,901	25,232,263	6,279,021
Central Provinces	74,174,539	18,388,423	5,101,174	23,939,597	50,234,942	50,389,531	16,882,871	2,944,111	15,104,988	4,456,971	11,000,590
Assam	33,893,100	2,558,080	12,532,047	15,090,127	18,802,973	18,802,973	5,073,396	1,351,522	8,099,380	1,860,842	2,417,833
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	739,910	739,910	953,818	953,852	306,539	95,172	111,119	351,962	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	155,735	121,480	22,863	301,467	410,715
Madras	96,882,351	6,149,120	26,252,581	32,401,701	64,480,650	64,651,543	26,893,738	5,561,471	6,125,452	13,499,986	12,570,896
Bombay	86,887,889	38,306,560	4,856,820	43,724,509	43,163,380	43,724,509	23,737,814	6,360,738	1,412,210	4,999,347	7,214,400
Sind	33,947,559	3,872,000	13,385	3,885,385	30,062,174	30,062,174	3,200,685	4,914,339	6,723,133	14,533,964	685,003
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,356,181	7,238,668	666,905	217,150	816,196	2,417,262
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	7,218	655	9,910	1,315	19,773
Total	737,682,432	127,386,651	58,631,109	186,017,760	551,664,672	552,498,778	205,205,123	37,252,452	108,099,453	134,379,294	67,562,445

* A British district in Central India.

No. 117.—Area under Irrigation in 1902–3; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	Area Irrigated: By Canal. Government.	By Canal. Private.	By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Crops Irrigated.* Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
Bengal	60,961,700	830,265	—	—	—	—	830,265	20,204	726,302	77,429	6,330
United Provinces (Agra)	31,385,072	2,071,418	3,597	1,104,023	4,186,992	500,455	7,866,485	2,810,269	4,077,094	177,573	1,450,100
,, (Oudh)	11,873,890	—	—	943,410	1,675,314	79,442	2,698,166	1,210,228	1,216,025	40,533	335 054
Punjab	26,239,724†	4,887,677	473,649	23,986	3,826,771	141,057	9,353,140	3,736,992	2,769,787	610,044	2,236,317
North West Frontier Province	2,462,384†	204,164	415,443	1,960	91,603	24,136	737,306	247,989	347,538	48,126	93,653
Upper Burma	4,274,357	227,999	143,039	133,961	13,047	69,330	587,376	—	564,019	41,754	112
Lower Burma	7,452,222	362	20,025	2,223	1,574	37,502	61,686	—	59,123	2,747	1
Central Provinces	17,778,904	—	—	456,652	64,102	28,151	548,905	14,776	471,654	58,625	3,850
Assam	5,431,157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	341,937	—	—	17,568	39,985	93	57,646	13,172	45,173	13,611	12,188
Coorg	157,279	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	30,683,000	2,931,509	90,701	2,353,326	1,169,608	199,325	6,744,469	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bombay	24,374,059	105,292	6,805	103,600	415,860	78,791	710,348	143,293	377,010	148,220	129,880
Sind	3,459,220	1,876,625	639,233	14	40,748	121,316	2,671,936	293,301	2,073,724	43,207	508,356
Berar	7,265,065	—	—	122	42,650	208	42,980	766	749	41,343	122
Pargana Manpur	7,642	—	—	—	332	—	332	72	546	11	127
Total	234,147,612†	13,130,681	1,792,492	5,140,845	11,568,586	1,279,806	32,912,410	8,491,062	12,730,114	1,303,223	4,776,084

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† See note on page 133.

‡ Figures not available.

No. 118.—Area Surveyed

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses and miscellaneous).	Population of Surveyed Area.
Bengal.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	81,983,937	8,794,659	73,189,278	43,326,285	3,29,14,421	73,782,313
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	15,566,051	8,366,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	71,57,454	
United Provinces (Agra).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	46,437,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,983,833	4,19,82,124	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,159,711	1,292,037	4,867,674	2,763,442	46,55,795	5,035,745
United Provinces (Oudh.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	14,182,286	1,033,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,60,82,378	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	316,436	8,24,488	764,248
Punjab.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	62,222,411	17,733,778	44,488,633	24,679,799	2,65,87,945	20,306,252
N.W. Frontier Province.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,497,558	3,791,944	4,705,614	1,711,523	21,89,972	2,005,254
Lower Burma.						
Raiyatwari	54,981,152	47,143,921	7,837,231	7,221,474	2,37,65,162	5,645,673
Upper Burma.						
Raiyatwari	49,034,741	45,546,204	3,488,537	2,055,955	93,38,072	3,606,502
Central Provinces.						
Raiyatwari	1,611,765	—	1,611,765	429,901	-	
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	42,873,350	45,166,746	27,711,604	13,700,540	73,56,151	9,876,646
Government Forests	11,000,590	11,000,590	—	—		
Assam.						
Raiyatwari	26,055,588	23,485,473	2,570,115	1,996,065	54,22,623	5,731,359
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,369,824	1,237,335	132,489	28,236	4,98,720	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,909,608	—	3,909,608	*	3,76,667	
Ajmer-Merwara.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	734,601	538,952	195,649	149,354	2,90,658	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled)	959,127	802,321	803,125	94,207	1,14,735	187,989
Coorg.						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	873,488	138,772	*	3,46,361	180,607
Madras.						
Raiyatwari	60,773,414	37,368,893	23,848,965	19,801,060	4,94,71,810	25,281,591
Zamindari (permanently settled)	26,135,459	4,624,908	21,510,551	—	61,39,647	8,076,319
Whole Inam villages	3,529,335	3,529,335	—	—	10,51,385	2,272,530
Bombay.						
Raiyatwari	44,691,513	22,894,647	21,796,866	17,491,770	3,00,14,679	13,297,842
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,889,816	1,284,410	2,605,406	1,937,532		1,230,829
Sind.						
Raiyatwari	30,075,559	26,814,430	3,261,129	2,958,110	75,27,228	3,210,910
Berar.						
Raiyatwari	11,332,580	4,365,562	6,967,012	6,245,620	75,31,581	2,754,016
Manpur.						
Raiyatwari	38,871	30,998	7,873	7,218	13,025	4,892

* Figures not available.

and ASSESSED in 1902-03.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Total Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Cultivated Area only.	Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Class of Tenure.
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	
						BENGAL.
0 8 10	3,27,89,727	0 7 2	0 12 1	68,259,760	0 9 4	Zamindari (permanently settled).
	69,48,027	0 15 5	1 7 10			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).
						Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 6 7	4,19,15,464	1 2 9	1 13 2	26,624,111	1 9 2	
0 14 9	44,80,709	0 14 8	1 9 11	3,741,756	1 3 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH).
						Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 5 4	1,61,55,490	1 3 8	1 14 4	11,427,088	1 6 7	
1 1 3	3,40,020	0 13 0	1 1 2	269,345	1 4 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						PUNJAB.
1 4 11	2,56,83,833	0 9 3	1 0 8	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.
1 1 6	16,17,164	0 5 6	0 15 1	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						LOWER BURMA.
4 3 4	1,68,38,257	2 2 5	2 5 4	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						UPPER BURMA.
2 9 5	26,29,313	0 12 1	1 4 6	1,553,673	1 11 1	Raiyatwari.
						CENTRAL PROVINCES.
	2,30,857	0 2 4	0 8 7			Raiyatwari.
0 11 11	67,99,143	0 3 11	0 7 11	7,970,065	0 14 1	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	—	—	—			Government Forests.
						ASSAM.
	49,45,659	1 14 9	2 7 8			Raiyatwari.
1 1 7	28,110	0 3 5	0 15 11	*	*	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	3,76,667	0 1 6	*			Zamindari (permanently settled).
						AJMER-MERWARA.
						Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 0 1	2,88,784	1 7 6	1 2 10	288,923	0 15 11	
0 9 9	1,14,735	0 2 4	0 2 3	187,989	0 9 9	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						COORG.
1 14 8	2,58,082	1 13 9	—	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						MADRAS.
1 15 4	4,56,92,314	1 14 8	2 4 11	25,104,839	1 13 1	Raiyatwari.
0 12 2	57,54,163	0 4 3	—	8,076,319	0 11 5	Zamindari (permanently settled).
0 7 5	—	—	—	—	—	Whole Inam villages.
						BOMBAY.
	2,42,19,490	1 1 9	1 6 2	11,881,989	2 9 7	Raiyatwari.
2 1 6	13,54,727	0 8 4	0 11 2	1,199,034	1 4 8	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						SIND.
2 5 6	70,28,264	2 2 6	2 6 1	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						BERAR.
2 11 9	69,87,497	1 0 1	1 1 11	2,425,471	2 14 1	Raiyatwari.
						MANPUR.
2 10 7	13,025	1 10 5	1 12 10	5,132	2 8 7	Raiyatwari.

* Figures not available.

No 119.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901–02.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.		Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	12		22	5,561,344	463,445	2,75,637
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	36		1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	31		27	6,511,958	210,063	15,162
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	837		15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	302		785	5,689,286	18,838	596
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365		326,694	27,256,539	928	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	145	275,185	525	245,296	551	51
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	152,824		749,383	7,739,602	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)		61		61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	206,988		364,487	3,189,209	15	—
	For life or lives	325		325	2,480	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue		19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others		2,864		4,731	7,082,938	2,473	1,625

UNITED PROVINCES,—(AGRA).*

					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	498	765,445	496	311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	653	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
	Village communities	519	334	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
	Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,488	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,361	45,009	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
	Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,860,314	420	146
	For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	348
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands		91	130	110	78,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897–8, no later statistics being available.

No. 119 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*continued.*

UNITED PROVINCES.—(OUDH).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	4,435,854	83,695	81,362
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	339	—
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands	88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others	5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	19,610	4,903	6,409
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,688	2,946,160	1,427	439
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,197,472	48 083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	781	42
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,496	2,455,659	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others	1,641	1,618	66,830	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — State land	269,920	8,625	264,709	1,539,285	5·70	10·84
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,817	3·65	—
2. Others	2	1	2	5,823	2,911·50	2,567·50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5·97	12 03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity	97	243	125	154,864	1,596·54	1,112·52
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4	1	2	1,114	278·50	—
4 Others	316	—	316	1,133	3·59	8·19

No. 119 (*cont.*).—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	123	1	181,202	181,202	50,790
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	5	1,094,848	218,970	9,073
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	208	1,241	54	1,167,643	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,422	19,325	72,338	22,613,605	1,009	334
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	14	14	479	13,891	991	296
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	362	16	796,248	49,765	66
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	6,328	6,821	22,182	4,658,688	736	116
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	1	1	8	740	740	90
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	29,128	1,603	27,352	1,406,863	48	8
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants — In perpetuity	2,531	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants — For life or lives	2,261	315	3,471	496,924	220	41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	196	12	332	9,588	49	6
8. Purchasers of waste lands	246	242	439	211,619	860	45
8. Others	45	2	45	736	16	—

ASSAM.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	480		—	2,152,609	4,484·60	335·48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,400		—	1,778,121	35·99	4·36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	813,871	21,620	—	2,463,748	3·02	6·06
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	9,264		—	307,456	33·18	19·35
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	206		—	9,317	45·22	50·77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	3,003		—	487,250	162·25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands	1,055		—	443,585	420·45	282·98

AJMER—MERWARA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	405,539	57,934·14	6,548·37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	52	103	54	389,519	7,490·75	1,244·53
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	6	6	3,649	20,574	3,429·00	693·91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1	1	1	3,420	3,429·00	51·54
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	468	468	62,590	708,224	1,513·30	1,149·37 / 411·68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — In perpetuity	178	178	12,339	147,846	830·60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — For life or lives	63	63	1,682	18,606	295·33	—

No. 119 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*concluded.*

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	21,890	522	8,638	58,874	2·69	5·43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	17,080		5,502	59,792	3·50	4·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	11		2	68	6·18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6·96	6·46

MADRAS.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	10,074	16	8,092,992	505,812	181,295
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under ordinary law	83	1,091	130	1,289,878	15,541	11,856
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,503	1,972
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	895	578	1,681	238,421	261	14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	497,379	29,786	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	657	214	810	4,707	7	·25
8. Purchasers of waste lands	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BOMBAY.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 — Individuals and families under ordinary law	106	106	23	429,566	4,052·50	1,470·32
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 — "	987	987	2,148	1,729,464	1,752·23	654·57
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 — "	3,075	3,075	16,817	1,921,070	624·75	21·18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,144,325	24,765	1,144,325	27,350,007	23·90	29·42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	212,871		220,713	9,510,039	44·67	15·67
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	2,284		2,803	252,940	110·75	21·05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,588	1,708	193·29

BERAR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18·70	18·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	14,367	186	8,365	328,869	22·90	18·87
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,493	10	360	40,092	27·00	15·71
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4,606	475	1,375	833,262	180·90	41·32

PARGANA MANPUR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13·97	21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91·46	164·38
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37·51	14·01

No. 120.—Crops under Cultivation in 1902–3; in Acres.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet).	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal	37,056,500	1,445,900	1,456,600	134,700	62,400	995,500	1,956,600	1,078,500	5,339,600	49,526,700	864,100	384,800	1,907,300	478,700	3,634,900	269,100	659,700	51,200
United Provinces (Agra)	4,351,483	5,057,361	3,031,325	2,191,988	1,683,978	150,936	1,456,987	3,878,045	4,343,537	26,145,640	392,405	295,859	75,589	48,345	807,198	55,137	946,988	—
„ „ (Oudh)	2,629,059	1,877,790	1,057,825	317,004	329,828	77,922	690,477	1,579,104	2,342,364	10,901,373	144,554	20,298	84,057	32	248,941	8,623	204,941	—
Punjab	605,895	6,413,796	732,998	1,206,775	1,974,947	30,865	1,328,265	1,974,687	1,512,460	15,780,688	32,553	165,741	609,179	1,717	809,190	36,917	320,258	—
N. West Frontier Province	25,536	699,107	170,508	75,502	163,677	—	357,649	152,027	101,468	1,745,474	520	6,461	59,109	193	66,283	4,253	26,478	—
Upper Burma	1,497,623	19,876	—	995,985	106,142	—	91,585	68,623	268,748	3,048,582	34	907,521	280	—	907,835	33,410	4,542	14,637
Lower Burma	6,798,412	7	—	217	—	—	20,643	1,599	27,093	6,847,971	37	60,981	2,119	—	63,137	22,969	11,730	750
Central Provinces	4,552,915	2,285,784	16,906	2,251,412	47,611	54,731	120,398	869,437	3,939,689	14,185,833	494,654	1,075,057	23,100	306,672	1,904,483	42,377	23,506	—
Assam	3,998,001	10,263	114	—	—	—	1,068	370	99,993	4,109,719	70,379	7,436	264,944	536	343,295	7,735	42,044	—
Ajmer-Merwara	170	13,803	46,385	75,456	43,465	48	74,161	11,519	19,275	284,282	71	17,091	—	—	17,162	1,065	226	—
Coorg	80,6 4	—	—	—	—	9,998	—	1,884	512	93,088	—	138	—	—	138	154	—	—
Madras	7,734,785	20,288	2,518	4,657,064	3,046,115	1,844,202	75,753	158,162	7,092,389	24,631,276	27,318	872,140	—	1,245,190	2,144,648	371,426	59,903	66,484
Bombay	1,441,380	1,241,072	26,536	7,402,848	5,372,708	477,022	151,214	506,779	2,920,630	19,540,189	188,207	399,437	3,068	834,128	1,424,840	164,301	53,835	—
Sind	787,202	313,299	7,910	642,544	767,450	975	1,507	70,420	194,811	2,786,118	—	112,047	78,821	191,210	382,078	4,641	2,636	—
Berar	36,852	216,956	252	3,169,232	67,713	—	4,422	140,318	409,791	4,045,536	120,753	138,092	—	81,887	340,732	48,221	1,308	—
Pargana Manpur	54	80	—	4,292	—	—	1,087	328	776	6,617	18	384	—	303	705	—	6	—
Total	71,596,561	19,615,382	6,549,877	23,125,019	13,666,034	3,639,599	6,331,816	10,491,802	28,662,996	183,679,086	2,335,603	4,463,483	3,112,566	3,188,913	13,095,565	1,070,329	2,358,101	133,071

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	87,400	2,111,000	156,200	2,354,600	255,500	5,600	213,100	135,100	—	501,900	2,700	65,400	1,036,100	1,199,400	1,050,700	60,961,700	10,744,300	50,217,400
United Provinces (Agra)	1,205,259	—	91,928	1,297,187	125,073	7,651	212,166	8,338	—	47,382	—	775,936	265,891	138,808	52,342	31,385,072†	5,153,218	26,231,854
,, ,, (Oudh)	33,949	—	19,782	53,731	10,738	1,595	173,706	—	—	15,063	—	101,155	93,533	57,404	3,087	11,873,890	2,708,154	9,165,736
Punjab	1,041,661	—	56,676	1,098,337	34,662	3,388	8,359	9,984	—	51,095	317	1,843,335	142,785	326,734	11,456	26,239,724*	3,534,607	22,705,117
N.W. Frontier Province	23,843	—	379	24,222	2	—	—	—	—	6,905	16	51,614	8,174	36,983	12,887	2,462,384*	437,600	2,024,784
Upper Burma	127,101	—	395	127,496	436	282	20	1,520	72	24,906	—	27,084	39,452	36,341	7,792	4,274,257	358,269	3,916,088
Lower Burma	14,428	—	235	14,663	24	—	—	—	28	34,900	643	2,513	339,522	39,072	74,300	7,452,222	4,737	7,447,485
Central Provinces	1,139,714	—	84,981	1,224,695	13	569	—	—	—	9,843	148	261,105	83,624	31,860	10,848	17,778,904	896,033	16,882,871
Assam	3,492	34,691	2,136	40,319	1	312	—	339,640	263	4,569	—	36,847	358,723	30,999	116,691	5,431,157	357,761	5,073,396
Ajmer-Merwara	32,638	—	5	32,643	2	—	852	—	—	14	—	79	252	4,616	744	341,937	35,398	306,539
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,417	88	39	—	3,248	—	1,107	157,279	1,544	155,735
Madras	1,580,867	—	81,371	1,662,238	220,887	3,567	—	11,342	50,053	140,370	38,378	216,541	767,457	—	292,296	30,683,000†	3,789,262	26,893,738
Bombay	2,855,401	—	107,861	2,963,262	524	2,194	—	8	44	77,050	163	17,440	128,384	64	1,761	24,374,059	636,245	23,737,814
Sind	192,795	—	568	193,363	5,928	399	1	—	—	8,378	90	1,129	35,182	78	39,199	3,459,220	258,535	3,200,685
Berar	2,765,635	—	22,147	2,787,771	11	72	—	—	—	12,579	—	165	28,474	—	196	7,265,065	26,397	7,238,668
Pargana Manpur	115	—	56	171	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	7,642	424	7,218
TOTAL	11,104,298	2,145,691	624,720	13,874,709	653,801	26,129	608,331	505,932	109,877	935,042	42,494	3,400,298	3,330,801	1,902,375	1,675,466	234,147,612	28,942,484	205,205,128

* This total represents the area sown, but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productiveness, the sum of which falls short of the total.
† Details are not available for 499,335 acres in the United Provinces (Agra) or for 6,134 acres in Madras.

No. 121.—Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
Bengal	1,014,438	893,620	482,544	319,482	60,096	23,290	108,425	508,186	—	380,676	47,091
United Provinces (Agra)	7,045,630	4,567,777	2,979,204	6,408 351	434,426	262,777	1,819,483	3,123,889	11,361	3,162,668	486,136
„ „ (Oudh)	3,148,842	2,065,569	1,085,589	2,427,824	181,084	50,213	554,948	1,495,322	2,175	1,464,406	100,702
Punjab	4,238,255	3,229,845	2,346,519	3,453,494	234,514	496,748	4,190,621	4,629,748	236,806	2,044,646	238,353
N.W. Frontier Province	388,835	325,150	143,704	251,797	26,054	111,214	523,218	479,628	30,199	183,524	4,220
Upper Burma	762,393	777,858	203,803	661,058	32,826	1,751	11,408	43,071	—	288,995	242,629
Lower Burma	670,513	384,886	542,817	659,617	13,503	7	2,335	53,566	4	277,517	284,974
Central Provinces	2,915,911	2,357,019	811,898	1,966,090	99,858	17 539	281,663	813,418	181	1,060,337	415,522
Assam	1,174,031	1,075,372	229,903	1,508,389	10,200	39	12,909	428,947	—	381,413	12,198
Ajmer-Merwara	64,390	60,283	23,873	21,040	2,436	5,029	161,305	118,906	1,717	33,069	9,407
Coorg	34,629	26,674	19,621	19,096	401	274	629	1,755	—	26,979	715
Madras	4,411,350	3,853,408	2,406,783	4,385,639	40,239	120,085	8,234,262	5,181,639	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay	2,409,802	1,138,832	866,427	1,470,475	84,795	50,998	1,416,344	1,958,980	706	934,081	476,895
Sind	551,301	521,481	200,635	386,011	79,442	83,947	272,544	821,818	102,391	263,643	35,008
Berar	650,321	436,994	168,890	196,982	20,470	15,183	160,992	471,068	321	99,895	153,303
Pargana-Manpur	1,716	1,736	783	1,435	71	21	10	515	—	859	286
Total	29,476,457	21,716,454	12,515,993	24,136,780	1,361,415	1,239,115	17,751,096	20,130,456	385,872	13,852,909	2,981,480

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, especially those for Bengal, for which there are figures for only four districts. In the case of most provinces the statistics are for some year earlier than 1902-3.

No. 122.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1902–3.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
			Acres.	Acres.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	5,223	39,016	230,811	752,111
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	149	1,450	2,690	16,299
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,476	31,376	155,119	311,889
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	17	183	93	1,538
PUNJAB:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	211	—	15,027
Ownership	4,746	108,805	51,225	408,633
Right of occupancy	—	13,619	—	37,583
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	64	—	5,372
Ownership	242	31,384	6,182	129,995
Right of occupancy	—	3,512	—	15,803
LOWER BURMA:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	1,039	39,699	12,076	470,419
UPPER BURMA:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	511	14,370	2,175	59,870
CENTRAL PROVINCES:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	803	2,635	282,950	515,635
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	15	251	5,507	7,098
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	616	1,937	11,719	20,498
ASSAM:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,335	38,740	1,507	37,752
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	99	40	5,437	3,312
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	367	320	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	3	3,518	5	14,627
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	576	—	4,368
COORG:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	282	280	1,839	2,393
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	50	3	182	27
MADRAS:				
Proprietors—revenue paying	7,076	111,830	28,278	396,562
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	343	4,743	3,470	29,312
SIND:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	37	5,485	443	111,864
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	5	223	28	12,634
BOMBAY:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	295	85,627	3,274	754,921
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	48	9,164	288	74,128
BERAR:				
Proprietors revenue paying	1,174	5,877	28,746	140,892
TOTAL	25,951	555,133	834,039	4,350,057

No. 123.—Railway Statistics.—Summary.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year :—										
Standard Gauge (5½') miles	10,868	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057	14,118	14,477
Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜") miles	7,668	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,324
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles	348	369	370	447	464	639	734	794	823	1,050
Total mileage	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,357	25,922	26,851
Capital outlay to end of year*	000 Rs. 2,54,47,33	000 Rs. 2,61,51,98	000 Rs. 2,68,95,23	000 Rs. 2,82,12,04	000 Rs. 2,92,09,20	£ 205,667,46	£ 19,689,000	£ 226,113,000	£ 233,182,000	£ 227,408,000
	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	£	£	£	£	£
Gross earnings	25,47,65	26,19,82	25,31,73	25,56,30	27,41,32	19,578,751	21,028,838	22,402,625	22,618,112	24,005,469
Working expenses	11,96,54	12,09,88	12,11,16	12,45,71	13,00,45	9,291,250	10,063,052	10,483,228	11,137,063	11,407,269
Net earnings	13,51,11	14,09,94	13,20,12	13,10,58	14,40,88	10,287,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,598,200
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay†	5·69	5·78	4·92	4·65	4·94	5·00	4·99	5·27	4·92	5·54
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	46·98	46·19	47·86	48·74	47·37	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24	47·52
Net earnings per mile worked	Rs. 7,235	Rs. 7,368	Rs. 670	Rs. 6,375	Rs. 6,700	£ 449	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448	£ 473
Net earnings per train mile	2·07	2·14	2·01	1·88	2·01	·13	·13	·13	·12	·13
No. of passengers :—										
1st class	‡	‡	614	485	611	526	521	532	563	594
2nd "			3 600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405	2,530	2,580
Intermediate class "			5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670	6,813	7,214
3rd class "			149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716	184,292
Season and vendors' tickets "			‡	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,026	15,551
Total	145,727	153,081	59,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets :—	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	d.	d.	d	d.	d.
1st class	12·74	12·57	12·61	12·28	12·40	1·05	1·05	1·06	1·07	1·10
2nd "	5·08	5·14	5·03	4·87	4·93	·44	·46	·46	·45	·46
Intermediate class	2·32	2·35	3·09	3·10	3·13	·25	·26	·26	·26	·26
3rd class			2·26	2·27	2·29	·19	·19	·19	·19	·20
Season & vendors'	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	·12	·12	·12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	32,643	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684
Average rate charged per mile	Pies. 6·42	Pies. 6·35	Pies. 6·45	Pies. 6·36	Pies. 6·00	d. ·50	d. ·49	d. ·48	d. ·47	d. ·47
Gain (+) or loss (−) to State :	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000 Rs.	000£	000£	000£	000£	000£
State lines worked by companies	−42,45	−57,79	−78,17	−49,75	−11,57	+468	+969	+1,046	+744	+1,034
State lines worked by the State	−96,85	−71,43	−1,24,99	−1,06,82	−58,82	483	−622	−73	−326	+157
Guaranteed lines	−49,83	−37,64	−40,88	−40,05	−29,12	−178	−195	−173	−209	−206
Collieries & Misc.	−17,88	−14,64	−14,88	−19,60	−12,12	−115	−94	−31	−73	−94
Total	−2,07,01	−1,81,50	−2,58,92	−2,16,25	−1,11,63	−307	+58	+769	+136	+891
Railway Staff :—										
Europeans	4,703	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489	5,875	6,022
Eurasians	6,665	6,693	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182	8,269	8,661
Natives	270,595	270,047	271,734	284,800	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766	378,373	387,566
Total	281,963	281,437	283,095	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	392,517	402,249

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.
† In the first two years the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.
‡ Details not available.
§ The decrease in 1903 is due to revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

No. 124.—Mileage of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic at end of Year.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901	1902.	1903.
STATE LINES.										
East Indian*	1,664	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,935
North-Western	2,429	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077	3,124
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	115	115	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Palanpur-Deesa*	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Eastern Bengal	813	813	814	818	818	832	843	854	898	898
Bengal Central*‡	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
Southern Mahratta*†	1,457	1,457	1,457	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458	1,458
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,491	1,491	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562
Indian Midland*	677	680	680	680	726	796	796	796	796	805
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bengal-Nagpur*	861	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682
Oudh and Rohilkhand	796	797	812	813	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101
Burma*	746	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,260	1,337
Bezwada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	497	497	497
South Indian *	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123
Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50
Nilgiri*	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	17	17
Bengal and North Western*§	414	414	478	486	586	743	743	743	748	813
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	342	342	342	463	519	517	517
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	28	28	30	30	30	30
Lucknow-Bareilly*	230	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	237
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	59	59	59	59	59	59	124	124	124	124
East Coast	353	426	511	539	726	803	808	**	**	**
Assam-Bengal*	—	130	286	362	379	432	436	589	589	643
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	35	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Raipur-Dhamtari*	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	56
Nowshera-Durgai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	40
Dandot Light	3	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	92
Jubbulpore-Gondia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Total	15,370	15,753	16,426	16,698	17,434	18,130	18,917	19,286	19,633	20,270
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	843	844	973	888	900
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	504
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334	1,349	1,404
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	—	—	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Ahmedabad-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	—	—	10	7	7	7	11	11	11
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Bengal Dooars	36	36	36	36	36	36	102	111	114	153
Southern Punjab	—	—	—	400	400	424	424	424	425	425
Barsi Light	—	—	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Tanjore District Board*	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	71	99

* Worked by a Company.
† Includes Mysore Section and Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
‡ The property of the Bengal Central Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
§ The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
** Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

No. 124 (*cont.*).—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*concluded.*

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—*cont.*										
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	36	134	155	155	155	155
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	14	28	28	29	29	29	29
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	17	20	20	20	20	20	20
Tarakeshwar-Magra	12	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20
South Behar	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur	—	—	—	—	—	25	59	59	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-ganj	—	—	—	—	33	53	53	53	53	53
Sagauli-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18	18
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	32
Powayan Light	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	40	40
Noakhali (Bengal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Total	513	532	532	1,050	1,153	1,437	1,591	1,605	1,626	1,838
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Hindupur-Yesvantpur*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot*	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Udaipur-Chitor	—	60	60	60	60	67	67	67	67	67
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	334	334
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	79	79	88
Bina-Goona-Baran*	—	72	72	72	72	145	146	146	146	146
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	364	364	406	475	540	612	700	700
Nizam's*	332	332	332	332	330	330	330	330	330	330
Rajpura-Bhatinda*	108	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	32	32	32
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cooch Behar*	22	22	22	22	22	33	34	34	34	34
Kolar Gold Fields*	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bhopal-Ujjain*	—	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Nagda-Ujjain*	—	—	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34
Rajpipla*	—	—	—	19	19	37	37	37	37	37
Jamnagar	—	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Dhrangadra	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	21	21	21
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	—	—	154	385	391	391	391
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	38	38	38
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	126	126	126
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79
Parlakimedi Light*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	25
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	42
Shoranur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65
Total	1,642	1,887	1,922	2,002	2,063	2,559	2,857	3,058	3,240	3,265
FOREIGN LINES.										
West of India Portuguese*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Pondicherry*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Karaikkal-Peralam*	—	—	—	—	15	15	15	15	15	15
Total	59	59	59	59	74	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	18,884	19,531	20,238	21,109	22,024	23,504	24,744	25,357	25,922	26,851

* Worked by a Company.

No. 125.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
East Indian *a*	18,944	19,183	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255	24,282
Eastern Bengal *b*	10,478	11,640	11,029	10,839	11,004	11,902	12,966	13,272	13,644	14,881
Bengal Central	1,664	1,703	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886	1,911	1,989
Bengal-Nagpur *c*	2,149	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109	6,472	6,409
East Coast	2,086	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*	*	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand *d*	6,071	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332	8,901
North-Western *e*	13,495	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822	22,778
Great Indian Peninsula *f*	13,912	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349	20,221
Indian Midland *g*	1,728	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529	2,549	§
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India *h*	15,592	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144	18,894	19,654
Rajputana-Malwa *i*	11,360	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091	12,447
Nizam's *k*	1,323	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,231	1,312	1,409	1,751	1,797
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	19	588	1,176	1,216	1,183
Madras *l*	10,454	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,292	9,092	12,278	13,005	13,711
Bengal Doors	87	151	150	133	149	165	222	316	362	413
Dibru-Sadiya *m*	173	204	217	238	236	244	279	290	302	299
Assam-Bengal	—	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763	1,961
Deoghur	183	221	191	181	190	223	232	329	185	262
Bengal and North-Western *n*	5,501	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126	12,077
Rohilkhand and Kumaon *o*	1,073	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,539	1,592	1,546
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	258	269
Jodhpore-Bikaner *p*	750	832	849	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,378	1,560
Udaipur-Chitor	—	82	201	182	180	190	170	189	179	190
Bhavnagar-Gondal Junagad-Porbandar *q*	1,887	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842	1,506	1,699
Southern Mahratta *r*	6,656	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927	6,397	6,698
West of India Portuguese	265	256	250	184	164	222	243	250	†	†
Burma	6,545	6,793	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	15,387	14,221
South Indian *s*	12,450	13,531	13,987	14,191	12,898	12,756	13,872	14,035	12,166	17,878
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	157	238	226	241	248
Barsi	—	—	—	58	51	55	65	77	72	62
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	630	767	772	762	783	803
Howrah-Shekhalla	—	—	—	—	285	290	299	302	314	343
Gaekwar's-Dabhoi			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi			337	311	276	292	293	303	243	257
Tarakeswar-Magra	‡901	‡916	—	—	371	325	392	419	429	427
Tezpur-Balipara			—	—	119	137	145	116	125	145
Darjeeling-Himalayan			63	62	61	61	65	74	80	109
Jorhat			57	57	58	62	60	76	130	155
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	50	83	76	339	695
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Grand Total	145,727	153,031	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarkessur.
b Includes Brahmaputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh, Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch-Behar after 1895.
c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari.
d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.
e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.
f Includes Khamgaon and Amraoti Lines.
g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goona-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.
h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Raipipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1895.
i Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagad, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, and Palanpur-Deesa.
k Includes Bezwada Extension.
l Includes Madras (North-East), Kolar Goldfields and Nilgiri.
m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.
n Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauli-Raxaul.
o Includes Lucknow-Bareilly.
p Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad, (British Section).
q Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.
r Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, and Birur-Shimoga Lines.
s Includes Pondicherry, Mayavaram-Mutupet, and Karaikkal-Peralam Lines.

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.

† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.

‡ For these Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.

§ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.

No. 126.—QUANTITY of GOODS and MINERALS CONVEYED by the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA; in thousands of TONS.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
East Indian	6,198	6,685	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418	10,484	10,702
Eastern Bengal	2,048	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653	2,614	2,849	2,654
Bengal Central	206	157	151	177	128	140	206	178	159	206
Bengal-Nagpur	2,918	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,880	2,918
East Coast	343	485	589	517	498	852	1,203	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,698	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302	2,359
North-Western	6,842	5,933	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,292	5,604	5,934	6,064
Great Indian Peninsula	2,714	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,278	4,518
Indian Midland	666	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349	—
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,574	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436	1,973	1,927	1,770
Rajputana-Malwa	2,282	2,336	2,038	1,902	2,259	2,640	2,914	2,393	2,230	1,976
Nizam's	541	696	672	773	797	875	1,012	920	935	895
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	12	301	527	587	546
Madras	1,142	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,267	2,413	2,319	2,346
Bengal Dooars	55	31	29	35	103	39	63	78	91	121
Dibru-Sadiya	203	206	213	422	446	509	494	577	510	556
Assam-Bengal	—	291	205	339	461	472	384	239	326	403
Deoghur	12	13	12	13	13	13	12	13	10	15
Bengal and North-Western	755	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460	1,707
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	352	279	286	236	315	372	354	373	432	419
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	22
Jodhpur-Bikaner	113	97	151	144	189	340	386	403	456	403
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	24	15	11	26	56	28	27	15
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	241	254	264	281	278	316	357	245	245	264
Southern Mahratta	926	934	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996	967	1,016	1,089
West of India Portuguese	111	117	57	33	47	118	64	74	—	—
Burma	797	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,474	1,603	1,860
South Indian	1,597	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910	3,516
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	7
Barsi	—	—	—	36	45	57	41	54	50	45
Howrah-Amta			—	—	5	7	9	14	14	17
Howrah-Sheakhala			—	—	3	3	5	4	6	7
Gaekwar's Dabhoi			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	112	129	36	35	33	41	50	29	19	19
Tarakeshwar-Magra			—	—	6	6	8	9	11	17
Tezpur-Balipara			—	—	4	9	9	8	8	9
Darjeeling-Himalayan			35	32	31	32	39	31	33	44
Jorhat			18	22	17	21	15	12	12	12
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	16	40	156
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Grand Total	32,643	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 127.—Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	5,433,317	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	4,367,175	4,709,339	4,869,350	4,695,582	4,844,133
Eastern Bengal	1,401,573	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,053,200	1,166,258	1,139,443	1,230,901	1,251,467
Bengal Central	82,018	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	75,979	88,895	93,683	87,814	100,600
Bengal-Nagpur	669,065	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	604,897	835,015	871,851	947,882	1,036,533
East Coast	148,068	190,425	240,500	285,729	276,668	239,467	403,206	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,051,884	1,029,488	869,708	851,585	985,160	742,599	778,374	897,896	894,552	947,533
North-Western	3,373,591	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	2,504,009	2,272,464	3,019,359	3,033,524	3,525,067
Great Indian Peninsula	3,682,477	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,251	3,532,303	2,416,939	2,308,803	2,787,694	2,828,348	3,124,600
Indian Midland	576,389	500,310	583,726	644,786	678,314	532,529	754,458	666,799	730,882	668,867
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,601,815	1,762,696	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,213,817	1,259,465	1,137,205	1,141,332	1,225,067
Rajputana-Malwa	2,556,171	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,900	2,285,179	1,781,731	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947	1,558,267
Nizam's	332,815	350,643	345,784	377,700	407,700	294,867	351,266	290,343	313,080	308,400
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	4,200	70,867	134,000	152,533	147,600
Madras	1,039,299	1,135,371	1,109,690	1,173,804	1,096,855	718,244	755,934	1,084,867	1,107,211	1,156,467
Bengal Dooars	20,529	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	18,203	23,261	32,487	35,132	43,867
Dibru-Sadiya	53,165	60,114	64,736	81,980	83,705	61,499	64,438	66,591	60,676	65,067
Assam-Bengal	—	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	107,977	113,997	142,283	139,737	161,867
Deoghur	2,942	3,361	3,002	3,032	3,210	2,217	2,327	3,220	1,984	2,733
Bengal and North-Western	555,955	566,068	578,707	599,383	647,693	518,925	536,467	648,049	676,678	794,333
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	143,158	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	115,852	112,758	117,113	124,242	121,067
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,467	5,067	4,800
Jodhpur-Bikaner	116,143	106,128	128,519	123,967	136,020	138,909	121,476	149,217	166,816	182,933
Udaipur-Chitor	—	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,382	14,036	21,195	14,812	14,492	11,867
Bhavnagar - Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	199,584	212,639	217,800	211,137	200,394	149,507	157,540	126,418	112,333	130,267
Southern Mahratta	798,745	883,803	916,298	940,826	717,027	505,831	579,234	540,319	621,149	617,200
West of India Portuguese	54,367	58,308	29,718	17,972	22,087	38,165	22,267	24,541	—	—
Burma	628,735	671,106	760,856	867,640	899,145	588,382	735,330	792,355	833,511	907,600
South Indian	823,798	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	586,000	613,000	701,728	734,025	859,000
Ranaghat-Krishnagar			—	—	—	3,090	4,620	4,602	5,079	5,733
Barsi			—	10,800	13,032	10,408	8,296	11,216	10,018	8,667
Howrah-Amta			—	—	18,952	16,718	17,095	17,369	17,700	18,467
Howrah-Sheakhala			—	—	7,570	4,893	5,068	5,239	5,468	5,800
Gaekwar's Dabhoi			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	130,916	148,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi			38,700	42,700	37,622	28,033	28,221	23,911	20,337	19,867
Tarakeshwar-Magra			—	—	7,407	4,411	5,106	5,543	5,618	5,667
Tezpur-Balipara			—	—	8,575	6,344	6,399	5,589	5,668	6,333
Darjeeling-Himalayan			78,200	74,400	75,458	47,665	53,944	52,529	56,685	64,133
Jorhat			9,000	9,600	9,596	6,433	5,800	5,546	5,776	6,067
Cherra-Companyganj			2,600	1,100	200	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,133
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,867
Bakhtiarpur-BeharLight	—	—	—	—	—	5,600	11,733	16,067	29,333	2,400
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133
Grand Total	25,476,519	26,198,150	25,317,316	25,562,966	27,413,238	19,578,751	21,028,838	22,402,625	22,618,112	24,005,469

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 128.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,705,498	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,984	1,991,599	1,451,842	1,637,924	1,717,414	1,725,346	1,641,533
Eastern Bengal	566,216	553,526	611,100	672,400	644,500	493,123	535,440	567,211	599,707	637,800
Bengal Central	49,968	54,858	58,653	64,851	65,665	46,525	52,182	50,821	49,553	66,733
Bengal-Nagpur	343,228	338,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	290,110	350,812	461,941	485,366	566,800
East Coast	132,976	157,507	187,600	198,832	211,529	188,462	226,220	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	478,270	503,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	337,493	400,243	409,447	458,713	456,600
North-Western	2,029,054	1,961,832	1,819,640	1,848,898	2,031,955	1,359,276	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,077	1,748,800
Great Indian Peninsula	2,003,304	1,905,951	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,082,003	1,302,606	1,234,467	1,338,993	1,419,100	1,536,600
Indian Midland	335,540	317,943	340,126	361,886	375,714	302,729	357,595	326,522	371,170	331,200
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	590,314	664,332	740,400	806,100	745,917	571,750	670,623	506,070	558,864	611,534
Rajputana-Malwa	976,836	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	763,169	898,875	877,161	833,616	774,067
Nizam's	163,486	183,416	169,084	178,159	179,703	115,733	145,866	103,319	124,896	128,867
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	1,800	42,800	72,467	88,000	88,533
Madras	541,586	546,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	378,400	393,534	557,600	607,267	676,667
Bengal Dooars	10,099	12,608	13,864	14,112	15,447	10,334	10,332	16,131	17,950	21,867
Dibru-Sadiya	33,591	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	30,050	32,414	34,294	33,234	35,067
Assam-Bengal	—	22,247	58,554	91,843	125,357	86,463	89,706	111,840	122,776	130,533
Deoghur	1,977	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	1,772	1,835	1,979	1,582	2,000
Bengal & North-Western	232,336	240,285	254,483	262,418	289,856	242,178	263,848	288,941	313,610	323,333
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	81,909	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	57,919	54,311	52,575	58,415	56,467
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,133	3,533	2,867
Jodhpur-Bikaner	45,161	44,693	47,158	42,837	55,163	54,163	53,943	82,944	87,043	88,267
Udaipur-Chitor	—	3,592	8,100	8,029	8,196	7,047	8,815	8,538	8,077	7,400
Bhavnagar - Gondal - Junagad-Porbandar	114,336	122,773	110,449	117,962	117,571	77,562	79,173	72,384	66,822	65,467
Southern Mahratta	524,985	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	342,861	375,285	381,025	404,328	393,067
West of India Portuguese	42,434	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	27,187	26,667	27,880	—	—
Burma	396,403	400,871	462,281	479,373	520,293	349,821	409,008	457,712	481,999	559,667
South Indian	486,405	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	313,000	311,067	328,616	339,832	345,400
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	2,557	3,324	3,596	3,655	3,533
Barsi	—	—	—	8,600	10,632	6,075	5,467	5,910	6,493	5,133
Howrah-Amta	79,472	78,776	—	—	11,052	9,185	8,888	9,763	8,825	9,267
Howrah-Sheakhala			—	—	5,470	3,493	3,280	3,694	3,352	3,467
Gaekwar's Dabhoi			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi			20,538	21,590	21,222	16,700	17,634	15,542	12,784	10,200
Tarakeshwar-Magra			—	—	5,307	3,611	3,709	3,894	3,962	4,000
Tezpur-Balipara			—	—	6,575	4,611	4,679	4,463	4,224	4,467
Darjeeling-Himalayan			41,600	40,400	40,658	30,532	29,821	31,622	31,485	36,333
Jorhat			7,625	8,200	7,596	6,883	6,800	5,824	6,200	5,133
Cherra-Companyganj			2,600	4,300	12,400		—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800
Shoranur - Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	4,268	5,000	6,867	17,267	23,733
Bakhtiarpur - Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,667
Grand Total	11,965,388	12,098,844	12,116,152	12,457,152	13,004,472	9,291,250	10,063,052	10,483,228	11,137,063	11,407,269

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 129.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	3,727,819	3,823,498	3 762,148	4,247,415	4,180,164	2,915,333	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236	3,202,600
Eastern Bengal	885,356	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	560,067	630,818	572,232	631,194	613,667
Bengal Central	32,049	39,881	34,674	48,969	36,801	29,454	36,713	42,862	38,261	33,367
Bengal-Nagpur	325,841	354,144	292,787	297,956	336,386	314,787	514,208	409,910	462,516	469,783
East Coast	15,092	32,918	52,900	86,897	65,139	101,005	176,986	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	573,614	525,595	435,091	369,678	530,773	405,106	378,131	438,449	435,839	490,933
North-Western	1,344,536	1,710,536	1 246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,144,733	960,949	1,436,264	1,260,447	1,776,267
Great Indian Peninsula	1,679,174	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,617,700	1,500,300	1,114,333	1,074,333	1,448,701	1,409,248	1,588,000
Indian Midland	240,840	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	229,800	396,863	340,277	359,712	337,667
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,011,500	1,093,364	912,700	659,600	880,800	642,067	588,842	631,135	582,468	613,533
Rajputana-Malwa	1,579,335	1,469,448	1,176,681	1,040,566	1,295,481	1,018,562	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331	784,200
Nizam's	169,330	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	179,134	205,400	187,024	188,184	179,533
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	28,067	61,533	64,533	59,067
Madras	497,714	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	339,844	362,400	527,267	499,944	479,800
Bengal Dooars	10,429	12,746	13,181	14,529	11,462	7,867	12,929	16,856	17,182	22,000
Dibru-Sadiya	19,573	26,954	31,229	25,500	28,700	31,449	32,024	32,297	27,442	30,000
Assam-Bengal	—	*—804*	3,324	7,221	5,455	21,514	24,291	30,443	16,961	31,333
Deoghur	966	1,531	1,150	1,115	660	445	492	1,241	402	733
Bengal & North-Western	323,619	325,783	324,224	336,965	366,747	276,747	272,619	359,108	363,068	471,000
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	61,249	46,766	45,680	50,809	72,399	57,933	58,447	64,539	65,827	64,600
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,534	1,933
Jodhpur-Bikaner	70,982	61,435	31,366	31,130	80,857	84,746	67,533	66,273	79,773	94,667
Udaipur-Chitor	—	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	5,989	12,380	6,274	6,475	4,467
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	85,249	89,866	107,351	93,175	£2,823	71,945	78,367	54,084	45,511	64,800
Southern Mahratta	273,760	354,090	396,878	404,262	213,906	162,970	203,999	159,794	216,821	244,133
West of India Portuguese	11,933	11,214	*—7,889*	*—16,078*	*—11,014*	10,978	*—4,400*	*—3,339*	—	—
Burma	282,333	270,285	298,575	388,267	378,852	238,561	326,322	332,643	351,512	347,933
South Indian	337,393	402,767	413,700	442,400	393,800	273,000	301,933	378,112	394,193	513,600
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	533	1,296	1,012	1,424	2,200
Barsi	—	—	—	2,200	2,400	4,333	2,329	5,306	3,525	3,533
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	7,900	7,533	8,207	7,606	8,875	9,200
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	2,100	1,400	1,738	1,545	2,116	2,333
Gaekwar's Dabhoi			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi			18,162	21,110	16,400	11,333	10,587	8,369	7,553	9,667
Tarakeshwar-Magra			—	—	2,100	800	1,397	1,649	1,656	1,667
Tezpur-Balipara	51,444	69,417	—	—	2,000	1,733	1,720	1,126	1,444	1,867
Darjeeling-Himalayan			36,600	34,000	34,800	17,133	24,123	20,907	25,200	27,800
Jorhat			1,375	1,400	2,000	*—400*	*—1,000*	*—278*	*—424*	933
Gherra Company-ganj			0	*—3,200*	*—12,200*	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*—666*
Shoranur Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	6,733	9,200	12,066	18,133
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467
Grand Total	13,511,130	14,099,306	13,201,164	13,105,815	14,408,766	10,287,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,598,200

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 130.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
East Indian	31·39	31·60	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78	35·27	36·74	33·89
Eastern Bengal	40·39	38·15	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·82	45·92	49·84	48·72	51·78
Bengal Central	60·92	57·90	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·28	58·70	54·25	56·43	63·36
Bengal-Nagpur	51·30	48·48	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·96	40·56	52·98	51·20	54·69
East Coast	89·81	82·71	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	56·10	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	45·47	48·95	49·97	56·59	46·12	45·45	51·42	45·60	51·28	48·19
North-Western	60·15	53·42	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71	50·78	58·45	49·61
Great Indian Peninsula	54·40	55·48	53·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·47	48·03	50·17	49·18
Indian Midland	58·22	63·55	58·05	56·13	55·39	56·85	47·26	48·87	50·78	49·52
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	36·85	37·69	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58	44·50	48·96	49·92
Rajputana-Malwa	38·21	41·03	45·26	47·97	43·31	42·83	45·40	46·21	47·46	49·67
Nizam's	50·20	53·77	48·91	47·17	41·87	39·30	44·69	41·43	45·72	41·79
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	—	41·81	60·41	54·07	57·69	59·98
Madras	52·11	47·64	50·81	48·06	49·74	52·37	51·91	51·27	54·89	58·51
Bengal Dooars	49·20	49·73	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42	49·65	51·09	49·87
Dibru-Sadiya	63·18	55·17	51·76	68·93	65·79	43·86	49·96	51·50	54·77	53·89
Assam-Bengal	—	103·75	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	78·69	78·60	87·86	80·64
Deoghur	67·17	54·46	61·68	63·22	79·43	79·98	78·86	61·45	79·75	73·17
Bengal and North-Western	41·79	42·45	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21	44·59	46·35	40·71
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	57·22	61·99	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97	45·83	47·89	46·65
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70·00	70·24	60·34
Jodhpur-Bikaner	38·90	42·12	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39	55·59	52·18	48·26
Udaipur-Chitor	—	65·87	60·25	65·18	57·38	50·21	41·59	57·64	55·31	62·63
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	57·29	57·74	50·71	55·82	58·67	51·92	50·26	57·26	59·49	50·27
Southern Mahratta	65·73	59·94	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78	70·45	65·09	61·51
West of India Portuguese	78·05	80·76	126·55	189·46	149·87	71·24	120·04	113·20	—	—
Burma	63·05	59·73	60 76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·62	58·02	57·83	61·66
South Indian	58·99	56·12	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49	46·66	45·82	40·21
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	81·84	71·95	78·03	71·97	60·86
Barsi	—	—	—	79·99	81·15	58·63	65·89	52·69	64·81	59·23
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	58·86	55·02	51·99	56·21	49·86	50·32
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	—	72·12	70·77	64·71	70·52	61·33	59·85
Morvi	55·46	45·91	53·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49	65·00	62·85	51·43
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63	70·23	70·52	70·40
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12	79·84	74·53	70·72
Darjeeling-Himalayan	59·27	50·92	53·27	55·29	53·89	64·03	55·23	60·18	55·54	56·65
Jorhat	84·43	77·90	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07	105·01	104·22	79·32
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155·58
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57·74
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	76·70	42·83	42·87	58·23	56·58
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78·09
	46·97	46·18	47·86	48·69	47·44	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24	47·52

N. B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 131.—NUMBER of PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS KILLED and INJURED on the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

Railways.	1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	19	38	19	32	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	59	88	125	82	53	88
Great Indian Peninsula	50	202	51	92	81	76	90	72	58	63	60	49	111	50	100	42	105	79	74	77
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	15	45	32	36	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	52	29	37	23	27	31	37
East Indian	149	127	173	95	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	282	186	265	183	251	181
Dibru-Sadiya	1	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	13	5	5	6	5	4	—	3	3	1	4
North-Western	110	97	81	111	68	103	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	121	112	185	166	228	131	213
Rajputana-Malwa	28	65	49	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93	50	40	55	48	38	48
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	9	2	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2	2	4	1	3
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	1	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	1
Eastern Bengal	73	95	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	88	67	88	62	86	89	86	72
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	4	3	2	4	4	8	3	6	4
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	5	4	2	2	4	1	1
Nizam's	11	21	13	39	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12	5	5	9	8	5	9
Indian Midland	10	14	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39	40	20	36	23	30	17
Bengal-Nagpur	30	1	26	7	19	16	56	14	29	17	42	28	69	87	32	40	92	49	106	67
Burma	12	48	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32	47	47	42	48	60	61
Darjeeling-Himalayan	2	2	—	11	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	5
Southern Mahratta	21	48	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33	22	52	10	22
Bengal & North-Western	29	23	44	39	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52	51	52	53	51	91	78
Jodhpore-Bikaner	6	5	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	5	1	6	8	7
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	7	6	5	1	7	6	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8	7	16	11	12
Morvi	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	3	2	1	1	—	1	3	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	39	29	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56	49	45	60	55	71	68	51	76
East Coast	8	12	7	14	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	38	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deoghur	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2
Bengal Dooars	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	1	4	1	5	2
Assam-Bengal	—	—	9	2	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10	12	17	9	14
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2
Cooch Behar	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	1
South Indian	14	19	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	23	32	23	29	26	19
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	4	3	—	—	1	1	3
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	3	8	8	5	4	8
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	—	3	—
Tezpore-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141
Passengers	59	285	83	211	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343	94	298	225	473	143	447
Railway Servants	193	531	163	390	159	320	230	368	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	458	306	459	290	485
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	384	136	447	150	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188	911	296	745	214	700	209	711	209
Total	636	932	693	751	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141

No. 132.—Irrigation Works—Principal Results of

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in operation.		Total Capital Outlay Direct and Indirect to end of Year.	Net Revenue (excluding charges for interest).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Surplus Revenue after paying interest on direct Capital outlay.		Excess charge, including interest on direct Capital outlay.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries		Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.		
MAJOR WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	£	£	Per cent.	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.	*Acres.*	Per cent.
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.												
Irrigation Works.												
Burma	—	—	446,957	–578	—	14,787	—	—	15,364	3·23	7,223	134·86
Bengal:												
Orissa Project	280	1,144	1,768,068	976	·05	69,086	—	—	68,109	1·79	224,779	96·37
Midnapur Canal	72	314	565,157	4,748	·84	22,110	—	—	17,362	1·46	87,464	68·16
Sone Project	367	1,218	1,782,721	58,268	3·27	68,864	—	—	10,597	·33	483,567	39·54
TOTAL	719	2,676	4,115,946	63,992	1·55	160,060	—	—	96,068	1·17	795,810	53·70
United Provinces:												
Ganges Canal	440	2,709	2,027,755	213,149	10·51	76,016	137,133	12·64	—	—	871,362	27·24
Lower Ganges Canal	558	2,437	2,416,722	91,205	3·77	90,105	1,100	0·04	—	—	785,761	45·05
Lower Fatehpur Branch	105	403	232,753	271	0·12	8,374	—	—	8,103	2·94	63,300	96·93
Agra Canal	109	616	661,035	40,702	6·16	24,232	16,469	2·19	—	—	236,721	30·57
Eastern Jumna Canal	129	679	284,995	71,162	24·97	10,435	60,728	(a)	—	—	284,079	33·55
TOTAL	1,341	6,838	5,623,260	416,489	7·41	209,162	207,327	5·95	—	—	2,241,723	34·25
Punjab:												
Western Jumna Canal	312	1,600	1,150,100	99,050	8·61	43,806	55,242	(a)	—	—	549,879	36·77
Bari Doab Canal	369	1,579	1,305,712	167,934	12·86	49,613	118,325	45·74	—	—	893,862	28·29
Sirhind Canal	319	2,721	1,643,482	126,234	7·68	62,297	63,935	3·69	—	—	767,315	31·92
Chenab Canal	426	2,224	1,833,955	389,859	21·13	70,038	319,820	24·97	—	—	1,829,169	19·39
Upper Sutlej Inundation Canal	322	384	113,434	7,116	6·27	4,146	2,971	3·49	—	—	233,887	78·07
Sidhnai Canal	68	131	86,127	3,404	3·95	3,315	88	(a)	—	—	60,791	73·41
Jhelum Canal	113	321	764,596	–7,469	—	26,182	—	—	33,650	4·17	138,911	396·29
TOTAL	1,929	8,960	6,897,406	786,128	11·40	259,397	526,731	18·72	—	—	4,473,814	29·08
Madras:												
Godavari Delta System	503	1,929	891,667	164,185	18·41	30,423	133,763	(a)	—	—	810,634	23·72
Kistna Delta System	372	1,630	959,778	151,797	15·81	35,265	116,533	(a)	—	—	627,350	22·72
Cauvery Delta System	344	1,250	204,680	58,264	28·46	7,519	50,745	(a)	—	—	982,356	10·19
Penner River Canal System	31	416	417,457	20,926	5·01	13,835	7,091	1·99	—	—	163,641	19·93
Kurnool Canal	190	313	1,450,404	7,532	0·52	57,976	—	—	50,440	1·94	60,154	44·46
Other Systems	71	271	728,029	28,394	3·90	27,837	558	—	—	—	203,919	30·79
TOTAL	2,011	5,808	4,652,015	431,098	9·27	172,853	258,244	(a)	—	—	2,848,554	22·73
Bombay	1,648	574	2,341,982	89,839	3·84	87,221	2,618	0·10	—	—	1,094,866	41·87
TOTAL	7,648	24,856	24,077,566	1,786,963	7·42	903,480	883,488	5.15	—	—	11,461,990	31·08
Navigation Works.												
Bengal (Tidal Canal)	29	—	174,343	319	0·18	6,804	—	—	6,485	2·00	—	88·34

(a) No percentage given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1903.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Total Capital Outlay direct and indirect to end of year.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	SURPLUS REVENUE AFTER PAYING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		EXCESS CHARGE, INCLUDING INTEREST ON DIRECT CAPITAL OUTLAY.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal	Distributaries.		Amount.	Percentage on total direct and indirect Capital outlay.		Amount.	Percentage on total sum at charge.	Amount	Percentage on total sum at charge.		
MAJOR WORKS—*concluded.*												
PROTECTIVE WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	£	£	Per cent.	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.	*Acres.*	Per cent.
Bengal	—	—	55,210	—	—	1,563	—	—	1,563	2·77	—	—
United Provinces (Betwa Canal)	168	388	302,934	*–1,591*	—	11,451	—	—	13,042	2·44	64,457	122·35
N. W. Frontier Province	22	186	277,750	29,388	10·58	10,675	18,713	7·43	—	—	173,772	16·77
Central Provinces	—	—	2,116	—	—	31	—	—	31	1·47	—	—
Madras	80	137	326,491	1,993	0·61	11,895	—	—	9,902	2·27	92,399	70·86
Bombay	173	173	619,949	11,625	1·88	23,205	—	—	11,580	1·21	39,393	29·58
TOTAL	443	884	1,584,450	41,415	2·61	58,820	—	—	17,405	0·78	370,021	37·03
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	8,120	25,740	25,836,359	1,828,702	7·08	969,104	859,598	4·36	—	—	11,332,011	31·29
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.												
Irrigation Works.												
Baluchistan	—	—	112,927	*–631*	—	4,330	—	—	5,013	3·15	2,939	216·60
Rajputana	—	—	205,941	2,529	1·23	7,801	—	—	5,272	2·05	26,199	65·14
Burma	—	—	230,228	64,383	27·97	8,953	55,430	(a)	—	—	437,729	18·17
Bengal	24	—	47,295	*–183*	—	1,815	—	—	1,998	1·39	—	508·16
United Provinces	—	590	211,303	5,840	2·76	7,589	—	—	1,748	0·67	137,375	72·88
Punjab	313	173	88,234	6,942	7·87	3,348	3,594	4·71	—	—	235,087	73·02
N. W. Frontier Province	—	—	31,916	7,326	22·95	1,286	6,039	23·86	—	—	—	25·25
Madras	1,360	1,191	699,203	49,268	7·05	25,440	23,828	(a)	—	—	584,081	31·32
Bombay	2,080	234	785,626	58,761	7·48	29,229	29,531	24·70	—	—	332,767	32·74
TOTAL	4,277	2,188	2,412,673	194,282	8·05	89,841	104,891	18·34	—	—	2,256,177	37·05
Navigation Works.												
Bengal:												
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	1,127	—	478,459	9,360	1·96	18,280	—	—	8,920	(a)	—	2·73
Orissa Coast Canals	130	—	298,626	*–766*	—	11,661	—	—	12,427	2·40	—	133·17
TOTAL	1,257	—	777,085	8,594	1·11	29,941	—	—	21,347	9·74	—	68·66
Madras	315	—	622,186	*–1,763*	—	23,499	—	—	25,262	2·21	—	136·41
TOTAL	1,572	—	1,399,271	6,831	0·49	53,440	—	—	46,609	3·42	—	78·33
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,849	2,188	3,811,944	201,063	5·27	143,281	57,782	2·99	—	—	2,256,177	41·00

(a) No percentage given, as the "total sum at charge" is a minus figure.

No. 133.—VALUE of the

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
SEA-BORNE TRADE.	Tens of Rupees.				
Imports :					
Private Merchandise	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663
Government Stores	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372
Total Merchandise	77,021,432	73,528,993	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035
Treasure :					
Private	18,425,256	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,852	20,476,286
Government	36,000	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331
Total Treasure	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617
Total Imports	95,482,688	83,110,200	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652
Exports :					
Private Merchandise :					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172
Government Stores	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508
Total Merchandise	106,503,369	108,913,778	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781
Treasure :					
Private	4,024,737	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169
Government	75,455	68,055	27,510	11,605	14,478
Total Treasure	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647
Total Exports	110,603,561	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428
Total Sea-borne Trade	206,086,249	200,250,050	204,899,288	198,123,528	198,959,080
Net Exports of Merchandise	29,481,937	35,384,785	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746
Net Imports of Treasure	14,361,064	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970
Excess of Exports	15,120,873	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776
LAND TRADE.					
Imports :					
Merchandise	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,575,416	4,703,223	5,005,738
Treasure	313,883	572,002	397,014	837,383	611,923
Total Imports	4,349,030	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,617,661
Exports :					
Merchandise	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,629	4,042,519
Treasure	266,665	494,700	461,203	624,718	848,110
Total Exports	3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,890,629
Total Land Trade	8,041,056	9,179,699	9,190,403	10,340,953	10,508,290

TOTAL TRADE.

1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	
£	£	£	£	£	SEA-BORNE TRADE.
					Imports:
45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	Private Merchandise.
2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504	Government Stores.
48,067,685	50,202,987	53,929,726	59,187,033	57,212,776	Total Merchandise.
					Treasure:
11,992,638	13,972,342	10,975,739	13,098,920	16,837,152	Private.
7,771	10,115	5,408,769	635,304	82,085	Government.
11,930,409	13,982,457	16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237	Total Treasure.
59,998,094	64,185,444	70,314,234	72,921,257	74,132,013	Total Imports.
					Exports:
					Private Merchandise:
72,900,185	70,455,797	69,446,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	Indian Produce and Manufactures.
2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	Foreign Produce and Manufactures.
52,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490	Government Stores.
75,199,817	72,722,215	71,812,377	83,263,527	86,264,399	Total Merchandise.
					Treasure:
4,938,787	5,309,027	4,982,970	5,641,711	5,873,341	Private.
2,160	4,231	4,501,960	2,005,529	565,084	Government.
4,940,947	5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	Total Treasure.
80,140,764	78,026,473	81,297,307	90,910,767	92,702,824	Total Exports.
140,138,858	142,211,917	151,611,541	163,832,024	166,834,837	Total Sea-borne Trade.
27,132,132	22,519,228	17,382,651	24,976,494	29,051,623	Net Exports of Merchandise.
6,989,462	8,678,199	6,899,578	6,086,984	10,480,811	Net Imports of Treasure.
20,142,670	13,841,029	10,983,073	17,989,510	18,570,811	Excess of Exports.
					LAND TRADE.
					Imports:
3,659,677	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694	Merchandise.
394,209	597,045	456,271	567,857	486,039	Treasure.
4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733	Total Imports.
					Exports:
3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173	Merchandise.
431,695	355,632	763,015	388,183	369,871	Treasure.
3,486,490	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,899,044	Total Exports.
7,540,376	8,413,269	9,113,327	9,573,071	8,479,777	Total Land Trade.

No. 134.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into

Imports via the

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Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	52,001,013	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866
Austria-Hungary	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793
Belgium	2,053,275	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,408,703	2,284,339
Denmark	812	883	1,088	758	427
France	1,138,262	860,430	978,970	920,095	882,796
Germany	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519
Greece	417	326	431	332	301
Holland	207,502	168,982	226,900	240,105	239,088
Italy	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163
Malta	4,115	3,658	6,168	4,868	2,741
Norway	63,595	68,505	114,382	72,952	65,272
Portugal	5,618	4,802	5,546	4,259	3,732
Russia	1,263,914	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,757
Spain	81	0	95	529	3,736
,, Gibraltar	11,864	13,560	12,796	11,638	10,284
Sweden	58,388	39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815
Turkey in Europe	3,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,568
Total	60,344,935	58,408,370	57,264,414	60,332,483	57,294,697
Africa:					
Abyssinia	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270
British East Africa	283,835	260,783	255,282	205,056	155,655
Cape Colony	2,790	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,153
Egypt	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828
Madagascar	7,209	5,028	2,796	2,990	4,434
Mauritius	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,389	1,807,631	1,683,071
Portuguese East Africa	31,790	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230
Natal	2,752	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090
Réunion	227	775	51	45	1,676
Other Countries	9,960	10,489	3,196	8,215	9,019
Total	2,314,393	2,566,268	2,280,688	2,265,906	2,101,426
America:					
Canada	1,252	4,807	366	403	1,074
Central and South America	10,805	4,358	2,999	126	560
United States	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076
West Indies	20	0	12	64	90
Total	2,028,347	1,115,606	1,142,815	1,467,542	1,432,800
Asia:					
Aden	183,336	166,221	125,999	136,825	153,179
Arabia	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471
Ceylon	696,625	451,821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142
China, Hongkong	2,559,263	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853
,, Treaty Ports	983,293	894,433	1,088,652	728,645	399,159
Japan	252,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519
Java	130,721	221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149
Maldive Islands	10,378	22,339	18,455	8,763	9,943
Mekran and Sonmiani	95,093	66,546	128,189	69,824	80,643
Persia	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,913
Siam	48,845	115,573	157,775	96,099	104,469
Straits Settlements	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828
Sumatra	1,156	0	383	25,454	328,995
Turkey in Asia	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286
Other Countries	3,653	3,897	3,496	4,290	28,761
Total	9,026,617	7,833,545	8,394,935	7,275,222	8,103,310
Australasia:					
Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430
Imported via the Suez Canal	60,311,646	58,638,443	57,515,360	60,780,768	57,667,422
,, by other Routes	13,645,311	11,528,995	11,801,035	11,013,061	11,599,241
Grand Total	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663

N.B.—This table has been re-cast

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
31,354,780	32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	United Kingdom.
1,618,917	1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464	Austria-Hungary.
1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860	2,061,487	Belgium.
1,180	586	187	130	341	Denmark.
687,897	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,516	France.
1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,344	1,441,251	Germany.
299	992	498	829	658	Greece.
234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414	Holland.
371,285	493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115	Italy.
1,087	3,537	957	1,004	926	Malta.
35,861	27,339	27,470	41,285	38,071	Norway.
4,498	4,237	2,481	1,087	1,343	Portugal.
1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	Russia.
5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	Spain.
3,294	3,502	3,144	2,778	3,590	„ Gibraltar.
75,507	46,226	43,998	75,382	52,231	Sweden.
1,804	93,885	115,064	870	2,532	Turkey in Europe.
38,404,174	39,609,953	41,563,673	45,916,305	43,890,508	Total.
					AFRICA:
2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584	Abyssinia.
156,571	162,729	115,871	144,945	153,892	British East Africa.
803	876	1,805	623	1,858	Cape Colony.
83,305	147,284	199,005	169,309	202,668	Egypt.
2,527	900	545	1,509	912	Madagascar.
1,306,230	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	Mauritius.
8,268	18,951	14,568	9,762	7,299	Portuguese East Africa.
2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039	Natal.
460	287	0	0	60	Réunion.
12,456	13,613	5,985	4,414	11,256	Other Countries.
1,576,832	1,452,449	1,955,242	1,646,346	1,717,408	Total.
					AMERICA:
413	18,110	600	14,535	0	Canada.
245	111	3	77	278	Central and South America.
908,446	828,073	833,303	785,928	808,661	United States.
257	240	278	57	6,016	West Indies.
909,361	846,534	834,184	800,597	814,955	Total.
					ASIA:
76,895	99,059	110,756	163,308	157,135	Aden.
295,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	438,605	Arabia.
468,003	409,740	504,934	604,148	466,586	Ceylon.
767,251	734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	China, Hongkong.
360,675	329,729	630,442	467,881	461,624	„ Treaty Ports.
363,337	333,301	558,965	474,121	549,546	Japan.
130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010	Java.
3,992	4,027	5,669	3,232	1,972	Maldive Islands.
42,000	51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326	Mekran and Sonmiani.
389,302	551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257	Persia.
39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682	Siam.
1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,588	Straits Settlements.
106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465	Sumatra.
96,985	293,248	363,110	206,936	123,986	Turkey in Asia.
873	46,628	13,525	18,600	21,310	Other Countries.
4,479,392	4,941,441	5,980,257	5,520,857	5,781,134	Total.
					AUSTRALASIA:
217,135	290,865	518,567	461,881	321,267	Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand.
38,725,276	40,049,649	41,791,136	46,820,884	44,658,591	Imported viâ Suez Canal.
6,861,618	7,091,593	9,060,787	7,525,102	7,866,681	„ by other Routes.
45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	Grand Total.

imports of Treasure, which are shown in Table 146, being omitted.

No. 135.—Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Apparel	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	265,713	271,041	287,406	259,390	255,780
Books	248,635	232,356	241,024	236,568	198,153
Building and Engineering Materials	168,981	167,080	200,903	166,532	204,920
Carriages, Carts, &c.	93,196	85,004	108,224	224,397	286,559
Chemicals	357,152	412,326	455,546	386,535	456,052
Clocks and Watches	154,554	100,985	136,042	122,728	109,106
Coal, Coke, &c.	972,588	1,473,964	1,402,790	979,022	535,378
Cotton: Raw	223,639	204,715	227,165	127,859	103,851
Twist and Yarn	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038
Manufactures	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794
Drugs and Medicines	522,788	518,209	561,162	508,636	553,550
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	708,893	717,183	858,893	731,347	767,606
Flax Manufactures	132,990	153,263	165,624	152,542	156,737
Fruits and Vegetables	95,780	75,994	103,794	118,337	148,481
Glass and Glassware	788,480	619,996	741,078	704,046	576,463
Grain and Pulse	144,972	201,247	125,959	555,456	610,792
Gums and Resins	134,924	118,405	130,397	111,010	105,717
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,389,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	142,312	136,455	152,465	156,423	153,154
Horses	298,392	261,116	301,628	361,747	218,275
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances	278,884	265,123	324,657	324,131	306,705
Ivory, and Manufactures of	314,034	284,303	345,283	231,923	244,434
Jewellery and Precious Stones	289,141	664,241	779,339	640,053	571,556
Leather, and Manufactures of	200,760	178,597	220,879	208,362	185,328
Liquors; Malt, &c	427,559	396,506	477,594	474,776	462,431
Spirits	686,709	710,874	824,202	827,093	821,226
Wines	343,945	350,800	391,860	343,075	304,838
Machinery and Millwork	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777
Matches	375,137	367,845	361,433	284,807	417,195
Metals; Iron	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288
Steel	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447
Brass	66,278	47,695	60,073	57,793	74,906
Copper	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969
Zinc or Spelter	192,875	123,072	125,100	70,262	97,725
Tin	327,572	320,700	329,411	220,537	221,631
Lead	166,328	161,932	174,116	169,358	155,881
Quicksilver	44,354	18,759	60,815	41,197	47,620
German Silver	*	*	*	*	*
Unenumerated	54,931	46,807	85,421	92,478	152,779
Oils: Mineral	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	294,603	98,222	170,020	350,871	494,774
Paints and Colours, &c.	324,236	299,559	375,577	339,962	324,376
Paper and Pasteboard	494,208	347,524	409,983	384,280	331,920
Porcelain and Earthenware	251,596	192,843	231,422	215,101	205,042
Provisions	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock†	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551
Salt	791,067	842,193	653,226	628,544	868,718
Silk: Raw	1,360,179	1,036,533	1,282,950	875,488	669,772
Manufactures	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260
Soap	121,703	104,766	131,631	117,067	124,371
Spices	873,655	777,107	659,329	604,674	744,773
Stationery	267,771	289,525	334,605	331,880	277,304
Sugar	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479
Tea	572,006	424,667	493,488	518,420	212,986
Tea-Chests	*	*	*	*	*
Tobacco	247,634	217,992	284,512	263,026	282,779
Toys and Requisites for Games	180,490	167,253	184,571	192,445	141,104
Umbrellas	480,933	346,331	344,218	306,943	335,374
Wood, and Manufactures of	190,906	229,987	325,667	262,755	253,190
Wool: Raw	141,327	132,419	160,749	140,228	124,384
Manufactures	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427
All other Articles	2,016,427	1,797,050	2,024,672	1,844,819	1,801,097
Total	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663

* Not separately enumerated.
† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	Apparel.
192,675	168,764	156,385	181,318	165,907	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
141,203	152,064	152,456	170,416	174,354	Books.
134,889	127,630	142,359	139,300	151,736	Building and Engineering Materials
211,599	176,541	156,791	206,627	248,839	Carriages, Carts, &c.
283,101	299,692	367,799	381,292	368,141	Chemicals.
88,650	93,091	92,400	106,645	110,284	Clocks and Watches.
464,253	540,143	204,493	300,596	247,521	Coal, Coke, &c.
57,546	308,206	467,250	135,679	113,048	Cotton : Raw.
1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	Twist and Yarn.
16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	Manufactures.
345,509	336,163	411,306	397,531	424,583	Drugs and Medicines.
518,071	428,906	450,796	527,010	540,408	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
91,327	98,645	123,932	132,787	124,090	Flax Manufactures.
74,943	62,304	71,787	53,545	38,369	Fruits and Vegetables.
441,529	511,101	503,451	616,885	630,546	Glass and Glassware.
20,843	484,662	639,353	193,697	89,306	Grain and Pulse.
72,913	76,948	81,372	95,366	78,143	Gums and Resins.
953,415	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
106,364	92,331	86,678	116,088	149,753	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
215,397	197,934	318,459	306,491	275,696	Horses.
227,401	259,905	309,128	346,449	398,666	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
160,804	78,934	111,890	114,591	129,123	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
350,292	734,999	481,455	830,573	987,424	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
131,880	126,839	117,853	126,803	171,797	Leather, and Manufactures of.
320,959	303,926	313,346	340,532	345,698	Liquors : Malt, &c.
571,063	570,669	575,634	591,291	634,592	Spirits.
206,320	190,390	188,959	177,873	200,130	Wines.
2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	Machinery and Millwork.
253,193	231,729	265,272	291,057	311,758	Matches.
1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	Metals : Iron.
633,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	Steel.
36,480	41,156	54,362	49,274	46,942	Brass.
747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,238	Copper.
77,608	92,943	80,338	75,954	93,947	Zinc or Spelter.
111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544	Tin.
91,465	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523	Lead.
26,639	22,691	34,087	31,968	25,776	Quicksilver.
*	*	144,173	136,502	140,705	German Silver.
139,223	134,028	26,875	46,467	37,595	Unenumerated.
2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	Oils : Mineral.
204,488	163,754	199,445	254,161	166,863	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
222,691	231,433	269,323	285,971	277,411	Paints and Colours, &c.
255,105	274,212	302,000	351,442	349,871	Paper and Pasteboard.
124,899	132,691	134,317	173,325	182,843	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	Provisions.
1,383,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.†
440,818	407,997	377,338	517,944	414,336	Salt.
531,771	384,059	677,960	539,747	367,743	Silk : Raw.
907,863	753,221	1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215	Manufactures.
87,773	107,133	116,256	117,428	151,187	Soap.
592,703	611,015	586,071	565,060	565,202	Spices.
193,321	195,844	211,250	215,238	223,431	Stationery.
2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	Sugar.
123,296	105,762	169,142	106,929	137,320	Tea.
84,161	98,284	151,381	67,805	87,577	Tea-Chests.
195,369	222,641	253,661	300,157	297,681	Tobacco.
111,579	131,452	124,018	133,619	151,337	Toys and Requisites for Games.
162,292	182,021	180,022	126,282	125,710	Umbrellas.
118,304	150,394	174,961	215,767	259,496	Wood, and Manufactures of.
60,998	56,969	55,960	71,753	53,228	Wool : Raw.
1,615,821	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274	Manufactures.
1,208,076	1,273,259	1,336,405	1,472,206	1,645,345	All other Articles.
45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	Total.

* Not separately enumerated.
† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines.

No. 136.—Quantity of Imports of Principal Articles of Private

Articles.		1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
Clocks and Watches	*No.*	193,500	123,119	164,708	155,697	187,347
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Tons*	555,280	823,584	761,996	494,060	261,739
Cotton, Raw	*Cwt.*	94,492	77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213
Twist and Yarn	*Lb.*	42,806,991	41,482,747	46,354,766	50,173,890	58,290,717
Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	2,129,704,914	2,259,427,320	1,717,507,439	1,998,961,390	1,861,849,513
Rope, Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	2,345,288	2,375,124	2,815,026	2,852,714	3,435,260
Handkerchiefs & Shawls	*No.*	19,865,078	13,683,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods	*Yards*	1,973,617	2,501,456	2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835
Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	374,818	395,845	373,322	174,472	187,096
Glass, Sheet and Plate	*Sup. ft.*	8,366,133	6,621,330	8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,988
Grain and Pulse	*Cwt.*	341,740	483,523	306,333	1,080,602	1,072,415
Gums and Resins	„	126,075	107,785	121,247	99,674	102,039
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	„	29,243	26,516	26,394	29,706	28,130
Horses	*No.*	8,128	7,583	8,679	7,191	4,982
Ivory, Unmanufactured	*Lb.*	463,194	418,073	450,240	331,085	335,562
Liquors: Malt &c.	*Galls.*	2,787,672	2,514,041	3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,572
Spirits	„	1,067,373	1,093,115	1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491
Wines	„	394,129	373,460	401,915	355,254	326,101
Metals: Iron	*Tons.*	185,481	162,520	200,012	194,481	196,896
Steel	„	51,991	45,267	85,113	77,646	92,355
Brass	*Cwt.*	12,087	8,764	10,718	9,827	13,198
Copper	„	591,109	354,107	471,824	240,648	322,348
Zinc or Spelter	„	131,531	84,736	89,861	44,830	62,708
Tin	„	45,906	48,425	50,329	36,397	38,628
Lead	„	121,967	112,550	121,686	123,434	114,283
Quicksilver	*Lb.*	316,419	120,629	354,307	260,141	316,208
Oil, Kerosine	*Galls.*	83,611,988	50,364,624	63,312,422	64,471,307	82,795,496
Salt	*Tons*	412,876	508,375	407,271	328,304	486,716
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	2,947,595	2,494,496	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608
Piece Goods and Mixed	*Yards*	16,418,727	13,888,025	18,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768
Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	93,444	65,336	224,183	305,732	289,935
Soap	*Cwt.*	60,356	47,571	64,040	55,339	62,735
Spices	*Lb.*	73,024,493	80,769,730	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454
Sugar	*Cwt.*	2,127,905	2,490,611	2,730,963	2,861,400	4,608,630
Tea	*Lb.*	7,687,757	6,826,122	7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013
Tobacco	„	2,275,149	1,991,885	2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172
Umbrellas	*No.*	5,478,428	3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,920
Wool, Raw	*Lb.*	4,853,208	4,933,520	5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262
Piece Goods	*Yards*	15,054,352	12,156,592	11,384,991	14,309,611	9,893,944
Shawls	*No.*	752,134	924,883	787,483	963,181	400,582
Braids, Carpets, &c.	*Lb.*	1,777,072	1,232,140	1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900-1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	Articles
254,388	262,805	259,563	320,303	380,991	*No.* Clocks and Watches.
358,880	422,376	127,318	230,017	197,448	*Tons* Coal, Coke, &c.
37,468	188,795	225,214	78,524	67,539	*Cwt.* Cotton, Raw.
45,545,668	42,621,854	34,803,334	38,299,409	33,681,300	*Lb.* Twist and Yarn.
2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475	2,191,228,382	2,109,815,829	*Yards* Piece Goods, &c.
3,679,431	4,538,733	4,838,944	5,507,068	6,356,942	*Lb.* Rope, Thread, &c.
13,264,541	18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	*No.* Handkerchiefs, & Shawls.
2,842,006	2,795,256	3,380,106	3,327,308	3,220,903	*Yards* Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
253,353	263,274	227,980	318,582	271,362	*Lb.* Thread, &c.
8,396,641	8,163,667	7,117,227	11,454,277	10,032,094	*Sup. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate.
59,171	1,509,575	1,955,095	567,289	259,658	*Cwt.* Grain and Pulse.
115,424	116,991	109,580	149,449	115,424	„ Gums and Resins.
29,336	24,075	23,554	31,714	38,607	„ Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
7,022	7,093	10,682	10,232	9,938	*No.* Horses.
329,085	169,162	258,585	255,944	301,963	*Lb.* Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,231,025	3,211,984	3,231,444	3,678,764	3,826,806	*Galls.* Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,263,348	1,244,917	1,253,309	1,275,525	1,409,274	„ Spirits.
332,204	318,849	324,627	300,672	333,351	„ Wines.
164,517	149,097	169,992	180,604	196,292	*Tons* Metals: Iron.
84,145	72,636	92,586	158,468	171,008	„ Steel.
8,729	10,196	11,399	10,004	11,644	*Cwt.* Brass.
251,301	90,846	159,971	193,822	395,850	„ Copper.
74,714	77,080	71,572	76,337	97,891	„ Zinc or Spelter.
29,198	17,401	22,741	26,002	28,000	„ Tin.
100,795	103,249	122,264	151,548	128,154	„ Lead.
254,274	192,878	266,937	261,956	221,239	*Lb.* Quicksilver.
76,625,406	70,470,116	72,601,898	91,467,466	81,451,255	*Galls.* Oil, Kerosine.
411,865	416,636	347,787	516,231	423,288	*Tons* Salt.
2,250,866	1,694,848	2,535,377	2,128,483	1,639,189	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
17,297,056	11,845,568	20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,886	*Yards* Piece Goods & Mixed.
401,405	478,970	582,951	804,069	908,418	*Lb.* Thread, &c.
80,992	98,574	100,180	101,083	134,598	*Cwt.* Soap.
87,989,038	101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,333	*Lb.* Spices.
4,077,499	3,360,862	5,276,790	6,013,333	5,462,196	*Cwt.* Sugar.
3,659,442	3,203,111	4,949,633	3,204,467	3,848,357	*Lb.* Tea.
2,688,844	3,389,578	3,748,009	4,416,688	4,199,710	„ Tobacco.
3,036,658	3,099,766	2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	*No.* Umbrellas.
3,283,905	3,364,938	2,871,319	3,992,173	2,756,071	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.
13,254,975	14,401,877	14,401,877	16,119,625	10,863,495	*Yards* Piece Goods.
893,451	1,505,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	833,637	*No.* Shawls.
2,309,340	2,361,441	2,741,065	2,665,161	1,845,820	*Lb.* Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 137.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufacture to which Exported and Exports viâ

Countries.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,900,899	31,646,304	29,196,201
Austria-Hungary	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259
Belgium	5,709,688	3,786,303	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959
France	10,672,569	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200
Germany	7,634,088	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595
Greece	17,437	10,621	11,247	13,927	7,935
Holland	1,479,636	1,431,033	769,048	597,885	298,934
Italy	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166
Malta	113,572	205,209	14,207	8,743	4,039
Portugal	9,000	28,701	32,944	—	37,281
Russia	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057
Spain	451,891	272,578	381,626	171,656	206,092
„ Gibraltar	47,438	48,197	46,095	16,698	44,817
Sweden	25,701	35,863	16,643	19,682	11,326
Turkey in Europe	81,993	86,723	75,977	82,225	68,906
Other Countries	132	514	2,040	480	1,134
Total	66,936,061	60,964,945	63,725,861	55,282,882	50,597,901
Africa:					
Abyssinia	181,284	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797
British East Africa	353,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,380
Cape Colony	235,974	223,755	346,541	338,924	291,983
Egypt	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339
Madagascar	1,273	16,706	35,870	28,004	19,057
Mauritius	1,189,741	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202
Portuguese East Africa	113,325	123,609	161,375	176,395	109,186
Natal	161,216	201,750	237,384	389,394	260,907
Réunion	234,841	229,271	192,254	225,197	106,345
Other Countries	29,904	65,126	79,414	122,216	127,609
Total	6,179,733	7,454,015	8,037,217	7,971,573	6,601,309
America:					
Canada	7,573	42,166	26,880	45,291	34,330
United States	3,354,759	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709
West Indies	146,531	266,826	213,259	153,454	102,561
South America	1,180,801	1,621,060	1,182,021	1,436,143	1,712,047
Other Countries	7	2,805	1,686	20,695	32,634
Total	4,689,671	7,771,453	7,331,403	6,469,289	7,756,281
Asia:					
Aden	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374
Arabia	787,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313
Ceylon	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789
China, Hong Kong	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316
„ Treaty Ports	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327
French Indo-China	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366
Japan	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981
Java	132,880	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920
Maldive Islands	16,690	26,589	13,070	17,621	12,073
Mekran and Sonmiani	34,071	38,136	43,182	48,905	56,291
Persia	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956
Philippine Islands	21,738	30,821	34,578	30,685	23,048
Siam	51,533	24,628	35,268	34,113	40,077
Straits Settlements	4,529,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598
Sumatra	259	386	912	3,276	3,215
Turkey in Asia	456,253	637,073	514,141	515,622	464,317
Other Countries	10,671	15,978	6,107	4,421	8,783
Total	23,189,889	26,241,650	29,237,775	28,978,040	27,594,744
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	67,193,964	65,571,312	70,561,963	62,543,317	57,186,788
„ by other routes	34,821,651	38,186,273	38,983,661	37,337,343	36,599,313
Grand Total	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101

N.B.—This table has been recast, exports of Treasure, which are shown in Table No. 147, being

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing C
the SUEZ CANAL.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	United Kingdom.
1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500	Austria-Hungary.
3,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	Belgium.
5,216,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	France.
5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,425	6,775,123	6,775,719	Germany.
5,144	2,729	1,259	4,090	6,277	Greece.
314,521	283,999	304,967	550,388	539,303	Holland.
2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204	Italy.
3,922	3,711	3,075	4,176	1,992	Malta.
35,791	32,947	18,563	2,080	800	Portugal.
81,816	81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867	Russia.
101,494	111,307	290,046	266,349	383,645	Spain.
1,873	3,162	6,339	11,668	7,552	„ Gibraltar.
12,274	3,471	28,387	17,339	39,192	Sweden.
60,656	36,898	50,175	63,176	90,557	Turkey in Europe.
1,246	651	38,960	6,587	2,333	Other Countries.
39,420,209	35,811,353	38,141,975	40,682,807	43,059,771	Total.
					AFRICA:
170,867	109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832	Abyssinia.
562,315	355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062	British East Africa.
127,355	194,110	190,275	239,713	336,059	Cape Colony.
4,564,720	3,580,701	2,998,627	3,556,758	5,131,132	Egypt.
5,145	3,794	11,828	14,415	8,978	Madagascar.
847,391	648,224	834,741	857,377	716,463	Mauritius.
79,701	96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322	Portuguese East Africa.
245,357	238,297	245,835	373,453	454,221	Natal.
90,905	66,009	80,689	70,292	120,305	Réunion.
121,339	170,330	127,933	109,146	119,607	Other Countries.
6,865,595	5,462,126	5,125,242	5,687,843	7,431,981	Total.
					AMERICA:
30,803	51,328	69,870	42,177	170,806	Canada.
3,589,461	5,076,586	4,311,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	United States.
106,219	86,313	62,350	203,234	221,555	West Indies.
853,274	1,057,144	878,147	1,042,098	1,079,523	South America.
29,715	21,385	40,546	54,851	53,049	Other Countries.
4,609,472	6,293,256	5,362,256	6,921,628	7,192,978	Total.
					ASIA:
709,693	589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365	Aden.
864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621	Arabia.
2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	Ceylon.
5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	China, Hong Kong.
3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757	„ Treaty Ports.
96,656	103,328	158,758	161,881	141,359	French Indo-China.
3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	Japan.
58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139	Java.
8,452	9,112	14,658	3,000	7,034	Maldive Islands.
33,459	24,271	23,908	30,063	31,985	Mekran and Sonmiani.
470,227	243,962	344,133	366,377	422,390	Persia.
2,407	4,856	66,547	104,335	152,025	Philippine Islands.
21,818	24,520	30,534	34,739	33,818	Siam.
3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303	Straits Settlements.
0	2,437	8,722	8,526	7,978	Sumatra.
365,082	272,998	373,243	414,637	465,803	Turkey in Asia.
2,834	701	827	399	778	Other Countries.
21,150,272	21,824,398	19,036,888	26,176,968	25,276,660	Grand Total.
					AUSTRALASIA:
854,637	1,064,664	1,273,971	1,334,129	958,444	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
45,340,929	43,509,585	46,320,616	58,469,233	54,859,909	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
27,559,256	26,946,212	23,119,716	30,334,142	29,059,925	„ by other Routes.
72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	Grand Total.

omitted. Re-exports, also, have been excluded and are shown separately (Table No. 140).

No. 138.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
	Tens of Rupees.				
Animals, Living	123,213	137,761	161,053	177,967	141,422
Apparel	130,198	178,169	208,283	190,790	164,135
Coal, Coke, &c.	50,651	50,222	86,580	141,124	214,136
Coffee	2,002,171	2,122,373	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	235,761	243,432	345,408	268,252	315,576
Cotton, Raw	13,296,670	8,703,856	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313
„ Twist and Yarn	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832
„ Manufactures	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	143,764	148,476	138,718	102,859	155,815
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402
Other sorts	841,073	864,491	872,683	638,936	482,046
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	228,701	257,843	235,597	228,022	254,410
Rice	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019
Wheat	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151
Wheat-flour	405,769	365,746	415,669	430,645	417,495
Other sorts	517,817	427,125	606,234	398,678	335,801
Gums and Resins	77,086	64,533	80,050	141,630	91,893
Hemp, Raw	143,734	136,446	240,183	231,118	198,314
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,567,450	2,379,576	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297
„ Dressed, and Tanned	3,233,877	3,680,364	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237
Horns	188,137	199,526	209,367	167,824	155,782
Jewellery and Precious Stones	68,371	48,147	54,819	48,129	48,175
Jute, Raw	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992
„ Manufactures	3,441,786	4,210,834	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856
Lac (of all sorts)	960,331	1,406,474	1,333,601	1,399,362	1,070,920
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	280,804	478,557	460,404	423,207	395,250
Metals	68,230	73,939	99,972	118,903	120,595
Oilcake	140,378	140,266	175,055	191,767	138,373
Oils	535,881	775,016	738,707	608,789	651,675
Opium	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563
Provisions	468,108	487,409	479,125	519,099	531,667
Rice-bran	190,901	212,659	208,926	255,551	268,490
Saltpetre	338,102	411,365	535,946	572,164	393,745
Seeds	16,753,251	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,683	8,594,100
Silk, Raw	698,099	502,009	642,169	511,661	514,850
„ Manufactures	242,417	167,198	183,399	159,341	126,041
Spices	455,923	516,828	489,509	497,056	471,628
Sugar	892,741	550,583	574,745	688,549	292,454
Tea	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623
Tobacco	139,476	171,172	182,476	181,333	161,750
Wood, and Manufactures of	589,764	661,825	801,897	798,685	1,079,061
Wool, Raw	1,079,772	1,376,850	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537
„ Manufactures	146,662	151,342	182,885	202,032	223,899
All other Articles	1,205,843	1,241,739	1,287,192	1,214,286	1,240,235
Total	102,015,615	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	98,786,101

N.B.—This table has been re-cast, the re-exports

MANUFACTURE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
106,653	133,810	145,833	142,634	137,406	Animals, Living.
101,285	106,480	134,654	139,977	176,331	Apparel.
223,535	218,674	395,912	377,272	258,501	Coal, Coke, &c.
1,166,549	989,809	813,967	833,480	880,842	Coffee.
225,235	259,249	282,418	265,356	322,463	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132	Cotton, Raw.
4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	„ Twist and Yarn.
790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	„ Manufactures.
92,639	139,455	129,507	117,895	96,799	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	Dyeing and Tanning Materials: Indigo.
340,590	448,281	396,007	390,828	416,319	Other sorts.
436,804	127,947	35,329	63,498	172,843	Grain and Pulse: Jawar and Bajra.
10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	Rice.
6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	Wheat.
330,954	256,625	238,878	247,525	310,309	Wheat-flour.
342,362	343,805	247,719	431,347	897,743	Other sorts.
50,621	59,639	53,169	55,132	33,868	Gums and Resins.
145,413	168,830	224,826	256,353	289,816	Hemp, Raw.
2,770,056	4,592,233	4,658,968	3,717,759	3,691,312	Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,196,090	2,383,018	2,996,124	1,769,864	1,932,124	„ Dressed and Tanned.
104,737	121,392	116,978	89,051	113,684	Horns.
48,850	32,442	41,007	28,935	118,888	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	Jute, Raw.
3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	„ Manufactures.
580,930	757,773	710,265	640,352	1,233,859	Lac (of all sorts).
272,268	408,581	394,228	344,128	381,784	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
73,930	124,606	259,120	168,768	175,232	Metals.
102,037	138,731	207,196	198,949	228,174	Oil-cake.
533,925	579,099	437,678	461,167	571,786	Oils.
4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	Opium.
406,486	411,373	385,037	406,441	452,567	Provisions.
162,777	216,162	234,660	253,389	296,909	Rice-bran.
232,896	256,196	226,355	237,870	288,486	Saltpetre.
7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	Seeds.
305,335	465,740	341,471	442,280	436,544	Silk, Raw.
85,459	85,935	83,630	70,313	63,257	„ Manufactures.
412,398	365,530	361,010	493,885	424,140	Spices.
132,291	224,954	113,967	60,108	64,852	Sugar.
5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	Tea.
143,707	121,193	103,274	231,267	182,217	Tobacco.
723,804	724,616	713,740	594,362	583,432	Wood, and Manufactures of.
835,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	Wool, Raw.
152,857	168,836	197,622	179,845	167,714	„ Manufactures.
902,731	1,034,720	1,174,424	1,044,816	1,219,296	All other Articles.
72,900,185	70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	Total.

having been omitted and shown separately in Table No. 141.

No. 139.—Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles of Indian Produce and

Articles.		1893–4.	1894–5	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
Animals, Living	*No.*	136,868	134,562	164,321	167,909	205,385
Coal, &c.	*Tons*	52,302	53,665	80,923	136,719	212,855
Coffee	*Cwt.*	278,735	281,297	290,902	210,797	225,008
Coir (excluding Cordage)	„	257,027	268,059	371,509	292,881	338,188
Cotton, Raw	„	4,788,888	3,384,697	5,248,428	5,216,023	3,722,526
„ Twist and Yarn	*Lb.*	134,066,243	158,853,716	184,362,076	195,995,635	199,945,745
„ Piece Goods, &c,	*Yards*	72,737,569	85,653,304	92,676,523	74,628,103	62,254,761
Dyes: Indigo	*Cwt.*	181,399	166,308	187,337	169,523	133,349
Other Sorts	„	1,114,700	1,428,377	1,353,752	1,084,357	872,112
Grain and Pulse:						
Jawar and Bajra	„	752,745	814,269	731,669	652,812	642,560
Rice	„	24,647,907	34,301,591	35,151,786	28,274,337	26,746,661
Wheat	„	12,156,551	6,887,791	10,002,912	1,910,553	2,392,607
Wheat-Flour	„	611,129	588,263	661,729	599,791	505,283
Other Sorts	„	1,497,002	1,272,481	1,784,877	981,749	603,268
Gums and Resins	„	36,456	28,599	34,303	60,312	47,139
Hemp, Raw	„	141,449	171,522	209,129	205,017	206,617
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Cwt.*	583,490	650,800	746,245	654,638	903,691
„ Dressed and Tanned	„	266,465	315,035	367,721	341,726	366,195
Horns	*Cwt.*	49,166	61,353	67,732	59,804	66,405
Jute, Raw	„	8,690,133	12,976,791	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325
„ Bags	*No.*	131,266,827	143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914
„ Cloth	*Yards*	60,670,094	103,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051
Lac (of all sorts)	*Cwt.*	122,927	160,772	202,817	206,462	218,803
Manures	*Tons*	51,390	79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664
Metals	*Cwt.*	48,398	145,444	479,112	992,976	1,600,801
Oil Cake	„	469,866	461,876	557,784	603,067	414,507
Oils	*Galls.*	3,746,640	5,855,084	5,176,890	3,909,752	3,572,335
	*Cwt.**	73,474	68,268	85,851	100,838	271,670
Opium	„	97,910	94,645	83,944	86,386	78,280
Rice-Bran	*Tons*	66,126	95,051	92,017	102,416	118,491
Saltpetre	*Cwt.*	321,933	352,985	421,769	528,452	417,786
Seeds	„	24,225,341	20,887,092	13,671,843	11,397,730	12,553,080
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	1,771,085	1,330,727	1,792,429	1,494,789	1,662,030
„ Piece Goods, &c.,	*Yards*	2,475,350	1,717,585	1,869,372	1,648,873	1,341,891
Spices	*Lb.*	23,289,189	28,009,367	29,456,151	32,972,223	26,675,644
Sugar	*Cwt.*	1,297,581	1,018,286	1,063,766	1,160,165	586,782
Tea	*Lb.*	126,332,475	129,099,316	137,710,205	143,908,461	151,451,817
Teak	*Cub. tons*	45,964	56,495	63,516	64,221	81,866
Tobacco	*Lb.*	9,459,736	10,572,551	10,087,234	12,089,270	10,601,312
Wool, Raw	„	24,248,636	31,149,782	31,041,778	28,432,762	30,893,195

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.

N.B.—This Table has been re-cast, the re-exports

MANUFACTURE from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.		Articles.
208,589	290,748	325,811	320,835	329,386	*No.*	Animals, Living.
327,104	304,586	541,445	524,687	431,552	*Tons.*	Coal, &c.
270,056	281,353	246,431	255,042	269,165	*Cwt.*	Coffee.
367,884	428,054	462,256	423,735	481,889	„	Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,411,012	4,373,470	3,575,703	5,700,014	6,044,806	„	Cotton, Raw.
219,624,083	240,693,027	118,080,828	272,468,127	248,538,638	*Lb.*	„ Twist and Yar
60,622,133	69,556,884	69,343,378	72,628,019	69,548,010	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
135,187	111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	*Cwt.*	Dyes: Indigo.
1,040,340	1,233,961	1,123,395	1,259,932	1,382,020	„	„ Other Sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
1,960,590	554,687	124,059	301,555	753,406	„	Jawar and Bajra.
37,942,286	32,271,393	31,342,788	34,028,339	47,485,099	„	Rice.
19,520,496	9,704,087	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	„	Wheat.
682,662	557,894	497,346	529,328	718,077	„	Wheat-Flour.
1,317,304	1,558,183	803,415	1,553,864	3,971,897	„	Other Sorts.
43,907	51,404	41,284	58,580	41,150	„	Gums and Resins.
246,861	277,548	348,741	386,966	439,799	„	Hemp, Raw.
812,448	1,411,391	1,471,720	949,706	913,041	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
297,447	323,295	469,903	266,442	257,178	„	„ Tanned and Dressed.
69,521	84,763	84,038	62,944	71,396	*Cwt.*	Horns.
9,864,545	9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	„	Jute, Raw.
180,896,140	168,823,849	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	*No.*	„ Bags.
280,382,410	307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	492,883,680	*Yards.*	„ Cloth.
182,116	238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	*Cwt.*	Lac (of all sorts).
74,971	110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	*Tons.*	Manures.
1,278,944	1,935,841	2,736,611	2,712,298	3,155,457	*Cwt.*	Metals.
456,876	604,822	827,861	825,569	984,344	„	Oilcake.
5,152,674	5,899,778	3,979,701	3,595,802	4,923,682	*Galls.*	Oils.
237,801	252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	*Cwt.**	Oils.
92,827	93,378	96,881	92,417	94,842	„	Opium.
111,515	136,006	127,503	141,883	160,384	*Tons.*	Rice-Bran.
365,256	397,385	346,388	354,401	410,622	*Cwt.*	Saltpetre.
19,279,909	15,774,939	10,997,947	22,965,227	22,194,060	„	Seeds.
1,564,151	1,939,718	1,604,275	1,935,761	1,989,822	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.
1,356,502	1,438,665	1,328,291	1,050,164	928,275	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
32,006,206	26,390,475	23,455,126	29,813,810	27,324,677	*Lb.*	Spices.
330,923	593,771	297,788	151,247	222,124	*Cwt.*	Sugar.
157,470,672	175,038,127	190,305,490	179,684,932	181,423,518	*Lb.*	Tea.
77,376	77,822	74,363	60,671	57,500	*Cub. tons.*	Teak.
13,591,623	9,336,415	6,562,789	20,199,765	15,778,465	*Lb.*	Tobacco.
27,977,905	31,935,412	21,873,859	19,592,620	27,892,898	„	Wool, Raw.

having been omitted and shown separately in Table No. 141.

No. 140.—Value of Exports of Foreign Merchandise (Re-exports) from British India, by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported.

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499
Other Countries	113,810	98,241	234,150	264,544	164,384	40,523	79,166	76,606	51,084	62,166
Total	1,214,310	1,136,930	1,375,953	1,235,405	1,178,342	605,513	632,469	532,248	538,157	483,665
AFRICA:										
British East Africa	248,580	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327
Mauritius	140,920	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019
Portuguese E. Africa	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515
Other Countries	94,351	125,151	154,327	152,057	105,108	46,140	42,265	62,158	78,618	86,429
Total	592,884	603,151	619,305	569,501	548,989	283,368	279,421	324,414	329,730	287,290
AMERICA:										
All Countries	6,416	5,075	6,894	5,996	4,796	2,838	4,122	10,833	15,214	22,557
ASIA:										
Aden	184,300	203,751	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,218	89,393	111,279	99,272
Arabia	302,013	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212
Ceylon	151,133	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861
China, Hongkong	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645
Persia	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351
Straits Settlements	312,820	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,851	156,524
Turkey in Asia	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097
Other Countries	70,904	65,354	83,635	52,667	52,237	37,511	42,033	43,232	48,033	46,800
Total	2,614,089	3,307,205	2,710,034	2,211,987	2,017,871	1,352,203	1,276,497	1,269,184	1,285,687	1,159,762
AUSTRALASIA:	4,276	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,801
Total	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075

No. 141.—Value and Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles of Foreign Merchandise (Re-Exports).

Value.

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	126,662	131,665	154,111	170,680	144,093	92,729	89,542	101,581	105,508	103,965
Cotton Manufactures	1,645,931	2,123,178	1,804,938	1,377,558	1,312,913	851,659	825,901	782,641	894,316	722,274
,, Twist & Yarn	79,966	111,602	70,717	89,147	108,347	54,872	70,443	48,570	70,612	58,035
Hardware & Cutlery	77,176	69,505	81,921	81,270	77,423	47,493	50,253	67,149	61,384	58,611
Ivory	111,261	101,790	96,345	94,261	66,747	41,113	28,024	23,995	30,423	45,262
Metals	152,437	132,043	180,353	162,767	133,533	85,472	114,878	133,776	79,319	85,601
Provisions	124,532	130,879	125,415	94,791	112,014	82,021	88,312	82,856	114,431	104,202
Sugar	338,162	271,534	216,572	227,888	118,939	123,213	76,309	54,862	44,321	55,583
Tea	343,158	432,854	361,085	371,233	215,494	97,541	56,578	87,528	55,957	69,981
Wool	609,310	639,236	760,819	608,004	644,085	314,240	297,054	217,751	231,989	166,662
Other Articles	823,380	913,128	865,240	756,038	821,984	457,111	497,700	533,312	484,946	486,899
Total	4,431,975	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075

Quantity.

Cotton Piece Goods *Yds.*	83,811,029	107,474,779	92,704,891	71,321,548	68,955,394	69,746,386	67,501,722	61,590,194	72,375,955	56,454,545
,, Twist & Yarn *lb.*	1 108,901	1,752,505	1,131,072	1,395,662	1,779,893	1,540,298	1,908,728	1,215,813	1,789,675	1,437,024
Ivory ,,	181,295	192,965	173,499	159,615	131,467	127,907	89,724	66,880	81,365	131,396
Metals *cwt.*	235,233	205,076	268,050	331,328	268,637	197,610	468,638	289,162	189,397	184,116
Sugar ,,	234,669	213,066	176,830	188,308	103,445	167,644	100,194	68,542	56,429	80,376
Tea *lb.*	3,575,141	4,339,953	4,369,878	4,573,733	2,669,765	2,334,978	1,348,693	1,887,979	1,249,942	1,606,906
Wool ,,	12,572,672	13,550,666	16,000,896	13,011,377	14,069,037	10,635,241	9,768,414	7,146,628	7,702,874	5,718,930

No. 142.—Value of Principal Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	34,944	56,980	33,260	40,859	64,876	27,934	20,089	41,506	43,413	32,470
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	176,304	525,179	179,797	129,576	229,684	204,931	65,706	191,247	553,483	686,209
Books and Printed Matter	90,441	115,917	114,454	146,610	74,802	67,248	72,642	30,452	87,421	33,729
Building and Engineering Materials	78,017	51,322	25,089	13,336	26,292	17,941	17,066	14,530	13,429	10,757
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	29,929	40,396	28,564	42,961	33,573	21,812	30,744	22,299	35,919	36,524
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	62,682	43,903	44,615	50,417	30,132	26,466	77,717	29,329	36,660	44,570
Cotton Manufactures	30,339	29,363	55,115	63,845	44,498	17,029	25,802	18,549	56,869	33,167
Hardware and Cutlery	122,875	167,946	101,848	225,175	176,959	92,234	107,930	172,847	206,933	187,438
Instruments and Apparatus	58,917	47,798	33,363	51,246	60,913	21,691	27,580	29,529	56,254	70,134
Leather Manufactures	14,659	28,974	5,021	3,781	2,123	5,776	4,340	3,784	4,795	5,201
Machinery and Millwork	88,990	113,618	83,565	71,647	72,499	49,489	130,152	84,951	142,480	200,249
Metals	449,134	409,378	413,075	526,643	472,577	263,881	407,452	346,757	417,124	391,385
Paper, Stationery, &c.	72,772	79,331	76,458	61,668	69,983	30,189	42,019	43,209	80,203	70,210
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,091,586	1,246,216	2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	1,367,367	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	2,490,015
Telegraph Materials	74,389	25,729	32,759	41,470	41,576	47,401	66,589	77,507	87,212	73,377
Woollen Manufactures	136,386	126,537	139,480	152,381	104,938	66,347	62,872	56,031	103,813	66,412
All other Articles	452,111	225,977	234,361	289,161	285,230	153,055	218,827	211,555	499,499	246,157
Total	3,064,475	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,564

No. 143.—Value of Principal Government Stores (Indian & Foreign) Exported from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	9,640	6,431	8,596	23,589	5,940	2,843	18,238	10[illegible],847	77,089	80,517
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	15,110	22,388	14,447	10,822	2,534	5,428	18,997	32,547	59,696	38,793
Metals	474	18,993	14,298	160	41,940	5,056	4,039	3,976	14,936	6,355
All other Articles	30,555	50,967	34,257	35,228	45,094	38,841	30,150	87,654	135,220	261,315
Total	55,779	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490

No. 144.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE (IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND RE-EXPORTS) in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	86,644,115	84,939,773	83,304,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	53,257,116	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,605	56,441,828
2. China, Hong Kong	9,087,975	9,882,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	8,987,165	6,153,159	6,125,768	6,412,629	7,365,202	7,288,817
2. China, Treaty Ports	5,583,903	5,476,135	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	3,544,027	4,415,422	3,184,188	5,620,762	4,889,052
3. Germany	9,362,511	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	6,655,087	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493	8,225,047
4. France	11,832,573	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	5,905,507	5,126,920	4,750,142	6,847,777	7,047,245
5. Straits Settlements	7,366,762	7,732,042	8,235,028	7,171,912	6,972,797	5,320,121	5,157,074	6,273,390	5,996,750	6,731,416
6. United States	5,376,091	6,948,888	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	4,499,982	5,907,706	5,654,825	6,378,895	6,498,695
7. Belgium	7,780,248	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	4,653,096	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,855	5,371,486
8. Egypt	3,893,999	4,951,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,160,858	4,660,545	3,736,911	3,214,473	3,738,759	5,346,976
9. Japan	1,663,265	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	3,855,361	4,570,964	1,957,598	5,118,443	4,439,382
10. Austria-Hungary	4,320,831	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	3,017,259	2,722,722	3,904,270	4,216,261	3,847,256
11. Ceylon	3,916,664	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	3,341,383	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,663,465	3,488,830
12. Italy	4,022,991	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,534,577	3,197,906	2,585,028	2,335,689	2,611,788	2,609,478	2,836,465
13. Mauritius	3,117,690	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	2,190,660	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599	2,087,322
14. Russia	1,928,341	1,487,831	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	1,455,383	1,683,685	2,058,589	2,266,361	2,064,292
15. Arabia	1,445,174	1,755,016	1,829,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,333,116	1,160,495	996,858	1,303,016	1,407,438
16. Australia	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434	1,283,512
17. Persia	2,571,325	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	1,430,623	1,292,857	1,359,114	1,269,207	1,236,998
18. South America	1,192,796	1,626,464	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	850,521	1,053,626	876,468	1,042,980	1,079,860
Other Countries	8,030,039	8,561,971	8,003,318	7,423,162	6,750,887	4,951,253	4,781,685	5,415,023	6,080,122	6,840,265
Continents:										
Europe	128,495,306	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	78,429,896	76,053,774	80,237,897	87,137,269	87,433,943
Asia	34,830,544	37,382,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	26,981,868	28,042,336	26,282,930	32,951,402	32,217,547
Africa	9,087,008	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	8,725,795	7,193,996	7,408,299	7,663,919	9,436,680
America	6,724,435	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	5,521,669	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,440	8,030,500
Australasia	1,267,254	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,315	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434	1,283,512
Total	180,404,547	178,982,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,935	120,734,543	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,290,464	138,402,182

No. 145.—Principal Imports and Exports of Private Merchandise by Sea in order of Magnitude.

ARTICLES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883
„ Twist and Yarn	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725
Metals:										
Iron	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,311,846	2,769,871	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326
Steel	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690
Copper	2,382,510	1,517,616	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288
Other	718,965	834,936	651,595	651,595	750,544	482,591	487,579	627,314	463,511	632,032
Sugar	2,324,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273
Mineral Oil	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700
Machinery & Millwork	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,491	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	895,114	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778
Provisions	1,782,868	1,575,943	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367
Apparel	1,578,049	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520
Liquors	1,458,204	1,458,180	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,495	1,098,347	1,064,985	1,077,939	1,109,696	1,180,420
Silk Manufactures	1,827,874	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,863	753,221	1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,383,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,023,386	1,074,481
Woollen Manufactures	1,892,042	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274
RE-EXPORTS.										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	1,725,897	2,234,780	1,875,655	1,466,705	1,416,260	906,531	896,344	831,211	964,928	780,309
EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &c.										
Rice	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392
Seeds	16,753,251	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714
Raw Cotton	13,296,670	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,979,089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132
Raw Jute	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650
Jute Manufactures	3,441,786	4,210,835	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267
Cotton Twist and Yarn	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,198	6,966,832	4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356
Hides and Skins	5,801,327	6,559,940	7,639,478	7,001,370	8,317,534	4,966,146	6,975,251	7,655,092	5,487,123	5,623,426
Opium	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623
Tea	6,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,997,761
Wheat	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,955	2,170,614	3,010,238
Lac	960,331	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,930	757,773	710,265	640,352	1,233,859
Cotton Manufactures	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436
Coffee	2,002,171	2,122,373	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	989,809	818,967	833,480	880,842
Indigo	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788
Raw Wool	1,079,772	1,376,850	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	885,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880

N.B.—In the above table Exports of Indian Produce, &c., are now distinguished from the Re-exports.

* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 165.

No. 146.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India, by Sea, together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.
	GOLD.				
	Tens of Rupees.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	1,390,419	697,866	3,260,240	2,630,455	4,122,207
France	69,549	44,609	173,412	153,146	273,734
Other Countries	626	1,004	3,141	25,546	6,518
Total	1,460,594	743,479	3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459
AFRICA:					
Egypt	115,858	167,790	451,417	542,246	810,479
Other Countries	57,373	62,513	31,661	34,280	15,527
Total	173,231	230,303	483,078	576,526	826,006
AMERICA:					
United States	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	43,828	97,778	19,295	38,674	19,092
Arabia	180,665	170,451	118,137	276,834	194,704
Ceylon	—	7,149	4,725	1,037	230,691
China, Hong Kong	782,190	394,275	300,350	424,669	764,997
,, Treaty Ports	187,208	66,262	70,443	26,398	9,542
Japan	—	7,050	—	—	—
Persia	12,639	22,210	8,653	11,818	10,918
Straits Settlements	9,730	230	3,096	6,335	17,936
Turkey in Asia	12,820	17,093	21,250	16,026	24,687
Other Countries	—	—	8	—	—
Total	1,229,080	782,498	545,957	801,791	1,272,517
AUSTRALASIA	283,625	—	563,441	303,715	780,240
Total, Private	3,146,530	1,756,230	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222
,, Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value	3,146,530	1,756,280	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222
,, Quantity	474,635	236,373	695,055	657,238	1,129,149
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	12,418,687	6,519,283	5,732,857	6,117,303	10,090,872
Other Countries	202,394	18,262	21,274	267	33,135
Total	12,621,081	6,537,545	5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	340,213	80,679	125,558	105,458 / *411*	290,400
Other Countries	90,512	35,495	19,261	10,310	24,884
Total	430,725	116,174	144,819	116,179	255,284
AMERICA:					
United States	—	—	116,881	71,768	340,880
ASIA:					
Aden	268,836 / *15,000*	66,325	1,097	48,811	33,580 / *711*
Arabia	374,471	223,715	225,084	177,108	158,429
Ceylon	271,570	123,563	275,629	445,488	372,052
China, Hong Kong	176,036	47,723	17,605	15,639	136,289
,, Treaty Ports	61,993	—	—	9,717	283,846
Japan	1,000	5	133,883	1	9,350
Persia	168,169 / *21,000*	152,652 / *22,200*	117,287 / *9,000*	140,214 / *8,300*	99,130 / *53,620*
Straits Settlements	177,534	94,909	83,699	112,478	114,016
Turkey in Asia	198,574	143,469	103,245	89,875	73,103
Other Countries	2,981	2,453	511	3,410	15,879
Total	1,727,164	882,005	967,040	1,051,541	1,400,005
AUSTRALASIA:	535,756	289,203	1,355,346	1,236,326	1,129,219
Total, Private	15,278,726	7,804,727	8,329,717	8,584,174	13,195,064
,, Government	*36,000*	*22,200*	*9,000*	*9,211*	*54,331*
Total Value	15,314,726	7,824,927	8,338,717	8,593,384	13,249,395
,, Quantity	60,328,296	32,638,069	34,082,810	37,520,322	68,535,612
Grand Total, Value	18,461,256	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED; QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	Countries.
			GOLD.		
£	£	£	£	£	
					EUROPE:
2,536,211	2,710,438	2,890,912	1,799,257	2,208,958	United Kingdom.
136,139	146,269	40,093	886	42,760	France.
27,540	8,159	8,104	133	8,747	Other Countries.
2,699,890	2,864,866	2,939,109	1,800,276	2,260,465	Total.
					AFRICA.
705,600	271,178	344,216	164,007	304,750	Egypt.
7,615	457,542	12,510	1,869	202,158	Other Countries.
713,215	728,720	356,726	165,876	506,908	Total.
					AMERICA.
—	—	—	45	1	United States.
					ASIA:
41,621	45,288	51,858	59,365	52,084	Aden.
	619	*17,758*	*6,428*	*30,475*	
193,854	202,047	152,424	178,280	247,200	Arabia.
			181		
280,169	472,427	807,080	975,299	1,164,711	Ceylon.
432,577	480,540	479,922	535,747	488,935	China, Hong Kong.
4,297	15,298	—	49	—	„ Treaty Ports.
2,035	1,204,146	985,337	13	21	Japan.
832	2,382	725	428	2,662	Persia.
9,634	5,749	34,431	42,191	91,726	Straits Settlements.
19,452	9,415	2,481	4,720	6,728	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	65	—	—	Other Countries.
984,471	2,437,856	2,532,081	1,802,701	2,034,542	Total.
1,495,793	1,601,089	2,104,098	1,769,459	3,942,996	AUSTRALASIA.
5,393,369	7,631,912	7,914,255	5,531,743	8,764,437	Total, Private.
—	*619*	*17,758*	*6,609*	*30,475*	„ Government.
5,893,369	7,632,531	7,932,013	5,538,357	8,794,912	Total Value.
1,432,461	1,914,037	1,987,738	1,372,249	2,187,384	„ Quantity.
			SILVER.		
					EUROPE:
3,886,910	5,590,756	2,201,297	6,467,780	5,969,256	United Kingdom.
		5,374,355	*607,853*	*40,358*	
47,239	19,737	5,990	309	79	Other Countries.
5,877,604	5,610,493	7,581,641	7,075,942	6,009,693	Total.
					AFRICA.
85,310	2,637	7,317	229,388	116,833	Mauritius.
58,916	8,856	6,101	7,044	51,051	Other Countries.
186,881	11,493	13,419	236,432	167,884	Total.
					AMERICA.
64,651	—	—	—	327,308	United States.
					ASIA:
145,807	25,555	52,606	557	2,495	Aden.
2,558	*109*	*1,043*	*4,147*	*11,252*	
201,800	123,741	117,892	54,831	91,405	Arabia.
			75		
205,559	108,584	236,476	237,252	121,970	Ceylon.
184,821	105,780	6,368	5,984	437,751	China, Hong Kong.
373,779	12,309	501	236	425,377	„ Treaty Ports.
71,375	32	120	237	469	Japan.
90,943	78,397	61,909	48,521	36,459	Persia.
5,213	*9,387*	*15,613*	*16,620*		
59,594	22,842	13,448	34,388	44,960	Straits Settlements.
106,245	30,459	42,150	28,171	24,846	Turkey in Asia.
2,265	500	398	1,700	2,308	Other Countries.
2,173,806	517,695	548,524	437,732	1,199,292	Total.
480,196	210,245	308,910	445,762	420,148	AUSTRALASIA.
6,029,269	6,340,430	3,061,484	7,567,173	8,072,715	Total, Private.
7,771	*9,496*	*5,391,011*	*628,695*	*51,610*	„ Government.
6,037,039	6,349,926	8,452,495	8,195,867	8,124,325	Total Value.
49,226,780	50,663,542	64,746,549	66,726,972	75,569,185	„ Quantity.
11,930,409	13,982,457	16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237	Grand Total, Value.

No. 147.—Value of Treasure Exported from British

together with Total

Note.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.
	Gold.				
	Tens of Rupees.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	2,453,616	6,720,470	2,458,414	2,140,851	2,325,172
Other Countries	47,677	7,201	6,840	5,081	—
Total	2,501,293	6,727,671	2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172
Africa	—	—	1,010	4,704	38,594
America	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	1,600	401	40	25,677	500
Arabia	100	486	10,818	12,393	1,148
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	194	—	—
Persia	488	736	2,384	1,038	2,177
Straits Settlements	45	—	—	—	—
Turkey	1,758	1,080	10,742	10,394	5,142
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,991	2,703	37,053	49,502	8,967
Australasia	—	—	—	3	—
Total, Private	2,505,284	6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733
„ Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	2,505,284	6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733
„ Quantity	837,399	926,843	372,432	347,873	397,114
	Silver.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	70,611	23,982	10,884	123	1
Other Countries	27,965	26,084	4,359	3,058	2,484
Total	98,576	50,066	15,243	3,181	2,485
Africa:					
Mauritius	110,798	2,181	100,400	193,532	202,110
British East Africa	48,275	50,172	130,095	116,650	85,662
Other Countries	11,572	4,510	9,629	20,116	6,154 *9,900*
Total	170,645	56,863	240,124	330,298	303,826
America	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	31,949 *72,500*	14,265 *60,000*	38,922 *20,000*	27,472 *9,988*	10,000 —
Arabia	177,377	95,496	129,521 *4,500*	124,323	89,335
Ceylon	459,832	1,032,935	574,200	1,002,376	961,163
China, Hong Kong	48,192	21,974	95,551	25,986	502,570
„ Treaty Ports	113,452	9,693	10,497	—	—
Japan	8,200	—	820	—	9,300
Persia	152,902 *795*	91,459 *305*	90,004 *350*	110,840 *110*	19,886 *200*
Straits Settlements	176,638	32,703	513,664	1,076,696	2,735,301
Other Countries	81,690 *2,160*	22,169 *7,750*	20,438 *2,660*	24,578 *1,507*	137,470 *4,378*
Total	1,325,687	1,388,749	1,501,127	2,403,876	4,469,603
Australasia	—	20	—	—	—
Total, Private	1,519,453	1,427,643	1,728,984	2,725,750	4,761,436
„ Government	*75,455*	*68,055*	*27,510*	*11,605*	*14,478*
Total, Value	1,594,908	1,495,698	1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914
„ Quantity	5,999,323	5,598,047	7,064,731	11,591,234	24,250,995
Grand Total, Value	4,100,192	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

Those of Government Exports.

1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	Countries.
		GOLD.			
£ 1,548,707 3	£ 1,330,114 2	£ 2,748,045 *4,500,000* 135	£ 2,100,743 *2,002,277* —	£ 2,066,676 *500,273* —	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
1,548,710	1,330,116	7,248,180	4,103,020	2,566,949	Total.
—	20	20	356	1,886	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
—	3	13	—	—	ASIA: Aden.
3,519	2,837	946	7,705	4,767	Arabia.
—	500	—	69,900	322,000	Ceylon.
—	3	79,259	80	29,000	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	—	50,000	—	Japan.
944	1,104	665	4,344	1,853	Persia.
—	1,300	29,027	2,505	15,672	Straits Settlements.
4,591	2,915	12,442	8,686	8,740	Turkey.
—	—	38	—	1,000	Other Countries.
9,054	8,661	122,389	143,220	383,032	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,557,764	1,338,797	2,870,590 *4,500,000*	2,244,319 *2,002,277*	2,451,595 *500,273*	Total, Private. ,, Government.
1,557,764	1,338,797	7,370,590	4,246,596	2,951,868	Total, Value.
410,461	353,225	1,881,060	1,097,743	770,766	„ Quantity.
		SILVER.			
143 440	600 448	658 187	143 *49* 40	656 60	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
583	1,043	845	232	716	Total.
282,523 170,779 2,052	7,857 20,554 4,163	205,887 150,042 6,262	2,095 123,483 41,582	149,936 50,549 37,648	AFRICA. Mauritius. British East Africa. Other Countries.
455,354	32,574	362,191	167,160	238,133	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
33,353	541	10,000	10,000	20,000	ASIA: Aden.
133,912	145,226	51,382	128,900 *200*	79,577	Arabia.
657,832	667,000	413,868	413,333	356,600	Ceylon.
196,098	194,149	18,569	59,942	164,984	China, Hong Kong.
—	10,974	118,133	—	47,044	„ Treaty Ports.
—	—	—	—	—	Japan.
35,481 *200*	65,182 *666*	91,782 *80*	80,809 *200*	29,743	Persia.
1,833,413	2,784,087	995,392	2,510,297	2,497,983	Straits Settlements.
34,997 *1,960*	60,453 *3,565*	50,219 *1,880*	26,768 *2,803*	254 *1,523*	Other Countries.
2,927,246	3,931,844	1,751,305	3,233,252	3,197,718	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
3,381,023 *2,160*	3,961,230 *4,231*	2,112,381 *1,960*	3,397,392 *3,252*	3,421,746 *64,811*	Total, Private „ Government.
3,383,183	3,965,461	2,114,340	3,400,644	3,486,557	Total, Value.
26,061,355	32,017,260	15,311,385	27,721,780	32,294,876	„ Quantity.
4,940,947	5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	Grand Total, Value.

No. 148.—Distribution of Trade in Private Merchandise among the Provinces and Principal Ports.

Ports.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Bengal:										
Calcutta -	28,948,152	26,361,420	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	18,562,959	19,774,184	21,196,306	21,792,865	21,773,290
Other Ports	251,579	285,763	366,185	153,865	185,724	69,712	65,047	49,792	86,871	112,629
Total -	29,199,731	26,647,183	27,191,817	30,280,234	28,040,674	18,632,671	19,839,231	21,246,098	21,879,736	21,885,919
Bombay & Sind:										
Bombay -	29,262,414	28,736,724	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	17,093,568	17,509,437	17,560,399	15,867,210	18,402,989
Karachi -	4,216,567	4,509,033	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	2,645,173	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,293,076	3,458,702
Other Ports	45,226	35,134	40,026	18,019	19,461	7,757	7,961	7,470	9,586	4,949
Total -	33,524,207	33,330,891	31,716,209	31,263,369	29,257,435	19,746,498	20,334,889	20,610,598	28,169,872	21,866,640
Madras:										
Madras -	5,226,788	5,798,918	4,862,803	5,088,815	5,318,537	2,837,787	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168	4,059,378
Other Ports	819,642	921,095	831,060	734,928	1,076,316	673,740	662,548	650,404	1,112,758	742,525
Total -	6,046,430	6,720,013	5,693,863	5,823,743	6,394,853	3,511,527	3,720,589	4,416,038	5,153,926	4,802,403
Burma:										
Rangoon -	5,061,750	3,356,987	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,668	3,602,880	3,165,105	4,493,084	4,053,018	3,871,556
Other Ports	124,839	112,364	109,848	116,275	130,033	93,318	81,428	86,105	89,434	98,754
Total -	5,186,589	3,469,351	4,714,506	4,426,483	5,573,701	3,696,198	3,246,533	4,579,189	4,142,452	3,970,310
Total -	73,956,957	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272
EXPORTS (including Re-exports).										
Bengal:										
Calcutta -	40,978,993	44,957,846	45,491,925	44,634,388	44,139,659	29,991,106	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,895	34,691,389
Other Ports	990,157	1,053,896	1,097,557	925,956	1,089,276	644,125	456,140	613,621	1,175,182	1,211,892
Total -	41,969,150	46,011,742	46,588,536	45,560,344	45,128,935	30,635,231	33,508,394	36,762,960	36,922,077	35,903,281
Bombay & Sind:										
Bombay -	38,736,680	34,371,984	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	23,291,991	20,136,449	18,081,964	25,216,850	25,573,327
Karachi -	6,823,770	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,595,621	5,952,584	4,216,156	2,210,248	5,906,019	5,328,720
Other Ports	16	6	156	738	345	168	373	208	13	6
Total -	45,560,466	40,504,207	44,294,070	37,144,938	32,053,865	29,244,743	24,352,978	20,292,420	31,122,882	30,902,053
Madras:										
Madras	5,077,185	5,136,836	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	2,911,281	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642	3,139,174
Other Ports	6,592,307	7,294,630	6,940,006	6,659,217	6,570,287	4,541,318	4,620,142	4,259,228	4,934,693	5,597,608
Total -	11,669,492	12,431,466	12,812,353	11,831,787	11,412,768	7,452,599	7,997,754	7,833,130	7,900,335	8,736,782
Burma:										
Rangoon -	5,737,805	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	5,759,928	4,952,734	4,819,097	5,391,876	7,733,235
Other Ports	1,510,677	2,743,664	2,869,383	2,549,216	2,192,105	2,055,148	1,838,931	1,871,746	1,639,416	2,601,508
Total -	7,248,482	9,817,584	10,568,131	9,377,228	8,941,705	7,815,076	6,791,665	6,690,843	7,031,292	10,334,793
Total -	106,447,590	108,814,999	114,263,140	108,914,297	97,537,273	75,147,649	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,976,586	85,876,909

No. 149.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
UNITED KINGDOM.										
Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	893,292	820,953	889,248	871,033	779,896	549,640	561,850	580,400	591,471	660,488
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	245,043	254,494	281,734	252,429	251,552	185,147	158,667	149,330	168,584	146,926
Books and Printed Matter	237,460	212,978	219,015	226,552	190,965	136,591	144,656	144,780	162,998	165,878
Building and Engineering Materials	144,345	128,712	147,975	122,636	145,108	103,095	99,730	111,063	109,357	114,382
Carriages and Carts	87,372	80,904	99,734	212,155	261,315	170,903	145,869	129,028	171,647	208,228
Chemicals	322,160	361,420	402,413	338,902	398,991	245,655	250,883	312,316	317,652	295,977
Coal and Coke	936,698	1,392,895	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	404,687	432,016	153,282	227,126	230,275
Cotton:										
Raw	37,268	30,565	47,234	28,646	14,385	40,775	169,382	252,504	49,279	44,327
Twist and Yarn	3,014,592	2,766,298	2,858,421	3,229,084	3,385,224	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,720	1,456,700
Piece Goods:										
Grey	15,932,944	16,011,958	12,572,808	14,308,305	12,663,626	8,854,745	9,270,293	9,459,432	9,618,001	10,182,064
White	5,404,185	6,624,539	4,530,883	5,647,708	5,259,856	3,280,384	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715	3,298,035
Coloured, &c.	6,624,276	6,169,668	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,596	3,486,621	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961	4,064,836
Other Manufactures	580,576	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	309,748	395,084	404,451	349,874	347,794
Drugs and Medicines	221,859	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	180,864	183,040	219,096	207,711	215,881
Earthenware and Porcelain	157,348	122,567	149,311	138,057	126,180	74,769	75,617	75,818	90,779	98,943
Flax Manufactures	131,378	151,643	159,998	147,127	151,866	87,059	91,966	118,421	125,358	125,657
Glass and Glassware	186,783	176,802	184,164	171,599	168,795	107,743	112,588	100,579	103,982	118,019
Hardware and Cutlery	1,067,847	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	218,334	213,067	263,535	265,315	258,602	189,813	208,527	246,306	274,054	335,848
Ivory, and Manufactures of	122,909	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	81,931	36,467	63,290	51,282	44,029
Jewellery, &c.	84,458	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	59,175	79,348	90,655	258,496	406,589
Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	190,095	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	123,097	118,661	110,175	118,038	161,179
Liquors: Ale, &c.	395,737	335,104	410,356	396,935	413,665	286,801	268,852	275,137	300,065	306,602
Spirits	516,784	524,711	574,997	560,254	532,219	367,238	360,696	362,029	377,523	420,645
Wines	217,385	211,187	246,518	216,828	186,865	126,703	115,033	119,382	114,187	131,119
Machinery and Millwork	2,475,014	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,194
Metals: Copper	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322
Iron	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,889	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,528,270
Lead	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,233	120,491	129,330	99,441
Steel	286,970	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232
Other	282,704	163,956	189,943	125,958	172,529	134,363	149,568	141,636	142,667	174,299
Oils: Mineral	160,981	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781
Paints, Colours, &c.	245,810	235,995	290,061	251,629	255,499	164,972	177,148	208,266	215,818	207,542
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	260,767	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	134,619	152,656	178,372	173,791	171,338
Provisions	674,542	686,269	717,656	675,620	684,213	438,643	435,322	475,239	470,497	505,461
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,237,584	1,550,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,684	928,711	1,048,289
Salt	545,444	536,885	433,724	398,463	568,145	287,157	252,008	200,390	264,391	206,241
Silk Manufactures	634,031	309,092	560,019	319,185	264,703	191,589	146,776	221,974	158,973	150,436
Soap	104,895	94,509	117,220	107,006	116,626	79,869	96,813	102,623	105,980	131,769
Stationery	216,704	236,785	267,688	272,035	223,092	151,010	147,901	158,223	158,127	167,425
Sugar	9,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,598	262,188
Tea-chests	*	*	*	*	*	65,720	87,061	133,319	54,893	76,473
Tobacco	115,893	121,970	141,282	137,300	159,194	95,606	101,190	136,047	141,364	173,904
Toys, &c.	96,546	102,031	109,849	103,886	87,070	62,549	74,887	72,596	75,469	84,756
Umbrellas	426,193	295,119	289,390	255,214	296,369	145,430	166,841	163,410	102,356	104,668
Woollen Manufactures	1,326,576	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	709,499	772,223	885,568	799,516	652,473
Other Articles	1,385,199	1,236,578	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	873,967	929,188	928,695	1,048,138	1,202,462
Total	52,001,013	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	31,354,780	32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,355,099

* Not separately shown.

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
UNITED KINGDOM.—*cont.*										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£.	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	65,965	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,369	55,017	51,805	55,105	52,575	52,847
Wool, Raw	608,897	639,220	760,819	608,003	644,085	313,431	296,828	209,791	220,102	152,879
Other Articles	425,638	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	196,542	204,670	190,746	214,396	215,773
Total	1,100,500	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	*	*	48,633	66,702	59,914	29,562	31,342	58,025	47,640	42,959
Caoutchouc	100,662	80,969	81,182	56,923	46,396	47,336	48,182	49,327	38,195	5,866
Coffee	995,829	1,042,064	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	757,503	634,348	499,790	428,389	567,394
Coir, & Manufactures of	146,165	142,488	204,536	140,343	166,984	119,218	117,797	111,120	98,776	114,575
Cotton, Raw	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,359	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	124,237	121,093	99,865	83,862	133,174	80,201	152,523	159,095	143,273	118,633
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	185,856	179,117	258,733	153,953	141,070	59,540	116,321	85,234	54,724	64,232
Indigo	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452
Myrabolams	324,717	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	120,955	131,158	103,979	121,344	130,970
Fodder, Bran, &c.	142,173	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	120,557	153,091	163,318	188,618	239,129
Hemp, Raw	103,036	101,994	134,226	125,320	101,930	63,589	69,073	114,635	130,842	165,530
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	538,440	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	283,884	540,342	692,735	320,683	303,637
Dressed or Tanned	2,604,477	2,643,174	2,989,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	1,819,360	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969	1,683,809
Horns	80,916	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	62,258	68,438	60,680	46,047	55,889
Jute: Raw	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812
Gunny Bags	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737
„ Cloth	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,094	177,577	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520
Lac	596,773	800,617	987,829	784,523	511,880	227,387	289,049	238,085	259,875	567,621
Manures	165,238	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	127,433	180,877	172,038	128,000	114,596
Metals	23,610	22,859	46,812	62,858	59,657	38,776	76,770	136,812	66,329	84,369
Mica	52,851	27,813	45,694	91,398	93,853	44,742	50,824	97,361	46,102	59,176
Oils	242,889	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	139,119	168,800	139,834	152,729	151,594
Provisions	67,915	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	62,889	68,797	55,975	38,130	51,300
Pulse	162,014	59,542	138,989	94,131	31,177	86,943	141,058	36,957	148,481	321,018
Rice	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,897	949,576	814,231
Saltpetre	130,879	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	69,053	64,282	60,922	57,910	82,405
Seeds: Castor	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762
Cotton	568	14,511	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,339	617,711
Linseed	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185
Rape	239,336	108,616	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572
Silk, Raw	249,644	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	104,918	192,258	101,441	155,301	195,089
Spices	110,453	163,549	137,984	132,489	112,667	112,911	94,116	66,874	67,474	51,262
Sugar	703,393	437,384	491,718	599,056	188,764	81,861	183,623	80,478	31,758	41,382
Tea	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004
Wheat	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196
Wood (mainly Teak)	380,369	399,992	484,122	537,677	638,296	458,612	502,230	402,378	339,361	339,996
Wool, Raw	1,043,638	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	819,175	892,101	590,692	504,076	764,897
Woollen Manufactures	94,887	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	104,735	116,347	133,411	109,576	109,606
Other Articles	1,040,546	910,378	853,176	746,698	671,106	485,402	426,680	499,321	546,052	808,314
Total	33,542,602	32,795,328	35,600,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230

* Not separately shown.

No. 149 (*cont.*)—Value of Trade with Principal Countries, distinguishing Principal Articles—*continued.*

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	170,606	162,365	173,618	160,602	136,380	111,149	150,045	130,638	161,976	167,625
Cotton Manufactures	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102
Glass and Glassware	114,845	93,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	119,939	150,320	160,179	217,559	232,790
Hardware and Cutlery	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640
Metals	74,781	57,940	96,172	93,623	140,757	118,122	126,030	186,766	138,410	133,180
Paper and Pasteboard	129,494	92,998	107,158	100,321	83,806	58,065	66,581	68,466	94,759	88,352
Sugar	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,803
Wool Manufactures	169,435	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	103,370	111,402	89,735	70,054	41,630
Other Articles	365,472	319,519	392,982	338,282	250,168	184,439	167,611	176,690	226,571	226,342
Total	1,371,383	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,618,917	1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,387	4,388	6,017	6.779	4,590	6,389	9,633	8,084	5,727	13,292
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	79,251	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,851	44,975	11,566	4,157	16,402	10,137
Cotton, Raw	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127
Indigo	422,340	399,427	480 966	338,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	152,981	115,934	167,288	226,042	367,195	197,533	226,218	316,053	219,580	258,978
Jute, Raw	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,541
Seeds	134,730	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	128,298	114,238	102,912	89,737	137,351
Rice	227	24,885	273	28	26,387	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227
Other Articles	97,176	132,255	134,797	118,127	131,773	80,036	90,131	90,103	78,768	77,125
Total	2,943,061	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500
BELGIUM.										
Imports therefrom :										
Candles	43,773	51,217	75,397	30,573	33,515	13,906	16,429	26,846	27,900	24,632
Cotton Manufactures	33,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,256	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	326,054	342,727	407,138	363,139	310,181	197,283	161,939	151,098	152,651	204,854
Earthenware and Porcelain	53,029	40,197	44,381	41,834	46,787	27,460	31,975	33,079	51,776	46,406
Glass and Glassware	137,509	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,898	69,541	86,574	80,751	116,511	102,529
Hardware & Cutlery	81,481	48,805	42,886	48,250	68,735	45,509	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352
Matches	41,101	29,964	50,615	23,189	47,398	38,011	32,116	46,447	42,856	50,236
Metals :										
Copper	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904
Iron	633,491	638,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,387
Steel	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,311	652,933
Paper & Pasteboard	37,879	22,273	42,898	44,686	28,666	20,136	21,455	21,595	22,403	28,484
Sugar	548	0	1,624	7,286	10,032	20,435	511	1,340	1,678	120,946
Other Articles	301,427	284,004	390,870	407,314	357,081	273,038	265,699	275,181	334,139	280,080
Total	2,053,275	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860	2,061,487
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	17,284	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	4,687	15,338	8,516	6,700	8,339
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	48,827	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	38,112	30,602	38,183	30,886	32,911
Hemp, Raw	35,362	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	74,305	88,011	82,414	83,928	78,209
Jute Manufactures	18,688	19,198	41,401	75,834	87,492	47,449	46,688	38,666	69,865	53,934
Seeds :										
Castor	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698
Earthnuts	126,154	160,442	81,577	11,200	3,804	2,191	441	5,138	15,224	4,617
Linseed	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603
Poppy	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,660	156,530	163,055	185,071	176,532
Rape	1,242,113	682,572	369,865	455,931	332,256	689,426	493,711	272,214	775,272	462,607
Til or Jinjili	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361
Other Sorts	5,526	12,857	8,133	1,172	2,217	9,104	22,057	12,350	41,910	44,761
Wheat	588,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345
Other Articles	227,944	347,733	215,314	139,569	156,413	103,615	186,617	166,965	149,293	214,423
Total	5,709,688	3,786,303	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959	3,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
FRANCE.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	239,893	239,564	242,890	199,424	147,742	127,591	126,610	119,704	175,005	166,082
Clocks and Watches	77,711	50,616	67,366	64,377	50,708	48,615	48,606	47,787	53,829	55,282
Cotton Manufactures	45,163	9,287	5,776	23,095	36,494	45,173	54,645	84,716	78,341	43,570
Dyes	59,290	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	35,835	39,734	44,642	42,200	37,898
Liquors	150,829	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	164,616	162,478	151,673	154,869	157,267
Silk Manufactures	314,343	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,319	134,146	100,925	101,197	159,664	180,280
Other Articles	251,033	206,202	243,535	246,730	269,090	131,921	150,923	189,226	253,928	305,186
Total	1,138,262	860,430	978,970	920,095	882,796	687,897	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,516
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	21,743	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	6,963	8,085	23,394	10,901	9,789
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	731,320	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,519	284,313	281,459	227,650	296,974	208,874
Cotton, Raw	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,859	543,845	449,095	745,708
Hides and Skins, Raw	196,460	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	119,724	404,699	229,495	152,413	199,502
Indigo	392,532	485,039	652,912	338,488	256,292	143,825	208,530	116,184	79,037	28,221
Jute, Raw	345,951	433,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,605	736,430	999,453	990,610
Manures	0	1,010	30,620	53,997	55,816	17,140	60,125	51,605	39,337	40,015
Seeds :										
Castor	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	179,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283
Earthnuts	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625
Linseed	1,538,776	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788
Poppy	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,488	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	285,766
Rape	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194
Til or Jinjili	1,283,884	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,782	439,518	719,533	1,167,245
Other	224,876	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	62,326	106,276	29,812	185,575	96,187
Silk, Raw	337,101	296,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	180,958	245,136	228,071	272,765	228,251
Wheat	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144
Other Articles	409,168	411,670	524,573	413,335	306,182	169,185	233,689	227,362	288,361	408,395
Total	10,672,569	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940
GERMANY.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	80,751	60,535	65,074	79,951	38,940	27,981	41,271	89,997	68,042	57,019
Cotton Manufactures	49,838	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540
Glass and Glassware	80,366	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	48,927	55,150	51,521	66,924	53,895
Hardware and Cutlery	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086
Liquors	65,225	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	67,866	65,055	74,364	76,984	76,745
Metals	163,598	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	63,211	70,492	166,181	226,116	226,072
Paper & Pasteboard	34,505	33,391	58,814	59,601	37,512	26,161	20,743	17,747	45,780	45,074
Salt	95,945	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	53,884	62,163	62,833	86,657	66,842
Sugar	276,155	345,144	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874
Woollen Manufactures	309,911	340,635	260,403	259,457	143,660	156,306	240,215	358,841	372,600	201,478
Other Articles	418,254	349,931	465,578	418,755	374,510	263,056	324,019	335,841	362,097	357,626
Total	1,714,003	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,151,917	1,128,259	1,735,361	2,024,844	1,441,251
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	14,420	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,846	5,966	11,419	8,820	9,526	8,077

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
GERMANY—*continued.*	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Coir, and Manufactures of	40,781	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	52,722	72,982	89,336	71,013	90,876
Cotton, Raw	2,866,090	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912
Indigo and other Dyes, &c.	517,815	583,333	690,089	367,616	225,108	162,745	157,559	135,608	116,352	92,312
Hides and Skins, Raw	686,135	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,735	843,444	968,186	1,261,051	718,188	802,641
Jute, Raw	1,164,206	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876
„ Gunny Bags	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	34,517	73,803	116,134	121,337
„ Cloth	104	5,813	46,934	5,555	6,633	22,879	14,028	183,629	90,885	4,686
Lac	51,287	114,917	211,261	161,116	136,438	80,604	109,858	134,514	55,012	128,516
Manures	73,782	96,102	80,206	93,809	90,551	76,986	108,619	102,315	70,922	90,622
Rice	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191
Seeds: Rape	1,187,878	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814
„ Linseed	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	343,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371
„ Til or Jinjili	113,308	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048
„ Other	85,937	58,305	95,635	88,731	45,051	47,253	55,206	63,799	179,091	172,224
Other Articles	180,713	432,303	446,231	250,812	260,310	347,521	328,577	346,716	333,080	478,343
Total	7,634,088	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,495	6,775,123	6,775,719
HOLLAND.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	132,243	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	13,426	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	125,152	83,792	106,254	169,952	140,035
Other Articles	61,833	52,139	66,545	67,480	54,916	35,529	39,210	46,205	59,983	110,824
Total	207,502	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	4,214	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	56,524	27,529	36,829	13,443	2,533
Seeds: Linseed	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509
Rape	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	69,699	9,988	29,071	10,799	84,524	58,699
Wheat	142,318	85,094	132,676	1,625	0	61,160	18,370	0	34,634	0
Other Articles	34,811	79,099	58,894	63,628	90,634	52,378	120,927	131,702	130,517	177,842
Total	1,479,810	1,431,238	769,049	598,704	298,958	314,607	284,017	304,967	550,397	539,583
ITALY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Corals	159,328	103,261	79,215	64,771	57,747	42,595	42,446	50,354	43,424	31,381
Cotton Manufactures	88,228	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080
Dyes, Aniline	31,694	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,832	52,313	38,733	41,163	57,350	43,912
Silk Manufactures	40,213	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	76,559	83,716	90,277	121,010	102,587
Other Articles	179,109	142,913	175,645	167,378	133,066	122,493	176,498	216,465	239,798	233,155
Total	448,572	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163	371,285	493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	32,298	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	10,373	33,566	22,257	13,818	15,146
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,818,613	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	812,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	101,248	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	47,265	42,279	48,268	25,610	15,168
Hides and Skins, Raw	387,491	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	277,007	399,307	425,471	307,429	251,676
Jute, Raw	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469
Seeds:										
Linseed	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,356	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828
Til or Jinjili	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953
Other	193,427	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	87,590	73,536	91,586	123,876	132,021
Other Articles	348,632	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,301	458,179	157,788	109,064	100,606	130,956
Total	3,542,122	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204

No. 149 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
RUSSIA.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Mineral Oils	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682
Other Articles	862	3,657	31,606	42,401	21,094	30 196	36,223	22,826	24,163	44,201
Total	1,263,014	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Tea	0	13,250	152,268	167,385	98,110	1,949	251	1,911	845	2,557
Other Articles	196	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	2,954	678	1,485	1,245	986
Total	196	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	4,903	929	3,396	2,090	3,543
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	498,334	270,370	10,125	8,630	3,587	2,687	61	52,560	20,271	61,639
Indigo	59,125	87,092	145,164	101,864	30,451	30,824	30,199	33,201	42,712	5,237
Seeds	95,390	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	28,652	22,524	10,400	2,234	4,961
Tea	0	0	2	727	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554
Other Articles	12,282	13,432	44,835	55,123	17,507	10,232	20,447	49,963	39,111	84,476
Total	665,131	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,816	81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867
SPAIN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	81	0	95	529	3,736	5,430	6,044	2,560	3,900	12,587
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	267,441	104,612	196,166	25,768	10,042	16,755	27,565	112,456	113,808	191,638
Jute, Raw	128,661	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638
Other Articles	61,685	7,996	14,727	12,284	32,436	40,509	39,182	16,565	28,851	108,369
Total	452,787	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	101,494	111,307	290,046	266,349	383,645
SWEDEN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel	30,827	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	32,609	17,171	9,186	27,281	19,658
Matches	20,523	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	39,925	23,096	28,924	39,568	27,120
Other Articles	7,038	5,136	11,682	8,117	7,501	2,913	5,959	5,888	8,533	5,453
Total	58,388	39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507	46,226	43,998	75,382	52,231
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	25,745	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,426	12,274	3,471	28,387	17,906	39,192
TURKEY IN EUROPE.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,021	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,804	93,885	115,064	870	2,532
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures	36,165	46,798	53,359	58,385	32,557	39,098	12,015	26,631	48,908	62,662
Other Articles	47,747	43,046	24,084	24,532	37,082	21,844	24,971	23,903	14,328	27,998
Total	83,912	89,844	77,443	82,917	69,639	60,942	36,986	50,534	63,236	90,660
ABYSSINIA.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	17,369	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	21,580	22,187	28,146	25,989	757	3,562	3,679	9,137	3,717	4,214
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse	94,199	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	149,365	88,372	11,742	4,840	17,041
Other Articles	87,035	82,133	85,415	60,036	3,450	21,002	20,680	42,020	17,957	27,791
Total	181,234	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,367	109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
BRITISH EAST AFRICA. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)										
Imports therefrom:										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	82,881	96,978	67,425	79,475	58,896	34,348	19,164	24,056	17,647	27,853
Spices(mainlyCloves)	151,952	115,788	145,027	80,773	56,441	107,520	117,666	74,563	102,414	99,913
Other Articles	49,052	48,022	42,830	44,808	40,318	14,703	25,899	17,252	24,884	26,126
Total	283,885	260,783	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,571	162,729	115,871	144,945	153,892
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	176,621	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	86,238	77,430	64,216	67,811	53,424
Other Articles	71,959	58,867	69,673	68,042	113,827	50,899	49,561	61,180	57,605	37,903
Total	248,580	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Manufactures	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	203,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	133,379
Other Sorts	24,891	38,544	26,452	41,940	51,603	68,277	43,073	75,808	57,574	48,552
Other Articles	106,103	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	101,606	88,911	126,073	103,332	83,703
Total	358,172	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	562,315	355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062
CAPE COLONY.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	2,799	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,153	803	876	1,805	623	1,858
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706
Rice	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	88,011
Other Articles	43,365	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,964	55,673	39,709	48,790	91,012	107,513
Total	239,299	226,211	348,406	343,272	292,952	180,968	195,057	191,323	242,159	345,230
EGYPT.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton, Raw	47,173	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	18,090	77,499	97,117	30,751	24,092
Salt	32,966	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,353	27,643	23,013	21,443	29,260	33,075
Other Articles	91,233	101,807	91,773	65,758	101,785	43,072	46,772	80,445	109,298	145,501
Total	171,372	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,328	88,805	147,284	199,005	169,309	202,668
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	48,574	41,292	31,316	23,286	22,691	12,020	8,925	13,440	12,691	13,176
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	183,215	197,388
Jute, Raw	138,529	0	39,552	273,190	0	19,140	47,760	0	15,522	0
„ Gunny Bags	240,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	183,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398
Rice	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,006	2,220,043	3,601,758
Seeds	25,444	84,708	19,247	18,926	56,161	109,075	179,229	39,192	276,081	156,901
Wheat	725,045	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,140
Wood	8,779	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	44,795	5,128	4,847	3,773	8,532
Other Articles	306,510	272,354	244,145	244,180	278,485	192,728	179,504	137,373	184,449	244,925
Total	3,674,053	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,580,701	2,998,627	3,556,759	5,131,132
MAURITIUS.										
Imports therefrom:										
Sugar	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,180
Other Articles	30,087	24,180	34,292	54,040	42,034	27,490	30,808	14,393	10,333	8,660
Total	1,787,030	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,306,230	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	140,920	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	683,051	755,739	555,909	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912
Wheat-flour	127,618	96,258	123,296	108,316	109,121	78,178	49,476	47,834	49,118	50,228
Other Sorts	179,842	137,592	169,554	136,566	143,649	93,742	75,770	98,025	109,373	79,650
Other Articles	199,230	253,554	243,978	248,496	226,891	148,261	157,142	233,032	236,722	174,673
Total	1,189,741	1,248,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	847,391	648,224	834,741	857,377	716,463

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
NATAL.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	2,752	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	82,548	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,589
Jute, Gunny Bags	28,622	30,805	58,664	60,159	49,989	32,769	48,263	31,375	39,339	54,339
Other Articles	63,192	88,520	131,758	214,244	159,664	104,423	89,535	135,370	239,150	261,839
Total	174,362	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	256,436	247,211	256,853	407,967	487,767
PORTUGUESE EAST AFRICA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	31,790	34,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	8,268	18,951	14,568	9,762	7,299
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	69,940	70,407	60,660	63,159	84,782	40,378	42,890	56,315	40,328	47,327
Other Articles	39,093	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	22,624	26,337	42,967	19,516	25,188
Total	109,033	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338
Grain and Pulse	10,971	18,283	42,984	73,432	18,081	22,471	21,032	79,551	29,009	40,488
Other Articles	35,044	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,629	20,505	28,003	33,585	19,798	38,496
Total	113,325	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	79,701	96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322
RÉUNION.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	227	775	51	45	1,676	460	287	0	0	60
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Rice	199,005	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,360	72,905	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269
Other Articles	35,838	32,033	38,925	50,986	16,044	18,000	16,727	6,725	12,146	11,036
Total	234,843	232,577	192,254	236,124	106,404	90,905	66,022	80,689	70,292	120,305
CANADA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,252	4,807	366	408	1,074	413	18,110	600	14,535	0
Exports (Foreign and Indian) thereto :										
Tea	6,359	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672
Other Articles	714	23,436	3,160	5,925	1,763	2,967	3,135	19,363	14,719	24,447
Total	7,573	42,166	26,880	45,291	34,330	30,901	51,328	69,870	42,194	171,119
UNITED STATES.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	54,713	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,893	60,853	51,173	110,480	84,491	99,130
Iron and Steel	0	0	0	0	3,578	31,073	7,085	10,416	48,825	42,375
Machinery and Millwork	4,313	2,539	1,598	8,140	14,483	9,105	14,091	24,160	46,207	27,094
Oils, Mineral	1,331,859	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,732
Tobacco	39,895	14,738	43,662	44,869	43,356	40,573	51,453	47,770	62,251	33,650
Other Articles	85,490	59,377	72,054	411,141	110,246	130,229	235,082	320,434	219,758	177,680
Total	2,016,270	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076	908,446	828,073	833,303	785,928	808,661
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,062	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	2,076	3,047	10,179	13,700	21,989

No. 149 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
UNITED STATES—*cont.*	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Indigo	437,784	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	548,506	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	948,601	1,950,240	1,606,001	1,856,788	1,630,364
Dressed or Tanned	453,881	871,281	833,977	699,619	540,739	277,841	377,198	351,571	173,122	184,848
Jute: Raw	567,661	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	396,107	717,086	781,907	988,512	731,502
„ Gunny Bags	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,334	166,641	126,964	123,687	217,518	124,576
„ „ Cloth	408,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636
Lac (chiefly Shell)	222,296	366,676	454,147	294,507	275,416	197,949	257,739	221,061	266,120	445,678
Oils, Vegetable	2,161	105,291	192,168	85,268	38,250	44,906	53,516	32,603	30,616	73,501
Saltpetre	65,493	93,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	48,523	62,972	46,445	45,435	76,627
Tea	7,011	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622
Other Articles	334,928	545,442	355,721	142,162	151,089	134,451	157,980	234,157	77,217	289,792
Total	3,354,759	5,888,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	3,589,461	5,076,586	4,811,343	5,579,268	5,668,045
WEST INDIES.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	20	0	12	64	90	257	240	278	58	6,016
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute Bags	3,726	2,890	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,796	8,539	22,881	104,834	118,468
Rice	68,038	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	31,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764
Linseed	67,984	115,886	89,319	44,152	54,146	7,937	28,931	0	0	13,343
Other Articles	6,833	5,150	13,362	4,809	6,740	11,820	4,148	4,922	9,462	8,176
Total	146,581	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	106,306	86,942	62,706	203,928	221,751
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	0	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,521	153,376	267,460	483,905
Other Articles	22,968	43,132	18,833	30,306	40,226	14,462	20,995	13,991	37,549	14,011
Total	22,968	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	266,475	341,516	167,367	305,009	497,916
BRAZIL.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	10,777	4,340	2,817	36	533	175	63	3	65	251
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,474	261,175
Other Articles	0	5	0	0	471	0	0	13	4	0
Total	597,506	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	311,341	382,346	322,287	380,478	261,175
BRITISH GUIANA.										
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808
Other Articles	82,335	109,280	61,128	35,379	19,753	10,697	35,152	13,009	20,726	18,585
Total	322,457	262,080	120,797	112,953	102,881	71,518	75,570	69,896	82,365	78,393
CHILE.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,331	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823
Rice	41,000	63,000	24,172	0	53,420	35,662	27,703	30,487	38,837	21,718
Other Articles	2,736	4,219	5,426	2,954	1,315	394	1,743	1,537	4,012	2,505
Total	208,175	262,865	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387	205,544	263,523	209,713	186,046
ADEN.										
Imports therefrom:										
Salt	79,093	62,625	34,496	59,048	63,412	30,694	40,285	47,413	66,648	52,518
Other Articles	104,243	103,596	91,503	77,777	89,767	46,201	58,774	63,343	96,660	104,617
Total	183,336	166,221	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895	99,059	110,756	163,308	157,135
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Cotton Manufactures	94,808	126,248	107,914	74,947	78,023	51,170	61,488	54,998	75,367	56,859
Other Articles	89,492	77,503	82,218	81,611	70,562	42,981	34,725	34,395	35,912	42,413
Total	184,300	203,751	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941
Cotton Manufactures	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614
Grain and Pulse:										
Jawar and Bajra	79,060	82,074	63,993	83,456	103,704	167,677	57,032	3,302	9,413	43,176
Rice	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646
Wheat Flour	84,932	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	73,980	65,309	48,245	61 038	71,093
Tobacco	51,996	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	60,490	35,508	27,094	75,372	57,020
Other Articles	236,992	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	147,667	124,957	141,962	177,880	173,875
Total	768,125	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	709,693	589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
ARABIA.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	74,367	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	121,143	361,849	152,723	222,725	250,663
Provisions (mainly Dates)	155,180	146,774	189,265	175,345	176,969	105,957	114,225	140,015	125,717	95,655
Other Articles	126,451	108,002	84,858	64,221	107,312	68,763	62,743	86,012	97,135	92,287
Total	355,998	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	295,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	438,605
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	148,959	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	97,118	99,954	83,120	154,106	137,886
Other Articles	153,954	159,061	196,850	152,544	130,048	75,413	68,805	82,017	69,625	89,326
Total	302,913	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	59,741	76,353	66,294	55,554	50,886	28,718	32,194	28,589	36,218	28,069
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,813
Wheat Flour	86,515	91,337	99,816	78,620	72,808	60,604	34,656	35,426	49,388	59,080
Other Sorts	74,464	75,215	53,403	38,740	39,913	129,871	33,940	20,601	35,586	100,746
Other Articles	206,276	192,653	266,560	189,045	141,807	98,554	75,797	98,626	108,523	115,913
Total	787,163	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621
CEYLON.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil	203,233	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	131,170	84,741	104,283	168,290	84,838
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts)	196,083	155,321	148,224	157,998	199,797	120,941	94,207	108,633	115,078	93,777
Tea	51,374	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,926	32,039	16,009	37,495	21,807	20,808
Other Articles	245,935	235,704	281,162	259,549	441,733	183,853	214,783	254,423	298,973	267,163
Total	696,625	451 821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,003	409,740	504,934	604,148	466,586
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	151,133	137,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Animals, Living	67,721	63,180	70,147	85,234	96,382	55,736	79,555	90,464	94,218	93,499
Coal and Coke	26,233	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	145,098	129,045	268,424	248,179	170,624
Cotton Manufactures	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093
Fodder, Bran, &c.	63,186	64,838	81,710	79,833	31,487	31,754	41,570	102,953	91,282	103,947
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	2,977,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,845	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,996	1,737,356
Other	132,184	125,239	132,215	129,407	144,209	88,046	76,243	65,302	67,911	93,379
Provisions	110,456	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,538	77,131	112,916	108,520	123,382	121,270
Seeds	48,562	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	38,580	30,198	30,941	32,483	40,186
Spices	55,680	59,035	48,963	41,240	96,003	54,936	35,554	52,773	43,384	40,718
Wood (chiefly Teak)	34,969	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	41,478	56,605	66,455	62,998	44,037
Other Articles	264,070	298,808	315,470	332,732	446,342	289,240	275,022	277,814	279,971	303,274
Total	3,068,906	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
CHINA—HONGKONG.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	112,688	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	65,463	56,076	59,105	50,985	39,952
Silk : Raw	608,430	509,106	543,894	539,509	324,147	231,312	138,094	192,414	149,141	128,821
„ Manufactures	566,547	395,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	143,449	106,394	148,296	148,778	106,539
Sugar	513,329	295,098	266,190	179,151	334,833	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,683	379,820
Other Articles	758,269	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	187,127	190,289	284,293	236,432	348,910
Total	2,559,263	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	767,251	734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Provisions	60,727	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	52,927	48,418	32,010	46,276	42,717
Other Articles	53,161	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,933	38,602	42,442	30,978	32,340	36,928
Total	113,888	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	73,358	116,493	165,694	83,556	84,779	71,732	71,623	80,746	90,459	83,543
Cotton :										
Raw	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992
Twist and Yarn	2,529,546	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517
Jute Manufactures	143,321	121,104	230,568	160,539	172,819	56,369	166,064	275,680	374,661	374,988
Opium	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,373	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815
Other Articles	166,813	167,860	242,540	193,206	182,043	159,553	192,632	188,960	182,960	271,275
Total	6,414,824	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130
CHINA—TREATY PORTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Silk : Raw	463,586	389,958	394,440	128,131	156,011	175,333	157,086	365,478	270,919	163,757
„ Manufactures	72,129	151,769	259,007	161,837	110,390	94,973	81,208	113,293	83,842	136,610
Tea	434,315	300,240	377,586	399,565	94,262	51,051	57,105	85,802	60,053	84,745
Other Articles	13,263	52,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	39,318	34,330	65,869	53,067	76,512
Total	983,293	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	360,675	329,729	630,442	467,881	461,624
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	26,194	11,889	18,593	9,554	7,350	5,789	9,075	7,158	9,446	10,671
Exports of Indian Produce :										
Cotton :										
Raw	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279
Twist and Yarn	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411
Piece Goods	146,290	97,710	268,036	184,925	52,859	28,550	51,469	7,110	11,435	22,072
Opium	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635
Other Articles	22,646	18,905	31,693	23,341	27,004	17,692	31,549	35,041	101,541	169,360
Total	4,574,416	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757
FRENCH INDO-CHINA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	0	508	107	715	26,710	32	37,020	133	283	8,340
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Opium	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,620
Other Articles	10,816	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	2,790	3,908	4,368	27,165	44,651
Total	315,611	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	96,715	103,328	158,758	164,915	143,271

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
JAPAN.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Coal	15,171	12,210	16,157	83,651	20,335	33,127	84,135	32,076	46,798	6,174
Matches	22,837	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	66,465	55,358	68,069	70,783	90,579
Metals	92,242	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	44,755	10,805	2,108	2,209	21,793
Silk Manufactures	20,965	15,661	65,794	159,338	241,797	168,609	116,807	333,374	194,658	288,811
Other Articles	100,881	98,042	148,347	146,583	91,557	55,381	66,196	123,338	159,673	142,189
Total	252,096	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519	368,337	333,301	558,965	474,121	549,546
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,792	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	14,967	13,220	8,929	9,370	7,044
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185
Twist and Yarn	221,958	100,866	46,002	24,938	12,900	1,600	3,833	0	0	0
Indigo	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346
Rice	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	442,992	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104
Other Articles	66,825	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,789	68,443	50,611	52,696	33,428	34,157
Total	1,404,378	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792
JAVA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	30,745	52,224	49,672	41,224	32,663	17,044	12,221	27,405	74,774	37,912
Total	130,721	221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,426	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,238	1,467	1,037	1,377	1,458
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	80,112	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798
Rice	19,725	337	115,524	0	33,260	0	8	45,925	137,777	140,539
Other Articles	32,993	19,919	27,695	31,037	34,738	17,024	17,529	44,999	43,657	42,802
Total	132,830	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139
MEKRAN AND SONMIANI.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions	42,418	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	22,675	20,910	27,122	24,155	15,161
Other Articles	52,675	43,237	77,992	44,259	43,414	19,325	30,325	25,091	26,117	31,165
Total	95,093	66,546	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000	51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	16,674	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	22,121	12,193	12,103	21,883	21,440
Other Articles	36,145	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	22,553	24,416	29,923	28,246	22,986
Total	52,819	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	44,674	36,609	42,026	50,129	44,426

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
PERSIA.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	56,453	256,320	288,235	241,290	189,197	111,735	232,067	115,983	121,380	130,657
Provisions	210,071	179,523	220,528	160,244	171,798	107,896	128,493	125,841	140,030	108,163
Wool, Raw	114,147	103,882	129,005	104,299	95,643	49,343	47,346	37,072	44,562	22,375
Other Articles	353,534	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,275	120,328	144,049	196,902	146,064	171,062
Total	734,205	794,677	872,798	685,983	691 913	389,302	551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	35,195	83,934	39,830	55,491	80,537	36,952	46,507	32,409	46,722	37,688
Cotton Manufactures	584,827	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,899	302,341	280,484	286,630	257,252	179,928
Metals	51,563	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	18,305	14,934	33,490	16,398	26,774
Sugar	130,164	123,018	87,072	90,905	54,447	61,937	29,171	18,046	17,166	23,758
Tea	321,682	399,432	185,315	192,831	104,782	87,972	49,573	74,677	45,999	54,634
Other Articles	110,042	129,053	107,462	99,167	136,773	63,588	76,271	93,931	67,257	59,869
Total	1,233,473	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088
Rice	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790
Tea	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593
Other Articles	200,115	234,603	226,631	155,499	215,959	164,940	95,329	142,990	164,881	197,919
Total	603,647	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,227	243,962	344,132	366,377	422,390
SIAM.										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak	44,046	112,953	154,070	94,106	101,851	38,371	49,631	93,599	86,092	166,217
Other Articles	4,799	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	1,506	14,322	2,654	3,624	1,465
Total	48,845	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	61,404	29,446	41,019	36,990	43,067	25,041	26,877	37,631	41,788	46,558
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.										
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	98,676	74,914	76,022	85,054	90,050	50,972	53,021	67,568	48,164	66,904
Matches	76,875	50,477	53,532	53,309	72,289	46,056	53,750	66,263	64,216	67,454
Metals : Tin	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	338,432	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	220,261	194,568	249,472	274,051	279,160
Silk, Raw	246,431	102,729	239,538	181,620	169,078	117,251	83,764	110,916	104,965	63,892
Spices : Betelnuts	258,797	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	292,948	332,850	320,614	285,717	298,177
„ Other	261,126	140,342	124,740	91,272	119,774	64,990	59,560	67,876	48,540	54,994
Sugar	123,860	102,135	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,933	104,467	81,008	120,985
Other Articles	805,026	703,602	613,356	592,136	931,649	380,191	367,408	421,656	502,643	441,249
Total	2,524,623	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,589
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	220,445	257,134	263,062	222,640	189,363	150,647	131,642	97,218	122,266	99,985
Other Articles	92,375	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	69,062	72,967	59,466	60,585	56,539
Total	312,820	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,851	156,524
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Coal	15,386	5,285	25,534	13,937	82,744	65,982	66,457	49,471	60,218	50,783
Cotton :										
Raw	8,358	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	62,654	21,810	7,032	9,753	1,351
Twist and Yarn	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846
Manufactures	197,715	256,300	213,767	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	288,771	251,398
Fodder, &c.	53,375	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	105,876	136,060	139,139	121,753	123,109
Hides and Skins :										
Raw and Dressed	60,755	76,805	129,193	115,756	52,914	28,101	23,869	54,957	20,131	41,223
Jute Manufactures	410,057	320,162	436,400	400,421	338,400	317,886	288,709	439,723	332,557	479,710
Opium	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266
Provisions	84,862	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	80,105	64,788	65,914	78,368	71,313
Rice	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,380,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855
Other Articles	538,831	552,517	567,414	561,843	507,146	424,273	455,205	399,844	358,846	373,449
Total	4,529,319	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	3,762 939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303

No. 149 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concluded.*

Articles.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
SUMATRA.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Kerosine Oil	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455
Other Articles	1,156	0	383	6	17	16,710	11,926	0	0	10
Total	1,156	0	383	25,454	328,995	106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465
Exports of Foreign and Indian Produce, &c :										
Miscellaneous Articles	2,289	766	912	3,276	3,315	226	5,105	8,803	8,533	8,020
TURKEY IN ASIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse	79,023	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	6,303	116,160	133,971	21,686	8,063
Horses	108,491	76,432	136,127	75,105	31,420	28,953	19,203	14,720	4,620	2,773
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	224,141	175,002	227,186	105,965	153,374	46,835	148,114	189,013	166,796	96,308
Other Articles	35,677	38,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	14,896	9,771	25,401	13,884	16,842
Total	447,332	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985	293,248	363,110	206,986	123,986
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	110,248	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	43,299	45,302	41,349	57,296	32,508
Other Articles	135,310	146,626	124,773	119,852	73,637	53,806	53,917	69,243	59,191	50,589
Total	245,558	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	60,063	112,010	72,239	90,212	63,365	52,100	42,745	64,077	98,203	95,516
Indigo	110,103	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	102,782	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905
Jute, Gunny Bags	101,905	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,886	94,091
Tea	27,930	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,182
Other Articles	156,247	160,315	160,737	124,347	120,805	89,349	80,788	93,067	103,887	138,109
Total	456,253	637,073	514,141	515,622	464,317	365,082	272,998	373,243	414,687	465,803
AUSTRALIA.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses	142,365	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	169,093	149,700	261,748	248,300	203,680
Copper	50,685	4,052	29,143	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004
Other Articles	49,615	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,484	48,042	141,165	216,226	165,531	77,583
Total	242,665	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,450	217,135	290,865	518,567	461,881	321,267
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,276	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,801
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute Manufactures	633,596	900,875	700,370	656,999	767,984	531,227	692,521	861,302	875,082	555,116
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	62,332	83,910	84,029	85,414	109,786	80,933	75,024	78,698	80,925	77,992
Tea	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	140,809	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885
Other Articles	95,658	116,514	132,778	184,225	106,930	101,578	98,894	100,855	183,921	183,451
Total	1,020,311	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	1,064,664	1,273,971	1,334,129	958,444

No. 150.—Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods and Exports of Indian Raw Cotton.

COUNTRIES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	28,541,981	29,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	15,881,492	17,275,949	17,367,846	19,207,551	17,892,729
Holland	132,243	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	88,982	134,446	169,562	161,555
Italy	38,229	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080
Austria-Hungary	273,462	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	168,643	136,158	132,637	128,102
Germany	49,838	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540
Belgium	33,315	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,257	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744
United States	54,771	54,276	58,777	95,408	178,904	60,959	51,212	110,494	84,585	99,247
Other Countries	144,689	128,677	54,082	80,311	108,675	100,799	120,220	140,816	161,149	114,886
Total	29,268,528	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	3,014,592	2,766,299	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,719	1,456,700
Austria-Hungary	56,999	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	30,300	15,920	20,910	34,713	35,163
Other Countries	37,350	31,658	51,194	43,898	59,709	52,634	58,842	66,080	65,252	39,862
Total	3,108,941	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,638,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725
Exports of Indian Manufactures:										
Straits Settlements	197,715	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	355,437	251,398
Ceylon	188,045	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093
Aden	176,939	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614
Portuguese East Africa	67,310	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,022	39,421	88,338
British East Africa	147,146	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428
United Kingdom	65,634	59,362	50,534	64,870	74,648	52,431	37,164	35,451	46,618	53,688
Other Countries	425,636	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,906	173,842	217,688	259,577	217,982	228,877
Total	1,268,425	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,254	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Treaty Ports	1,920,358	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411
„ Hong Kong	2,529,547	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517
Straits Settlements	134,632	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846
Aden	68,470	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941
Other Countries	321,826	245,403	165,060	152,851	158,782	88,123	58,916	101,345	137,277	176,641
Total	4,974,133	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	2,202,058	4,601,452	2,780,393	6,211,130	5,693,356
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:	8	14	17							
Japan	1,093,885	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185
Germany	2,866,091	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912
Belgium	2,273,631	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,087	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659
Italy	1,818,613	1,883,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,053,133
Austria-Hungary	1,739,928	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127
France	1,347,134	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	483,609	506,756	244,359	543,845	449,095	745,708
United Kingdom	1,302,705	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800
China, Hong Kong	9,419	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992
Treaty Ports	294	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279
Other Countries	834,970	446,527	272,452	193,598	136,456	108,765	74,533	215,305	201,495	373,337
Total	13,296,670	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,738,267	9,617,396	9,838,13:

No. 151.—Imports of Metals.

COUNTRIES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
Iron:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,674,955	1,528,790	1,948,889	1,916,655	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270
Belgium	633,492	638,560	756,507	715,373	596,982	372,607	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,387
Germany	71,664	51,595	37,367	47,772	32,341	23,889	17,394	36,187	51,785	45,148
Sweden	30,747	15,126	32,635	51,644	53,944	23,691	11,571	4,453	18,316	10,471
Other Countries	10,110	11,118	36,498	38,527	46,561	46,788	61,735	93,659	70,923	110,050
Total	2,420,968	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,871	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326
Steel:										
Belgium	277,700	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,312	652,933
United Kingdom	286,970	282,450	495,955	503,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232
Germany	55,931	46,903	31,479	16,503	17,323	9,345	7,277	64,958	92,656	98,103
Other Countries	2,175	3,620	2,161	6,629	12,655	20,767	57,055	61,813	37,994	22,422
Total	622,776	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690
Copper:										
United Kingdom	1,718,697	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322
Ceylon	7,877	2,989	2,170	7,902	83,948	595	14,895	34,290	39,252	65,009
Belgium	85,968	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904
Australia	50,685	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004
Japan	92,242	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	43,501	10,805	2,103	2,201	20,988
Other Countries	427,041	222,431	212,890	179,586	89,932	80,196	55,944	71,189	114,854	220,056
Total	2,382,510	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288
Tin:										
Straits Settlements	315,400	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774
Other Countries	12,172	9,222	6,161	5,948	5,801	6,260	6,898	11,429	12,803	13,770
Total	327,572	320,700	329,411	220,537	221,631	111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544
Lead:										
United Kingdom	150,482	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441
Other Countries	15,846	15,629	23,349	19,861	15,611	13,661	16,248	20,250	20,022	17,082
Total	166,328	161,932	174,116	169,358	155,881	91,465	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523
Other Metals:										
United Kingdom	282,704	163,956	189,943	120,584	167,961	130,399	143,461	131,260	131,829	168,555
Other Countries	75,734	72,377	142,084	141,166	205,069	149,546	147,357	156,355	198,335	176,410
Total	358,438	236,333	332,027	261,700	373,030	279,945	290,818	287,615	330,164	344,965
Total Metals	6,278,592	5,061,763	6,773,472	5,462,772	6,180,248	3,452,831	3,120,503	4,287,657	4,599,390	5,331,336

No. 152.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (for Companies):										
United Kingdom	1,237,584	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,684	928,712	1,048,289
Other Countries	5,393	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,439	25,051	49,527	55,396	99,674	26,192
Total	1,242,977	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481
Machinery and Millwork:										
United Kingdom	2,475,013	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,192
Other Countries	43,025	30,841	49,584	42,416	40,556	28,172	47,740	60,748	79,013	65,035
Total	2,518,038	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,069,347	1,093,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769
Germany	139,455	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,037	155,139	171,918	142,086
Austria-Hungary	55,674	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640
Belgium	81,093	48,805	42,886	48,250	68,735	45,508	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352
Other Countries	33,804	34,632	89,622	38,695	29,470	38,400	34,736	51,777	50,534	72,931
Total	1,380,473	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	958,415	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778

No. 153.—Imports of Sugar.

	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Mauritius	1,756,943	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,181
Austria-Hungary	17,614	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,783
China, Hong Kong	513,329	295,098	266,191	179,151	334,838	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,687	379,820
Java	99,976	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	113,498	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098
United Kingdom	3,898	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	49,439	76,398	149,596	194,595	262,159
Straits Settlements	123,860	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,899
Germany	276,155	345,144	875,023	875,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874
Egypt	319	0	570	5	46,663	865	5,650	26,943	55,487	65,286
Other Countries	26,096	9,902	5,065	9,236	95,030	23,164	16,474	19,353	40,990	180,173
Total	2,824,190	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273

No. 154.—Imports of Mineral Oil.

	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Russia	1,262,152	1,003,989	1,835,592	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682
United States	1,831,859	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	686,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,733
United Kingdom	160,980	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	88,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781
Sumatra	0	0	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455
Other Countries	20,594	17,636	34,425	31,203	43,490	14,942	21,841	25,454	43,376	24,049
Total	3,275,585	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700

No. 155.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured.

COUNTRIES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	5,563,595	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812
Germany	1,164,206	2,073,989	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,360	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876
France	345,951	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,605	736,430	999,458	990,610
United States	567,661	1,159,789	868,442	659,086	858,055	396,107	717,686	781,907	988,512	731,502
Austria-Hungary	316,428	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,540
Italy	264,413	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469
Spain	123,661	159,970	170,733	183,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638
Russia	0	0	4,500	21,997	0	0	0	48,865	30,423	61,102
Other Countries	178,215	56,590	94,948	320,856	441,171	48,589	71,625	55,143	60,936	43,101
Total	8,524,130	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	631,656	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	504,569	652,230	783,516	801,108	480,492
Straits Settlements	403,691	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	307,459	274,113	426,341	319,223	464,821
United Kingdom	490,254	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	418,944	458,737
Egypt	246,927	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,881	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398
China, Hong Kong	124,170	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	37,813	79,512	129,407	226,941	229,257
Chile	164,439	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,311	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823
Cape Colony	140,958	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706
United States	311,427	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,334	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,519	122,576
Germany	31,723	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	36,517	73,803	116,134	121,337
Other Countries	331,379	409,681	530,379	610,898	533,112	326,427	391,006	449,694	696,851	657,689
Total	2,870,624	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	2,261,091	2,345,919	2,957,581	3,150,550	3,093,836
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	403,661	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636
Argentine Republic	0	15	23,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905
China, Hong Kong	19,116	26,379	37,865	35,539	36,595	18,435	86,537	146,191	147,482	145,266
United Kingdom	108,039	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520
Australia	1,940	11,023	4,738	10,340	18,300	26,373	40,128	77,776	73,487	74,624
Other Countries	30,262	45,201	95,604	56,754	89,394	83,588	71,062	261,207	162,326	87,546
Total	563,018	985,032	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,605	1,570,664	1,806,968	2,235,891	2,595,978	2,876,497
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	8,144	25,996	87,666	64,792	72,705	33,819	23,346	49,596	61,083	42,934
Total Jute Manufactures	3,441,786	4,210,834	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267

No. 156—Exports of Rice.

COUNTRIES.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Egypt	1,892,473	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758
Straits Settlements	1,410,927	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,351,855
Ceylon	2,077,750	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,846	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,995	1,737,356
Japan	17	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	442,991	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104
United Kingdom	1,849,960	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,232
Arabia	360,167	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,813
Mauritius	683,054	755,739	555,912	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912
Brazil	597,506	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	330,475	261,775
Austria-Hungary	227	24,885	273	28	26,387	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227
Natal	82,547	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,588
British East Africa	80,032	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379
Aden	121,732	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646
Germany	178,092	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191
Reunion	199,006	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,361	72,904	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269
Persia	103,291	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790
Cape Colony	54,976	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,010
West Indies	68,038	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	81,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764
British Guiana	240,122	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,689	59,808
Other Countries	384,822	669,776	394,987	264,335	310,343	252,811	286,260	312,872	488,522	699,915
Total	10,384,739	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392

No. 157.—Exports of Wheat.

United Kingdom	2,565,125	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196
Egypt	725,045	165,717	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,141
Belgium	538,419	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345
Arabia	34,711	10,825	9,106	5,762	24,179	39,729	4,554	2,088	16,529	62,244
France	856,575	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144
Italy	203,192	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	392,421	72,267	0	7,410	0
Other Countries	220,818	198,322	361,664	25,876	47,965	178,769	61,254	15,417	95,048	65,168
Total	5,193,885	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238

No. 158.—Exports of Indigo.

Egypt	336,346	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,390	188,215	197,388
United Kingdom	1,576,057	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452
Japan	21,693	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,489	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346
United States	437,734	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899
Turkey in Asia	110,108	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	102,783	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905
Austria-Hungary	422,340	399,427	486,966	338,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014
Persia	141,046	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088
France	392,582	485,639	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,825	203,530	116,134	79,037	28,220
Germany	475,205	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	121,517	104,917	84,104	66,751	24,380
Holland	4,214	65,787	242,231	161,458	85,183	56,524	27,529	36,329	13,442	2,533
Other Countries	264,853	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	123,143	116,167	129,788	106,959	68,563
Total	4,182,128	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,887	803,788

No. 159.—Exports of Seeds.

COUNTRIES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
Linseed:	Tons of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	3,279,764	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185
Germany	456,237	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	343,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371
France	1,538,776	1,087,202	863,863	688,696	537,585	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788
Holland	1,094,984	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509
Belgium	584,659	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603
Italy	292,507	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828
Other Countries	261,913	618,310	331,722	129,851	88,586	68,544	281,204	51,315	299,876	206,709
Total	7,508,840	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	3,421,655	3,002,145	2,970,673	4,509,196	3,793,993
Rape:										
France	1,715,119	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	725,968	474,194
Belgium	1,242,113	632,572	369,865	455,931	838,256	639,426	493,711	270,214	775,272	462,607
Germany	1,187,878	690,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814
United Kingdom	239,336	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572
Italy	79,632	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	44,989	37,048	54,895	78,445	68,825
Holland	203,483	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,798	84,521	58,699
Other Countries	66,952	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	74,462	346	4,070	40,722	14,714
Total	4,734,513	2,859,622	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,472,175	1,877,195	1,346,903	823,830	2,970,403	1,647,424
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:										
France	1,283,884	1,191,991	1,457,638	724,790	318,291	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,533	1,167,245
Belgium	251,327	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361
Italy	185,791	214,867	65,896	213,608	217,093	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953
Germany	113,308	51,330	87,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048
Austria-Hungary	37,433	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,331	78,015	43,661	52,076	34,560	94,581
Other Countries	58,757	61,054	40,059	53,808	39,774	60,378	94,662	47,388	34,595	54,386
Total	1,930,500	1,880,835	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	1,524,201	1,339,972	1,037,288	1,429,291	1,939,574
Castor:										
United Kingdom	41,880	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762
France	244,996	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283
Belgium	104,502	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698
Other Countries	211,342	142,235	332,339	183,057	130,706	71,302	58,821	47,085	93,033	106,968
Total	602,720	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	488,120	348,422	437,810	572,612	613,711
Poppy:										
France	326,024	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	165,923	201 925	217,655	270,001	285,766
Belgium	202,536	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,660	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,582
Other Countries	85,522	34,921	81,345	76,783	40,814	43,366	49,141	76,974	66,084	87,375
Total	614,082	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	373,949	407,646	457,684	521,156	549,673
Earthnuts:										
France	722,153	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625
Other Countries	237,574	255,343	158,502	44,498	21,723	6,797	10,667	16,421	30,254	77,569
Total	959,727	1,302,594	749,295	324,340	28,648	37,062	66,535	109,920	524,948	477,194
Cotton:										
United Kingdom	568	14,511	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711
Other Countries	8,655	4,806	7,574	6,003	7,620	5,269	4,373	15,823	56,371	56,325
Total	9,223	19,317	9,870	6,009	7,631	5,806	6,478	36,999	309,210	674,036
Other Seeds	393,646	485,148	261,601	179,294	295,212	170,141	214,918	135,203	349,363	226,109
Total Seeds	16,753,251	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,783,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714

No. 160.—Exports of Indian Tea.

COUNTRIES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,114,421	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004
Canada	6,859	18,780	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672
Australia	228,725	224,223	296,191	252,288	251,257	140,899	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885
Persia	159,195	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593
Russia	0	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554
United States	7,010	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622
Turkey in Asia	27,930	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	69,969	55,907	84,059	67,209	34,539
China, Hong Kong	5,594	2,162	5,616	13,939	21,494	29,631	38,992	30,787	27,918	26,462
Other Countries	36,101	34,032	43,285	44,755	6,688	58,650	58,105	65,950	51,524	118,430
Total	16,585,835	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761

No. 161.—Exports of Opium.

China, Hong Kong	3,492,367	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815
„ Treaty Ports	2,484,828	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,065,360	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635
Straits Settlements	1,614,421	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266
French Indo-China	304,795	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,620
Java	80,113	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798
Other Countries	42,904	55,842	71,180	71,694	52,074	29,703	56,496	77,221	76,653	60,489
Total	8,019,428	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623

No. 162.—Exports of Hides and Skins.

Raw Hides:										
Germany	680,415	805,920	972,209	1,087,579	1,420,621	840,421	961,534	1,253,625	704,446	780,280
Austria-Hungary	148,898	113,045	145,502	206,279	362,514	183,850	206,393	314,387	218,797	258,824
United States	88,045	137,642	283,031	242,221	458,448	239,791	759,825	642,408	373,512	251,974
Italy	335,653	381,676	296,744	279,215	420,278	274,986	392,906	421,559	300,532	238,545
France	177,529	182,465	297,672	210,813	266,484	103,447	385,076	201,884	126,002	175,254
United Kingdom	410,019	372,966	465,539	349,273	299,908	208,225	457,595	560,171	76,892	85,734
Other Countries	107,923	95,204	149,647	165,664	146,679	109,930	119,979	116,779	119,851	221,125
Total	1,948,482	2,088,918	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,932	1,965,650	3,283,308	3,510,813	1,919,942	2,011,736
Raw Skins:										
United States	460,461	741,233	935,675	582,980	887,716	708,809	1,190,415	963,593	1,483,277	1,378,391
United Kingdom	128,422	21,245	39,107	64,485	168,803	75,659	82,748	132,564	243,881	217,903
Other Countries	30,085	28,180	43,167	46,067	62,846	19,938	35,762	51,998	70,659	83,282
Total	618,968	790,658	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	804,406	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,797,817	1,679,576
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	403,219	582,338	851,720	790,827	973,032	420,351	556,469	941,030	499,809	401,828
Other Countries	3,919	4,315	24,607	7,583	13,667	28,492	12,712	37,640	11,583	17,166
Total	407,138	586,653	876,327	798,410	986,699	448,843	569,181	978,670	511,392	418,994
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	2,201,258	2,060,836	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	1,399,009	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	1,281,981
United States	453,336	871,281	816,014	699,619	532,105	259,975	368,733	333,220	167,016	175,276
Other Countries	171,645	161,594	230,591	129,018	136,023	88,263	81,013	90,229	29,796	55,873
Total	2,826,739	3,093,711	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,836,538	1,747,247	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972	1,513,130

No. 163.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.		1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
		Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Las Bela	Merchandise	48,149	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,713	40,506	42,696	30,390	42,888	36,991
Khelat, Zhob, &c.*	Merchandise	145,643	168,054	165,733	67,084	87,076	41,879	51,138	45,975	47,150	23,071
	Treasure	1,595	1,824	4,331	—	—	—	—	—	474	—
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	4,790	3,186	18,315	19,645	19,478
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,053	3,758
Afghanistan	Merchandise	524,680	459,491	575,544	569,944	438,408	372,265	425,972	366,058	416,286	306,094
	Treasure	350	—	—	—	—	18,525	14,000	18,870	6,887	17,058
Tirah, Dir, Swat & Bajaur	Merchandise	157,091	202,017	143,294	397,551	258,016	217,567	338,678	265,914	286,513	256,462
	Treasure	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bunei	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603	17,354
Kashmir	Merchandise	422,888	513,555	636,388	722,282	769,870	557,447	722,532	861,021	893,450	680,985
	Treasure	35,298	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,640	30,188	57,336	34,668	41,495	61,279
Ladakh	Merchandise	29,286	37,014	42,163	57,188	52,662	50,517	32,518	27,878	49,365	45,170
	Treasure	1,195	2,304	960	320	—	160	640	64	73	200
Nepal	Merchandise	1,493,012	1,716,653	1,765,342	1,489,488	1,914,194	1,378,160	1,449,281	1,570,603	1,646,758	1,625,629
	Treasure	105,149	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	49,172	200,555	52,683	178,602	118,278
Sikkim	Merchandise	28,068	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	37,909	37,975	28,066	33,759	22,893
	Treasure	243	322	436	—	—	—	—	39	484	320
Bhutan	Merchandise	23,298	21,456	28,551	14,385	14,667	10,791	13,035	22,229	38,334	31,785
	Treasure	64	2	—	—	18	—	18	135	3	—
Thibet	Merchandise	124,616	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	111,296	107,894	101,287	122,544	132,682
	Treasure	8	750	760	—	1,240	15,333	24,972	8,275	6,091	6,415
Towang	Merchandise	3,403	3,097	3,499	3,984	2,211	3,333	1,274	890	1,740	600
	Treasure	48	16	100	64	50	41	9	11	3	12
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	9,892	4,033	3,603	7,773	8,227	9,372	12,332	11,509	8,915	4,127
Manipur	Merchandise	2,204	371	3,630	18,688	7,146	4,746	6,882	18,780	16,184	13,119
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	46,154	34,198	56,192	47,546	45,560	30,416	37,595	30,694	27,225	26,741
Western China	Merchandise	137,216	115,506	86,907	99,591	64,435	60,995	75,523	105,176	193,157	88,888
	Treasure	34,349	113,701	46,413	55,418	33,418	59,277	54,790	86,225	112,560	92,638
Shan States	Merchandise	313,131	331,054	349,442	507,179	597,983	431,707	482,582	439,318	409,618	454,516
	Treasure	69,536	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	162,295	169,122	175,402	146,397	129,787
Karennee	Merchandise	214,025	233,869	206,688	192,632	153,543	123,920	172,949	170,492	134,997	162,006
	Treasure	—	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	2,890	4,080	4,557	6,123	4,799
North Siam	Merchandise	230,173	203,321	183,060	180,753	285,580	135,810	111,406	111,131	156,477	122,715
	Treasure	41,890	27,405	21,682	59,203	53,221	47,747	56,856	60,386	59,509	47,010
South Siam	Merchandise	32,218	31,060	31,475	39,854	36,395	35,751	20,221	22,851	32,997	22,888
	Treasure	24,046	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	17,581	14,667	14,956	6,103	4,485
Total	Merchandise	4,035,147	4,356,418	4,575,416	4,703,223	5,005,788	3,659,677	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694
	Treasure	313,883	572,002	397,014	837,383	611,923	394,209	597,045	456,271	567,857	486,039
Provinces into which imported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		479,887	447,659	583,627	490,128	504,997	334,843	417,392	355,361	386,176	278,900
N. W. Frontier Province		†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	478,213
Punjab		903,802	1,083,261	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,005,721	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300	724,773
United Provinces		570,776	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	509,742	564,787	587,007	712,061	747,351
Bengal		1,176,492	1,447,677	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,082,459	1,254,894	1,177,905	1,290,695	1,173,151
Assam		71,491	48,112	82,589	80,483	67,060	52,150	62,898	65,832	58,292	48,617
Burma		1,146,582	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,068,971	1,112,195	1,190,488	1,257,938	1,129,728
Total		4,349,030	4,928,420	4,972,430	5,540,606	5,617,661	4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.
† Included in the Punjab.

No. 164.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.		1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
		Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	25,047	22,406	23,310	28,604	41,241	17,692	10,757	13,715	12,125	8,717
Khelat, Zhob, &c. *	Merchandise	143,582	168,532	176,085	40,789	41,424	27,207	32,863	30,347	25,929	19,648
	Treasure	2,555	320	970	—	—	—	—	162	871	4
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	6,458	8,859	16,134	50,458	16,641
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784	55
Afghanistan	Merchandise	733,387	577,126	563,235	517,589	438,423	375,754	365,146	341,938	447,278	477,018
	Treasure	320	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	15,021	15,283	20,201	34,577	65,044
Tirah, Dir, Swat and Bajaur	Merchandise	224,257	291,873	228,770	475,836	336,096	297,781	523,581	459,120	477,691	444,012
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	210	—	—	154	—	—
Buner	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986	30,502
Kashmir	Merchandise	528,708	612,941	640,618	635,430	564,826	482,163	536,752	637,598	824,374	686,866
	Treasure	17,950	121,780	31,104	67,412	79,871	120,488	87,237	61,594	75,776	100,476
Ladakh	Merchandise	23,746	43,822	39,358	58,065	40,725	26,617	16,020	14,447	20,120	16,988
	Treasure	2,030	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	3,840	3,860	2,195	2,525	3,628
Nepal	Merchandise	1,104,375	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,045,543	998,056	1,086,810	1,081,220	936,387
	Treasure	56,655	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	25,357	26,827	428,432	20,698	19,000
Sikkim	Merchandise	20,707	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	27,365	25,041	16,435	21,314	18,248
	Treasure	—	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	884	758	601	794	1,953
Bhutan	Merchandise	19,797	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,883	11,922	12,744	14,316	18,937	12,742
	Treasure	—	4	3	—	—	—	66	—	—	7
Thibet	Merchandise	60,720	65,245	68,826	55,393	92,577	84,694	85,257	67,508	75,618	76,845
	Treasure	3,652	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	12,675	10,820	7,384	4,487	6,059
Towang	Merchandise	2,194	876	4,684	2,595	2,984	1,611	1,119	1,138	700	680
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	2,907	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,132	1,502	1,266	361	714
	Treasure	407	—	91	348	236	107	—	—	—	—
Manipur	Merchandise	4,625	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,453	15,282	13,793	15,514	12,561	13,719
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	18,773	—	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	10,451	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	8,984	9,595	9,897	9,542	9,187
Western China	Merchandise	134,157	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	127,991	148,424	188,139	263,572	202,666
	Treasure	2,323	76,635	13,658	10,570	5,613	5,311	10,508	25,679	28,774	15,637
Shan States	Merchandise	238,064	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	409,081	491,980	559,425	520,604	489,058
	Treasure	35,508	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,801	115,547	97,852	103,216	121,194	75,134
Karennee	Merchandise	20,719	9,350	28,756	16,122	18,485	9,985	5,459	10,053	8,894	9,013
	Treasure	48,905	64,218	103,638	96,711	91,436	32,195	29,855	39,550	25,349	23,855
North Siam	Merchandise	86,443	25,222	25,611	56,891	63,080	58,141	60,063	75,712	71,943	50,121
	Treasure	10,830	9,211	7,950	92,939	87,225	55,202	55,513	59,900	54,177	48,094
South Siam	Merchandise	41,475	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	19,492	17,912	23,966	16,202	9,379
	Treasure	85,830	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	26,345	18,053	13,947	13,678	10,925
Total	Merchandise	3,425,361	3,756,579	3,756,770	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173
	Treasure	266,665	494,700	461,203	624,718	843,110	431,695	355,632	763,015	888,183	369,871
Provinces from which exported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		429,081	430,230	331,726	213,331	249,581	235,873	255,736	224,167	295,016	251,608
N.W. Frontier Province		†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	905,709
Punjab		1,275,658	1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,140,798	1,347,025	1,410,505	1,742,757	714,915
United Provinces		330,445	421,396	360,107	354,293	411,636	307,185	279,498	306,328	375,944	351,013
Bengal		926,531	965,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	895,437	874,198	1,309,326	834,569	712,558
Assam		26,058	27,314	42,676	28,203	30,324	47,908	28,980	30,552	32,934	29,302
Burma		704,253	986,236	948,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	859,289	935,118	1,099,585	1,124,389	933,944
Total		3,692,026	4,251,279	4,217,973	4,800,347	4,890,629	3,486,490	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,899,044

* From 1896-7 Zhob, &c., are treated as British Territory.
† Included in the Punjab.

No. 165.—Principal Imports and Exports of Merchandise across the Land Frontier.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports into India.										
Grain and Pulse (largely Rice)	769,539	882,053	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	843,865	1,047,628	948,732	918,184	910,923
Wood (chiefly Teak)	597,112	662,359	667,193	832,907	816,477	547,732	590,745	579,014	497,311	575,413
Provisions (largely Ghi)	583,858	639,336	591,821	592,623	622,202	502,608	601,732	696,640	692,254	499,088
Living Animals	367,910	318,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	332,701	272,437	362,300	453,156	320,127
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	238,343	228,970	250,110	283,310	308,490	230,683	235,426	275,589	353,385	265,529
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	284,997	284,491	295,075	248,849	212,568	178,632	261,983	203,222	247,955	190,573
Hides, Skins, and Horns	148,935	170,259	147,987	167,050	194,126	120,479	154,971	178,655	178,024	176,605
Raw Wool	263,628	269,028	322,353	364,579	303,231	215,097	203,251	199,199	219,484	159,416
Drugs and Medicines	90,042	113,496	157,066	131,528	148,129	127,633	115,373	117,114	160,099	159,854
Spices	50,886	64,519	80,730	80,415	77,265	53,430	57,576	93,786	92,390	134,979
Raw Silk	85,459	74,065	50,637	46,887	29,218	40,974	44,904	53,570	155,286	118,336
Woollen Goods	67,649	89,434	109,830	164,571	84,979	81,646	84,086	96,764	94,607	63,111
Tea	26,049	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	38,955	42,409	46,013	42,436	46,306
Exports from India.										
Cotton Goods:—European	1,015,586	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,493	877,478	1,024,379	1,036,825	1,190,501	1,035,182
„ „ Indian	445,100	437,365	426,582	453,173	477,224	268,298	350,943	369,368	429,168	350,698
Cotton Yarn:—European	151,680	169,346	178,324	206,032	226,456	210,885	151,403	150,904	237,897	217,173
„ „ Indian	54,603	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	106,344	91,424	124,657	174,067	170,895
Salt	188,044	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	211,585	254,904	239,859	287,592	209,462
Metals (mainly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	191,978	181,626	208,235	193,770	193,987	140,195	136,700	173,393	220,690	168,447
Sugar	150,328	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	130,453	125,439	146,713	214,653	166,952
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	152,380	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,942	145,112	157,402	162,924	143,116	136,574
Grain and Pulse	88,970	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	66,187	67,683	100,724	69,025	124,352
Spices	86,748	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	130,392	140,117	168,647	111,301	111,738
Raw Cotton	106,674	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	77,424	85,353	76,677	85,041	88,259
Tea	100,753	80,055	74,106	99,817	56,176	60,757	69,505	69,600	89,737	78,226
Tobacco	61,612	63,114	72,974	101,854	141,727	80,999	89,943	95,256	85,495	67,735
Silk Goods	68,708	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	93,226	76,088	78,259	74,962	63,635
Petroleum	26,031	35,059	45,067	68,879	101,679	53,339	62,241	66,658	87,450	59,561
Dyeing Materials	61,759	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,066	52,051	50,571	63,477	91,821	53,262
Living Animals	56,574	62,055	67,484	105,888	63,986	53,053	48,730	52,311	70,596	49,213
Woollen Goods	87,051	79,869	55,567	49,587	32,942	41,020	34,730	45,926	33,690	36,732

No. 166.—Trade of Aden.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.
Foreign Trade.	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Imports:										
Merchandise	2,400,910	2,551,966	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	1,641,821	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,040,465	2,010,504
Treasure	516,976	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	240,808	207,759	152,930	334,748	488,782
Exports:										
Merchandise	2,816,018	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,015,910	2,047,228	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,237,569	2,254,723
Treasure	342,301	443,605	711,117	544,854	329,118	136,471	114,235	89,922	243,024	302,303
Total	6,076,205	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	4,066,328	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,855,806	5,056,312
Indian Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	1,089,971	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	957,712	826,125	711,074	757,932	721,131
Treasure	31,707	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	33,533	17,022	11,233	16,369	13,122
Exports:										
Merchandise	121,772	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	62,016	73,536	98,087	125,504	110,349
Treasure	292,399	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,266	198,633	126,130	79,285	30,705	26,067
Total	1,535,849	1,611,993	1,352,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,251,894	1,042,813	899,664	930,510	870,669
Inland Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	318,103	363,275	393,989	302,771	331,048	180,067	183,363	194,040	200,337	252,953
Treasure	7,324	4,814	4,975	6,075	6,592	2,934	2,972	3,360	3,816	4,024
Exports:										
Merchandise	168,045	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243	110,083	76,050	101,362	151,394	77,479
Treasure	32,854	44,840	38,963	26,646	18,435	11,027	8,431	8,225	11,819	24,304
Total	526,326	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	304,111	270,816	306,987	367,366	358,760
Grand Total	8,138,380	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	5,622,333	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,153,682	6,285,741

No. 167.—Vessels Entered and Cleared, distinguishing Steamers
Steamers which proceeded

VESSELS.	1893–4.		1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,623	2,610,037	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192
Sailing	2,025	453,067	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147
	3,648	3,063,104	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339
In Ballast:										
Steam	348	471,565	381	533,297	371	556,089	339	473,342	375	564,271
Sailing	1,034	263,242	1,143	309,932	999	260,689	1,002	233,645	967	250,151
	1,382	734,807	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422
Total:										
Steam	1,971	3,081,602	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463
Sailing	3,059	716,309	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298
Grand Total	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	712	1,575,836	811	1,834,009	725	1,698,707	643	1,554,653	573	1,454,321
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,851	2,999,532	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,441	1,930	3,084,910
Sailing	2,459	700,421	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271	2,363	456 364	2,236	517,461
	4,310	3,699,953	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461	4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371
In Ballast:										
Steam	105	71,832	106	119,923	124	133,739	150	200,220	136	180,019
Sailing	550	96,190	530	77,983	424	76,361	495	79,571	482	84,479
	655	168,022	636	197,906	548	210,100	645	279,791	618	264,498
Total:										
Steam	1,956	3,071,364	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929	2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929
Sailing	3,009	796,611	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940
Grand Total	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	928	1,987,474	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408	787	1,823,784	758	1,790,223

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and *vid* SUEZ CANAL.

1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,996,434	1,928	3,618,043	2,005	3,900,552	Steam.
1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661	1,391	160,444	1,287	151,935	Sailing.
3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	3,292	4,052,487	
										In Ballast:
648	1,086,833	555	930,106	611	994,146	603	1,117,693	688	1,365,783	Steam.
759	192,726	539	126,851	565	67,001	573	59,354	581	63,371	Sailing.
1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	1,269	1,429,154	
										Total:
2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986	2,403	3,990,580	2,531	4,735,741	2,693	5,266,335	Steam.
2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662	1,964	219,798	1,868	195,306	Sailing.
4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	Grand Total.
662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030	531	1,384,993	654	1,757,044	650	1,793,549	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.
CLEARED.										
										With Cargoes:
2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339	2,155	3,698,238	2,273	4,394,511	2,541	5,116,048	Steam.
2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143	1,607	299,831	1,572	176,717	1,614	191,454	Sailing.
4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,998,069	3,845	4,571,228	4,155	5,307,502	
										In Ballast:
106	74,188	165	98,421	160	117,012	113	81,297	133	119,445	Steam.
303	53,311	148	34,235	148	19,107	160	17,253	240	17,972	Sailing.
409	127,499	313	132,656	308	136,119	273	98,550	373	137,417	
										Total:
2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250	2,386	4,475,808	2,674	5,235,493	Steam.
2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938	1,732	193,970	1,854	209,426	Sailing.
4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	Grand Total.
1,004	2,341,220	87	2,132,830	808	2,010,787	990	2,542,904	1,102	2,898,465	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.

No. 168—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and Foreign from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.		1893–4.						1894–5.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	531	1,214,372	3	4,996	534	1,219,368	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	635	1,481,939
	Sailing	64	116,607	1	2,040	65	118,647	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150
British East Africa	Steam	25	21,557	4	6,156	29	27,713	28	31,755	4	6,210	32	37,365
	Sailing	18	1,332	1	1,555	19	2,887	13	1,350	3	3,892	16	5,242
Cape Colony	Steam	3	3,000	7	14,703	10	17,703	1	1,033	4	7,162	5	8,195
	Sailing	—	—	24	28,189	24	28,189	1	477	44	44,596	45	45,073
Mauritius	Steam	32	55,259	5	7,205	37	62,464	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	86,036
	Sailing	19	13,803	15	19,079	34	32,873	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207
Natal	Steam	14	15,922	20	30,907	34	46,829	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824
	Sailing	1	337	7	4,117	8	4,454	—	—	13	6,653	13	6,653
Aden	Steam	57	90,580	31	62,354	88	152,934	49	81,287	32	64,802	81	146,089
	Sailing	1	75	—	—	1	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	255	131,112	187	186,455	442	317,567	423	206,519	210	230,131	633	436,650
	Sailing	1,096	78,662	885	127,604	1,981	201,266	1,184	87,033	934	114,540	2,068	201,573
Hong Kong	Steam	68	110,698	2	3,437	70	114,135	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636
	Sailing	1	385	1	385	2	770	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	231	319,052	36	62,233	267	381,285	195	294,704	38	73,589	233	368,293
	Sailing	12	1,006	8	5,407	20	6,413	15	2,487	10	14,254	25	16,741
Australia	Steam	19	34,756	—	—	19	34,756	26	53,241	—	—	26	53,241
	Sailing	1	1,778	1	1,273	2	3,051	2	1,675	2	826	4	2,501
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	766	1	766
	Sailing	—	—	2	3,287	2	3,287	—	—	2	3,189	2	3,189
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,448	2,205,293	1,240	571,373	3,688	2,776,666	2,692	2,587,566	1,359	651,797	4,058	3,189,363
Foreign Countries.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	66,884	—	—	29	66,884	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049
Belgium	Steam	7	12,274	—	—	7	12,274	7	12,086	—	—	7	12,086
France	Steam	—	—	3	5,338	3	5,338	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614
Germany	Steam	61	112,618	—	—	61	112,618	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335
	Sailing	17	30,034	1	1,246	18	31,280	32	54,910	—	—	32	54,910
Italy	Steam	14	35,869	4	6,297	18	42,166	16	40,363	3	4,592	19	45,455
Russia	Steam	44	86,788	—	—	44	86,788	32	64,763	—	—	32	64,763
Africa:													
Egypt	Steam	5	8,849	12	21,597	17	30,446	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605
	Sailing	1	624	—	—	1	624	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	7	594	1	674	8	1,268	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	—	—	1	3,042	1	3,042	1	1,764	2	5,092	3	6,856
	Sailing	20	1,974	1	181	21	2,155	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971
Réunion	Steam	—	—	1	925	1	925	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469
	Sailing	—	—	12	7,249	12	7,249	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295
America:													
Central and South America.	Steam	1	1,373	39	41,200	40	42,573	3	3,386	40	43,643	43	47,029
	Sailing												
United States	Steam	11	22,185	—	—	11	22,185	13	24,201	—	—	13	24,201
	Sailing	72	141,687	—	—	72	141,687	29	54,898	—	—	29	54,898
Asia:													
Arabia	Steam	44	49,888	4	5,838	48	55,726	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454
	Sailing	212	25,244	5	413	217	25,657	207	23,325	2	204	209	24,029
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	28	54,912	1	1,866	29	56,778	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952
Japan	Steam	16	39,872	1	1,257	17	41,129	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182
	Sailing	—	—	1	825	1	825	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711
Java	Steam	2	3,413	3	6,091	5	9,504	4	8,882	5	8,178	9	17,060
	Sailing	—	—	8	8,003	8	8,003	—	—	13	19,134	13	19,134
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	1,506	—	—	15	1,506	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910
Mekran and Soumiáni	Sailing	208	10,733	4	320	212	11,053	197	10,301	21	593	218	10,894
Persia	Steam	60	58,772	—	—	60	58,772	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529
	Sailing	73	9,193	—	—	73	9,196	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814
Siam	Steam	15	6,685	—	—	9	6,685	12	10,418	1	194	13	10,612
	Sailing	9	1,001	1	22	16	1,023	21	1,042	4	2,525	25	3,567
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	1	2,034	1	2,034	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	1	2,816	1	2,816	1	297	—	—	1	297
Turkey in Asia	Steam	57	53,823	—	—	57	53,823	35	33,173	—	—	35	33,173
	Sailing	164	19,476	9	1,613	173	21,089	135	16,452	5	806	140	17,258
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	1,397	22	38,834	23	40,231	3	3,137	20	33,890	23	37,027
	Sailing	7	640	6	5,753	13	6,393	3	347	8	6,883	11	7,230
Total, Foreign Countries		1,200	857,811	142	163,434	1,342	1,021,245	1,086	775,591	165	191,432	1,251	967,003
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,648	3,063,104	1,382	734,807	5,030	3,797,911	3,785	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.		1895-6.						1896-7.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757
	Sailing	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538
British East Africa	Steam	41	49,985	3	4,310	42	54,295	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594
	Sailing	41	4,130	1	1,998	44	6,128	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022
Cape Colony	Steam	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673
	Sailing	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644
Mauritius	Steam	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358
	Sailing	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636
Natal	Steam	7	7,330	13	19,446	20	27,276	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108
	Sailing	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739
Aden	Steam	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872
	Sailing	1,135	88,099	835	116,800	1,970	204,899	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769
Hong Kong	Steam	66	109,846	2	3,878	68	113,719	77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087
Straits Settlements	Steam	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481
	Sailing	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716	26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927
Australia	Steam	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675	27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391
	Sailing	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686
Other British Possessions	Steam	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,688	2,439,287	1,230	661,650	3,918	3,100,937	2,624	2,251,383	1,258	620,879	3,882	2,872,262
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238
Belgium	Steam	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583
France	Steam	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825
	Sailing	—	—	1	978	1	978	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354
	Sailing	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429
Italy	Steam	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255
Russia	Steam	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709
	Sailing	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522
Reunion	Steam	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931
United States	Steam	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921
	Sailing	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743
	Sailing	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301
Japan	Steam	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,845	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280	8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399
Mekran and Somiani	Sailing	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488
Persia	Steam	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675
	Sailing	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962
Siam	Steam	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078
	Sailing	23	476	9	250	32	726	29	380	4	117	33	497
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974	2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123
Turkey in Asia	Steam	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059	36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143
	Sailing	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224
	Sailing	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825
Total, Foreign Countries		1,168	871,974	140	155,128	1,308	1,027,105	1,051	925,619	83	86,108	1,124	1,011,727
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039	3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989

No. 168 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.		1897-8.						1898-9.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800
	Sailing	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539
British East Africa	Steam	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	74,489
	Sailing	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175	3	319	—	—	3	319
Cape Colony	Steam	5	5,660	2	3,295	7	8,955	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017
	Sailing	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219
Mauritius	Steam	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567
	Sailing	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545
Natal	Steam	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936
	Sailing	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281
Aden	Steam	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614
	Sailing	1	148	—	—	1	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	490	312,276	229	288,762	719	601,038	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330
	Sailing	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,391	898	65,081	633	83,938	1,531	149,019
Hong Kong	Steam	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,707	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328
Straits Settlements	Steam	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,628	239	330,327	78	152,667	317	491,994
	Sailing	21	3,190	8	12,055	29	15,254	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994
Australia	Steam	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,107	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996
	Sailing	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917	1	498	1	866	2	1,364
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,488	2,221,625	1,228	679,368	3,716	2,900,993	2,404	2,367,492	1,171	892,349	3,575	3,259,841
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955
Belgium	Steam	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380
France	Steam	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079
Germany	Steam	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875
	Sailing	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441
Italy	Steam	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689
Russia	Steam	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	512	—	—	1	512
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186
	Sailing	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,529	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376
	Sailing	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510	6	650	—	—	6	650
Réunion	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782
	Sailing	—	—	1	859	1	859	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796
United States	Steam	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313
	Sailing	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723
	Sailing	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,118	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	22	48,692	1	397	23	50,089	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772
Japan	Steam	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092
Java	Steam	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141
	Sailing	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648	—	—	1	843	1	843
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	6	786	—	—	6	786	6	832	—	—	6	832
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	510	—	—	3	510
	Sailing	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350
Persia	Steam	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235
	Sailing	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,160	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274
Siam	Steam	11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087
	Sailing	32	671	4	412	36	1,083	22	277	1	62	23	339
Sumatra	Steam	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447	9	10,332	2	2,398	11	13,230
Turkey in Asia	Steam	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,945	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447
	Sailing	154	18,252	—	—	154	18,252	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557
	Sailing	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,120	13	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246
Total, Foreign Countries		1,145	881,714	114	135,054	1,259	1,016,768	1,104	936,135	236	387,210	1,340	1,323,345
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,761	3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries whence Entered		1899-00.						1900-1.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382
	Sailing	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092
British East Africa	Steam	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402	57	88,846	9	21,855	66	110,701
	Sailing	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652
Cape Colony	Steam	4	8,657	14	30,156	18	38,813	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,769
	Sailing	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841
Mauritius	Steam	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929
	Sailing	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387	8	5,506	4	3,270	12	8,776
Natal	Steam	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492
	Sailing	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913
Aden	Steam	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967	49	127,814	18	39,221	67	166,535
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346	542	396,072	363	460,624	905	856,696
	Sailing	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882
Hong Kong	Steam	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101
	Sailing	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990
Australia	Steam	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174
	Sailing	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	2	3,968	2	2,833	4	6,801	—	—	3	4,769	3	4,769
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,250	2,404,896	950	822,680	3,200	3,227,576	1,988	2,195,676	1,084	951,188	3,072	3,146,864
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161
Belgium	Steam	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	Steam	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379
Germany	Steam	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707	64	148,503	1	180	65	148,773
	Sailing	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960
Italy	Steam	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
Russia	Steam	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933
	Sailing	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576	1	137	1	588	2	725
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762	1	760	3	5,653	4	6,413
	Sailing	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941
Reunion	Steam	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017	—	—	1	319	1	319
United States	Steam	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278
	Sailing	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047
	Sailing	185	19,466	2	131	187	19,591	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140
China — Treaty Ports	Steam	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988
	Sailing	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	10	961	2	162	12	1,123	10	1,010	—	—	10	1,010
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930
Persia	Steam	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841
	Sailing	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312
Siam	Steam	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901
	Sailing	12	383	3	86	15	469	11	348	11	642	22	990
Sumatra	Steam	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950
Turkey in Asia	Steam	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616
	Sailing	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694	8	11,350	19	39,463	27	50,813
	Sailing	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103	7	459	—	—	7	459
Total, Foreign Countries		1,051	1,008,495	144	234,277	1,195	1,242,772	1,068	968,419	92	109,959	1,160	1,078,378
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348	3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242

No. 168 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—*concluded.*

Countries whence Entered.		1901-2.						1902-3.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	387	1,090,135	7	15,375	394	1,105,510	410	1,179,270	6	15,369	416	1,194,639
	Sailing	9	13,587	—	—	9	13,587	8	12,778	—	—	8	12,778
British East Africa	Steam	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,174	50	83,968	15	33,719	65	117,687
	Sailing	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	5,816	19	1,945	—	—	19	1,945
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,675	55	128,054	56	129,729	3	6,021	114	277,867	117	283,888
	Sailing	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891	—	—	2	1,853	2	1,853
Mauritius	Steam	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,142	55	113,525	20	47,899	75	161,424
	Sailing	8	5,967	2	1,196	10	7,163	9	8,714	2	2,646	11	11,360
Natal	Steam	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656	24	31,528	48	110,236	72	141,764
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,254	6	5,254
Aden	Steam	38	120,589	25	59,259	63	179,848	42	124,561	12	27,835	54	152,396
	Sailing	1	56	—	—	1	56	1	177	—	—	1	177
Ceylon	Steam	500	467,185	271	381,972	771	849,157	558	577,284	272	405,014	830	982,298
	Sailing	614	50,643	532	40,629	1,146	91,272	619	57,639	519	37,508	1,138	95,147
Hong Kong	Steam	64	129,009	14	32,396	78	161,405	68	151,351	—	27,138	81	178,489
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,740	1	1,740
Straits Settlements	Steam	232	372,562	76	160,890	308	533,452	221	414,559	90	202,619	311	617,178
	Sailing	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,981	24	2,285	3	236	27	2,521
Australia	Steam	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,522	25	70,771	1	1,700	26	72,471
	Sailing	5	4,415	—	—	5	4,415	2	916	—	—	2	916
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	6	15,583	6	15,583	—	—	1	2,698	1	2,698
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,053	2,548,647	1,081	1,018,712	3,134	3,567,359	2,138	2,837,292	1,125	1,201,331	3,263	4,038,623
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377	36	102,524	—	—	36	102,524
Belgium	Steam	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,579	4	13,736	—	—	4	13,736
France	Steam	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016	14	30,345	—	—	14	30,345
Germany	Steam	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776	79	207,540	—	—	79	207,540
Italy	Steam	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,093	15	42,499	1	3,468	16	45,967
Russia	Steam	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843	66	162,176	—	—	66	162,176
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	7	16,532	3	6,298	10	22,860	7	15,094	5	10,526	12	25,620
Madagascar	Steam	2	3,758	2	4,966	4	8,724	—	—	1	1,624	1	1,624
	Sailing	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,305	5	460	—	—	5	460
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	—	—	5	11,401	5	11,401	1	1,944	11	23,851	12	25,795
	Sailing	13	1,546	—	—	13	1,546	10	1,211	2	1,029	12	2,240
Réunion	Steam	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,727	—	—	3	5,967	3	5,967
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,125	1	1,125
AMERICA:													
United States	Steam	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229	13	27,917	—	—	13	27,917
	Sailing	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291	6	8,742	1	1,603	7	10,345
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	34	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,009	39	59,659	4	9,054	43	68,713
	Sailing	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644	207	18,548	8	917	215	19,465
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	34	87,539	1	2,995	35	90,534	32	82,699	2	5,789	34	88,488
Japan	Steam	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,111	69	186,359	8	18,493	77	204,852
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,959	1	1,829	2	3,788
Java	Steam	7	14,908	12	30,527	19	45,435	10	21,004	6	15,715	16	36,719
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	9	739	—	—	9	739	8	564	—	—	8	564
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,266	166	10,940	6	148	172	11,088
Persia	Steam	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,232	75	85,039	1	993	76	86,032
	Sailing	42	7,375	2	239	44	7,614	42	7,593	4	1,893	46	9,486
Siam	Steam	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273	24	22,751	—	—	24	22,751
	Sailing	18	757	6	339	24	1,096	15	598	15	1,007	30	1,605
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	5	8,947	5	8,947	4	11,841	4	8,340	8	20,181
Turkey in Asia	Steam	61	59,702	8	12,864	69	72,566	55	62,355	11	19,772	66	82,127
	Sailing	253	28,790	3	278	256	29,068	139	15,428	9	1,190	148	16,618
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	3,013	21	45,818	22	48,831	6	12,232	39	90,097	45	102,329
	Sailing	3	283	1	765	4	1,048	6	1,438	1	3,393	7	4,831
Total, Foreign Countries		1,263	1,229,845	95	153,335	1,361	1,388,180	1,154	1,215,195	144	227,823	1,298	1,443,018
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,319	3,778,492	1,176	1,177,047	4,495	4,955,539	3,292	4,052,487	1,269	1,429,154	4,561	5,481,641

No. 169.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.	1893-4.						1894-5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	448	1,043,522	—	—	448	1,043,522	436	1,022,360	1	2,562	437	1,024,922
United Kingdom — Sailing	158	272,827	—	—	158	272,827	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631
British East Africa — Steam	23	19,769	—	—	23	19,769	27	27,953	—	—	27	27,953
British East Africa — Sailing	52	4,807	—	—	52	4,807	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199
Cape Colony — Steam	8	8,488	—	—	8	8,488	8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702
Cape Colony — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227
Mauritius — Steam	30	44,325	—	—	30	44,325	28	44,533	—	—	28	44,533
Mauritius — Sailing	38	35,447	—	—	38	35,447	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905
Natal — Steam	7	7,386	—	—	7	7,386	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341
Natal — Sailing	9	3,237	—	—	9	3,237	11	3,725	—	—	11	3,725
Demerara — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara — Sailing	18	24,060	—	—	18	24,060	15	21,853	—	—	15	21,853
West Indies — Steam	8	9,441	—	—	8	9,441	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514
Aden — Steam	45	71,010	—	—	45	71,010	40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436
Aden — Sailing	4	591	—	—	4	591	1	173	—	—	1	173
Ceylon — Steam	314	158,372	88	48,485	402	206,857	528	306,165	76	66,241	604	372,409
Ceylon — Sailing	1,540	106,216	515	81,271	2,055	187,487	1,609	109,902	509	76,009	2,118	185,911
Hong Kong — Steam	67	109,199	1	903	68	110,102	59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978
Straits Settlements — Steam	201	266,042	2	2,352	203	268,394	213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120
Straits Settlements — Sailing	16	1,333	—	—	16	1,333	21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027
Australia — Steam	13	21,223	—	—	13	21,223	16	29,431	1	150	17	29,581
Australia — Sailing	1	1,713	6	13,239	7	14,952	2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502
Other British Possessions — Steam	6	8,882	—	—	6	8,882	10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366
Other British Possessions — Sailing	4	4,843	—	—	4	4,843	3	3,126	—	—	3	3,126
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,010	2,222,733	612	146,250	3,622	2,368,982	3,233	2,292,431	594	152,708	3,827	2,445,134
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	32	68,712	—	—	32	68,712	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857
Belgium — Steam	73	154,511	—	—	73	154,511	44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733
France — Steam	145	286,521	—	—	145	286,521	106	230,365	—	—	106	230,365
France — Sailing	16	34,493	—	—	16	34,493	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551
Germany — Steam	81	150,838	—	—	81	150,838	99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804
Germany — Sailing	11	16,963	—	—	11	16,963	13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270
Holland — Steam	18	37,613	—	—	18	37,613	18	42,370	1	1,895	19	44,265
Holland — Sailing	6	15,213	—	—	6	15,213	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773
Italy — Steam	35	77,752	—	—	35	77,752	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980
Russia — Sailing	4	7,956	—	—	4	7,956	1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	106	183,390	—	—	106	183,390	142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	2	1,871	—	—	2	1,871	2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	36	3,642	—	—	36	3,642	33	3,422	—	—	33	3,422
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	2	2,694	—	—	2	2,694	9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164
Central and South America — Sailing	60	60,195	—	—	60	60,195	75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080
United States — Steam	2	3,526	—	—	2	3,526	6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200
United States — Sailing	27	48,747	—	—	27	48,747	52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	43	57,469	2	1,127	45	58,596	42	51,133	1	3,039	43	54,172
Arabia — Sailing	149	23,100	3	196	152	23,296	179	26,295	—	—	179	26,295
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	44	89,178	—	—	44	89,178	55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975
Japan — Steam	14	34,658	—	—	14	34,658	18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211
Java — Steam	1	1,199	7	12,006	8	13,205	—	—	8	17,887	8	17,887
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Steam	1	400	—	—	1	400	157	9,428	14	672	171	10,100
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	151	8,529	15	651	166	9,180						
Persia — Steam	57	55,541	1	1,922	58	57,463	58	57,657	2	3,330	60	60,987
Persia — Sailing	53	8,599	3	217	56	8,816	53	8,361	—	—	53	8,361
Siam — Steam	5	3,594	2	2,704	7	6,298	1	1,071	1	1,055	2	2,126
Siam — Sailing	6	101	1	8	7	109	19	544	2	24	21	568
Turkey in Asia — Steam	18	15,077	2	2,333	20	17,410	21	21,306	5	7,193	26	28,499
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	48	5,492	7	608	55	6,100	47	5,108	3	212	50	5,320
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	6	8,814	—	—	6	8,814	11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	48	10,832	—	—	48	10,832	59	11,254	—	—	59	11,254
Total, Foreign Countries	1,300	1,477,220	43	21,772	1,343	1,498,992	1,399	1,609,099	42	45,203	1,441	1,654,302
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,310	3,699,953	655	168,022	4,965	3,867,975	4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436

No. 169 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1895-6.						1896-7.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	455	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851
United Kingdom — Sailing	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564
British East Africa — Steam	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727	33	42,133	—	—	33	42,133
British East Africa — Sailing	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684
Cape Colony — Steam	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648
Cape Colony — Sailing	1	981	—	—	1	981	1	592	—	—	1	592
Mauritius — Steam	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248
Mauritius — Sailing	32	33,066	—	—	32	33,066	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474
Natal — Steam	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272
Natal — Sailing	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504
Demerara — Sailing	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213
West Indies — Sailing	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435
Aden — Steam	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784
Aden — Sailing	2	214	—	—	2	214	2	329	—	—	2	329
Ceylon — Steam	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924
Ceylon — Sailing	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271	1,693	115,088	464	73,511	2,157	188,549
Hong Kong — Steam	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041
Straits Settlements — Steam	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007
Straits Settlements — Sailing	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351
Australia — Steam	21	39,495	2	5,267	23	44,672	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937
Australia — Sailing	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528
Other British Possessions — Steam	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions — Sailing	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,220	2,420,469	496	150,377	3,716	2,570,846	3,218	2,250,359	555	148,204	3,773	2,398,563
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184
Belgium — Steam	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641
France — Steam	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745
France — Sailing	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685
Germany — Steam	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374	88	177,433	—	—	88	177,433
Germany — Sailing	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370
Holland — Steam	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055
Holland — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418
Italy — Steam	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952
Russia — Steam	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129	138	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729
Central and South America — Sailing	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689
United States — Steam	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065
United States — Sailing	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023
Arabia — Sailing	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887
Japan — Steam	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830
Java — Steam	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949
Persia — Steam	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493
Persia — Sailing	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457
Siam — Steam	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916
Siam — Sailing	24	240	1	14	25	254	15	170	4	34	19	204
Turkey in Asia — Steam	25	36,306	6	9,455	31	45,761	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695
Total, Foreign Countries	1,303	1,469,028	52	59,723	1,355	1,527,715	1,071	1,284,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561	4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries to which Cleared.		1897-8.						1898-9.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284
	Sailing	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120
British East Africa	Steam	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210
	Sailing	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936
Cape Colony	Steam	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300
	Sailing	1	821	—	—	1	821	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821
Mauritius	Steam	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908
	Sailing	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074
Natal	Steam	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207
	Sailing	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara	Sailing	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445
West Indies	Sailing	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775
Aden	Steam	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611
	Sailing	7	865	—	—	7	865	3	300	—	—	3	300
Ceylon	Steam	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021	584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792
	Sailing	1,458	108,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095	1,213	90,563	292	58,020	1,505	143,583
Hong Kong	Steam	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957	78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	382	—	—	—	382
Straits Settlements	Steam	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880	270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370
	Sailing	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573
Australia	Steam	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276	16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961
	Sailing	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,006	2,289,703	573	226,774	3,579	2,516,477	2,925	2,580,363	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689
Belgium	Steam	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880
France	Steam	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560
	Sailing	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463
Germany	Steam	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240
	Sailing	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866
Holland	Steam	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713
	Sailing	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582
Italy	Steam	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412
Russia	Steam	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012
Portugese East Africa	Steam	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938
	Sailing	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056
	Sailing	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827
United States	Steam	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944
	Sailing	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483
	Sailing	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683
Japan	Steam	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	532	—	—	1	532
Java	Steam	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155
Mekran and Sonmiani	Sailing	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620
Persia	Steam	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488
	Sailing	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236
Siam	Steam	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546
	Sailing	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966	15	184	2	25	17	209
Turkey in Asia	Steam	13	11,025	1	367	14	11,892	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537
	Sailing	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042
	Sailing	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428
Total, Foreign Countries		1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392	1,437	1,824,593	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869	4,362	4,404 961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460

No. 169 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries to which Cleared.	1899-00.						1900-1.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760
United Kingdom — Sailing	49	31,717	—	—	49	31,717	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095
British East Africa — Steam	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379
British East Africa — Sailing	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,399	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114
Cape Colony — Steam	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,491	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Colony — Sailing	1	946	—	—	1	607	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius — Steam	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653
Mauritius — Sailing	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766
Natal — Sailing	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natal — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735
Demerara — Sailing	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759
West Indies — Sailing	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757
Aden — Steam	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066
Aden — Sailing	1	94	—	—	1	94	5	443	—	—	5	443
Ceylon — Steam	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122
Ceylon — Sailing	969	82,665	123	19,798	1,092	102,463	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250
Hong Kong — Steam	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426
Straits Settlements — Steam	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230
Straits Settlements — Sailing	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513
Australia — Steam	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484
Australia — Sailing	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149	1	938	3	5,714	4	6,652
Other British Possessions — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698
Other British Possessions — Sailing	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228	4	6,537	1	537	5	7,074
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461	2,544	2,457,167	280	107,809	2,824	2,564,976
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753
Belgium — Steam	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922
France — Steam	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760
France — Sailing	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany — Steam	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662
Germany — Sailing	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246
Holland — Steam	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259
Italy — Steam	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820
Russia — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593
Egypt — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070
Central and South America — Sailing	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736
United States — Steam	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878
United States — Sailing	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945
Arabia — Sailing	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699
Japan — Steam	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034
Java — Steam	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973
Java — Sailing	—	—	1	415	1	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani — Sailing	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612
Persia — Steam	59	53,855	—	—	59	53,855	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959
Persia — Sailing	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076
Siam — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503
Siam — Sailing	7	124	—	—	7	124	17	593	—	—	17	593
Turkey in Asia — Steam	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992	12	12,344	1	1 881	13	14,221
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240	29	46,985	2	3,462	31	50,447
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058	54	6,706	—	—	54	6,706
Total, Foreign Countries	1,247	1,628,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677	1,218	1,450,902	28	28,310	1,246	1,479,212
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

Countries to which Cleared.	1901-2.						1902-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634	529	1,448,405	—	—	529	1,448,405
United Kingdom — Sailing	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255	6	7,761	—	—	6	7,761
British East Africa — Steam	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557	54	98,185	—	—	54	98,185
British East Africa — Sailing	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545	30	2,950	—	—	30	2,950
Cape Colony — Steam	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036	6	9,080	1	2,203	7	11,283
Cape Colony — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	522	—	—	1	522
Mauritius — Steam	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141	30	56,887	—	—	30	56,887
Mauritius — Sailing	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966	10	8,809	—	—	10	8,809
Natal — Steam	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125	16	19,236	—	—	16	19,236
Natal — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,150	—	—	1	1,150
Demerara — Steam	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demerara — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6,337	—	—	4	6,337
West Indies — Steam	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856	1	1,828	—	—	1	1,828
West Indies — Sailing	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932	5	7,015	—	—	5	7,015
Aden — Steam	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210	35	108,989	2	2,214	37	111,203
Aden — Sailing	6	851	—	—	6	851	5	457	—	—	5	457
Ceylon — Steam	539	508,756	93	42,259	632	551,015	642	685,507	98	44,995	740	730,502
Ceylon — Sailing	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672	1,053	88,805	225	13,088	1,278	101,893
Hong Kong — Steam	60	120,055	—	—	60	120,055	65	142,530	—	—	65	142,530
Straits Settlements — Steam	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826	244	433,591	7	12,999	251	446,590
Straits Settlements — Sailing	36	3,069	1	12	37	3,081	43	3,768	—	—	43	3,768
Australia — Steam	18	41,269	1	2,177	19	43,446	22	57,898	—	—	22	57,898
Australia — Sailing	3	2,204	4	5,550	7	7,754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions — Steam	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions — Sailing	1	1,822	—	—	1	1,822	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,554	2,726,235	244	75,325	2,798	2,801,560	2,802	3,189,710	333	75,499	3,135	3,265,209
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491	65	179,322	—	—	65	179,322
Belgium — Steam	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959	49	123,953	—	—	49	123,953
France — Steam	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464	108	275,624	—	—	108	275,624
France — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	803	—	—	1	803
Germany — Steam	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887	96	261,344	—	—	96	261,344
Germany — Sailing	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland — Steam	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890	8	19,991	—	—	8	19,991
Italy — Steam	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756	24	61,645	—	—	24	61,645
Russia — Steam	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684	2	3,200	1	2,622	3	5,822
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903	174	396,795	7	18,580	181	415,375
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,038	—	—	3	6,038
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412	32	3,486	—	—	32	3,486
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504	12	23,948	—	—	12	23,948
Central and South America — Sailing	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048	16	18,663	1	1,618	17	20,281
United States — Steam	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544	51	137,469	1	3,369	52	140,838
United States — Sailing	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918	32	48,250	—	—	32	48,250
Arabia — Sailing	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852	150	20,550	3	193	153	20,743
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881	43	102,543	—	—	43	102,543
Japan — Steam	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020	96	247,263	—	—	96	247,263
Java — Steam	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183	9	14,571	4	10,507	13	25,078
Java — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,578	1	1,578
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825	126	8,088	6	410	132	8,498
Persia — Steam	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657	77	88,149	—	—	77	88,149
Persia — Sailing	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222	41	3,452	1	54	42	3,506
Siam — Steam	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500	8	6,641	3	2,795	11	9,436
Siam — Sailing	10	126	—	—	10	126	11	454	—	—	11	454
Turkey in Asia — Steam	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578	14	16,006	2	3,147	16	19,153
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	45	5,059	5	515	50	5,574	26	3,194	2	106	28	3,300
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154	26	41,160	7	16,014	33	57,174
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	42	5,949	—	—	42	5,949	53	5,190	1	925	54	6,115
Total, Foreign Countries	1,291	1,844,993	29	23,225	1,320	1,868,218	1,353	2,117,792	40	61,918	1,393	2,179,710
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,118	4,669,778	4,155	5,307,502	373	137,417	4,528	5,444,919

No. 170.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Entered with Cargoes or in Ballast from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1893–4.		1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		1902–3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	1,976	3,076,277	2,209	3,406,546	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,063	3,928,103	2,138	4,344,618
British Indian	925	134,821	997	145,711	868	131,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,236	663	95,655	844	118,816
Native	1,506	82,739	1,485	78,896	1,550	80,968	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757	969	59,386	1,049	64,021	900	56,139
Foreign:																				
American	3	3,438	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	226	31,389	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713	234	31,724	217	25,804
Austro-Hungarian	54	112,790	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,905	86	226,357	63	176,974
Danish	1	615	2	1,081	3	2,133	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124	7	7,976	3	5,504
Dutch	3	3,269	2	2,852	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	5	6,571	4	7,691	3	6,731
French	55	41,981	45	40,174	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632	79	109,190
German	126	193,586	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	18	261,833	133	334,860	167	429,509
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117	—	—
Italian	35	61,050	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,787	27	67,946
Japanese	3	6,116	5	9,488	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185	19	45,283
Mekrani	17	579	5	453	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215	7	216	5	192
Norwegian	26	31,733	47	50,201	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,866	40	44,433	15	22,901	39	39,236	58	60,320
Persian	2	787	1	624	1	228	—	—	—	—	3	290	1	170	1	90	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	38	1,596	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	230	3	45	7	368
Russian	1	2,005	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573	10	26,175
Siamese	18	5,268	2	556	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,049	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599
Swedish	5	3,651	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191	3	2,169
Turkish	9	3,317	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	18	3,494	14	3,188
Other Countries.	1	904	2	159	4	463	1	40	—	—	—	—	2	4,909	—	—	1	60	3	116
Total, Foreign	623	504,074	618	525,233	693	601,607	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140	720	867,760	679	962,068
Grand Total	5,030	3,797,911	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,848	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641

No. 171.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM and SAILING VESSELS which CLEARED with CARGOES or in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing NATIONALITIES.

Nationalities.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,020	3,186,479	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,683,953	2,119	4,320,582
British Indian	953	136,788	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	68,596	587	88,981	626	87,547	830	120,341
Native	1,460	75,934	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056	958	58,695	954	54,881	954	55,870
Foreign:																				
American	2	2,205	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	177	25,451	224	30,372	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559	178	19,482
Austro-Hungarian.	54	109,812	53	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	199,413	79	214,606
Danish	2	1,230	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,817	8	8,613	2	4,480
Dutch	3	3,269	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691	3	6,730
French	59	44,249	44	41,308	67	53,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,873	74	83,362	78	103,698
German	117	166,060	114	174,830	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595	137	346,461	158	492,680
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,903	—	—
Italian	35	63,829	30	58,581	30	58,083	26	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319	27	67,951
Japanese	3	6,116	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,031	14	32,377	10	21,860	14	31,749	19	44,338
Mekrani	16	599	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267	5	240
Norwegian	24	29,602	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	38,784	58	58,169
Persian	2	1,233	2	802	2	1,213	—	—	2	1,233	1	609	—	—	—	—	1	126	—	—
Portuguese	9	934	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121	3	223
Russian	1	2,786	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,403	8	19,077
Siamese	17	4,726	1	278	—	—	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,668	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599
Swedish	5	3,145	3	2,124	5	4,335	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,087	6	5,191	2	1,484
Turkish	5	2,624	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759	2	1,759
Other Countries.	1	904	2	48	—	—	1	40	—	—	—	—	1	3,677	—	—	1	60	2	110
Total, Foreign	532	468,774	564	500,760	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	659,755	602	644,723	590	699,485	613	843,397	625	948,126
Grand Total	4,965	3,867,975	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919

No. 172.—Coasting Trade; Value of the Total Trade.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
Imports.										
Private Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£
Indian	29,235,541	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	19,111,948	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,081	20,199,530
Foreign	5,878,544	6,109,925	6,355,235	5,262,084	5,371,159	3,557,449	3,476,384	3,289,006	3,260,126	3,331,553
Government Stores:										
Indian	329,911	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,688	248,230	293,886	364,772	361,793	517,853
Foreign	340,969	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	224,418	329,213	221,240	250,102	298,273
Total Merchandise	35,784,965	34,136,957	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	23,142,045	25,237,046	27,190,691	25,704,052	24,347,209
Treasure	2,702,121	2,953,403	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,148,896	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586	2,483,868
Total Imports	38,487,086	37,090,360	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	24,290,941	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638	26,831,077
Exports.										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	23,250,899	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	16,507,542	21,491,882	23,271,641	20,727,550	18,865,664
Foreign	7,250,196	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	4,451,671	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,929	4,139,505
Government Stores:										
Indian	437,652	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,241	221,065	248,529	225,843	314,962	414,819
Foreign	246,425	323,950	411,068	259,034	398,961	209,181	295,469	327,789	306,010	411,681
Total Merchandise	31,185,172	33,368,611	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	21,389,459	26,254,894	28,009,317	25,478,451	23,831,669
Treasure	2,875,370	3,121,838	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	1,546,024	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,358	2,163,483
Total Exports	34,060,542	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	22,935,483	28,925,861	31,036,866	28,451,809	25,495,143
Total Trade	72,547,628	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	47,226,424	56,509,635	63,238,912	57,518,447	52,326,220

No. 173.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 4,890,626	759,998	5,650,624	582,068	4,759,448	1,320,116	6,079,564	344,432
	1894-5	5,531,508	773,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,345	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	£3,240,118	737,944	3,978,062	161,575	4,139,613	844,651	4,984,264	562,367
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	£3,895,370	358,521	4,248,891	160,595	4,310,046	539,013	4,849,059	738,110
	1902-3	£3,467,495	479,348	3,946,843	159,886	4,039,265	588,710	4,627,975	867,979
Bombay	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 14,835,418	679,806	15,515,224	200,315	9,012,359	4,882,234	13,894,594	552,206
	1894-5	12,728,908	660,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,653,152	5,270,248	14,923,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	£8,121,430	354,085	8,475,515	50,099	5,602,389	2,884,620	8,487,009	431,308
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,344	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,237	9,227,967	99,698
	1901-2	£9,391,432	391,594	9,783,026	54,801	6,103,823	2,911,854	9,015,677	674,510
	1902-3	£8,607,159	385,893	8,993,052	53,033	5,846,722	2,801,082	8,647,804	231,034
Sind	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 1,084,208	1,655,463	2,739,670	28,504	1,133,571	194,589	1,328,159	2,360
	1894-5	1,202,944	1,693,159	2,896,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	23,720
	1895-6	1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,973
	1898-9	£780,944	1,008,709	1,789,653	299,089	775,605	110,605	886,210	3,669
	1899-00	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	£1,255,367	1,021,484	2,276,851	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
	1902-3	£1,294,728	948,034	2,242,762	121,033	1,371,561	101,359	1,472,920	70,931
Madras	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 4,907,743	1,628,005	6,535,748	281,486	4,757,420	284,021	5,041,441	334,620
	1894-5	4,472,036	1,752,016	6,124,052	202,182	5,341,896	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,350	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,536	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	£3,607,632	727,507	4,335,139	56,417	3,287,495	151,480	3,438,975	41,640
	1899-00	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
	1901-2	£3,609,175	793,557	4,402,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
	1902-3	£2,766,860	743,340	3,510,200	40,341	3,196,759	84,886	3,281,645	7,949
Burma	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 3,517,546	1,155,272	4,672,819	136,074	3,588,101	569,236	4,157,337	368,962
	1894-5	3,626,781	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,243,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,908	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	£3,361,824	729,204	4,091 028	484,217	2,702,440	460,315	3,162,755	82,257
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	173,256
	1901-2	£3,680,687	699,970	4,380,657	669,670	4,965,499	499,689	5,465,188	99,364
	1902-3	£4,063,288	774,938	4,838,226	866,807	3,911,357	563,468	4,474,825	219,549
TOTAL	1893-4	Tens of Rupees. 29,235,541	5,878,544	35,114,085	1,228,447	23,250,899	7,250,196	30,501,095	1,602,580
	1894-5	27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,063,319	25,027,220	7,541,147	32,568,367	2,118,256
	1895-6	31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,262,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,993,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	£19,111,948	3,557,449	22 669,397	1,051,397	16,507,542	4,451,671	20,959,213	1,121,241
	1899-00	£21,137,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684
	1901-2	£21,832,031	3,260,126	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,825
	1902-3	£20,199,530	3,331,553	23,531,083	1,241,100	18,365,664	4,139,505	22,505,169	1,397,442

No. 174.—Vessels Built at Indian Ports.

	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal :										
Calcutta : Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chittagong : Sailing	3	463	6	1,073	1	59	9	761	3	163
Bombay :										
Bombay : Steam	3	168	2	22	2	40	5	99	1	22
Sailing	16	564	2	39	3	178	5	309	11	597
Karachi : ,,	5	159	6	271	10	236	12	529	10	443
Other Ports : ,,	40	809	30	708	49	1,166	23	522	10	257
Madras :										
Various Ports : ,,	15	407	13	263	18	362	16	332	20	375
Burma :										
Rangoon : Steam	1	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	1	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moulmein : Steam	–	–	–	–	1	52	1	39	–	–
Sailing	3	284	3	179	–	–	2	125	–	–
Tavoy ,,	7	264	3	138	2	59	4	202	2	82
Mergui ,,	5	130	2	25	4	60	4	57	6	94
Total.	98	3,280	68	2,811	90	2,212	81	2,975	63	2,033
	1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-01.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
Bengal :										
Calcutta : Steam	2	360	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	62
Chittagong : Sailing	3	175	–	–	1	164	3	262	1	20
Bombay and Sind :										
Bombay : Steam	3	98	–	–	1	32	3	77	1	14
Sailing	16	1,127	12	545	24	1,209	27	1,734	17	1,112
Karachi : Steam	–	–	–	–	1	11	–	–	–	–
Sailing	9	581	13	646	15	634	9	404	19	717
Other Ports ,,	9	215	14	320	21	546	52	1,653	33	873
Madras :										
Various Ports : Sailing	12	231	15	273	16	1,566	13	470	19	537
Burma :										
Rangoon : Steam	1	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	135
Sailing	1	18	1	891	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moulmein : Steam	–	–	–	–	1	104	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tavoy ,,	7	404	5	194	3	202	7	158	2	43
Mergui ,,	4	60	3	80	3	72	1	75	4	78
Total	67	3,409	63	2,949	86	4,540	115	4,833	99	3,591

No. 175.—Vessels First Registered at Indian Ports.

	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal : Steam	–	–	–	–	2	311	2	382	1	89
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay : Steam	7	4,747	–	–	4	4,162	2	2,158	2	3,521
Sailing	2	473	1	473	2	29	–	–	–	–
Burma : Steam	1	32	–	–	2	87	1	39	1	11
Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	93	–	–	–	–
Total	10	5,252	1	473	11	4,742	5	2,579	4	3,621
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	18	1	22
Bombay and Sind : Steam	3	163	2	22	1	20	2	27	1	22
Bombay and Sind : Sailing	83	2,326	78	3,232	104	3,125	52	1,714	40	2,387
Madras : Sailing	18	575	18	403	25	522	16	332	19	357
Burma ,,	15	678	8	342	8	164	10	442	9	308
Total	119	3,742	106	4,004	138	3,831	81	2,533	70	3,096
Grand Total	129	8,994	107	4,477	149	8,573	86	5,112	74	6,717
	1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Steam	2	360	2	3,189	–	–	–	–	3	3,002
Sailing	1	334	–	–	1	1,385	–	–	–	–
Bombay : Steam	3	2,382	6	5,119	5	3,990	3	4,873	3	2,717
Sailing	2	28	–	–	–	–	1	193	–	–
Burma : Steam	1	45	–	–	1	913	–	–	1	1,120
Sailing	1	18	1	891	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	10	3,667	9	9,199	7	6,288	4	5,066	7	6,839
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts :										
Bengal : Sailing	3	160	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay and Sind : Steam	4	109	2	66	4	151	3	77	1	14
Bombay and Sind : Sailing	64	3,014	69	2,746	87	3,191	123	4,809	107	3,901
Madras : Sailing	13	254	15	273	17	2,199	22	751	29	1,036
Burma : ,,	11	464	8	274	7	378	10	261	8	265
Total	95	4,001	94	3,359	115	5,919	158	5,898	145	5,216
Grand Total	105	7,668	103	12,558	122	12,207	162	10,964	152	12,055

No. 176.—Detentions under the Merchandise Marks Act.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed		
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.	
						With Fine.	Without Fine.
Calcutta	82	40	129	251	–	229	22
Madras and Madras Ports	54	20	45	119	–	71	48
Rangoon and Moulmein	1	8	6	15	–	15	—
Bombay	275	53	54	382	1	272	109
Karachi	246	65	112	423	3	272	148
Total, 1902-3	658	186	346	1,190	4	859	327
Totals 1901-2	660	196	359	1,215	–	819	396
1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264
1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	31	220
1893-4	320	537	430	1,287 *	11	1,051	225

No. 177.—Port Trusts; No. of Members, Income, Expenditure, and Debt.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Calcutta	16	515,617	484,698	3,134,078
Bombay	13	460,090	373,126	3,727,604
Madras	11	50,660	66,742	277,070
Karachi	11	108,008	95,333	353,783
Rangoon	12	103,319	95,760	16,269
Chittagong		5,622	6,459	9,020
Total, 1902-3	72	1,183,316	1,122,168	7,517,824
		£	£	£
Totals 1901-2	69	1,148,898	1,046,901	7,472,683
1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,621
1898-9	65	994,223	989,527	6,973,109
		Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897-8	66	1,36,49,401	1,33,74,390	10,37,78 696
1896-7	68	1,28,95,538	1,28,95,898	10,17,88,744
1895-6	68	1,24,28,616	1,20,50,453	10,09,68,294
1894-5	66	1,20,50,582	1,18,08,730	9,93,54,454
1893-4	68	1,18,15,267	1,14,81,507	9,89,59,211

* Information not yet received.

No. 178.—Established Strength of European and Native Armies in British

Corps.	Bengal.			Punjab.			Madras.		
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.									
Royal Artillery	169	4,496	4,665	139	3,472	3,611	71	1,899	1,970
Cavalry	87	1,794	1,881	87	1,794	1,881	58	1,196	1,254
Royal Engineers*	84	—	84	81	—	81	31	—	31
Infantry	493	17,072	17,565	406	14,068	14,474	174	6,024	6,198
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	1	1	2	—	—	—	3	2	5
Indian Army*	377	—	377	229	—	229	300	—	300
General List, Infantry	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	3	—	3	1	—	1
Total, European Army	1,217	23,363	24,580	945	19,334	20,279	638	9,121	9,759

	Bengal.				Punjab.				Madras.			
	British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
Native Army.												
Artillery	—	—	—	739	43	—	27	4,437	—	—	—	306
Body-Guard	2	—	4	117	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	70
Cavalry	143	—	187	6,688	191	—	255	8,968	36	—	51	1,755
Sappers and Miners	21	35	24	1,442	1	1	3	193	22	34	24	1,513
Submarine Mining	2	22	—	41	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Infantry†	364	3	454	25,284	526	—	640	35,950	353	—	449	23,100
Total, Native Army	532	60	669	34,311	762	1	925	49,549	413	34	526	26,744
Imperial Service Troops‡	1,905				3,171				611			
Native Reserves‡ Artillery	109				—				—			
Native Reserves‡ Sappers and Miners	221				223				65			
Native Reserves‡ Infantry	4,269				3,363				1,170			
Volunteers (Efficients)	13,916				2,120				7,337			

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry
† Including Officers of Recruiting Depôt for Native Army.
‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1904-05.

BURMA.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
13	281	294	156	3,970	4,126	548	14,118	14,666
—	—	—	29	598	627	261	5,382	5,643
—	—	—	53	—	53	249	—	249
116	4,016	4,132	319	11,058	11,377	1,508	52,238	53,746
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	7
—	—	—	253	—	253	1,159	—	1,159
—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2
—	—	—	5	—	5	14	—	14
129	4,297	4,426	816	15,626	16,442	3,745	71,741	75,486

British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
10	—	6	638	—	—	—	890	53	—	33	7,010
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	187
—	—	—	—	123	—	180	6,377	493	—	673	23,788
—	—	—	—	24	27	28	1,372	68	97	74	4,520
2	32	69	103	4	55	—	103	9	109	69	248
84	—	112	5,792	356	—	480	23,956	1,683	3	2,135	114,082
96	32	187	6,533	507	82	688	32,698	2,810	209	2,990	149,835
—				4,230				14,917			
—				—				109			
—				—				509			
1,634				4,677				20,113			
2,789				5,804				31,966			

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 179.—Ages of British Non-Commissioned Officers and Men of all Arms serving in India on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1895	Cavalry	163	483	777	846	811	749	634	431	306	178	109	312	96	21	—	5,916
	Royal Artillery	258	866	1,461	1,771	1,909	1,692	1,454	1,167	958	675	528	1,000	276	53	—	14,068
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,119	4,661	7,222	7,583	7,371	6,984	6,242	4,080	2,641	1,932	1,326	2,536	584	105	334	54,720
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	1	2	2	14	11	12	7	4	3	21	11	4	—	92
	Total	1,540	6,010	9,461	10,202	10,093	9,439	8,341	5,690	3,912	2,789	1,966	3,869	970	183	334	74,799
1896	Cavalry	113	387	769	858	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery	354	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	399	981	285	65	—	13,436
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,276	3,658	6,696	7,839	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,235	2,378	565	107	862	55,758
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	97
	Total	1,743	4,646	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	202	948	75,349
1897	Cavalry	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	299	120	19	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery	298	837	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395
1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	262	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,083	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,807	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009

1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	686	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	258	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	981	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975
1901	Cavalry	59	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	180	82	20	106	3,143
	Royal Artillery	244	349	667	959	1,109	1,476	1,483	1,193	975	725	568	878	332	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	759	820	2,228	4,815	5,562	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,687	3,126	610	120	264	45,897
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,086	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,841	3,486	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526
1902	Cavalry	32	46	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,500	1,428	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	296	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,155	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,265	6,964	5,339	3,285	5,468	934	183	899	61,528
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	534	452	392	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	283	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,126	3,493	3,016	2,454	3,835	603	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	5,871	1,002	193	8,394	72,807
1903 1st Oct.	Cavalry	183	501	958	1,017	799	573	585	428	333	223	211	432	127	19	6	6,395
	Royal Artillery	207	435	1,052	1,585	1,710	1,541	1,567	1,332	1,065	981	797	1,740	362	76	59	14,459
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,116	2,364	5,243	6,083	5,827	6,144	5,093	4,025	3,746	3,433	3,260	5,665	846	123	—	52,968
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	1	4	6	7	6	12	7	5	8	6	29	18	5	—	114
	Total	1,506	3,301	7,257	8,691	8,343	8,264	7,257	5,792	5,149	4,595	4,274	7,866	1,356	223	65	73,939

No. 180.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1894	Cavalry	1	—	—	526	1,060	1,586	—	—	—	20	1,606
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	606	2,167	2,773	—	4	—	510	3,283
	Infantry	—	—	1	390	9,413	9,803	—	—	2	1,960	11,763
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	11	13	—	—	—	2	15
	Total	1	5	1	1,524	12,651	14,175	—	4	2	2,492	16,667
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	489	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,964	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	¾	—	—	453	686	1,139	1¼	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	¾	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1¼	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—		24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,388
1903 1st Jan, to 30th Sept.	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	1,488	1,488	—	—	—	325	1,813
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,531	1,531	—	1	—	111	1,642
	Infantry	—	—	1	478	1,873	2,351	—	—	7	3,623	5,974
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—	6	21
	Total	—	—	1	479	4,906	5,385	—	1	7	4,065	9,450

No. 181.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.						In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1894	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	824	824	1	—	—	569	1,393
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	528	1,587	2,115	—	2	—	178	2,293
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,699	8,664	10,363	—	—	1	1,323	11,686
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	1	13
	Total	—	5	3	2,229	11,085	13,314	1	2	1	2,071	15,385
1895	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,539
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,814	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	8,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147
1903 1st Jan. to 30th Sept.	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	122	972	1,094	—	—	—	—	1,094
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,635	3,230	4,865	—	—	—	125	4,990
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18
	Total	—	2	4	1,757	4,422	6,179	—	—	—	125	6,304

No. 182.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted.

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement. Under 1 Year	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.
1895	Cavalry	341	738	978	808	632	594	552	318	1	—	4,962
	Royal Artillery	251	1,412	1,980	1,627	1,790	1,739	1,390	603	4	—	10,796
	Infantry	413	3,696	9,200	8,476	7,220	6,746	5,897	4,131	112	—	45,891
	Total	1,005	5,846	12,158	10,911	9,642	9,079	7,839	5,052	117	—	61,649
1896	Cavalry	105	860	714	880	781	676	537	381	2	—	4,936
	Royal Artillery	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,438	588	20	—	10,280
	Infantry	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,285	136	—	46,651
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,393	5,254	158	—	61,867
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	837	712	632	324	—	—	4,795
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,645	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	648	801	693	281	2	—	4,705
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714
	Royal Artillery	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	321	40,334
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	321	51,901
1901	Cavalry	89	197	279	288	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,431
	Royal Artillery	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,302
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,405	6,666	6,531	7,046	—	38,395
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,283	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,067	8,421	—	49,128
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	63	91	—	1,187
	Royal Artillery	343	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,153	689	466	909	—	8,811
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,575	—	26,165
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163
1903	Cavalry	18	342	766	486	341	370	406	126	23	—	2,878
	Royal Artillery	165	698	2,121	1,562	1,393	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	9,078
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	5,338	5,150	5,337	4,158	2,014	640	—	31,613
	Total	995	4,050	8,041	7,386	6,884	7,173	5,610	2,651	779	—	43,569
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	105	492	1,065	1,340	673	465	434	299	3	—	4,876
	Royal Artillery	62	810	1,575	2,568	1,364	1,430	1,212	749	24	—	9,794
	Infantry	262	2,283	5,463	7,047	5,667	5,268	5,289	3,088	36	—	34,403
	Total	429	3,585	8,103	10,955	7,704	7,163	6,935	4,136	63	—	49,073

for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Number who have Extended their Service for										Corps.	Years.
Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.		
3	9	9	24	101	108	89	85	—	428	Cavalry	1895
30	78	296	212	337	376	233	339	—	1,901	Royal Artillery	
86	130	179	241	706	974	1,360	835	—	4,511	Infantry	
119	217	484	477	1,144	1,458	1,682	1,259	—	6,840	Total.	
10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	490	Cavalry	1896
21	52	98	235	384	390	305	282	—	1,767	Royal Artillery	
76	117	155	253	715	856	790	907	—	3,869	Infantry	
107	178	281	523	1,209	1,352	1,193	1,283	—	6,126	Total.	
8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	499	Cavalry	1897
16	43	79	185	395	377	283	321	—	1,699	Royal Artillery	
57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	3,485	Infantry	
81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	5,683	Total.	
8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	547	Cavalry	1898
8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	1,697	Royal Artillery	
53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	3,072	Infantry	
69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	5,316	Total.	
6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	457	Cavalry	1899
25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	1,532	Royal Artillery	
56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	3,407	Infantry	
87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	5,396	Total.	
14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	2	333	Cavalry	1900
17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	1,363	Royal Artillery	
115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	115	3,335	Infantry	
146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	117	5,031	Total.	
7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	277	Cavalry	1901
16	32	49	81	181	284	215	391	—	1,249	Royal Artillery	
42	82	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	3,152	Infantry	
65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	4,678	Total.	
5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	420	Cavalry	1902
14	42	67	528	783	906	858	558	—	3,756	Royal Artillery	
199	49	84	1,671	3,255	3,650	3,971	1,899	—	14,778	Infantry	
218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,937	2,519	—	18,954	Total.	
—	—	—	587	—	—	—	213	—	800	Cavalry	1903
—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	2,963	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	8,926	—	—	—	4,201	—	13,127	Infantry	
—	—	—	11,658	—	—	—	5,232	—	16,890	Total.	
—	—	—	591	—	—	—	315	—	906	Cavalry	1903 (1st Oct.)
—	—	—	1,885	—	—	—	1,052	—	2,937	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	7,323	—	—	—	6,047	—	13,370	Infantry	
—	—	—	9,799	—	—	—	7,414	—	17,213	Total.	

No. 183.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903. (1st Oct.)
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry	251	241	225	224	228	157	138	86	225	251
Royal Artillery	579	569	633	661	627	564	524	555	543	558
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	2,100	2,050	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776	2,227
Army Ordnance Corps	71	63	61	73	75	61	60	67	78	73
Total	3,001	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598	2,451	2,366	2,622	3,109
Re-engaged Re-enlisted Men.										
Cavalry	275	302	327	368	372	251	191	101	239	356
Royal Artillery	792	823	963	920	963	945	903	997	1,143	1,111
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	3
Infantry	2,131	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727	2,968
Army Ordnance Corps	21	31	36	34	32	34	32	35	30	41
Total	3,222	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614	3,486	3,235	4,142	4,479
Short Service Men (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,962	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878	4,876
Royal Artillery	10,796	10,280	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,853	8,802	8,811	9,078	9,794
Infantry	45,891	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334	38,395	26,165	31,613	34,403
Total	61,649	61,867	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901	49,128	36,163	43,569	49,073
Short Service Men (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	428	490	499	547	457	333	277	420	800	906
Royal Artillery	1,901	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963	2,987
Infantry	4,511	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127	13,370
Army Ordnance Corps	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Total	6,840	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031	4,678	18,954	16,897	17,213
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry	—	86	95	17	45	167	106	239	758	6
Royal Artillery	—	—	280	198	541	358	413	206	698	59
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Infantry	87	862	1,321	1,080	—	303	264	365	4,126	—
Total	87	948	1,696	1,295	586	831	783	810	5,577	65
Total.										
Cavalry	5,916	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900	6,395
Royal Artillery	14,068	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083	11,891	14,325	14,420	14,459
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	54,720	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,065	53,360	52,968
Army Ordnance Corps	92	97	97	107	107	95	92	102	851	114
Grand Total	74,799	75,349	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975	60,526	61,528	72,809	73,939

No. 184.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions into Hospital. Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths. Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.	Invaliding.	Total Loss per 1,000.
1893	Bengal	43,150	468	462	536	1,466	91	6·40	·11	7·84	14·35	25·99	49·34
	Madras	13,419	207	480	543	1,230	85	3·35	·07	6·12	9·54	26·09	35·63
	Bombay	13,522	494	463	477	1,434	75	3·70	·29	6·12	10·13	22·05	32·18
	Total	70,091	423	466	526	1,415	87	5·29	·14	7·18	12·61	25·25*	37·86
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6·78	3·30	8·47	18·55	23·85	42·40
	Madras	13,397	234	517	522	1,273	89	2·91	·07	6·50	9·48	28·87	38·35
	Bombay	13,418	508	544	497	1,549	85	5·22	·15	9·09	14·43	27·21	41·67
	Total	71,082	462	511	535	1,508	92	5·75	2·10	8·22	16·07	25·43*	41·50
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7·59	·85	8·54	16·98	25·5	42·48
	Punjab	19,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10·29	—	9·73	20·02	17·9	37·92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2·61	·60	5·58	8·79	31·2	39·81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4·48	·32	7·55	12·35	20·7	33·05
	Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6·72	·45	8·09	15·26	23·4*	38·66
1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7·70	1·47	9·53	18·70	29·2	47·90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6·11	·16	7·33	13·60	25·7	39·30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4·23	·44	5·12	9·79	33·2	42·99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6·36	1·34	7·44	15·14	24·1	39·24
	Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6·31	·89	7·64	14·84	27·9*	42·74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10·39	3·28	9·65	23·32	40·9	64·22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11·05	·12	10·35	21·52	21·9	43·42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4·93	·32	7·85	13·10	47·5	60·60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6·46	·54	7·33	14·33	31·8	46·13
	Total†	68,395†	495	486	576	1,557	101	9·01	1·17	12·75	22·93	35·0*	57·93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10·47	·15	8·92	19·54	43·52	63·06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,558	90	14·74	·54	12·35	27·63	40·13	67·76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,293	89	2·27	·08	6·24	8·59	43·93	52·52
	Bombay	14,612	435	353	582	1,420	86	9·92	—	8·28	18·20	29·22	47·42
	Total†	67,741†	506	363	568	1,437	90	10·17	·21	9·67	20·05	39·45*	59·50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5·50	—	8·32	13·82	35·72	49·54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6·64	·06	8·12	14·82	23·89	38·71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	583	1,259	82	3·03	—	7·07	10·10	38·75	48·85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4·66	—	6·40	11·06	29·17	40·23
	Total†	67,696†	298	313	538	1,149	73	5·14	·01	7·60	12·75	31·64*	44·39
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3·64	·95	8·81	13·40	33	46·40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4·35	1·15	7·12	12·62	27	39·62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4·71	2·10	9·72	16·53	46	62·53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6·71	1·99	8·38	17·08	33	50·08
	Total‡	60,553‡	362	298	483	1,143	72	4·77	1·45	8·40	14·62	33*	47·62
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	980	62	2·58	0·37	10·00	12·95	37	49·95
	Punjab	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4·99	—	7·91	12·90	38	50·90
	Madras	10,282	349	373	556	1,278	79	1·75	0·19	7·50	9·34	43	52·34
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3·50	0·20	9·46	13·16	42	55·16
	Total‡	60,838‡	337	276	491	1,104	67	3·32	0·20	8·86	12·38	39*	51·38
1902	Bengal	17,765	269	299	495	1,063	71	4·00	·17	11·14	15·31	36	51·31
	Punjab	15,636	315	218	517	1,050	62	5·05	—	9·02	14·07	35	49·07
	Madras	11,097	214	343	526	1,083	70	1·71	—	7·21	8·92	40	48·92
	Bombay	14,404	318	288	519	1,125	67	5·69	—	13·89	19·58	43	62·58
	Total§	60,540§	284	281	513	1,078	66	4·29	·05	10·34	14·68	37*	51·68

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 3·95 in 1893; 4·21 in 1894; 4·97 in 1895; 6·77 in 1896; 9·55 in 1897; 8·40 in 1898; 6·53 in 1899; 6·28 in 1900; 6·21 in 1901; and 5·12 in 1902.
† Including troops on the march.
‡ Excluding China Expeditionary Force.
§ Including Delhi manœuvres and Durbar troops.

No. 185.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1893	12,526	232	1·85	12,582	137	1·08	10,450	105	1·00	9,731	88	0·90	8,911	74	0·83	12,704	120	0·94	2,131	18	0·84	69,865	774	1·10
1894	10,874	254	2·33	12,817	158	1·23	13,619	145	1·06	10,523	117	1·11	8,590	78	0·90	11,493	115	1·00	2,099	21	1·00	70,015	889	1·24
1895	13,023	233	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	138	1·11	10,669	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	850	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,803	84	0·95	10,671	123	1·16	1,985	30	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	213	1·87	11,153	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,897	127	1·61	8,737	140	1·60	1,788	34	1·91	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	166	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	163	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,397	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27
1900	2,892	54	1·87	9,679	190	1·96	10,360	156	1·51	9,486	105	1·11	8,830	98	1·11	15,851	235	1·48	2,686	30	1·12	59,784	868	1·45
1901	4,201	74	1·76	4,599	30	0·65	9,854	132	1·34	10,255	110	1·07	8,708	81	0·93	19,356	265	1·37	2,756	39	1·41	59,729	731	1·22
1902	8,664	227	2·62	5,421	64	1·18	6,446	38	0·59	9,022	101	1·12	8,274	103	1·25	14,957	269	1·80	3,197	33	1 03	55,981	835	1·49

No. 186.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1893	2,096	9	0·43	34,190	467	1·37	24,739	217	0·88	5,760	55	0·95	1,799	15	0·83	431	11	2·55	69,865	774	1·10
1894	1,924	15	0·77	35,899	534	1·48	24,617	238	0·92	5,474	75	1·37	1,648	18	1·09	409	9	2·20	69,971	889	1·27
1895	1,887	5	0·27	35,628	523	1·47	23,537	233	0·99	4,779	55	1·15	1,363	25	1·83	401	9	2·24	67,595	850	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	35,930	580	1·61	4,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	20	1·02	32,741	744	2·27	21,698	315	1·45	4,329	63	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	31,796	703	2·21	22,035	314	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	32,947	472	1·43	24,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,509	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27
1900	1,369	13	0·95	25,689	394	1·53	25,235	363	1·44	5,480	68	1·24	1,500	21	1·40	511	9	1·76	59,784	868	1·45
1901	1,578	5	0·32	23,010	250	1·09	26,581	343	1·29	6,422	91	1·42	1,694	24	1·41	444	18	4·05	59,729	731	1·22
1902	1,637	6	0·37	22,384	325	1·45	23,727	365	1·54	6,266	104	1·66	1,601	27	1·69	366	8	2·19	55,981	835	1·49

No. 187.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1893	Bengal Native Army	65,132	56,094	2,115	779	861	32·5	11·96
	Madras do.	26,170	19,440	900	319	743	34·4	12·19
	Bombay do.	23,626	26,475	790	156	1,121	33·4	6·60
	Central India Regiments	5,174	3,416	93	31	660	18·0	5·99
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,989	4,116	138	23	589	19·7	3·29
	Total	127,091	109,541	4,035	1,308	862	31·7	10·29
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	786	934	32·6	12·01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	262	678	30·1	9·84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33·9	10·73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19·8	7·07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	146	37	620	21·0	5·34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31·2	10·76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30·3	11·89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	864	33·2	19·54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29·6	11·68
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28·4	12·98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20·8	7·92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,805	155	40	618	22.0	6·77
	Total	129,653*	102,853	3,865	2,098	796	29·9	14·50
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20 5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total	128,286‡	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,088	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3	6·26
	Total	129,802‖	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total	126,036‖	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·07
1899	Bengal Command	26,829	19,194	783	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,628	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total	128,529‖	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10·46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14·72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12·69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	18·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,512	139	79	561	22	12·62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14·04
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8·44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,166	120	28	543	21	4·81
	Madras do.	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8·80
	Bombay do.	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12·93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12·03
	Total	122,806§	98,054	3,557	1,257	852	32	12·22
1902	Bengal Command	26,652	16,754	658	214	629	25·0	8·03
	Punjab do.	43,486	32,462	1,172	555	746	27·0	12·76
	Madras do.	18,017	12,687	501	230	704	28·0	12·77
	Bombay do.	24,371	20,858	744	284	856	30·0	11·65
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,204	3,214	109	61	518	18·0	9·83
	Total	124,231 §	85,975	3,184	1,344	718	27.0	11·16

* Including those on Service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. ‖ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.
§ Excluding Expeditionary Forces.

No. 188.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

Passengers.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.			1898-9.			1899-1900.			1900-1.			1901-2.			1902-3.		
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers	958	1,180	1,121	1,292	609	533	1,142	584	501	1,085	174	141	315	198	153	351	401	195	596	561	484	1,045
Ladies	278	312	343	388	135	163	298	119	142	261	24	53	77	40	83	123	49	108	157	100	216	316
Children	176	233	242	288	69	115	184	50	111	161	13	39	52	16	69	85	20	95	115	75	166	241
Servants	27	42	50	54	33	14	47	23	20	43	5	7	12	2	7	9	9	15	24	14	20	34
2nd Class Passengers Men	114	146	167	170	94	87	181	72	90	162	50	51	101	64	63	127	54	52	106	109	140	249
Women	115	145	152	168	92	88	180	80	99	179	35	30	65	61	46	107	62	54	116	100	121	221
Children	239	358	329	372	141	193	334	126	174	300	41	73	114	70	100	170	70	114	184	146	247	393
Non-Com. Officers	89	118	108	230	133	127	260	153	127	280	28	10	38	37	22	59	46	41	87	80	108	188
Women	78	81	62	97	58	47	105	58	32	90	26	7	33	36	19	55	41	31	72	81	80	161
Children	100	140	103	170	59	114	173	109	63	172	31	9	40	66	45	105	70	59	129	116	174	290
Troops	21,044	27,680	24,761	26,930	14,282	12,077	26,359	14,031	12,557	26,588	3,320	2,640	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157	11,220	11,362	22,582
Women	643	954	819	841	403	454	857	434	473	907	148	204	352	128	202	330	239	226	465	477	473	950
Children	894	1,414	1,201	1,250	451	856	1,307	419	927	1,346	107	418	525	148	394	542	272	416	688	559	932	1,491
Total	24,755	32,803	29,458	32,250	16,559	14,868	31,427	16,258	15,316	31,574	4,002	3,682	7,684	5,294	3,850	9,144	6,727	6,169	12,896	13,638	14,523	28,161
Equal to Adults	24,050	31,730	28,521	31,210	16,199	14,229	30,428	15,089	14,771	29,860	3,903	3,413	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693	6,511	5,827	12,338	13,190	13,764	26,954
Naval Passengers	326	557	178	78	—	—	623	—	—	443	—	—	47	—	—	132	—	—	74	—	—	50
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	6,754	—	604	452	—	—	261	—	—	670	—	—	1,532	—	—	1,460	—	—	3,373	—	—	1,269
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	973	—	712	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	—	—	1,396	—	—	3,864	—	—	—
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	1,034	4,619	3,572	2,489	—	—	3,536	—	—	2,484	—	—	1,330	—	—	1,978	—	—	667	—	—	5,707

No. 189.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonies under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years	From Calcutta.							From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.			Grand Total.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.		Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles, etc.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.		Mauritius.	Natal.								
1892-3	—	915	4,723	2,620	781	1,075	10,114	—	2,204	2,204	—	—	—	12,318	8,314	4,004	5,966
1893-4	370	769	5,883	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,843	1,958	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844
1894-5	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895-6	1,022	1,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	2,398	—	—	—	11,899	8,095	3,804	6,171
1896-7	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,958	500	10,110	242	2,401	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8	303	2,814	1,184	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
1900-1	1,753	822	3,932	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
1901-2	652	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,319	1,343	12,310	3,599	6,585	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,623
1902-3	786	2,811	1,968	3,004	840	657	10,066	1,785	3,329	5,114	173	60	233	15,413	10,895	4,518	12,757
Total for the 10 Years	5,932	15,970	36,117	26,361	12,804	7,313	104,994	8,607	30,408	39,015	33,231	349	33,580	177,589	132,307	45,282	72,453

No. 190.—Ports of Shipment and Districts from which the Emigrants were drawn.

Years.	From Calcutta.				From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.
1892-3	1,720	8,190	66	138	2,180	13	11	—	—	—	—	—
1893-4	2,334	8,853	151	439	1,939	10	9	—	—	—	—	—
1894-5	2,197	13,735	110	287	2,068	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
1895-6	596	1,791	23	91	2,386	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
1896-7	749	9,170	29	162	2,638	—	5	—	7	2,712	15	85
1897-8	626	6,516	18	187	3,327	—	18	—	2	2,461	108	222
1898-9	503	5,883	57	203	3,163	4	32	160	101	3,431	287	789
1899-1900	797	7,766	208	627	1,094	13	2	79	7	2,133	89	623
1900-1	634	8,675	1,135	1,066	6,919	3	44	220	43	7,233	86	450
1901-2	1,502	7,828	2,246	734	10,113	13	58	2	—	2	—	—
1902-3	1,960	5,813	2,026	1,167	4,962	65	87	23	6	163	42	1
	10,998	76,030	6,003	4,963	38,609	135	271	482	166	30,135	627	2,170

No. 191.—Abstract Statement of Deaths in British India, and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Class, Cause, and Season.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Population in which deaths were registered—	213,636,050	213,640,250	213,512,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488	223,979,149	222,963,500
Number of deaths—										
Male	2,905,865	3,825,887	3,278,547	3,640,928	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,394,263	4,410,775	3,442,412	3,664,088
Female	2,592,885	3,432,261	2,899,810	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965	3,398,329
Total	5,498,750	7,258,148	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,413	8,334,155	6,596,377	7,062,417
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male	26·18	33·26	31·90	34·32	41·67	27·89	31·10	40·46	30·31	32·33
Female	24·18	31·58	30·12	31·83	38·85	26·26	28·89	37·31	28·69	30·99
Total	25·75	33·98	28·94	32·04	36·03	26·56	30·01	38·91	29·45	31·67
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths	112·07	111·47	113·06	114·73	115·16	112·32	111·57	112·4	109·10	107·80
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns	31·97	43·91	32·84	36·45	43·65	33·17	38·61	53·77	39·46	41·20
(b) „ rural districts	25·28	33·26	28·65	31·66	35·47	26·05	29·33	37·23	28·64	33·16
(c) according to class:										
Christians	21·07	26·53	24·74	27·51	25·34	21·03	22·79	25·35	15·84	15·76
Hindus	25·81	32·53	30·32	32·19	39·44	27·50	31·21	38·68	29·72	30·16
Muhammadans	25·27	29·99	29·66	30·06	37·68	27·26	29·67	38·19	27·67	29·95
Buddhists	21·38	22·09	22·71	25·8	27·38	25·84	23·59	27·36	21·85	21·36
Others	27·51	35·99	36·68	33·64	57·09	35·37	42·57	51·30	24·47	24·79
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera	1·01	2·44	1·46	2·21	2·59	·70	·79	3·78	1·21	1·00
Small-pox	·30	·20	·21	·64	·75	·26	·23	·40	·40	·52
Plague	—	—	—	·01	·23	·42	·48	·34	1·05	2·00
Fevers	17·45	23·25	19·81	21·35	23·48	17·82	19·05	22·84	18·69	19·17
Dysentery and diarrhœa	·92	1·21	1·11	1·11	1·87	·98	1·14	2·49	1·10	1·06
Injuries	·42	·43	·44	·48	·54	·43	·45	·46	·42	·42
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February	1·7	2·15	1·9	2·55	2·2	1·89	2·03	2·3	2·05	2·38
March	1·7	2·41	1·95	2·97	2·68	2·01	2·19	2·71	2·29	2·74
April	1·84	2·76	2·37	2·7	2·61	1·99	2·33	3·12	2·33	2·83
May	2·03	2·89	2·29	2·73	2·71	2·06	2·5	3·25	2·09	2·50
June	1·7	2·43	2·02	2·69	2·67	1·86	2·1	3·28	1·92	2·20
July	1·82	2·58	2·15	2·41	2·87	1·81	2·18	3·61	2·10	2·08
Autumn and winter:										
August	2·14	2·95	2·35	2·68	3·51	2·16	2·64	3·51	2·14	2·25
September	2·05	2·95	2·46	2·58	3·43	2·25	2·61	3·33	2·61	2·72
October	2·63	3·48	2·7	2·51	3·7	2·62	2·9	3·9	2·96	2·85
November	2·89	3·42	2·86	2·57	3·84	2·68	2·93	3·63	2·98	3·07
December	3·15	3·15	3·4	2·84	3·24	2·62	2·96	3·41	3·47	3·37
January	2·1	2·81	2·49	2·82	2·57	2·56	2·56	2·86	2·51	2·68

No. 192.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.
Bengal	70,720,174	3,708,019	74,428,193	1,315,909	1,172,519	2,488,428	35·36	31·50	33·43	33·30	35·98
United Provinces	44,310,116	3,381,666	47,691,782	801,046	751,000	1,552,046	32·54	32·55	32·54	31·46	46·69
Punjab	18,114,729	1,993,961	20,108,690	443,473	443,500	886,973	41·10	47·60	44·11	43·53	49·39
North-West Frontier Province	1,826,493	164,251	1,990,744	25,574	23,050	48,624	24·00	24·90	24·43	24·14	27·57
Lower Burma	4,881,977	664,288	5,546,265	65,833	51,553	117,386	22·37	19·81	21·16	19·97	29·93
Central Provinces	8,970,811	799,756	9,770,567	132,318	119,961	252,279	27·55	24·15	25·82	25·23	32·42
Assam	5,167,896	107,810	5,275,706	80,098	72,972	153,070	29·46	28·54	29·01	29·03	28·52
Ajmer-Merwara	347,280	129,632	476,912	8,216	7,456	15,672	32·73	33·01	32·86	29·88	40·35
Coorg	165,358	15,249	180,607	2,693	2,194	4,887	26·87	27·31	27·06	26·16	36·86
Madras	32,700,774	3,590,556	36,291,330	373,355	359,082	732,437	20·80	19·50	20·20	19·80	28·20
Bombay	16,065,004	2,416,358	18,481,362	369,491	351,971	721,462	38·77	39·32	39·04	35·85	60·22
Berar	2,306,028	415,314	2,721,342	46,082	43,071	89,153	33·50	32·10	32·80	32·00	36·66
Total, 1902	205,576,540	17,386,860	222,963,500	3,664,088	3,398,329	7,062,417	32·33	30·99	31·67	33·16	41·2
Totals 1901	207,298,478	16,680,671	223,979,149	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	30·31	28·69	29·45	28·64	39·46
1900	198,597,372	15,596,458	214,185,488	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	40·46	37·31	38·91	37·23	53·77
1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	31·10	28·89	30·01	29·33	38·61
1898	198,277,218	15,403,979	213,681,197	3,000,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	27·89	26·26	26·56	26·05	33·17
1897	196,620,490	15,389,685	212,010,175	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	41·67	38·85	36·03	35·47	43·65
1896	194,717,619	17,406,535	212,124,154	3,640,928	3,173,409	6,814,337	34·32	31·83	32·04	31·66	36·45
1895	195,564,617	17,405,938	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,899,810	6,178,357	31·90	30·12	28·94	28·65	32·84
1894	198,210,808	14,787,103	213,097,892	3,825,887	3,432,261	7,258,148	33·26	31·58	33·97	33·26	43·91
1893	198,346,705	14,737,006	213,093,692	2,905,865	2,592,885	5,498,750	26·18	24·18	25·74	25·28	31·97

No. 193.—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Cholera.	Small-Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1893	71,069,643	126,976	14,531	—	1,477,288	41,150	31,311	314,207	2,005,462
	1894	71,070,233	236,150	8,404	—	1,799,333	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	177,087	13,020	—	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	—	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	—	1,679,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	219	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	319,862	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	3,264	1,607,279	41,334	35,535	410,037	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,620	38,412	1,703,804	64,664	32,202	398,156	2,603,736
	1901	74,428,193	110,753	37,680	78,629	1,617,019	59,643	32,039	374,661	2,310,424
	1902	74,428,193	150,971	57,430	32,967	1,721,921	56,995	32,930	435,214	2,488,428
United Provinces	1893	46,905,085	12,154	5,992	—	883,601	34,556	24,034	169,880	1,130,217
	1894	46,904,791	178,079	4,443	—	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	—	1,093,212	42,772	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	69,747	42,771	—	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,894
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	87,127	89	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	210,080	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	148	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,333	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	7	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,637	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	84,960	1,410	135	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,348	1,460,139
	1901	47,691,782	53,995	981	9,778	1,118,977	27,172	24,869	209,263	1,445,035
	1902	47,691,782	25,160	4,976	40,223	1,169,102	27,915	22,660	262,010	1,552,046
Punjab	1893	20,553,982	639	4,085	—	389,506	16,150	7,289	160,507	578,176
	1894	20,553,982	113	6,068	—	515,238	17,983	6,899	204,380	750,681
	1895	20,553,982	549	8,334	—	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	—	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	179	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,407	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	2,019	418,206	15,747	7,323	189,828	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	255	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,342	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	28,260	10,425	572	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	980,211
	1901	20,108,690	180	6,154	14,959	508,035	14,722	6,303	176,258	726,611
	1902	20,108,690	371	11,629	171,302	473,352	14,124	6,392	209,803	886,973
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	117	955	—	29,108	380	649	7,999	39,208
	1902	1,999,744	—	1,081	4	37,663	647	652	8,577	48,624
Lower Burma	1893	4,516,599	2,393	3,081	—	50,648	5,222	956	35,847	98,147
	1894	4,516,599	7,428	1,737	—	48,104	8,653	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,514,773	5,150	1,540	—	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	—	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	—	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,332	—	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,891	2	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	3	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3,552	2,468	3	47,990	8,151	1,410	56,991	120,565
	1902	5,546,265	1,844	1,565	1	49,162	7,213	1,383	56,218	117,386
Central Provinces	1893	9,501,401	557	1,602	—	169,918	13,001	5,031	73,034	263,143
	1894	9,501,401	7,043	1,500	—	238,551	16,880	5,362	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	—	221,478	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	52,985	7,747	—	280,760	29,882	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	11	389,335	31,092	7,550	120,062	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	131	164,999	13,038	5,129	61,907	246,360
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	584	168,326	13,489	4,703	102,365	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	75,112	8,021	590	303,370	58,474	6,828	156,296	608,691
	1901	9,710,566	49	6,081	9	138,707	11,487	6,134	65,386	227,853
	1902	9,770,567	28	4,394	1,061	141,888	10,799	5,475	88,634	252,279
Assam	1893	5,021,084	21,489	2,643	—	77,463	14,853	1,840	33,433	152,081
	1894	5,021,034	13,497	3,997	—	85,102	14,769	1,773	34,953	154,091
	1895	5,021,084	18,962	3,849	—	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	169,304
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	—	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	182,417
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	—	144,307	23,136	2,650	45,340	254,093
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	—	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,305	181,527
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	—	91,096	13,385	1,762	39,957	156,595
	1900	5,275,249	23,761	975	—	77,557	14,996	1,778	42,564	161,631
	1901	5,275,706	7,468	3,274	—	83,696	11,576	1,768	39,157	146,939
	1902	5,275,706	12,658	6,673	—	77,679	11,218	1,835	43,012	153,070

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.									
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
1·78	0·20	—	20·78	0·57	0·44	4·42	28·21	1893	Bengal.
3·32	0·11	—	25·32	0·82	0·43	4·85	34·85	1894	
2·49	0·18	—	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·61	31·39	1895	
3·19	0·19	—	24·77	0·67	0·40	4·95	34·17	1896	
2·76	0·27	—	23·62	0·75	0·60	4·92	32·94	1897	
0·91	0·20	—	19·97	0·52	0·46	4·50	26·57	1898	
1·51	0·18	0·05	22·61	0·58	0·51	5·81	31·21	1899	
4·86	0·29	0·54	23·97	0·91	0·45	6·14	36·63	1900	
1·48	0·50	1·05	21·72	0·80	0·43	5·06	31·04	1901	
2·03	0·77	0·44	23·13	0·77	0·44	5·85	33·43	1902	
0·26	0·13	—	18·84	0·74	0·51	3·62	24·10	1893	United Provinces.
3·80	0·09	—	31·88	1·41	0·59	4·73	42·51	1894	
1·10	0·04	—	25·31	0·91	0·66	3·11	29·13	1895	
1·47	0·91	—	25·71	0·87	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
0·94	1·86	—	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·49	40·46	1897	
0·65	0·05	—	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·58	27·88	1898	
0·17	0·04	—	26·45	0·47	0·50	5·13	32·76	1899	
1·81	0·03	—	23·58	0·65	0·54	4·52	31·13	1900	
1·13	0·02	0·20	23·46	0·57	0·52	4·40	30·30	1901	
0·53	0·10	0·84	24·51	0·59	0·48	5·49	32·54	1902	
0·03	0·20	—	18·95	0·79	0·35	7·81	28·13	1893	Punjab.
0·01	0·30	—	25·07	0·87	0·34	9·94	36·52	1894	
0·03	0·41	—	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·69	29·29	1895	
0·25	2·19	—	19·15	0·68	0·35	8·92	31·53	1896	
0·03	0·78	0·01	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·53	31·05	1897	
—	0·24	0·10	20·35	0·77	0·36	9·23	31·05	1898	
0·09	0·25	0·01	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·65	29·57	1899	
1·37	0·51	0·03	33·37	1·26	0·38	10·77	47·69	1900	
0·01	0·31	0·74	25·26	0·78	0·31	8·77	36·13	1901	
0·02	0·58	8·52	23·54	0·70	0·32	10·43	44·11	1902	
0·06	0·47	—	14·21	0·19	0·32	3·91	19·16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	0·54	—	18·92	0·33	0·33	4·31	24·43	1902	
0·53	0·68	—	11·22	1·16	0 21	7·94	21·75	1893	Lower Burma.
1·64	0·38	—	10·65	1·92	0·19	8·77	23·56	1894	
1·14	0·34	—	10·64	1·95	0·21	8·13	22·40	1895	
0·66	0·37	—	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·63	1896	
1·89	0·43	—	11·46	1·95	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
0·51	0·96	—	10·84	1·37	0·21	7·97	21·86	1898	
1·11	1·32	—	11·47	1·31	0·25	11·34	27·30	1899	
0·77	0·68	—	11·18	1·34	0·30	12·74	27·51	1900	
0·64	0·44	—	18·65	1·47	0·25	10·29	21·74	1901	
0·33	0·28	—	8·86	1·30	0·25	10·14	21·16	1902	
0·06	0·17	—	17·88	1·37	0·53	7·69	27·70	1893	Central Provinces.
0·74	0·16	—	25·11	1·78	0·56	8·87	37·22	1894	
1·63	0·70	—	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	
5·58	0·82	—	29·55	3·15	0·67	9·54	49·31	1896	
6·01	0·38	—	40·98	8·53	0·79	12·65	69·34	1897	
—	0·11	0·01	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·87	23·40	1898	
0·01	0·14	0·06	15·98	1·28	0·45	9·73	27·65	1899	
7·14	0·76	0·06	28·82	5·55	0·65	14·84	57·82	1900	
0·01	0·63	—	14·28	1·18	0·63	6·73	23·46	1901	
—	0·45	0·11	14·52	1·11	0·56	9·07	25·82	1902	
4·35	0·53	—	15·42	2·96	0·37	6·65	30·28	1893	Assam.
2·69	0·80	—	16·95	2·94	0·35	6·96	30·69	1894	
3·78	0·77	—	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	
3·39	1·08	—	20·18	3·19	0 32	8·17	36·33	1896	
6·62	1·08	—	28·74	4·61	0·53	9·03	50·61	1897	
2·22	1·03	—	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·43	36·15	1898	
1·66	0·31	—	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	
4·51	0·18	—	14·70	2·84	0·34	8·07	30·64	1900	
1·42	0·62	—	15·86	2·19	0·34	7·42	27·85	1901	
2·40	1·26	—	14·72	2·13	0·35	8·15	29·01	1902	

No. 193 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	1893	542,358	3	75	—	9,961	754	330	1,514	12,637
	1894	542,358	—	437	—	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,825
	1895	542,358	289	754	—	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	—	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	—	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	1	409	—	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	962	1	12,705	1,159	292	2,894	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	2	44,236	8,621	289	4,469	65,067
	1901	476,912	50	4	—	13,089	667	227	1,761	15,798
	1902	476,912	32	3	—	12,788	473	219	2,167	15,682
Coorg	1893	173,055	9	214	—	3,379	184	56	480	4,322
	1894	173,055	8	37	—	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	--	7	—	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	—	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	—	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	—	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	--	28	—	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	—	4,840	206	83	859	6,302
	1901	180,607	58	449	—	5,182	218	80	603	6,590
	1902	180,607	—	19	—	4,116	106	64	582	4,877
Madras	1893	33,693,179	32,209	27,289	—	258,415	23,814	11,312	297,346	649,782
	1894	33,693,179	42,289	11,207	—	270,456	24,801	10,709	312,583	672,668
	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	—	277,337	23,987	11,332	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	—	260,769	24,802	10,357	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	143,445	21,678	2	292,292	38,716	10,322	319,809	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	165,444	20,490	557	248,638	29,654	11,583	323,278	699,108
	1899	33,525,794	29,082	16,991	1,658	245,549	31,307	11,047	337,196	675,094
	1900	33,005,618	60,662	27,692	664	288,521	38,858	13,411	340,785	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	81,370	26,202	3,035	294,854	42,084	12,872	335,723	796,140
	1902	36,291,330	29,769	24,967	10,795	277,689	36,638	13,032	339,552	732,437
Bombay	1893	18,820,346	18,853	3,567	—	361,160	32,965	6,144	89,142	511,831
	1894	18,820,346	33,588	3,155	—	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	8,890	2,299	—	388,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	2,219	410,010	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,335	47,710	415,165	35,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	36,191	216,324	56,789	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	96,596	228,438	74,736	7,102	254,872	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,389	9,885	33,196	543,319	218,243	8,224	342,027	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	13,600	5,340	128,259	291,951	60,198	7,092	179,694	686,134
	1902	18,481,362	3,229	2,189	184,752	270,845	58,682	7,494	194,331	721,462
Berar	1893	2,843,222	1,133	174	—	45,548	14,772	1,104	30,165	92,951
	1894	2,843,222	3,452	1,061	—	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,843,222	11,919	556	—	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	—	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	—	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	—	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	305	2	49,938	20,263	992	41,951	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	18,375	830	2	84,017	63,860	1,565	67,373	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	17	190	—	37,848	11,853	1,185	23,987	45,080
	1902	2,721,342	16	327	4,188	37,354	11,408	1,159	34,701	89,153
Total	1893	213,636,050	216,950	63,253	—	3,726,887	197,421	38,804	1,205,435	5,498,750
	1894	213,640,160	521,647	42,046	—	4,966,183	258,314	92,291	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	311,086	44,082	—	4,229,125	237,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,666,512	469,679	136,605	2,219	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	160,217	47,991	4,942,201	396,724	114,362	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	150,817	55,713	89,265	3,731,265	209,035	91,604	1,342,777	5,669,552
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,560	102,369	4,085,455	244 920	95,523	1,694,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	809,179	85,796	73,576	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,881,319	8,334,155
	1901	228,979,149	271,209	89,778	234,672	4,186,456	248,151	94,628	1,471,483	6,596,377
	1902	222,963,500	224,078	115,253	445,293	4,273,559	236,208	93,235	1,674,791	7,062,417

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0·01	0·13	—	18·37	1·40	0·60	2·79	23·30	1893	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	0·80	—	25·56	0·93	0·57	3·16	31·02	1894	
0·53	1·39	—	20·77	0·95	0·76	2·55	26·95	1895	
0·02	7·04	—	17·34	0·70	0·52	2·63	28·25	1896	
0·05	0·29	—	20·07	0·81	0·47	3·00	24·69	1897	
0·01	0·75	—	16·62	1·01	0·51	3·84	22·14	1898	
—	1·77	—	28·42	2·14	0·54	5·34	33·21	1899	
3·93	4·81	—	81·56	15·90	0·53	8·24	119·97	1900	
0·10	0·01	—	27·45	1·39	0·48	3·70	33·13	1901	
0·07	0·01	—	26·81	0·99	0·46	4·52	32·86	1902	
0·05	1·24	—	19·52	1·06	0·32	2·77	24·97	1893	Coorg.
0·04	0·21	—	20·27	1·06	0·29	2·70	24·59	1894	
—	0·04	—	23·48	2·12	0·30	3·37	29·31	1895	
0·28	0·10	—	20·53	1·87	0·32	3·33	26·43	1896	
0·61	0·34	—	41·50	3·11	0·35	4·12	50·03	1897	
0·05	0·13	—	27·02	1·09	0·31	2·84	31·44	1898	
—	0·16	—	23·10	0·64	0·30	3·80	28·00	1899	
—	1·81	—	27·97	1·19	0·48	4·97	36·42	1900	
0·32	2·49	—	28·68	1·22	0·44	3·34	36·49	1901	
—	0·11	—	22·79	0·59	0·35	3·22	27·06	1902	
1·0	0·8	—	7·7	0·7	0·3	8·8	19·3	1893	Madras.
1·3	0·3	—	8·0	0·7	0·4	9·3	20·0	1894	
0·6	0·1	—	8·3	0·7	0·3	9·6	19·6	1895	
1·4	0·3	—	8·0	0·8	0·3	9·9	20·6	1896	
4·38	0·7	—	9·0	1·2	0·3	9·8	25·4	1897	
2·0	0·6	0·02	7·5	0·9	0·3	9·7	21·0	1898	
0·9	0·5	0·05	7·3	0·9	0·4	10·1	20·1	1899	
1·8	0·8	0·02	8·8	1·2	0·4	10·4	23·4	1900	
2·2	0·7	0·1	7·9	1·1	0·3	9·0	21·3	1901	
0·8	0·7	0·3	7·7	1·0	0·4	9·3	20·2	1902	
1·00	0·19	—	19·19	1·75	0·33	4·63	27·20	1893	Bombay.
1·78	0·17	—	22·80	1·84	0·32	4·74	32·26	1894	
0·47	0·12	—	20·66	1·88	0·32	5·35	28·61	1895	
1·88	0·34	0·12	21·78	1·92	0·35	5·30	31·69	1896	
3·03	0·20	2·53	22·06	4·57	0·37	7·08	39·84	1897	
0·23	0·10	4·58	11·49	3·02	0·37	9·37	29·16	1898	
0·46	0·10	5·13	12·14	3·97	0·38	13·54	35·72	1899	
8·71	0·52	1·76	28·37	11·59	0·44	18·18	70·07	1900	
0·74	0·29	6·94	15·80	3·26	0·38	9·71	37·12	1901	
0·17	0·12	10·00	14·66	3·18	0·40	10·51	39·04	1902	
0·4	0·1	—	16·0	5·2	0·4	10·6	32·6	1893	Berar.
1·2	0·3	—	23·6	5·2	0·4	11·3	42·0	1894	
4·2	0·2	—	23·2	8·6	0·4	13·0	49·9	1895	
4·3	0·3	—	21·8	6·2	0·3	10·9	43·8	1896	
3·5	0·2	—	23·0	10·3	0·5	15·1	52·6	1897	
—	0·2	—	11·5	3·5	0·3	7·9	23·4	1898	
0·2	0·1	—	17·5	7·1	0·3	14·7	39·9	1899	
6·4	0·3	—	29·5	22·4	0·5	23·6	82·7	1900	
—	0·1	—	13·9	4·3	0·4	8·9	27·6	1901	
—	0·1	1·6	13·7	4·2	0·4	12·8	32·8	1902	
·62	0·30	—	17·44	0·92	0·42	5·65	25·75	1893	Total.
2·44	0·20	—	23·25	1·21	0·43	6·44	33·97	1894	
1·46	0·21	—	19·81	1·11	0·44	5·91	28·94	1895	
2·21	0·64	0·01	21·35	1·11	0·43	6·35	32·09	1896	
2·59	0·75	0·23	23·25	1·87	0·54	6·80	36·03	1897	
0·70	0·26	0 42	17·42	0·98	0·43	6·27	26·44	1898	
0·79	0·23	0·48	19·05	1·14	0·45	7·90	30·01	1899	
3·28	0·40	0·34	22·84	2·49	0·46	8·78	38·91	1900	
1·21	0·40	1 05	18·69	1·10	0·42	6·75	29·45	1901	
1·00	0·52	2·00	19·17	1·06	0·42	7·50	31·67	1902	

No. 194.—No. of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
Madras	471	42,765	4,694,709	4,737,474	4,321
Madras (City)	14	18,827	234,344	253,171	1,448
Bombay Presidency	312	51,621	2,124,846	2,176,467	6,483
Bengal	574	52,237	4,110,539	4,162,776	5,471
Calcutta	17	29,063	260,769	289,832	4,155
United Provinces	368	55,212	3,677,116	3,732,328	2,420
Punjab	251	50,138	2,968,988	3,019,126	2,385
North-West Frontier Province	37	7,624	514,135	521,759	336
Burma	129	42,168	883,246	925,414	2,663
Central Provinces	101	9,591	1,338,420	1,348,011	825
Assam	128	6,683	814,648	821,331	738
Coorg	7	1,071	43,633	44,704	206
Ajmer-Merwara	*	*	*	*	*
Berar	48	5,780	373,721	379,501	362
British Baluchistan	*	*	*	*	*
Total, 1902	2,457	372,780	22,039,114	22,411,894	31,813
Totals 1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	30,986
1900	2,893	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	38,641
1899	2,483	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756
1894	2,121	340,264	18,588,084	18,928,302	25,952
1893	2,018	326,968	16,748,444	17,075,412	24,063

* Information not

No. of Patients; and Income and Expenditure.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	Administrations.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,447	61,386	3,208	2,212	73,253	44,789	28,434	73,223	Madras.
22,936	2,912	400	2,540	28,788	10,975	17,971	28,946	Madras (City).
49,353	27,362	889	8,790	86,394	42,089	42,743	84,832	Bombay Presidency.
8,683	40,937	24,313	13,880	87,813	36,897	46,589	83,486	Bengal.
60,683	10,141	1,170	7.356	79,350	21,525	58,308	79,833	Calcutta.
23,278	14,457	9,761	9,850	57,346	28,010	26,614	54,624	United Provinces.
1,056	33,509	724	1,186	36,475	20,243	16,017	36,260	Punjab.
1,815	4,005	60	177	6,057	3,100	2,880	5,980	North-West Frontier Province.
10,534	37,021	980	1,638	50,173	11,514	41,037	52,551	Burma.
4,081	6,324	1,997	2,360	14,762	6,420	7,465	13,885	Central Provinces.
5,585	6,306	1,361	987	14,239	6,218	7,361	13,579	Assam.
204	780	61	36	1,081	515	566	1,081	Coorg.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,414	2,352	288	328	7,382	3,842	3,574	7,416	Berar.
*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
199,069	247,492	45,212	51,340	543,113	236,187	299,559	535,696	Total, 1902.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
182,970	231,729	41,057	43 260	499,016	227,238	263,976	491,214	1901
185,099	210,938	43,365	45,687	485,089	221,096	260,597	481,693	1900
177,122	212,042	39,171	45,948	475,183	218,142	252,233	470,375	1899
170,325	196,835	36,952	43,607	447,719	205,612	236,565	442,177	1898
Rupees.	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	*Rupees.*	Totals.
23,00,750	29,24,713	5,44,819	7,40,351	65,10,633	30,45,356	34,46,164	64,91,520	1897
21,71,704	29,14,653	5,42,948	6,54,704	62,84,009	29,97,297	32,44,304	62,41,601	1896
20,40,813	28,49,801	5,58,186	9,24,459	63,73,259	28,27,253	34,93,621	63,20,874	1895
20,05,979	27,44,232	4,85,173	4,97,470	57,32,854	27,31,317	30,02,661	57,33,978	1894
20,42,128	25,43,348	5,20,654	5,47,096	56,53,226	26.47,582	29,64,856	56,12,438	1893

yet received.

No. 195.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Snakes destroyed, and Amount of Rewards (in Rupees)

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	544	140	109	641	11,130	12,564	7,954	10,314	2,476
United Provinces	39	17	204	54	5,110	5,424	1,053	4,010	252
Punjab	—	9	11	1	967	988	2	533	132
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	3	17	20	—	12	92
Burma	49	13	—	22	1,123	1,207	4,194	1,386	28
Central Provinces	185	164	34	72	1,304	1,759	4,331	7,323	1,239
Assam	63	8	—	66	164	301	9,303	5,174	1
Ajmer-Merwara	8	2	—	3	43	56	—	—	—
Coorg	—	—	—	—	1	1	460	241	—
Madras	99	75	—	28	1,902	2,104	2,603	7,988	93
Bombay	46	56	16	12	1,160	1,290	512	829	342
Berar	13	25	3	2	245	288	143	401	64
Total, 1902	1,046	509	377	904	23,166	26,002	30,555	38,211	4,719
1901	1,171	635	403	1,442	22,810	26,461	29,333	37,473	5,048
1900	943	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770
1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
Totals 1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,489	27,770	6,698
1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211
1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313
1893	969	291	175	1,368	21,213	24,016	33,526	34,404	6,342

N.B.—Jackals and certain other animals are omitted

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Numbers Destroyed.		Amount of Rewards for Destruction.	No. of Licences to destroy Wild Animals in force under the Indian Arms Act.	Administrations.
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Wild Animals	Snakes.			
1,786	2,247	775	25,552	5,337	25,794	£ 552	2,013	Bengal.
99	455	349	6,218	2,497	6,925	588	8,405	United Provinces.
84	—	14	765	1,302	7,698	323	5,440	Punjab.
—	11	—	115	159	1,303	56	292	North-West Frontier Province.
—	53	4,968	10,629	1,944	7,875	1,962	1,005	Burma.
135	1,107	569	14,704	968	199	1,138	12,063	Central Provinces.
—	894	238	15,610	1,193	6,768	926	155	Assam.
—	—	1	1	20	24	5	—	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	3	—	704	34	8	63	336	Coorg.
184	137	1,964	12,969	813	—	967	2,434	Madras.
79	7	75	1,844	474	14,345	187	4,790	Bombay.
20	10	66	704	242	345	196	1,000	Berar.
2,387	4,924	9,019	89,815	14,983	71,284	6,963	37,933	Total, 1902
2,040	5,002	9,123	88,019	14,301	69,628	6,654	41,249	1901
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	88,381	7,159	45,045	1900
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	93,921	7,433	49,123	1899
2,908	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	108,385	6,550	52,481	1898
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	104,888	Rupees 1,19,382	57,011	1897
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	121,949	1,19,049	58,591	1896
5,005	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	131,305	1,19,877	66,161	1895
4,889	13,393	4,877	96,796	14,009	105,842	1,14,917	64,851	1894
5,219	5,640	5,122	90,253	15,309	116,689	1,17,292	69,931	1893

Totals.

from this Table from 1902.

No. 196.—Number of Lunatics.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during year.	Total Asylum Population at end of year.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Strength	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.		
														£
Bengal	278	1,046	241	1,287	114	96	1,027	66	167	66	29	16	673	8,601
United Provinces	314	1,075	316	1,391	117	72	1,126	91	237	55	19	3	323	7,226
Punjab	148	503	124	627	44	39	491	45	63	67	10	8	135	5,431
Burma	111	469	63	532	43	44	416	33	27	9	9	66	243	4,126
Central Provinces	56	263	94	357	17	13	306	11	43	6	2	2	92	2,448
Assam	43	143	30	173	10	8	143	10	41	—	—	2	59	984
Madras	168	564	172	736	62	45	580	48	97	24	36	11	189	6,255
Bombay	326	867	232	1,099	86	73	810	38	126	64	103	33	137	9,425
Total, 1902	1,444	4,930	1,272	6,202	493	390	4,899	342	804	291	208	141	1,851	44,496
														£
1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374	690	286	189	135	1,755	43,820
1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,634	371	737	248	168	129	1,711	42,484
1899	1,403	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,653	379	810	303	177	113	1,703	41,151
1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,592	398	627	257	156	119	1,534	41,049
														Rupees.
Totals 1897	1,289	4,573	1,215	5,788	468	427	4,598	426	725	276	140	148	1,592	772,483
1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	4,480	369	735	290	139	119	1,561	694,866
1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,658	499	453	4,443	383	778	270	134	116	1,531	619,110
1894	1,383	4,458	1,169	5,627	463	465	4,363	370	764	313	140	166	1,493	683,490
1893	1,295	4,293	1,165	5,463	487	380	4,265	352	781	266	152	96	1,371	582,956

No. 197.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal	3·7	3·9	4·4	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	6·17	6·17	6·17	6·17
Punjab	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25
Sind	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Bombay	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Central Provinces	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·0	7·0	7·0
Madras	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:												
Assam	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·41	12·41	12·50
Bengal	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·53	10·53	10·44	10·44
Punjab	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·75	10·1	9·66	9·77
Sind	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	11·95	11·95	11·95	12·52
Bombay	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·13	11·18	11·18	11·23
Central Provinces	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·58	9·58	9·58	9·58
Madras	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·0	10·35	10·55
United Provinces (Agra)	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·68	8·82	9·17	9·17
Ditto (Oudh)	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	9·25	9·25	9·25	9·25

No. 198.—MONTHLY WAGES in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Card Room:							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	34·9	39·4	33·0	35·4
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	8·7	10·7	8·84	9·5
Spare hands	5	5·25	5·5	5·9	6·4	6·58	7·7
Mule Room:							
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	34·0	39·5	36·42	39·0
Minder	5	6·37	6·6	6·2	7·3	7·12	8·8
Spare hands	5	5	5·4	6·0	6·3	6·5	7·4
Weaving Department:							
Mistry	13·5	18	18·8	18·8	23·8	17·81	21·4
Healder	5	5·5	6·3	7·6	8·1	7·09	10·0
Weaver	6	10·5	9·84	8·62	10·3	9·14	9·9

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Finishing Department: Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	18	14·9	18·7	20·3	21·25	21·1
Dyer	5	5·5	5·4	5·5	5·9	6·08	6·4
Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·4	6·53	6·7
Engineering Shop:							
Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	9·3	10·2	10·16	11·4
Engine man	8	11	10·3	10·8	14·6	14·62	17·9
Oilman	6	6	6·3	6·2	6·8	6·64	7·3
Boiler man	6	6	7·2	6·9	7·3	7·31	8·1
Carpenter	10	10	11	11·1	12·1	11·67	12·1
Blacksmith	11·5	13·5	14·3	13·8	15·0	15·84	16·7
Fitter	—	10·0	10·3	11·0	13·2	13·98	14·6

No 199.—AVERAGE MONTHLY WAGE RATES in certain

Second half of each year.	CALCUTTA.		PATNA.		RANGPUR.		BACKERGANJ.		CAWNPORE.		FYZABAD.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	12	3 to 4	5·62 to 8	7·5	12 to 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 to 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 2·81	7·5 to 9·37		
1884	12	3 to 5·4	5·62 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·75 „ 4	7·5 „ 8	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37		
1885	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·5	7 „ 15	2·81	7 „ 9·37		
1886	15	4 „ 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	8 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37		
1887	15 to 20	4·5 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	12 „ 15	4·5	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37		
1888	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37		
1889	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	7·5	10 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37		
1890	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 to 7·5	10 „ 20	7·5	14	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37		
1891	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	7·5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37		
1892	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	6	13·5	3	7·5 and 9·37	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37		
1893	15 to 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37		
1894	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	9	7 „ 13	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37		
1895	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 25	10 to 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37		
1896	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 20	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·28 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5		
1897	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 30	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 to 7·5		
1898	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·44 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	5·62 „ 7·5		
1899	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3.45 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5		
1900	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	8·5	15	10 „ 15	12 „ 20	3·56 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5		
1901	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7.5	15	8	12 „ 15	3·59 „ 5	7·5 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5 62 „ 7·5		
1902	18 „ 22	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	9	15	8	15 „ 20	3·72 „ 5	7·65 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5		
1903	20	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	10	15	8	15 „ 20	3·69 „ 7·5	7·56 „ 15	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5		

Second half of each year.	MEERUT.		DELHI.		AMRITSAR.		RAWALPINDI.		KARACHI.		BELGAUM.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	5 to 6	8	5	11·25	6	12·62	8	11·31	10 to 12	25 to 30	6	18 to 20
1884	5 „ 6	8 to 10	5	11·25	6	12·69	8	12·44	12 „ 15	25 „ 30	6	18 „ 20
1885	4 „ 5	10 „ 12	5·62	13·31	6	12·69	8	17	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	18 „ 20
1886	5·5	6·5 „ 13·5	6·44	12·71	6·56	15	6	10·31 to 12·31	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	21 „ 24
1887	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·5	5·5	13·5	6	11·23	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	7	18
1888	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·94	7	14·5	6	11·31	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1889	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	8	14·73	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1890	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14
1891	5·5	13·5	5·62	11·37	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	6·5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	15	30	6·67	15·08
1893	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	7	22·5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6·85	15·58
1894	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7·5	12·5	7	14·5	7·5	22·5	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6·46	15·23
1895	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·5	7	14·5	6·09	23·9	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7·5	15 to 22·5
1896	4·33	10	5·62	12·75	8	15	6·56	21·87	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6·69	13·94
1897	4·5	10·5	7·5	13·12	8	15	6·56	23·12	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14
1898	4·5	10·5	5·62	13·12	8	15	7	24·33	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5·75	14
1899	4·33	10·25	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	22·5	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14
1900	4·5	10·37	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	21·5	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1901	4·5	10·5	7·5	15	8	15	7	20	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21·5	11	30	6	14
1903	5·5	10	6	15	8	15	6·56	21·5	10	30	6	14

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	6	15 to 18·75	10·96	32·5 to 45	7·5	25	5	15 to 16	4	15
1884	7·5	15 „ 22·5	11·17	32·54 „ 45	7·5	25	4	15	5	15
1885	7·5	8·75 to 22·5	11	32·5 „ 45	7·5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22·5 „ 25	11	32·5	7·5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1887	7	22·5 to 26·25	10·97	32·5 to 47·27	7·5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15
1888	7·5	20 „ 22	10·94	32·5 „ 48·2	7·5	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1889	7·5	22	11	31·12 „ 46·67	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1890	7·5	22	11	27·5 „ 42·1	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15
1891	7·5	22	11	27·5 to 42	7·5	18·75	5	12 „ 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1893	7·5	18·75 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3·5	10 „ 15	5	15
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3·5	12·33	4	15
1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	4	15
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	5	15
1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7·5	22·5	3·5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	5·62	18 to 22·5	3	10 „ 15	5	15
1900	5·62	15 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3·5	12·31	5	15
1901	3·75	22·5 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3·5	12·31	5	15
1902	7·75	15 „ 20	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	4	12·31	6	18
1903	9·37	15 „ 20	11·83	27·5 „ 42	7	15 „ 22·5	3·5	12·31	6	18

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.	SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	4	18	4·18	14·48	13·59	2	14	20	30	—	—
1884	4	18	4·27	13·17	13·56	2·33	14·53	16	30	30	45
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13·82	13·59	2·67	16·87	15	30	15	45
1886	4	11	4	15	13·59	2·33	15·02	20	30	15	45
1887	3·75	11·25	5 to 5·62	15	12·19	3 to 5	13 to 14·5	15	30	15	45
1888	5	15	5·31	15	14·06	4	13·83	15	30	15	40
1889	4	12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	12·83	15	30	12	40
1890	4	8 to 12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	13·17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40
1891	4	10 „ 15	5·31	16·87	14·33	3·33	11·5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6·25	18·75 to 20·62	13 to 16	3·75	11·67 to 12·67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30
1893	5·62	11 „ 22	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1895	4	10	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·33	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1896	5	12 to 15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·33	11·67 „ 12·67	15	45	14	30
1897	4	15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·33	12 „ 12·69	15	45	14	30
1898	4	10	6·25	16·87 „ 18·75	13 „ 16	4·19	12 „ 13·69	15	45	14	30
1899	3	7·5	7·5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	4·37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30
1900	4	8 to 10	4·69	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	30
1901	4	8 to 10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·50	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1902	4	10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1903	4	10 to 15	5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·25 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25

No. 200.—Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
	Per candy.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund.	Per cwt.	Per candy.	Per chest.	Per factory maund.	Per bale, 400 lbs.	Per 100.
January:	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1884	216 0 0	0 6 4	3 6 6	3 7 10	29 8 0	1,222 0 0	307 8 0	29 8 0	23 4 0
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	25 8 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	27 9 0	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	30 12 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	29 8 6	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	32 14 6	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	29 1 9	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	30 2 7	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	35 7 0	1,033 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	20 0 0
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	32 11 1	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	27 8 5	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	28 4 3	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	27 13 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	52 8 4	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	34 4 5	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	27 6 9	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0
1900	215 0 0	0 5 8	3 3 0	3 9 10	39 10 6	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	29 8 6	1,806 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	32 11 1	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 12 2	30 6 6	1,150 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0
1904	261 0 0	0 6 4	3 8 6	3 8 6	29 1 9	1,627 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0

No. 201.—Variations in the Wholesale Prices of the Staple Articles of

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s, (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta)	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
March: 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1884	85	74	160	126	86	93	117	162	106
1885	90	72	138	119	74	99	103	110	94
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	122	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97
1903	75	65	165	136	88	88	61	203	95
1904	103	74	166	128	84	124	67	197	107

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	YEAR.
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per factory maund.	Per cwt.	Per case.	January
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
5 11 0	0 7 0	22 10 0	4 7 6	0 4 9	0 12 6	30 10 0	2 13 0	15 10 0	–	1884
5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	0 4 8	0 11 6	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	–	1885
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 8	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	–	1886
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	–	1887
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 3 6	1890
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 12 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894
8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 6	1902
8 8 0	0 5 0	—	4 11 0	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 0	1903
6 1 0	0 4 9	—	4 12 0	0 5 2	—	38 0 0	4 8 0	9 6 0	4 0 0	1904

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold (Calcutta.)	Tea (Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange. Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	Year.
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	March, 1873.
										January.
96	64	109	75	74	83	64	54	89	—	1884
98	55	75	76	72	76	57	50	64	—	1885
101	64	124	84	67	73	65	53	73	—	1886
94	55	91	81	62	75	90	61	69	—	1887
97	50	135	79	75	87	98	65	70	100	1888
107	52	117	81	75	85	69	79	67	102	1889
111	50	116	76	74	85	71	62	77	90	1890
103	50	95	74	70	77	72	64	61	89	1891
110	41	120	74	64	73	80	97	71	89	1892
129	59	131	77	74	76	83	94	89	74	1893
121	38	112	70	69	80	90	106	71	78	1894
131	64	90	71	70	80	85	111	72	82	1895
112	48	107	69	77	80	85	110	71	126	1896
101	43	108	70	66	80	90	111	62	110	1897
101	43	108	64	61	80	87	111	60	91	1898
101	39	108	62	57	56	87	111	56	101	1899
133	45	111	85	64	70	110	124	64	129	1900
157	30	94	88	77	88	113	119	67	123	1901
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	104	56	102	1902
139	45	—	97	66	77	97	106	59	112	1903
93	43	—	80	81	—	96	100	54	128	1904

No. 202.—Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta ; in Rupees.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum prices).	Tea, Indian Pekoe (average of maximum prices).	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1883	2 12 6	171 7 3	3 14 6	4 11 6	16 4 11	0 8 10	298 0 0	22 4 9	3 8 6
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 5	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 8 6	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	0 9 0	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 3	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 9 3	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 9 3	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 8 6	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 7 2	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 6 8	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 7 5	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 7 7	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 7 8	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 8 8	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 8 11	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 7 7	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 6 9	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 6 3	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 6 6	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 5 8	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 4 9	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	18 14 10	0 5 5	165 8 0	32 7 5	3 4 11
1903	2 15 7	201 8 7	4 13 5	4 2 0	15 13 3	0 6 3	165 0 0	35 4 8	4 3 1

No. 203.—Variations in the Average Annual Wholesale Prices of Staple Commodities in Calcutta, the Prices in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

Year.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assortment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1883	79	86	83	104	76	65	109	93	142
1884	70	93	91	95	69	63	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	67	105	86	138
1886	73	89	95	78	91	69	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	69	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	63	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	53	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	98	85	49	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	55	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	56	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	57	106	154	150
1894	75	29	121	91	78	64	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	66	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	56	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	50	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	46	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	48	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	42	66	152	153
1901	103	93	141	115	67	35	63	141	138
1902	89	90	140	104	65	40	60	136	134
1903	85	101	103	91	74	46	60	148	169

No. 204.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt in British India; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Bengal:										
Calcutta	11·60	11·55	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97	11·00	11·17
Chittagong	9·96	10·43	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56	10·02	11·97
Cuttack	10·36	10·15	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·59	12·79	14·04
Dacca	8·48	10·26	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·04	10·09	10·47	10·81
Dinajpur	9·92	10·65	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30	10·35	10·55	12·21
Midnapur	10·46	10·88	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87	10·27	10·52	11·59
Monghyr	10·40	10·27	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48	10·40	11·81
Murshidabad	10.49	10·90	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81	11·00	12·25
Patna	10·84	11·00	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37	10·55	10·65
United Provinces:										
Agra	11·21	11·37	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56	11·04	11·00	12·75
Allahabad	9·82	10·17	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03	10·07	11·27
Bareli	9·40	10·00	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00	11·26	11·39	12·73
Cawnpore	11·33	11·54	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53	11·50	12·62
Meerut	11·01	11·36	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76	11·17	12·91
Mirzapur	9·52	9·00	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05	10·00	11·02
Saharanpur	10.02	10·23	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·20	11.21	12·81
Lucknow	10·28	10·66	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73	10·74	11·81
Sultanpur	10·00	10·02	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94	10·96	10.86	12·31
Punjab and N.W.F. Province:										
Amritsar	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	14·75
Delhi	10·54	11·00	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00	11·58	11·59	12·96
Multan	12·15	12·26	12·31	12·37	12 25	12·19	12·15	12·27	12·25	14·19
Peshawar	41·37	37·00	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	16·46	16·33	16·67	17·36
Rawalpindi	13·47	13·45	13·56	13·65	13·86	13·08	13·60	13·54	13·64	15·73
Burma:										
Akyab	13·15	15·94	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62	10·42	10·87
Bassein	17·50	17·50	16·75	17·32	16·37	15·94	15·94	13·93	15 06	15·06
Mandalay	15·09	14·81	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68	13·29	14·84	15·18
Moulmein	16·25	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31	16·19	16·25	16·30
Prome	14·07	14·19	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87	13·83	15·24
Rangoon	15·00	15·00	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25	15·53	15·65
Toungoo	14·19	14·19	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	13·30	11·27	10·62	10·68
Central Provinces:										
Jubbulpore	9·22	9·31	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01	10·02	10·95
Nagpur	10·23	10·17	9·99	10·07	10.02	10.00	10·00	10·00	10·00	10·06
Raipur	8·83	8·88	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·00	9·04	10·31
Assam:										
Cachar	9·14	10·01	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25	9·77	10·02	11·69
Lakhimpur	8·00	7·96	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00	8·00	9·44
Sylhet	10·16	10·50	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08	10·44	11·61
Madras:										
Bellary	11·64	11·50	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12	12·97	13·24
Ganjam	10·12	10·58	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·13	11·36	13·99
Madras	13·21	13·24	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25	12·87	15·14
Salem	12·43	11·24	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67	11·75	12·44
Tanjore	12·64	12·52	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04	13·31	15·64
Tinnevelly	13·35	13·77	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02	14·29	15·75
Vizagapatam	11·88	12·00	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·92	13·19	13·19	13·19	15·02
Bombay and Sind:										
Ahmadabad	13·62	13·62	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	15·35
Ahmadnagar	12·14	12·37	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23	12·60	12·32
Belgaum	10·84	11·42	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17	10·09	10·98	12·05
Bombay	11·34	11·56	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56	9·60	9·75	9·16
Surat	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·02	11·96	14·26
Karachi	14·50	14·50	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37	13·12	15·37

No. 205.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Food Grains and decimals of a Seer of

Year.	Rice (Common). Bengal. Backerganj.	Calcutta	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1879	12·26	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	12·61	13·96	13·09	13·82	13·85	12·61½	13·54	14·97	16·00
1880	20·39	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	19·99	23·37	16·58	19·54	19·00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85
1881	30 27	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	22·87	30·71	21·15	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54
1882	25·79	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	22·74	26·97	18·46	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50
1883	21·08	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	17·65	20·07	16·85	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33
1884	16·91	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	12·60	15·32	13·70	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·09	14·50
1885	14·67	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	13·24	16·27	13·34	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·86
1886	16·11	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·83	19·13	21·67	17·46	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62
1887	19·25	17·93	18·29	18·92	19·30	21·15	23·26	19·59	24·23	17·81	22·29	21·42	22·48	19·04
1888	18·30	16·61	18·94	18·92	19·73	19·23	21·73	17·79	22·04	16·11	19·96	16·53	18·72	19·67
1889	13·47	13·45	14·06	16·08	14·04	13·53	16·40	15·09	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27
1890	14·01	13·48	15·58	18·87	14·54	13·81	17·29	16·94	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·56
1891	15·81	13·38	16·02	16·57	15·57	12·78	15·77	14 72	17·49	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25
1892	11·52	10·90	11·54	12·13	12·44	10·69	12·47	13·23	12·15	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54
1893	10·30	9·98	11·37	14·19	10·24	11·13	13·15	14·88	12·95	13·76	12·24	13·72	16·50	14·04
1894	11·30	10·10	12·80	15·19	11·54	11·72	13·68	14·60	14·95	13·70	13·44	13·30	15·90	15·71
1895	17·06	12·15	14·54	21·20	16·76	13·55	15·62	16·49	18·42	15·56	15·65	14·80	18·42	19·08
1896	11·01	10·95	11·03	18·31	11·24	11·53	13·43	14·92	15·69	12·16	12·94	12·12	15·28	14.71
1897	9·35	7·64	9·57	11·80	9·60	7·83	9·36	9·49	10·43	8·71	9·84	9·08	10·20	9·85
1898	13·86	10·30	11·82	14·61	13·21	12·34	14·71	12·36	14·14	12·92	14·33	13·33	15·77	17·19
1899	15·20	11·85	14·86	15·58	17·91	15·91	18·71	12·92	16·36	13·41	16·77	13·47	18·44	16·92
1900	14·32	11·03	13·53	13·84	13·71	12·81	15·61	14·12	12·58	11·94	13·63	12·78	15·24	15·67
1901	10·47	9·38	11·78	13·36	10·25	9·20	11·84	13·25	11·93	12·38	11·72	11·73	13·28	12·00
1902	11·98	9·84	12·75	14·30	12·05	11·54	12·62	13·06	13·10	11·41	12·28	11·90	12·24	11·92
1903	13·92	9·45	13·14	16·11	14·06	12·82	14·50	15·49	13·03	12·35	12·57	13·96	14·85	13·37

Year.	United Provinces. Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Burma. Rangoon.	Basseim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1879	10·37	13·88	11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50	9·65	12·20	11·39	16·29	10·66	11·46	13·97	—
1880	12·27	17·91	14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54	11·55	15·51	14·65	18·91	12·40	12·70	15·25	—
1881	13·50	17·40	14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87	12·44	15·20	15·33	18·33	13·88	12·77	19·44	—
1882	14·02	18·05	15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21	13·30	17·53	15·28	19·87	14·70	18·50	20·93	—
1883	12·40	16·26	14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00	12·41	16·65	14·01	17·31	12·94	14·37	15·55	—
1884	10·35	14·89	12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	10·71	14·87	13·60	16·60	12·82	16·26	12·55	—
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	12·97	17·35	16·16	19·08	15·03	17·42	12·80	—
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	12·32	17·21	15·11	18·75	14·20	15·66	12·81	—
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·05	15·97	13·88	15·42	12·99	16·38	11·86	10·25
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12	11·70	14·78	13·17	14·62	12·30	13·64	9·85	10·58
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·92	12·21	11·23	13·00	12·59	14·29	12·29	15·18	12·45	12·18
1890	9·00	11·90	12·76	12·83	12·79	13·04	11·17	13·07	12·26	13·69	11·93	16·55	13·35	11·63
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90	10·61	13·54	11·84	13·72	10·96	13·31	12·11	9·85
1892	9·27	11·26	11·36	11·75	11·73	12·19	10·62	13·89	12·00	14·83	10·52	12·31	11·20	9·44
1893	8·58	12·23	11·22	12·40	12·00	12·08	9·55	14·07	12·86	14·60	13·73	15·30	14·58	11·29
1894	8·00	12·83	11·60	12·79	12·65	12·75	9·62	13·98	13·00	13·75	15·00	14·27	16·20	13 99
1895	9·75	12·98	11·23	12·67	12·67	12·75	10·19	13·85	13·01	13·98	15·00	12·81	14·16	12·78
1896	9·82	10·44	9·28	10·90	11·12	10·62	9·54	12·36	11·17	12·05	14·23	10·46	13·42	10·88
1897	7·66	8·58	7·62	8·73	8·27	7·93	8·12	9·40	8·93	9·44	10·61	10·98	12·22	10·33
1898	9·70	11·61	10·45	11·08	10·25	11·51	10·67	14·15	12·14	14·12	14·49	12·43	14·77	12·04
1899	1·33	12·07	10·85	12·10	11·33	13 71	10·19	12·92	12·40	15·06	13·66	13·08	12·68	11·61
1900	9·46	10·25	8·93	10·07	10·00	9 98	8·74	9·20	10·25	12·14	14·70	13·25	12·31	10·69
1901	10·17	10·43	10·43	10·65	11·29	10·08	9·43	8·60	10·56	12·66	15·73	12·85	15·61	11·36
1902	9·87	9·21	10·77	11·05	11·08	11·28	10·04	9·21	11·07	14·02	17·87	13·33	13·77	11·96
1903	10·23	8·83	10·51	11·56	10·87	11·94	9·97	9·15	11·27	14·08	16·79	10·51	10·76	11·15

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—*continued.*

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				YEAR.
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet	
9·27	10·56	8·62	7·31	7·54	6·64	13·43	10·72	21·70	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	1879
9·89	13·78	11·35	8·04	5·16	5·61	17·11	12·49	24·35	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	1880
11·52	13·50	11·87	8·52	4·91	6·85	18·19	15·39	37·94	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	1881
12·96	14·19	12·10	10·06	4·86	10·59	16·59	16·66	40·55	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	1882
13·29	13·21	11·76	10·12	8·58	13·75	16·02	16·44	32·04	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	1883
12·20	11·21	11·37	10·00	12·23	13·34	13·42	14·81	28·65	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	1884
12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	12·33	13·00	15·33	15·37	28·86	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	1885
12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	13·04	10·87	12·40	13·73	21·76	13·55	19·37	13·93	14·93	1886
11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	10·50	8·67	13·27	12·28	17·68	15·22	17·90	14·67	18·00	1887
10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	9·67	10·17	10·99	12·39	17·79	19·38	17·37	15·37	22·18	1888
10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·29	10·87	10·09	11·65	15·33	15·38	14·02	12·46	16·24	1889
10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	10·58	9·87	12·46	19·93	17·90	12·74	13·25	12·04	13·93	1890
9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	9·42	8·50	14·40	12·29	18·11	14·01	12·58	12·31	15·36	1891
9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	8·71	7·46	12·71	11·04	13·95	11·43	10·57	10·35	13·43	1892
9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	8·21	7·00	13·95	11·74	15·61	9·44	10·04	10·58	10·12	1893
10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	9·46	7·96	13·85	12·12	17·18	10·02	12·77	9·87	11·15	1894
10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	10·08	8·00	14·58	11·93	16·46	15·06	14·05	12·62	16·65	1895
9·31	10.67	9·96	11·39	8·99	7·49	11·31	11·00	13·41	10·17	11·11	10·44	10·68	1896
7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	7·15	6·40	9·21	9·39	9·28	8·45	8·36	8·45	9·31	1897
9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·50	8·19	15·67	13·91	15·26	11·28	13·00	10·25	11·03	1898
10·27	10·92	10·08	14·60	10·04	9·58	14·32	12·67	15·12	15·79	16·21	12·96	19·62	1899
8·35	9·44	9·02	10·06	6·09	7·66	10·71	9·86	10·62	13·48	13·87	11·42	15·43	1900
9·06	9·95	9·82	14·58	8·53	8·47	10·93	10·53	11·45	11·70	9·80	9·59	10·93	1901
9·51	10·27	9·52	13·12	8·94	8·50	11·27	11·28	13·31	14·02	9·81	10·79	13·98	1902
9·95	9·92	10·32	12·44	9·11	8·96	11·65	11·02	13·25	14·74	11·35	10·48	13·89	1903

MADRAS.						BOMBAY AND SIND.						
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Madras.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	10·36	7·77	9·43	8·54	7·11	8·99	8·58	1879
13·93	12·93	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	12·58	10·07	11 00	10·11	8·06	10·31	11·26	1880
13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·55	12·02	11·87	12·03	8·31	13·12	16·21	1881
13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16.80	15·02	9·50	11·13	12·41	8·53	16·10	19·16	1882
13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	15·22	12·96	12·42	12·41	8·37	15·21	17·33	1883
13.30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	14·12	10·64	14·15	12·05	8·22	13·93	12·98	1884
12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	12·53	11·27	12·40	11·14	8·19	14·60	12·62	1885
12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	13·90	11·19	11·35	10·92	0·17	14·00	12·16	1886
13·70	14·50	15·60	14·70	16·40	12·90	13·49	11·56	11·15	10·89	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
13·66	14·31	15·07	14·23	17·25	13·12	13·01	10·25	11·06	10·78	18·69	12·48	11·22	1888
13·33	13·39	10·73	13·37	14·45	12·50	12·78	8·12	12·35	10·70	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
12·78	12·18	12·73	12·84	13·31	10·28	11·21	8·75	12·50	11·16	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
11·25	11·13	14·81	10·75	12·52	10·60	10·47	9·71	10·54	11·11	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·22	10·04	11·19	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·26	9·29	10·23	10·05	7·90	10·62	11·33	1892
10 55	10·33	11·67	10·06	10·24	10·01	10·18	11·00	11·68	7·78	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
10·79	11·89	12·26	11·69	13·50	11·60	11·42	12·67	10·58	9·63	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
10·86	11·79	15·83	11·99	13·23	11·28	11·04	13·19	11·19	10·75	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
10·86	11·73	14·54	12·79	14·63	12·64	10·72	9·94	11·97	10·24	7·90	9.83	9·15	1896
8·35	9·81	8·67	10·66	11·27	10·42	9.80	7·60	9·50	8·45	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·12	9·39	10·82	9·51	10·78	9·73	8·94	9·00	11·55	9·35	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
11·11	11·38	11·73	11·79	13·58	11·95	12·01	9·94	10·52	9·82	8·38	9·65	9·29	1899
8·38	8·94	10·51	9·27	9·42	9·14	8·47	9·08	8·33	9·01	9.51	9·10	9·17	1900
8·90	9·28	9·11	8·57	10·48	10·23	8·09	10·33	10·23	9·46	10·51	9·60	10·21	1901
10·29	10·36	9·63	10·79	13·05	11·69	9.35	10·98	12·71	8·78	10·74	10·96	13·79	1902
11·11	10·73	11·38	12·11	13·42	12·16	10·41	10·25	12 92	8·33	9·91	10·75	12·17	1903

No. 205 (*cont.*)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.												
	Bardwan.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Rangpur.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.
1879	10·84	10·95	11·35	10·67	9·83	9·70	11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41
1880	14·17	13·65	13·78	14·25	15·72	12·83	17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22
1881	14·87	15·33	18·79	13·91	16·73	14·72	19·13	14·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54
1882	14·06	13·88	15·20	13·93	15·83	13·26	14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29
1883	15·42	14·32	13·12	14·13	13·75	14·73	15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71
1884	15·97	16·02	17·66	15·97	14·77	16·17	14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65
1885	15·69	15·45	18·21	15·64	16·47	15·26	14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83
1886	15·30	15·14	16·35	14·77	18·21	14·45	17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46
1887	14·35	14·17	14·79	14·87	17·78	13·65	17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00
1888	13·32	12·98	14·00	15·80	15·69	14·21	12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67
1889	13·21	12·92	12·49	13·81	13·53	13·73	13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52
1890	14·06	13·35	13·12	12·58	13·51	16·46	14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29
1891	12·11	11·78	11·40	12·56	10·78	12·43	13·04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·18	14·92
1892	11·83	11·18	10·01	10·79	10·32	10·82	11·74	11·03	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54
1893	13·09	12·18	11·79	11·43	12·67	12·93	12·07	10·91	15·77	12·94	13·62	16·52	14·25
1894	14·82	13·23	13·51	12·88	13·24	13·55	11·97	12·92	15·90	15·17	13·81	17·50	16·58
1895	14·74	12·40	12·39	12·35	12·96	13·28	11·35	15·40	16·31	15·79	14·29	16·98	15·27
1896	11·39	10·61	10·32	10·08	10·74	10·32	9·65	12·62	12·27	13·44	11·30	12·56	13·58
1897	9·08	8·05	7·62	8·30	7·00	8·07	7·81	7·76	9·31	8·81	9·06	10·22	9·30
1898	11·99	11·25	9·72	11·20	8·69	12·21	11·56	10·05	15·38	14·07	14·48	16·04	14·35
1899	15·58	11·78	12·34	12·37	12·19	14·88	13·39	14·37	16·80	17·68	15·01	17·52	17·25
1900	12·32	10·23	10·61	10·33	10·71	10·84	11·10	9·31	13·46	13·82	11·97	14·31	15·19
1901	12·00	9·91	10·81	10·94	9·36	11·49	9·92	9·50	13·39	13·04	11·17	12·98	14·47
1902	12·75	10·68	12·28	12·35	10·38	13·28	10·62	10·79	14·84	15·65	13·06	14·43	13·39
1903	13·28	12·10	13·71	17·25	12·51	12·99	11·50	10·97	15·30	14·36	14·00	16·08	15·03

YEARS.	UNITED PROVINCES.										
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.
1879	13·70	13·10	14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54	15·10	14·78	14·16	14·04	15·67
1880	16·56	17·29	18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55	18·36	17·85	18·08	17·47	19·73
1881	17·73	18·32	18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52	20·06	19·52	18·90	19·03	21·56
1882	17·27	17·67	17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77	19·65	20·48	17·18	17·51	20·35
1883	16·99	17·22	18·47	18·73	13·85	16·37	19·04	20·08	17·71	18·25	20·79
1884	18·64	18·76	19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	19·76	21·77	21·50
1885	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	23·60	21·14	22·00	24·50
1886	16·93	16·61	18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·35	18·90	19·30	21·33
1887	14·26	14·29	14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31	16·17	15·64	15·11	15·31	16·46
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29	15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71
1889	15·03	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·57	17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25	17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·19
1891	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15	14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20
1892	13·51	12·24	13·15	14·23	14·11	12·28	14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64
1893	14·69	13·14	13·68	15·62	16·12	12·73	16·62	15·54	14·28	14·99	15·32
1894	16·37	14·22	15·70	17·90	19·74	14·17	20·72	19·37	16·55	16·48	15·62
1895	14·90	12·20	13·29	16·32	16·43	12·35	18·00	16·00	14·40	14·30	13·24
1896	11·10	10·06	10·09	11·57	12·19	9·96	12·72	11·70	11·04	11·16	11·21
1897	9·54	8·92	9·45	9·95	10·19	8·50	10·67	10·38	10·11	9·84	9·87
1898	14·57	13·29	14·80	15·07	14·65	13·25	15·64	16·23	16·01	15·43	16·06
1899	14·37	13·47	15·38	14·80	15·01	14·46	16·26	16·47	15·56	15·31	17·26
1900	11·06	10·58	12·14	11·60	11·83	11·06	12·76	12·75	11·72	11·98	12·56
1901	11·78	10·73	13·66	12·27	13·19	11·96	14·42	14·59	12·36	12·25	12·30
1902	13·79	12·36	15·81	14·44	15·54	13·56	16·56	16·44	14·78	15·10	15·57
1903	14·44	14·02	15·88	15·45	15·61	14·62	16·34	16·37	16·04	16·16	17·31

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued*.

WHEAT—*continued*.

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Ferozpur.	Jhelam.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	YEAR.
13·90	12·48	13·46	14·67	14·78	11·22	7·06	9·56	11·33	10·57	19·88	1879
15·54	13·42	15·72	17·50	17·12	12·85	6·76	10·09	16·80	15·29	25·54	1880
18·02	15·46	19·75	18·93	19·62	13·59	9·68	13·14	21·00	19·58	39·08	1881
22·39	23·00	24·60	18·67	24·77	17·00	16·03	20·42	18·52	18·22	31·53	1882
22·04	25·32	23·98	18·71	24·42	16·37	20·37	24·89	19·99	19·05	23·46	1883
23·46	28·13	26·14	20·02	25·42	18·02	27·95	30·80	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884
23·74	26·17	26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	25·29	28·21	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885
19·29	20·35	20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	18·96	21·00	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886
15·39	14·70	15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·00	13·87	15·80	17·02	21·77	1887
16·50	15·58	16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	13·25	14·58	14·83	16·90	21·53	1888
19·79	21·17	20·67	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·50	19·08	15·29	19·25	20·31	1889
19·08	19·75	18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·42	18·79	16·05	16·72	21·62	1890
14·96	15·67	14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·92	14·62	13·54	14·74	16·96	1891
13·79	13·83	13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·17	12·42	13·28	11·91	13·50	1892
16·46	16·58	16·37	16·62	17·92	14·42	13·04	14·75	15·44	15·48	18·37	1893
24·00	27·87	25·21	20·42	25·58	19·46	22·54	25·08	14·67	16·61	21·01	1894
18·33	22·25	18·83	17·25	20·17	17·04	18·71	20·46	12·99	15·10	16·71	1895
12·37	12·78	12·80	11·82	13·33	11·94	11·69	12·05	11·72	12·58	13·75	1896
10·22	10·88	10·31	9·91	11·04	9·62	9·94	10·00	9·44	8·98	9·04	1897
15·95	17·37	16·42	14·37	17·68	13·79	14·42	16·03	13·64	12·21	13·63	1898
15·52	15·25	16·29	14·61	16·83	14·33	14·12	14·58	14·17	11·86	14·73	1899
11·65	12·24	12·33	11·33	12·37	11·75	11·37	11·67	10·40	8·93	9·97	1900
14·95	16·34	15·83	13·31	15·86	14·35	15·12	15·00	12·78	9·90	11·41	1901
16·31	15·11	16·92	15·14	17·45	14·35	14·87	14·71	14·54	12·11	14·68	1902
16·27	15·86	17·21	15·26	18·39	14·09	15·16	14·90	14·75	13·25	15·76	1903

BOMBAY AND SIND.									
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Nasik.	Belgaum.	Dharwar.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	
7·77	7·42	7·87	5·75	4·96	6·93	8·65	7·52	8·71	1879
13·97	7·63	11·57	8·77	9·33	8·93	13·73	10·32	10·26	1880
16·11	11·69	15·85	7·10	21·75	10·99	18·41	13·26	11·26	1881
13·86	16·10	14·55	19·11	22·87	10·37	15·96	12·73	12·16	1882
12·48	14·01	13·81	17·79	22·71	10·29	15·45	11·49	13·10	1883
14·52	14·02	17·40	18·47	21·58	11·22	19·49	12·30	14·01	1884
16·35	15·89	18·05	15·82	16·75	11·38	20·05	16·38	14·27	1885
14·83	15·91	14·89	16·71	18·01	10·38	15·31	14·25	11·85	1886
10·90	14·19	13·15	15·78	16·04	9·93	13·40	11·75	11·19	1887
10·54	12·34	15·08	16·27	15·00	9·60	14·69	12·33	11·61	1888
11·54	12·83	14·65	15·42	15·33	9·91	12·66	10·54	11·79	1889
12·29	13·09	16·51	16·81	17·51	10·49	13·90	11·96	11·92	1890
11·29	13·75	14·49	13·19	14·38	9·70	13·29	11·58	10·79	1891
10·34	12·61	12·23	9·11	9·34	8·43	11·67	11·12	9·92	1892
12·89	10·28	13·87	12·11	11·64	9·78	14·22	10·56	11·90	1893
14·58	13·03	15·94	16·77	16·59	10·95	16·44	12·38	15·73	1894
12·90	17·07	17·26	17·92	19·92	13·18	17·35	14·10	13·92	1895
9·97	18·29	12·72	13·62	13·97	11·84	12·56	9·73	10·94	1896
7·34	12·80	7·73	7·53	8·05	6·66	7·40	6·71	8·69	1897
10·39	7·28	10·87	9·50	11·06	7·61	10·82	9·49	11·10	1898
10·29	9·86	11·70	12·03	13·98	7·69	10·45	10·28	11·94	1899
9·21	11·01	7·93	7·81	8·83	6·06	7·69	7·18	10·29	1900
11·21	7·56	8·73	7·91	8·50	6·68	8·81	7·45	11·67	1901
11·87	9·02	9·55	9·23	9·53	7·37	10·14	8·81	12·75	1902
14·62	12·18	13·51	13·45	13·40	8·12	11·70	11·47	12·42	1903

No. 205 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEAR.	JAWAR							
	BENGAL.		UNITED					
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1879	15·69	—	19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31
1880	20·69	—	24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	28·66
1881	26·97	—	21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33
1882	28·10	—	23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29
1883	22·76	—	23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92
1884	15·54	—	23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87
1885	13·15	—	28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48
1886	16·61	24·95	22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23 96
1887	19·38	25·90	17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29
1888	16·46	21·86	16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·65	16·69
1889	16·59	21·43	19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44
1890	13·85	20·61	18·88	19·29	17·34	19·61	20·06	17·58
1891	17·58	17·23	17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42
1892	15·58	22·15	20·82	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·69
1893	18·95	23·08	25·19	21·31	22·51	22·54	24·12	19·62
1894	18·96	21·33	25·37	21·85	21·29	23·91	27·23	18·17
1895	17·91	22·64	20·73	17·76	17·31	19·59	19·17	16·86
1896	15·95	19·24	13·61	13·80	12·24	13·72	13·24	13·10
1897	10·08	18·00	12·14	11·38	11·50	13·60	11·71	11·68
1898	15·50	23·97	22·98	21·76	21·50	23·73	18·65	20·03
1899	16·81	28·50	19·33	18·84	20·17	21·92	16·92	22·37
1900	12·89	21·43	12·80	16·62	14·59	16·32	11·35	14·00
1901	16·26	19·35	19·52	19·65	23·33	23·85	20·33	18·31
1902	14·89	17·52	18·69	21·33	22·84	22·83	21·02	20·71
1903	16·27	22·05	23·33	25·58	23·54	24·36	19·27	23·81

YEAR.	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						MADRAS.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
1879	16·48	19·58	18·11	13·39	8·41	12·63	16·49	17·67	14·17	15·82
1880	23·82	25·12	17·20	18·45	9·30	16·20	28·27	20·57	22·65	20·50
1881	23·56	23·30	27·48	17·35	15·90	18·71	38·50	30·51	25·95	26·87
1882	32·21	25·70	23·37	26·08	27·84	30·14	35·40	26·70	28·28	28 00
1883	38·39	26·35	38·37	28·33	33·48	38·88	41·40	27·50	32·30	31·50
1884	38·56	23·85	22·66	26·16	47·73	49·12	31·10	23·10	25·06	26·90
1885	32·29	28·71	38·96	25·21	35·04	38·29	23·50	19·40	17·99	21·10
1886	26·04	24·71	29·29	20·21	24·17	20·50	27·30	22·40	26·32	23·50
1887	18·04	16·83	18·33	17·00	14·58	16·53	28·50	22·60	22·40	23·60
1888	20·25	18·33	21·75	17·96	17·42	18·12	32·70	22·15	22·05	26·82
1889	25·83	22·58	28·54	24·12	33·12	29·33	28·95	21·98	21·53	26·05
1890	22·42	19·33	23·96	23·75	32·42	35·67.	28·33	20·61	18·39	22·78
1891	15·87	16·75	15·71	18·25	22·62	21·04	25·16	17·89	16·99	18·75
1892	18·37	23·62	20·50	17·42	18 58	19·87	17·27	16·31	15·64	15·72
1893	22·79	29·00	26·33	18·83	18·87	24·79	21·81	16·14	14·59	18·25
1894	31·08	27·83	32·79	28·42	26·83	32·42	23·87	19·17	17·76	20·20
1895	21·92	23·21	24·75	23·46	27 46	27·54	29·73	20·06	19·42	21·87
1896	14·00	13·40	15·06	14·74	17·12	17·25	26·71	19·97	20·75	21·49
1897	10·62	11·52	11·72	11·46	12 10	11·48	11·70	14·59	15·68	15·89
1898	20·75	21·37	22·73	19·40	25·67	25·18	19·79	14·38	13·46	16·01
1899	17·58	17·62	18·89	21·52	25·08	24·58	20·57	18·02	18·51	20·25
1900	11·90	12·48	11·56	13·33	13·41	12·80	11·74	14·03	12·77	13·77
1901	20·48	21·77	21·07	20·90	23·92	23·69	13·89	14·88	13·28	14·02
1902	20·50	20·15	21·52	22·50	22·96	26·35	17·45	21·93	19·00	20·67
1903	21·25	21·42	23·99	20·08	21·70	21·57	26·32	21·95	28·00	23·06

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)

PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
19·27	17·53	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·33	12·65	13·09	1879
24·23	27·06	25·05	24·97	26·00	26·87	18·44	24·03	1880
24·66	25·67	34·39	27·30	30·25	33·02	29·44	42·47	1881
29·01	28·38	34·42	25·82	30·95	24·52	27·36	28·43	1882
30·23	28·94	33·30	28·23	29·28	26·87	30·27	21·20	1883
26·00	25·93	28·33	28·21	28·00	26·73	28·51	24·76	1884
28·88	30·31	32·07	30·71	32·00	23·79	26·71	27·05	1885
24·57	24·31	28·00	22·20	30·42	21·35	24·95	29·37	1886
18·31	16·43	17·88	22·06	19·42	19·50	20·39	22·26	1887
20·04	20·34	16·62	18·19	13·87	18·33	19·12	15·08	1888
23·60	23·16	17·59	20·88	19·08	17·93	19·90	20·82	1889
19·80	20·10	17·00	17·47	20·00	18·27	21·57	25·77	1890
14·26	14·73	14·64	15·08	17·83	16·50	22·08	22·38	1891
19·76	20·35	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·18	17·86	20·05	1892
22·59	22·39	21·97	23·13	21·02	19·94	18·35	21·39	1893
25·82	26·17	21·24	21·08	19·54	18·75	20·11	24·20	1894
20·77	18·60	18·95	19·77	17·89	16·66	18·36	21·95	1895
12·66	13·87	14·57	14·62	14·86	14·60	17·53	16·63	1896
12·27	11·39	13·56	12·60	12·23	13·60	11·11	10·89	1897
20·35	20·59	24·41	22·00	21·19	21·50	19·03	26·62	1898
21·79	17·64	27·16	22·80	22·12	20·20	18·30	19·68	1899
12·94	12·64	16·86	15·09	16·43	13·50	10·86	10·35	1900
21·43	20·49	21·44	19·67	20·76	17·79	16·18	15·61	1901
21·33	20·04	23·30	22·06	21·25	19·35	17·47	16·23	1902
20·51	20·00	24·98	21·83	22·75	25·25	18·45	26·45	1903

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	12·70	9·64	10·87	11·23	1879
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	18·60	18·33	15·79	13·75	1880
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	30·39	19·58	19·65	18·96	1881
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	23·45	15·74	22·75	22·55	1882
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	18·36	19·10	22·70	27·59	1883
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	20·17	16·13	19·65	21·45	1884
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	24·85	17·63	20·44	20·75	1885
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	26·57	19·25	18·67	19·44	1886
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	22·88	15·87	18·37	19·64	1887
15·01	18·58	21·29	16·07	17·12	13·87	17·17	19·12	1888
15·83	16·01	19·33	16·84	17·02	15·17	15·90	20·00	1889
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·38	24·28	16·17	17·33	22·00	1890
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	25·43	14·50	16·79	17·15	1891
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	22·38	15·13	14·98	15·15	1892
18·14	19·60	19·78	13·41	21·92	12·25	17·56	22·40	1893
21·50	21·91	20·71	13·50	20·64	15·25	18·96	24·69	1894
17·44	25·49	22·96	14·91	23·55	15·37	17·75	21·77	1895
14·40	20·05	21·64	14·74	20·20	15·47	14·52	15·16	1896
10·62	9·21	12·03	9·54	10·27	8·96	11·48	13·47	1897
18·02	15·89	17·20	13·43	23·40	17·55	17·08	23·50	1898
14·96	17·46	16·79	12·40	18·90	16·66	15·92	20·87	1899
10·27	8·34	10·41	8·97	9·68	9·58	11·06	14·86	1900
16·92	12·88	13·49	13·00	15·42	15·28	17·87	23·33	1901
14·40	16·37	17·89	12·61	16·48	14·53	16·72	19·00	1902
21·98	28·71	25·83	13·45	26·03	20·26	17·83	20,29	1903

No. 205 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17 68	17·15	17·27	17·27	14·74
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33	22·95	24·11
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62	21·11	22·95
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	25·62	24·17	25·81
1883	21·67	30·20	21·03	25·94	21·71	25·87	24·98	24·60
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58	23·45	26·02
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54	27·69	31·98
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·63
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·29	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·37	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·23	13·29	15·74	12·16
1901	18·44	17·42	21·89	20·32	19·54	16·62	21·19	19·96
1902	17·83	19·14	20·24	21·25	18·40	18·90	19·77	17·72
1903	21·37	24·67	21·92	23·51	19·71	22·94	20·54	20.01

	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.
1879	20·58	16·38	18·05	19·85	10·80	11·09
1880	23·93	20·06	24·95	30·40	20·66	14·90
1881	35·19	25·72	31·92	28·47	22·96	17·61
1882	34·30	24·70	35·20	24·10	16·02	23·55
1883	30·80	28·00	37·00	24·70	15·31	28·70
1884	28·00	25·10	29·50	27·30	18·23	16·12
1885	22·30	20·00	21·50	23·80	17·83	17·53
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·65	19·32
1887	24·20	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35
1894	19 66	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·32	8·78
1898	16·13	13·80	16·67	19·18	16·27	16·34
1899	19·36	18·65	23·37	21·50	12·93	15·70
1900	15·92	13·03	14·70	17·28	9·81	9·11
1901	17·94	12·56	15·68	17·60	16·08	13·37
1902	22·72	17·34	20·44	20·10	13·79	16·21
1903	21·35	18 83	22·98	27·79	19.54	23·59

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Spiked Millet).

PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	
15·34	17·27	22·21	15·26	17·58	17·07	13·15	8·10	10·87	1879
19·75	23·78	24·11	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08	7·43	12·71	1880
24·50	24·42	21·50	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69	12·54	15·42	1881
23·00	25·25	24·02	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25	16·04	25·84	1882
21·65	25·55	27·90	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46	30·46	42·38	1883
23·94	29·17	27·33	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71	37·08	49·37	1884
25·12	29·76	32·00	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42	32·92	43·67	1885
22·57	20·51	25·67	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67	21·62	30·04	1886
18·67	19·93	18·92	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96	15·25	16·00	1887
13·71	15·07	16·00	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46	14·29	15·96	1888
16·78	19·77	16·00	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37	16·96	21·12	1889
17·91	17·79	16·00	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62	23·08	26·50	1890
13·08	14·17	16·58	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62	15·79	17·87	1891
17·21	20·64	20·04	13·25	19·29	15·37	14·92	14·00	15·46	1892
18·93	19·40	16·54	17·46	24·33	21·62	19·37	15·42	17·92	1893
11·06	20·48	12·73	16·79	22·08	22·17	23·96	24·67	29·92	1894
26·81	17·80	13·81	20·87	18·75	19·96	20·79	21·83	26·50	1895
11·34	12·00	11·02	11·40	11·96	12·81	14·04	12·26	14·07	1896
10·17	10·69	11·67	9·59	10·98	9·60	9·97	9·34	9·98	1897
20·71	21·24	16·01	17·37	20·81	20·83	19·25	17·33	20·42	1898
19·25	20·03	16·48	16·14	16·19	16·24	18·19	16·21	17·58	1899
13·94	13·19	13·64	11·16	12·96	10·93	12·31	11·30	12·41	1900
19·19	20·56	17·92	20·46	20·60	19·32	18·98	17·87	19·92	1901
20·79	20·94	18·25	17·33	17·44	17·34	18·52	17·29	19·14	1902
19·92	22·62	22·64	18·12	19·87	18·44	17·52	16·47	18·15	1903

AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Years.
11·91	10·58	11·56	10·26	10·39	1879
19·03	13·72	15·70	16·05	14·58	1880
27·94	18·78	23·82	17·77	18·44	1881
25·71	16·75	19·48	14·00	18·51	1882
21·29	15·02	15·45	14·15	17·51	1883
19·62	14·73	17·41	13·75	16·96	1884
17·65	14·91	20·37	14·52	16·40	1885
20·46	15·07	20·36	17·62	16·04	1886
23·54	14·07	17·87	14·46	15·44	1887
20·69	13·33	48·48	13·60	14·23	1888
19·15	13·14	14·97	14·29	13·91	1889
20·17	14·12	20·66	15·50	16·46	1890
20·19	14·01	19·68	15·04	16·71	1891
16·46	12·68	18·17	13·95	13·94	1892
20·98	13·67	19·85	12·66	15·46	1893
19·80	14·02	18·21	12·96	15·29	1894
21·87	13·94	19·56	13·76	15·37	1895
18·06	12·64	16·49	12·08	12·94	1896
10·47	8·97	9·39	8·95	9·75	1897
16·48	12·94	21·02	14·91	15·06	1898
15·62	11·68	15·80	13·16	13·96	1899
8·91	8·65	9·10	9·10	10·31	1900
12·46	12·21	14·46	14·22	15·44	1901
16·12	11·88	14·62	13·95	15·10	1902
23·38	14·19	21·22	19·29	17·58	1903

No. 205 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Years.	Ragi.							
	Bengal.		Bombay.		Madras.			
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.
1879	20·08	26·61	14·91	8·92	18·18	21·74	18·63	17·45
1880	26·79	42·11	23·52	10·69	28·29	30·04	22·60	21·51
1881	38·90	47·30	33·36	13 93	35·15	33·85	27·09	29·39
1882	39·33	37·46	35·87	17·22	32·90	36·50	28·70	30·90
1883	32·50	28·08	25·13	15·03	35·60	35·50	27·10	32·30
1884	22·18	22·29	23·24	12·05	29·90	28·40	28·30	30·70
1885	25·01	24·33	22·71	14·63	26·90	28·10	24·70	25·60
1886	27·33	36·17	23·33	16·33	30·10	23·50	25·80	27·10
1887	32·84	33·08	29·10	15·67	34·20	29·20	27·60	31·04
1888	27·95	23·08	27·87	15·56	36·40	26·57	27·84	31·19
1889	21·80	25·53	24·04	17·06	33·85	19·08	26·55	30·32
1890	25·64	28·35	23·90	15·72	29·99	24·45	24·62	28·70
1891	24·01	25·33	22·79	15·11	25·37	28·22	19·34	21·50
1892	21·71	25·08	21·33	14·44	18·34	17·82	15·84	17·40
1893	24·17	23·35	23·79	13·94	23·40	21·89	18·75	20·35
1894	23·67	22·26	25·33	13·45	24·41	21·85	20·92	23·14
1895	26·23	23·37	27·37	14·11	30·25	26·21	21·77	25·16
1896	23·30	19·09	25·54	14·69	26·09	27·29	21·22	24·17
1897	14·70	12·56	17·30	9·77	15·93	12·14	15·69	18·73
1898	23·00	20·00	18·54	10·50	19·97	15·52	15·45	17·12
1899	22·33	24·07	19·29	10·54	22·02	20·59	19·50	21·95
1900	22·01	18·57	12·60	7·62	14·25	17·01	13·48	14·94
1901	21·85	21·22	16·60	8·58	15·56	15·44	13·65	14·75
1902	23·62	22·05	21·10	9·12	19·58	18·21	16·89	22·00
1903	29·33	25·21	26·27	7·85	27·40	26·59	21·04	25·75

Years.	Gram.									
	United Provinces.			Punjab.			Central Provinces.			Sind.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Karachi.
1879	14·39	15·58	12·91	15·81	15·95	9·73	12·81	9·77	14·70	10·90
1880	21·19	20·32	14·72	19·72	20·45	12·20	23·23	15·73	20·26	13·58
1881	23·69	21·83	21·39	23·02	21·51	16·28	32·60	23·79	32·82	19·12
1882	26·59	23·85	24·51	33·00	22·95	23·67	30·46	22·30	32·79	17·55
1883	28·92	25·39	24·12	36·14	23·80	31·40	28·25	21·25	29·15	17·79
1884	28·09	25·42	26·52	38·23	24·34	37·94	28·50	22·06	22·96	19·17
1885	28·10	28·23	23·87	38·92	30·08	33·29	28·96	22·60	21·01	18·85
1886	28·42	27·70	25·64	30·60	28·88	27·83	22·92	18·89	20·63	18·46
1887	24·43	21·19	29·39	22·08	21·83	20·08	20·86	17·42	21·37	15·08
1888	20·42	21·09	24·70	21·00	21·58	19·00	20·78	17·96	17·37	14·33
1889	23·18	23·33	20·30	27·04	23·92	24·21	18·16	17·51	15·71	16·98
1890	20·60	19·85	21·34	28·37	20·46	22·17	19·79	17·37	18·95	15·92
1891	17·57	18·37	19·05	19·67	19·00	18·67	18·76	18·28	20·15	14·35
1892	21·27	21·10	17·37	19·33	22·21	18·42	18·18	16·33	17·02	14·55
1893	23·12	24·87	20·59	24·87	26·42	22·50	19·30	16·09	16·66	16·58
1894	23·57	27·87	22·23	33·12	29·79	31·92	20·11	19·45	18·55	20·19
1895	20·34	22·37	23·35	25·17	24·71	23·50	16·46	15·79	15·79	17·52
1896	14·48	14·82	20·03	15·92	15·02	14·98	14·15	13·61	14·05	12·66
1897	9·57	9·83	15·47	10·46	9·85	9·93	9·95	9·08	8·82	8·77
1898	19·37	17·11	10·73	20·04	17·81	17·84	19·49	14·87	17·00	13·46
1899	19·45	15·71	20·46	17·87	16·44	16·58	18·69	15·58	18·20	13·67
1900	13·12	10·86	14·34	11·17	11·32	11·45	11·77	11·23	10·36	9·81
1901	17·61	16·68	17·26	19·46	17·57	16·99	13·58	12·53	11·97	13·50
1902	20·75	17·50	21·81	20·00	18·00	17·75	18·00	15·00	15·69	15·19
1903	20·64	18·77	22·25	22·50	19·56	19·82	20·40	15·99	15·91	15·71

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*concluded.*

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.					PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Dinajpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1879	15 50	14·42	17·24	21·30	20·88	18·95	19·94	20·94	17·16	9·32	14·97
1880	23·70	19·04	29·67	33·25	29·04	25·63	25·89	26·74	18·93	9·27	13·60
1881	30·10	24·67	40·06	49·65	40·12	31·81	28·51	31·83	20·58	20·75	20·32
1882	23·30	18·63	34·45	36·25	37·33	42·10	27·04	38·40	26·62	34·89	32·93
1883	23·06	14·32	27·86	21·90	30·34	39·66	27·67	40·79	28·62	37·16	40·06
1884	19·98	14·84	20·85	22·21	23·85	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79
1885	19·55	16·36	22·99	24·33	27·69	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·75	48·58
1886	20·97	18·82	32·16	28·15	30·75	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	35·54	36·96
1887	20·51	22·39	34·36	30·87	30·54	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	20·92	21·25
1888	19·67	20·77	23·71	25·40	24·85	21·96	20·54	24·21	20·67	20·96	20·17
1889	16·79	16·75	19·87	17·77	21·37	29·54	24·17	33·83	24·67	39·83	35·04
1890	17·42	17·86	20·71	23·43	22·03	27·33	20·79	25·92	26·75	37·87	34·25
1891	18·83	16·96	21·77	22·10	23·15	21·37	19·54	22·21	20·79	28·75	25·96
1892	15·44	16·49	16·87	18·90	21·25	20·08	22·71	22·00	19·12	21·92	20·08
1893	16·77	15 72	19·67	19·98	22·43	26·62	27·50	28·92	22·37	22·21	23·83
1894	18·31	13·98	18·19	18·83	22·79	40·83	30·58	40·92	32·29	42·21	39·02
1895	16·40	17·26	22·20	22·52	24·21	30·46	24·29	28·75	24·96	30·87	29·67
1896	14·70	19·00	19·99	17·54	19·17	17·20	14·52	16·52	15·60	17·46	16·53
1897	10·25	8·00	11·30	11·99	13·09	13·70	13·04	13·61	13·01	15·21	14·08
1898	14·71	13·33	19·78	22·65	24·10	26·33	23·50	27·21	22·68	27·04	28·07
1899	16·70	15·78	23·32	21·93	25·69	25·00	19·46	23·70	20·67	24·58	22·33
1900	15·45	16·84	18·33	16·87	18·77	15·31	14·14	14·67	14·95	16·37	16·31
1901	16·04	18·54	18·81	19·37	19·45	23·87	21·73	24·63	21·65	27·17	24·40
1902	15·17	24·00	21·02	18·90	20·52	23·46	20·48	23·60	20·81	23·21	21·41
1903	15·82	—	22·64	23·16	23·62	21·66	22·53	23·77	20·53	23·52	20·41

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
1879	20·89	19·82	20·02	21·08	20·37	18·33	19·72	21·34	21·50	20·72
1880	24·29	28·22	28·51	27·00	26·56	27·12	27·12	28 01	26·95	26·73
1881	22·92	26·11	26·59	28·82	29·10	26·81	29·03	32·00	29·77	27·45
1882	23·40	26·51	24·30	27·98	26·10	23·54	30·02	20·69	27·05	25·99
1883	24·08	28·54	25·45	28·23	28·65	25·71	29·51	31·74	27·27	27·91
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	26·88	30·52	26·26	29·71
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	32·34	34·49	28·66	30·43
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	30·37	33·33	29·78	29·24
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	23·29	20·51	23·64	21·54
1888	20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15	20·46	20·06
1889	21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·60	26·37	21·51
1890	19·48	18·08	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88	18·96	19·13
1891	18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91	18·02	12·46
1892	22·18	18·93	19·48	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	22·91	19·23	20 44
1893	25·05	18·98	21·99	22·77	24·71	18·33	24·57	26·16	21·41	23·93
1894	27·02	20·63	22·97	24·33	28·12	18·98	30·35	32·16	22·78	22·57
1895	22·10	17·49	18·86	20·31	22·71	16·47	20·11	25·66	19·17	19·73
1896	13·82	12·93	13·04	14·02	15·00	13·23	14·19	15·80	14·85	14·22
1897	13·17	11·04	11·91	12·91	12·54	10·71	13·18	12·60	12·34	12·46
1898	24·45	20·26	22·20	23·85	21·60	19·71	25·65	26·13	23·43	25·22
1899	19·70	19·98	21·71	20·80	19·42	21·29	23·46	22·34	22·19	22·22
1900	14·09	14·49	15·38	15·28	13·87	13·85	15·16	15·41	15·20	15·39
1901	18·51	16·42	22·16	19·52	20·27	15·78	23·51	22·95	18·12	19·52
1902	18·44	18·17	23·41	20·72	20·89	18·10	22·53	23·09	21·29	23·25
1903	21·29	21·29	22·91	21·89	21·37	20·71	23·18	23·65	23·25	24·64

No. 206.—Variations in the Average Annual Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains at Selected Centres (Prices of 1873 = 100).

Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Ragi.	Gram.	Barley.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1875	102	83	91	92	115	81	84
1876	116	82	98	101	160	68	77
1877	148	113	168	166	332	94	92
1878	162	153	184	186	250	177	131
1879	154	164	167	161	169	180	150
1880	120	122	116	119	127	130	117
1881	97	98	94	98	99	10	97
1882	97	101	93	98	99	93	90
1883	112	103	92	97	96	89	90
1884	135	91	99	101	103	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	163	145	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127
1903	162	129	116	115	193	126	123

No. 207.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight*Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1892	3,87,94,090	1,23,91,158	3,24,34,073	12,66,92,798	3,86,87,779	19,78,14,650	3,05,50,917
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,034	4 07,42,731	19,25,65,766	3,02,40,524
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,509	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	2,97,89,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	3,66,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,939	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,390	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626
1902	4,49,40,800	2,79,77,651	3,44,31,209	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	10,38,41,145

B.

Eight Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.†

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1892	5,985,866	1,056,151	26,521,467	8,53,36,806	4,251,900	2,24,25,371
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,632
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	28,446,577	9,76,00,950	6,747,114	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	35,164,849	10,30,86,260	6,697,416	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	33,431,400	10,15,30,630	5,320,824	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	37,019,598	9,08,94,248	5,484,702	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	42,180,053	9,49,28,880	6,954,991	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	43,993,413	10,70,01,720	7,460,417	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	45,584,143	10,50,34,924	10,010,900	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	50,288,394	11,83,10,329	10,295,370	3,35,69,895
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	52,175,131	13,70,09,736	7,115,909	3,41,29,001

* For one bank the figures are from 1895 only. Another bank ceased after 1900.
† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for three banks date only from 1893, 1894, and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and Cash Balances out of India.

No. 208.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

COMPANIES.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	271	3,74,39,820	295	4,01,21,960	299	4,04,66,720	353	4,15,65,670	389	4,31,75,420	405	2,940,905	407	3,049,431	425	3,006,009	442	3,086,099	480	3,161,939
Insurance	75	8,35,650	156	6,05,940	183	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,250	105	97,375	43	112,436	33	112,402	29	112,526	23	113,293
Navigation	8	87,39,400	8	87,45,460	9	87,45,460	8	1,05,16,850	9	1,06,16,660	9	824,867	9	174,993	9	175,073	6	161,660	8	162,029
Railways and Tramways	12	99,08,000	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,313,413	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303	20	2,165,518	21	2,277,572
Other Trading Companies	170	2,02,67,990	172	2,04,55,530	197	2,32,64,400	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	2,060,590	252	2,200,873	235	2,175,117	256	2,345,279	255	2,408,020
Tea	148	3,71,30,890	154	3,67,23,550	156	3,52,20,590	156	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	2,141,540	129	2,169,207	133	2,214,213	136	2,293,603	130	2,303,537
Other Planting Companies	17	13,46,270	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,660	15	75,457	19	129,097	18	91,336	17	108,993	18	117,853
Coal Mining	16	79,46,710	20	79,77,550	28	96,68,880	34	1,02,79,350	34	1,14,33,230	34	849,908	34	886,362	34	933,408	43	1,070,151		
Gold Mining	15	71,84,330	16	71,84,330	14	71,84,330	13	57,83,550	13	58,99,990	12	393,895	7	115,180	9	141,847	10	144,681	73	1,362,685
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	22	28,59,140	22	28,49,750	21	23,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,780	17	165,519	13	104,159	15	107,779	14	132,492		
Cotton Mills	57	4,84,19,970	57	4,85,72,340	62	4,91,70,420	67	5,10,04,620	68	5,38,24,470	66	3,684,623	67	3,769,341	66	3,825,921	61	3,677,041	60	3,789,210
Jute Mills	12	1,48,58,130	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,960	19	2,12,76,430	21	2,31,97,040	20	1,714,042	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,853	20	2,216,625	20	2,280,507
Mills for Cotton, Jute, Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	71	4,40,30,770	75	4,42,04,840	84	4,72,74,580	104	5,27,50,230	111	6,27,50,230	113	4,618,535	110	4,516,980	110	4,584,796	108	4,754,250	107	4,852,085
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	101	1,41,68,030	105	1,42,43,150	111	1,51,92,580	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,93,630	116	1,071,521	113	1,093,144	114	1,128,842	107	1,055,178	105	1,046,148
Flour Mills	11	15,07,740	15	17,20,370	17	20,86,740	18	26,38,200	17	29,21,980	17	197,617	18	186,658	20	203,318	20	214,890	*	*
Land & Building	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	437,273	4	437,272	4	437,273	5	437,513	4	437,200
Sugar	3	16,32,120	5	16,37,250	6	22,32,990	8	23,02,360	10	25,35,990	10	213,198	11	246,590	10	244,443	10	241,954	*	*
Other Companies	52	1,02,76,460	59	1,08,45,860	69	1,51,55,510	73	1,52,15,950	110	1,40,50,410	68	932,355	65	992,387	92	1,193,725	101	1,288,725	136	1,476,759
Total	1,065	27,51,00,590	1,204	27,66,87,730	1,309	29,38,72,790	1,596	31,15,65,590	1,572	33,12,33,220	1,417	23,732,633	1,340	23,625,650	1,366	24,708,658	1,405	25,506,539	1,440	26,087,937

* Details not received

No. 209.—Cotton* and Jute Mills.

Mills.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.
Cotton Mills:										
Mills . . . *No.*	137	143	148	155	164	171	187	191	194	201
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rupees. 11,89,83,000	Rupees. 12,41,46,000	Rupees. 12,93,22,000	Rupees. 13,97,93,000	Rupees. 14,54,25,000	£ 10,182,667	£ 10,648,084	£ 11,203,502	£ 11,326,026	£ 11,098,157
Looms . . *No.*	29,392	34,161	37,278	37,303	36,946	37,238	38,520	40,542	41,815	43,676
Spindles . . „	3,539,681	3,711,669	3,852,611	3,984,023	4,219,060	4,463,342	4,737,874	4,942,200	4,992,249	5,164,360
Persons employed (daily average) „	136,570	139,578	146,552	149,296	148,758	156,132	163,296	156,355	174,038	178,444
Yarn produced:										
Counts 1 to 20 *lb.*	—	—	388,866,000	364,539,000	400,384,000	449,993,000	450,561,000	281,609,000	486,479,000	477,057,000
Counts above 20 „	—	—	41,606,000	54,658,000	62,212,000	62,392,000	63,362,000	71,364,000	86,459,000	99,178,000
Total . . .	—	—	430,472,000†	419,197,000†	462,596,000	512,385,000	513,923,000	352,973,000	572,938,000	576,235,000
Yarn produced:										
Bombay . . „	—	—	320,385,000	302,295,000	324,649,000	368,050,000	371,041,000	243,626,000	415,028,000	419,526,000
Bengal . . „	—	—	38,393,000	42,107,000	44,807,000	45,518,000	37,689,000	16,291,000	45,403,000	47,086,000
Madras . . „	—	—	28,953,000	29,319,000	32,515,000	30,728,000	32,252,000	27,653,000	32,121,000	31,256,000
United Provinces „	—	—	20,385,000	22,548,000	26,747,000	32,282,000	33,349,000	29,245,000	33,589,000	27,050,000
Central Provinces „	—	—	17,995,000	17,612,000	18,334,000	18,808,000	19,753,000	18,727,000	24,234,000	24,307,000
Punjab . . „	—	—	4,361,000	5,315,000	6,607,000	7,244,000	7,601,000	7,236,000	9,630,000	9,587,000
Elsewhere . „	—	—	—	—	8,936,000	9,755,000	12,238,000	10,195,000	12,933,000	17,422,000
Total . . .	—	—	430,472,000†	419,196,000†	462,595,000	512,385,000	513,923,000	352,973,000	572,933,000	576,234,000
Woven Goods:										
Grey . . „	—	—	—	75,075,000	83,136,000	87,646,000	82,028,000	79,583,000	96,210,000	99,493,000
Others . . „	—	—	—	7,858,000	8,152,000	11,013,000	13,292,000	16,262,000	19,756,000	23,281,000
Total . . .	—	—	—	82,933,000	91,288,000	98,659,000	95,320,000	95,845,000	115,966,000	122,774,000
Jute Mills:										
Mills . . . *No.*	26	27	27	30	33	32	33	35	35	36
Capital employed (so far as known)	Rupees. 3,47,24,000	Rupees. 3,68,07,000	Rupees. 4,03,09,000	Rupees. 4,39,58,000	Rupees. 4,60,50,000	£ 3,821,358	£ 3,978,025	£ 4,421,358	£ 4,641,894	£ 4,668,561
Persons employed *No.*	67,502	73,565	77,313	90,796	93,723	94,225	101,630	110,462	113,946	118,066
Looms . . „	9,082	9,540	10,071	12,276	12,737	13,323	14,021	15,242	16,021	17,091
Spindles . . „	139,144	197,673	212,595	254,610	271,363	277,398	293,218	315,264	329,298	350,130

* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India.
† British India only.

No. 210.—Other Large Industries.

	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Woollen Mills:										
Mills - - *No.*	5	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4
Capital employed - *Rs.*	29,50,000	29,50,000	32,50,000	32,50,000	33,00,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000	44,50,000
Production - - *Lb.*	1,953,000	1,657,000	2,287,000	2,346,000	2,654,000	2,920,000	2,513,000	3,407,000	3,979,000	3,284,000
Persons employed *No.*	3,054	2,774	2,925	3,017	3,030	2,904	2,852	2,874	2,984	2,854
Paper Mills:										
Mills - - *No.*	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8
Capital employed - *Rs.*	49,22,000	61,22,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	62,72,000	70,22,000	70,22,000	73,20,000	73,20,000
Production - - *Lbs.*	29,360,000	34,232,000	39,928,000	40,708,000	38,582,000	42,182,000	44,428,000	45,941,000	46,713,000	46,655,000
Persons employed *No.*	3,157	3,544	3,594	3,613	3,532	4,187	4,436	4,871	4,978	4,865
Breweries:										
Breweries - *No.*	22	22	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	27
Production - *Gals.*	5,533,000	6,122,000	6,239,000	6,314,000	5,274,000	5,894,000	5,568,000	4,948,000	5,554,000	6,475,000
Coal Mines:										
Persons employed *No.*	37,679	43,197	57,919	61,958	59,859	62,974	74,459	89,248	95,318	98 312
Cotton Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	496	537	610	675	733	773	778	813	693	774
Persons employed - ,,	22,062	23,474	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,683	50,787	49,630	51,885	65,201
Coffee Works:										
Works - - - *No.*	22	36	36	56	52	44	23	25	19	19
Persons employed - ,,	1,099	1,145	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774	5,104	4,115
Flour Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	58	63	72	72	85	103	87	101	32	31
Persons employed - ,,	1,340	1,474	1,739	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554	2,208	2,199
Rice Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	65	83	87	110	122	160	256	299	106	101
Persons employed - ,,	7,412	5,080	8,180	5,667	6,228	7,223	10,163	12,392	13,593	13,007
Oil Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	97	98	163	163	153	195	208	212	84	98
Persons employed - ,,	1,718	1,790	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,637	5,084	3,935	4,323
Jute Presses:										
Presses - - - *No.*	64	82	93	88	120	122	145	168	132	126
Persons employed - ,,	10,504	8,479	8,863	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785	20,847	22,033
Lac Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	101	122	138	133	141	139	153	147	53	62
Persons employed - ,,	3,304	3,814	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,332	8,292	7,247	5,430	5,811
Mica Mines:										
Persons employed *No.*	1,882	1,932	3,656	3,307	2,174	2,868	6,243	5,418	6,634	7,242
Printing Presses:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	—	756	934	876	114	106
Persons employed - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	15,104	17,942	18,963	13,194	13,579
Indigo Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	7,414	8,190	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145	893	514
Persons employed - ,,	120,591	154,378	155,347	132,706	132,468	220,917	228,794	240,333	173,435	81,237
Timber Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	70	71	72	74	81	87	94	106	89	88
Persons employed - ,,	5,741	12,363	7,938	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711	8,065	7,729
Sugar Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	271	264	247	236	229	229	193	203	26	21
Persons employed - ,,	2,998	3,042	3,954	4,604	3,990	6,190	5,263	5,452	4,219	4,325
Silk Filatures:										
Filatures - - *No.*	73	78	89	68	67	66	67	66	71	62
Persons employed - ,,	8,638	9,360	9,018	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292	11,061	10,652
Silk Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	28	27	28	20	31	31	33	29	12	10
Persons employed ,,	3,045	3,143	3,586	3,914	2,795	2,773	3,092	3,220	3,102	3,040
Iron and Brass Foundries:										
Foundries - - *No.*	76	60	64	88	89	106	128	124	70	73
Persons employed - ,,	11,282	11,773	12,660	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585	17,980	20,074
Tanneries:										
Works - - - *No.*	44	63	60	152	144	135	153	202	23	46
Persons employed - ,,	3,804	4,095	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,269	5,931	6,200	7,152	8,626
Woollen Weaving Establishments not classed as Mills:										
Works - - - *No.*	4	5	4	5	7	8	6	12	13	13
Persons employed ,,	777	274	2,351	4,801	5,542	5,538	5,562	5,860	5,840	5,795

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 25 persons or more (of 50 persons or more in the case of Bombay factories from 1902).

No. 211.—Factories inspected under the Factory Act

Province.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday.	With other Weekly Holiday.	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Bengal	258	161,435	25,231	18,486	205,152	157	9	44	46	3	33	194	456	683
United Provinces	108	30,811	3,564	1,685	36,060	76	26	6	—	1	5	51	70	126
Punjab	166	14,630	2,052	768	17,450	106	48	9	1	2	7	16	134	157
North West Frontier Province	1	10	12	—	22	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	169	27,890	527	190	28,517	164	1	4	—	5	3	102	80	185
Central Provinces	107	14,094	5,408	1,298	20,800	49	57	—	1	6	1	41	30	72
Madras	83	30,006	2,569	1,933	34,508	75	4	4	—	—	6	10	233	249
Bombay	400	134,327	39,118	6,779	180,224	283	114	2	—	5	37	71	1,491	1,599
Assam	10	1,235	467	97	1,799	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Ajmer-Merwara	1	558	45	3	606	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Berar	208	9,379	6,889	228	16,496	100	108	—	—	2	—	10	19	29
Total, 1902	1,511	424,375	85,882	31,377	541,634	1,022	367	39	48	24	95	495	2,517	3,107
1901	1,260	409,013	75,853	29,463	514,329	916	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,644	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
1898	1,066	334,594	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
Totals 1897	981	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	917	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,681	2,183
1895	878	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
1894	822	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	596	135	75	7	2	58	371	1,504	1,933
1893	715	279,008	49,648	19,576	346,617	540	81	68	10	3	40	373	1,351	1,764

No. 212.—Inventions and Designs.

Inventions.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	375	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536
No. of specifications filed	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	375	330
Subject of applications :—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	*
Tea manufacture	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21
Railways	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41
Lamps and Burners	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	*
Electrical Contrivances	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21
Spinning and Weaving Machines	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	*
Water lifts and Pumps	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	*
Sugar-cane and other Mills	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	*
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	*
Others	210	216	281	259	339	293	323	348	352	453
Designs.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	41
No. of designs registered	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	18	17
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income from Fees	1,458	1,598	1,831	2,060	2,411	2,573	2,864	3,007	3,036	3,288

* Details not received.

No. 213.—Production of Chief Minerals

	1894.		1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.	
Coal:	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*
Bengal	2,035,934	627,938	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,643	3,142,497	791,578	3,622,090	968,725
Punjab	66,467	52,499	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,964	92,792	77,542	85,862	71,895
Central Provinces	140,495	63,906	122,776	63,954	141,185	66,729	131,629	61,646	149,709	70,112
Assam	169,448	118,595	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,505	185,533	128,990	200,329	139,273
Burma	12,111	10,900	17,289	9,509	22,993	10,145	11,472	7,385	6,975	4,534
Baluchistan	24,753	34,579	25,458	36,024	26,257	51,911	12,043	17,888	13,372	19,070
Central India	132,837	45,225	118,479	40,670	115,386	38,248	124,778	39,565	134,726	43,492
Hyderabad	240,525	84,184	292,915	102,520	262,681	91,938	365,550	127,943	394,622	118,387
Other Regions	1,337	802	1,737	868	—	—	—	—	511	256
Total	2,823,907	1,038,728	3,540,019	1,293,330	3,862,698	1,263,083	4,066,294	1,252,537	4,608,196	1,435,744
Salt:										
Madras	327,706	192,585	328,111	186,264	348,328	200,197	241,333	135,932	251,875	145,516
Bombay and Sind	439,846	183,974	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,609	405,865	129,524	355,814	106,736
Bengal	7,737	5,266	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875	5,964	4,059	—	—
Northern India	448,101	284,702	358,203	172,599	253,159	101,517	200,378	87,733	359,790	177,415
Burma	17,581	69,704	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789	22,778	86,840	18,223	81,291
Central India	599	3,054	677	3,612	676	3,605	601	3,062	456	3,008
Total	1,241,570	739,285	1,133,827	598,400	980,438	488,592	876,919	447,150	986,158	513,966
Manganese Ore:										
Central Provinces.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	11,410	7,765	15,816	10,764	56,869	38,702	73,680	52,643	60,449	41,139
Total	11,410	7,765	15,816	10,764	56,869	38,702	73,680	52,643	60,449	41,139
Gold:	*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*	
Mysore	209,989	1,434,260	256,348	1,711,669	321,584	2,086,498	389,224	2,344,231	412,892	2,378,835
Other Regions	423	2,403	1,482	9,682	1,917	11,326	1,371	7,866	6,052	33,921
Total	210,412	1,436,663	257,830	1,721,351	323,501	2,097,824	390,595	2,352,097	418,944	2,412,756
Petroleum:	*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	
Burma	11,234,002	108,358	12,965,753	153,159	14,808,195	176,495	18,875,530	223,535	18,424,403	96,064
Assam	166,904	3,338	36,435	729	238,780	2,388	222,077	2,221	547,965	5,768
Punjab	1,743	41	1,560	35	2,364	34	2,041	28	1,510	14
Total	11,402,649	111,737	13,003,748	153,923	15,049,289	178,917	19,099,648	225,784	18,973,878	101,846

in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES; Quantity and Value.

1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		
Tons.	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	COAL:
4,035,265	722,118	4,978,492	960,090	5,487,585	966,428	6,259,236	967,960	6,361,212	951,802	Bengal.
81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628	67,730	36,907	55,373	24,039	43,704	18,838	Punjab.
156,576	47,883	172,842	51,937	191,516	58,343	196,981	58,590	159,154	48,020	CentralProvinces
225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388	254,100	80,465	221,096	69,369	239,328	75,791	Assam.
8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114	12,466	6,233	13,302	6,208	9,306	2,482	Burma.
15,822	15,640	23,281	31,041	24,636	22,796	33,889	27,755	46,909	30,191	Baluchistan.
164,569	37,180	164,489	41,868	164,362	39,423	171,538	45,031	193,277	49,775	Central India.
401,216	80,243	469,291	133,943	421,218	108,815	455,424	163,194	362,733	117,882	Hyderabad.
4,249	1,417	9,250	3,072	12,094	3,962	17,641	4,263	22,763	4,935	Other Regions.
5,093,260	1,063,820	6,118,692	1,343,081	6,635,727	1,323,372	7,424,480	1,366,909	7,438,386	1,299,716	Total.
										SALT:
268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	358,450	119,894	244,923	85,941	Madras.
379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405	392,037	78,059	281,436	82,068	Bombay & Sind.
—	—	—	—	174	79	119	54	94	43	Bengal.
248,574	59,427	190,532	42,617	405,068	135,255	269,177	71,133	270,068	77,169	Northern India.
23,240	53,058	20,835	49,867	21,500	55,344	20,170	50,802	26,174	59,706	Burma.
333	1,576	352	1,075	491	1,594	485	1,761	489	2,787	Central India.
920,659	296,419	1,005,011	306,187	1,102,101	374,162	1,040,438	321,703	823,184	307,714	Total.
										MANGANESE ORE:
—	—	35,356	35,356	44,428	44,428	89,609	89,609	101,554	101,554	Central Provinces.
87,126	39,529	92,458	41,949	76,463	34,692	68,171	30,929	63,452	31,187	Madras.
87,126	39,529	127,814	77,305	120,891	79,120	157,780	120,533	165,006	132,741	Total.
Oz.		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		GOLD:
446,397	1,680,287	509,272	1,879,048	530,142	1,922,804	515,460	1,964,335	598,709	2,283,999	Mysore.
9,623	44,619	3,713	12,719	1,984	7,607	2,179	5,895	4,509	18,494	Other Regions.
456,020	1,724,906	512,985	1,891,767	532,126	1,930,411	517,639	1,970,230	603,218	2,302,493	Total.
Gallons.		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		PETROLEUM:
32,209,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444	49,441,734	202,106	54,848,980	211,933	85,328,491	345,909	Burma.
1,104	9	1,874	20	1,812	19	1,949	27	1,793	26	Punjab.
623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	1,756,759	5,856	2,528,785	8,429	Assam.
32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	56,607,688	217,816	87,859,069	354,364	Total.

A. Population of British Territory, Gross

Note.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Population.	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes *b*.	Public Works.	Other Receipts*c*.	Total.
		Tens of Rupees.								
1878-9		22·32	6·94	9·40	2·62	3·11	4·37	7·75	7·18	65·19
1879-80		21·86	7·27	10·32	2·84	3·19	5·94	9·37	7·64	68·43
1880-1		21·11	7·12	10·48	3·14	3·25	5·87	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881-2		21·95	7·38	9·86	3·43	3·38	5·79	12·96	11·93	75·68
1882-3	198·79	21·87	6·18	9·50	3·61	3·38	4·49	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883-4		22·36	6·15	9·56	3·84	3·51	4·58	14·12	7·72	71·84
1884-5		21·83	6·51	8·82	4·01	3·61	4·32	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885-6*a*		22·59	6·34	8·94	4·15	3·66	4·67	15·38	8·23	74·46
1886-7		23·06	6·66	8·94	4·37	3·75	5·60	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887-8		23·19	6·67	8·51	4·53	3·87	5·83	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888-9		23·02	7·67	8·56	4·70	3·93	5·92	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889-90		23·98	8·19	8·58	4·89	4·09	6·51	19·24	9·60	85·08
1890-1		24·04	8·52	7·88	4·95	4·07	6·85	20·06	9·38	85·74
1891-2		23·96	8·63	8·01	6·12	4·26	6·86	22·84	9·46	89·14
1892-3	221·17	24·90	8·65	7·99	5·24	4·45	7·02	22·15	9·77	90·17
1893-4		25·59	8·23	6·63	5·39	4·51	6·91	23·27	10·03	90·56
1894-5		25·41	8·66	7·32	5·53	4·62	9·21	24·27	10·17	95·19
1895-6		26·20	8·86	7·12	5·72	4·73	10·56	24·87	10·31	98·37
1896-7		23·97	8·42	6·41	5·61	4·78	9·90	24·14	10·90	94·13
1897-8		25·68	8·59	5·18	5·49	4·84	10·26	25·50	10·90	96·44
1898-9		27·46	9·10	5·73	5·74	4·80	10·65	26·91	11·04	101·43
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-00		17·21	5·85	4·40	3·86	3·27	6·93	19·43	7·69	68·64
1900-1		17·50	5·97	5·10	3·94	3·34	7·26	21·31	10·85	75·27
1901-2	231·90	18·29	5·94	4·85	4·08	3·45	7·95	23·24	8·54	76·34
1902-3		18·44	6·18	4·50	4·43	3·47	8·14	23·39	8·88	77·43

a Annexation of Upper Burma.
b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.
c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection. &c.	Civil Administration *d*.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works *e*	Famine.	Miscellaneous *f*	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
7·47	10·46	5·40	17·94	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·13	—	78·84	60·03	1878–9.
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	82·87	68·86	1879–80.
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	85·96	71·43	1880–1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	19·60	·03	8·56	72·08	3·60	—	88·75	68·14	1881–2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·57	·02	6·35	69·60	·67	—	90·52	68·59	1882–3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·99	—	6·48	69·96	1·88	—	93·19	68·11	1883–4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	21·67	—	6·53	71·08	—	·39	93·18	69·27	1884–5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	22·63	·04	8·13	77·27	—	2·81	92·70	73·81	1885–6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·84	23·67	—	6·89	77·16	·18	—	92·65	84·23	1886–7.
9·44	12·91	5·44	20·87	24·75	—	7·38	80·79	—	2·03	98·09	84·14	1887–8
9·74	13·01	4·71	21·09	25·79	—	7·32	81·66	·04	—	100·88	95·03	1888–9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	21·37	26·60	·07	8·05	82·47	2·61	—	102·76	98·19	1889–90.
9·53	13·38	4·19	21·18	26·46	—	7·31	82·05	3·69	—	102·75	104·40	1890–1.
9·55	13·35	4·31	22·38	30·13	·02	7·93	88·67	·47	—	102·69	107·40	1891–2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·88	31·10	·07	7·86	91·00	—	·83	102·94	106·68	1892–3.
9·86	14·64	4·44	23·58	31·70	—	7·89	92·11	—	1·55	105·55	108·11	1893–4.
9·72	14·83	5·12	24·31	32·52	·01	7·98	94·49	·70	—	104·37	114·01	1894–5.
10·35	15·17	4·04	25·50	32·34	·02	8·91	96·84	1·53	—	103·79	113·90	1895–6.
10·91	15·45	3·45	24·35	31·99	2·13	7·55	95·83	—	1·70	109·12	113·88	1896–7.
10·82	15·74	3·47	27·02	31·26	5·36	8·13	101·80	—	5·36	111·70	117·27	1897–8.
10·65	15·73	3·03	24·01	32·75	1·19	10·11	97·47	3·96	—	112·65	119·77	1898–9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7·42	10·78	1·95	14·89	22·91	2·10	5·81	65·86	2·78	—	1124·75	119·64	1899–00.
7·55	10·97	2·14	15·08	24·36	4·16	9·34	73·60	1·67	—	1153·32	128·44	1900–1.
7·44	11·15	1·94	15·76	26·31	·88	7·91	71·39	4·95	—	1161·91	130·31	1901–2.
7·64	11·69	1·83	17·35	27·78	·98	7·10	74·37	3·06	—	1175·54	130·30	1902–3.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.
e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.
f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—Amount of Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

Note.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given

Years.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
						Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
		Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.		Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
	Tens of Rupees.					Tens of Rupees.				
1878-9	96·44	23·21	16·84	40·05	8,222	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1879-80	96·79	37·56	17·51	55·07	8,499	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1880-1	66·35*a*	43·09	18·21	61·30	9,167	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881-2	67·19	47·02	18·91	65·93	9,895	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882-3	67·94	49·73	21.90	71·63	10,155	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883-4	70·63	54·15	22,91	77·06	10,888	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884-5	73·21	60·20	23·86	84·06	12,015	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885-6	72·84	67·22	24·62	91·84	12,385	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886-7	65·16*a*	77·64	25·29	102·93	13,398	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887-8	70·87	80·00	25·91	105·91	14,384	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888-9	66·27*a*	91·54	26·45	117·99	15,248	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889-90	69·80	94·34	26·91	121·25	16,104	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890-1	71·66	101·92	27·49	129·41	16,984	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·93	93·90
1891-2	67·88*a*	105·40	28·32	133·72	17,576	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892-3	68·84	110·20	28·92	139·12	18,048	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
1893-4	69·70	114·28	29·68	143·96	18,501	32·38	44·64	77·02	18·46	95·48
1894-5	70·72	118·72	30·34	149·06	18,872	32·67	40·86	73·53	9·58	83·11
1895-6	71·86	122·70	31·10	153·80	19,679	25·75	47·19	72·94	13·37	86·30
1896-7	74·07	127·15	31·90	159·05	20,406	29·75	46·37	76·12	13·08	89·19
1897-8	77·31	133·30	32·64	165·94	21,156	26·39	47·26	73·65	20·53	94·19
1898-9	80·91	138·28	33·32	171·60	22,499	27·23	44·87	72·10	17·90	90·00
	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£
1899-00	82·94	106·87	22·84	129·71	23,763	19·68	30·57	50·20	13·98	64·18
1900-1	84·84	116·25	23·48	139·73	25,035	19·89	34·04	53·93	16·38	70·31
1901-2	61·30*a*	119·66	24·10	143·76	25,378	21·93	37·22	59·15	13·73	72·92
1902-3	63·55	124·36	24·78	149·14	26,308	20·33	36·88	57·21	16·88	74·09

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS, Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea.										Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.		Years.
Merchandise.								Treasure.	Total Exports.						
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.								
Tens of Rupees.													*s.*	*d.*	
9·80	10·50	3·10	4·90	4·68	13·00	3·17	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1	7·794	1878-9.
9·87	13·88	3·74	5·57	4·78	14·32	3·07	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1	7·961	1879-80.
12·71	16·35	3·74	5·06	6·39	13·60	3·10	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1	7·956	1880-1.
17·26	18·28	3·95	6·13	6·06	12·43	3·66	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1	7·895	1881-2.
14·89	20·03	4·44	7·33	7·21	11·48	3·74	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1	7·525	1882-3.
17·62	18·74	4·67	5·93	10·09	11·29	4·13	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1	7·536	1883-4.
13·90	17·88	4·94	6·21	10·75	10·88	4·14	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1	7·308	1884-5.
17·61	15·85	5·34	5·49	9·98	10·74	4·40	83·88	1·11	84·93	28·23	14·37	13·80	1	6·254	1885-6.
18·03	19·33	5·15	6·02	9·22	11·08	4·88	88·47	1·72	90·15	26·70	9·33	17·33	1	5·441	1886-7.
15·54	21·09	4·86	7·81	9·40	10·07	5·30	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1	4·898	1887-8.
15·94	23·24	4·75	10·47	9·56	10·51	5·47	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1	4·379	1888-9.
16·53	27·24	4·52	11·43	10·63	10·11	5·45	103·46	1·90	105·36	34 26	15·56	18·70	1	4·566	1889-90.
19·54	26·03	4·70	10·08	9·35	9·26	5·50	100·22	2·12	102 34	30·37	19·81	8·44	1	6·089	1890-1.
28·70	19·73	5·19	9·36	12·21	9·56	6·28	108·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1	4·733	1891-2.
20·57	22·67	5·59	11·18	11·63	9·25	6·62	106·50	6·06	113·55	40·33	10·05	30·28	1	2·985	1892-3.
16·73	21·28	5·80	11·97	16·76	8·02	6·93	106·50	4·10	110·60	29·48	14·36	15·12	1	2·547	1893-4
17·43	18·09	6·56	14·79	13·21	9·06	7·99	108·91	8·23	117·14	35·38	1·35	34·03	1	1·101	1894-5
18·71	24·31	7·64	14·74	9·72	8·46	8·93	114·33	4·26	118·59	41·40	9·11	32·29	1	1·638	1895-6.
13·85	22·94	7.00	15·77	8·01	8·02	8·50	103·98	4·94	108·92	27·87	8·15	19·72	1	2·451	1896-7.
14·11	18·44	8·32	16·06	8·60	6·10	8·27	97·63	7·15	104·78	23·99	13·38	10·60	1	3·354	1897-8.
27·20	20·34	7·45	12·74	11·85	7·13	8·19	112·80	7·41	120·21	40·70	10·49	30·21	1	3·978	1898-9.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
12·07	13·03	6·98	9·56	6·74	5·47	6·12	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·68	13·84	1	4·068	1899-00.
9·38	11·39	7·66	12·49	6·01	6·30	6·45	71·81	9·49	81·30	17·88	6·90	10·98	1	3·973	1900-1.
12·20	17·83	5·49	13·67	11·19	5·68	5·49	83·26	7·65	90·91	24·08	6·09	18·02	1	3·988	1901-2.
16·99	17·29	5·62	13·43	9·92	5·34	4·98	86·26	6·44	92·70	29·05	10·44	18·61	1	4·002	1902-3.

C.—RATES of DUTY in force in BRITISH INDIA.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES †—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles)	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	,,	30 0
3. Pistols	,,	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	,,	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	,,	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	,,	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	,,	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	,,	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	,,	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	,,	2 8
11. Gunpowder, all sorts	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores		
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
Proviso 2.—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear *diplomatic*, military, naval, or police uniform	..	Free.
LIQUORS—		
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	One anna.
Cider, and other fermented liquors		
Liqueurs	,, ,,	6 Rupees.
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
,, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	,,	,,
,, when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
,, perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
,, other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
Wines:		Rs. As.
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	,, ,,	1 0
All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts		
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
PETROLEUM including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (*See also* Oils, on page 271.)	Per Impl. gal.	One anna.
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lb. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, (viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2 elsewhere).
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lb avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 31st August 1904.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India to be "ammunition" or "military stores" for the purposes of this Act.

General Import Duties.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of these articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever any sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Finance and Commerce Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

General Duty of 5 per Cent. ad Valorem.

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.
*Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
Mineral and Aërated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
*Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
Spices.
Sugar, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
Tea.

Chemicals, Drugs, Etc.

*Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
*Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

Metals and Manufactures of Metals.

Hardware and Cutlery, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt: as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.
*Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (*See also* 1 per cent. duty.

Oils.

Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes. Also petroleum exclusively intended for use as fuel with flashing point at or above 150°. (*See also* Petroleum on page 270.)
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

Other Articles.

*Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, etc.
Art, Works of.
Brushes and Brooms.
Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
Cabinet Ware and Furniture.
Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component parts thereof.
Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
Coir and Articles made thereof.
Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
Earthenware (except piping) china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
Fans.
Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, for steam and other vessels.
Glass, Glassware, and False Pearls.
Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free.
Ivory and Ivory-ware.
Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are free).
Lac, and Articles made of Lac.
Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, but excluding belting.
Matches.
Mats and Matting.
Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including linerusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins.
Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals.
Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds, and Articles made thereof.
Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Seeds.
Shells and Cowries.
Silk and Articles made of Silk.
Soap.
Stationery.
Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
Tallow and grease, including stearine
Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Whips Fishing Rods and Lines.
Wax and Articles made of Wax.
Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
All other Articles not specified above or hereafter.

* See exceptions under 2½ per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—*concluded.*

DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF 2½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Vinegar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Iron: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail, rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridge-work, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging, galvanized; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-rope, excluding wire netting, and other sorts.

Steel: angle, channel and spring; anchors and cables; bar and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinned sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rivets and washers; T-bars; wire-rope; wire (excluding wire-netting), and other sorts.

FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.
Hops.
Grain and Pulse, not including flour.
Fish-maws and Shark-fins.
Singally and Sozille.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.
Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.
Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.
Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors, and electric fans are treated as machinery.
Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.
Gold Bullion and Coin.
Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.

Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.
Books, printed, etc.
Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
Cotton, Raw.
Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
Cotton, Sewing Thread.
Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.
Frankincense or Olibanum.
Hides and Skins, raw or salted.
Horn.
Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.
Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.
Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.
Plants and Bulbs.
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.
Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.
Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses, type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.
Rags.
Mother of Pearl, Nacre.
Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation imported entire or in sections.
Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and medals.
Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections.
Tea-withering Racks.
Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a public servant.
Wool, Raw.

EXPORT DUTY.

Rice, husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82⅔ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust are free.

D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar * (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, and XI. of 1904).

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the General Import Duty of 5 per cent.
			Per cwt. R. A. P.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	10 centavos per kilogram.	15 3 10
	Special duty on refined sugar	—	5 7 5
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	—	4 0 8
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Special duty on refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 18.	—	0 8 10
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar	—	9 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	—	5 15 10

* Corrected up to 31st August, 1904.

E.—Chief Sources of Statistical Information.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraph Department, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Railway Administration Report.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

General Annual Report on the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

Indian Tariff Act, VIII., of 1894 (as modified).

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1894—95 TO 1903—04.

THIRTY-NINTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

CX-h-2.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,
BY WYMAN AND SONS, LIMITED, FETTER LANE, E.C.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
WYMAN AND SONS, LTD., FETTER LANE, E.C.; and
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W.; or
OLIVER AND BOYD, EDINBURGH; or
E. PONSONBY, 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1905.

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for 1898–1899 and subsequent years, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have usually been retained, but in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure the pound will be found throughout.

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HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
30th September, 1905.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and Native States (Census of 1901).

Province, State, or Agency.	No. of Districts.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	Persons. Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
PROVINCES.										
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598
2. Andamans and Nicobars *		3,143	—	63	2,550	18,395	5,954	24,649	—	24,649
3. Assam *†	13	56,243	19	22,326	1,309,190	3,143,692	2,982,651	6,126,343	180,764	5,945,579
4. Baluchistan* ‡ (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	5	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213
5. Bengal	48	151,185	182	203,476	14,329,116	37,376,782	37,368,084	74,744,866	3,870,268	70,874,598
6. Berar §	6	17,710	44	5,710	567,910	1,394,300	1,359,716	2,754,016	419,451	2,334,565
7. Bombay (*Presidency*)	24	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262
Bombay	*19*	*75,918*	*173*	*21,296*	*2,896,065*	*7,791,089*	*7,513,588*	*15,304,677*	*3,094,970*	*12,209,707*
Sind	*5*	*47,066*	*26*	*4,403*	*587,769*	*1,761,790*	*1,449,120*	*3,210,910*	*397,355*	*2,813,555*
Aden	—	*80*	*3*	—	*6,878*	*30,530*	*13,444*	*43,974*	*43,574*	—
8. Burma* ‡ ‖	40	236,738	52	60,395	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,938	9,500,686
9. Central Provinces	18	86,459	59	34,179	2,069,817	4,855,984	5,020,662	9,876,646	820,818	9,055,828
10. Coorg	1	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,258	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358
11. Madras	22	141,726	234	54,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258
12. North-West Frontier Province * ¶	5	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575
13. Punjab	27	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,684	20,330,389	2,325,467	18,004,872
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	107,164	453	105,068	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,278,573	42,413,209
Agra	*36*	*83,198*	*374*	*30,939*	*6,300,000*	*18,043,785*	*16,809,920*	*34,853,705*	*4,334,449*	*30,524,256*
Oudh	*12*	*23,966*	*79*	*24,129*	*2,384,860*	*6,568,157*	*6,264,920*	*12,833,077*	*939,124*	*11,893,953*
Total, British Territory	259	1,087,204	1,451	550,030	43,444,070	117,804,942	114,094,565	231,899,507	22,142,257	209,757,250
STATES AND AGENCIES.										
15. Baluchistan (*Agency Tracts*)* ‡	—	86,511	—	780	109,817	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500
16. Baroda State	—	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842
17. Bengal States *	—	38,652	9	19,188	706,579	1,904,404	1,847,140	3,748,544	46,115	3,702,429
18. Bombay States	—	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,330	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668
19. Central India Agency	—	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,350	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463
20. Central Provinces States	—	29,435	16	11,983	389,034	988,830	1,007,553	1,996,383	76,264	1,920,119
21. Hyderabad State	—	82,698	78	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194
22. Kashmir State	—	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830
23. Madras States	—	9,969	17	4,997	807,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,660	3,896,426
24. Mysore State	—	29,444	128	16,884	1,110,687	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296
25. Punjab States	—	36,532	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492
26. Rajputana Agency	—	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109
27. United Provinces States	—	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217
Total, Native States	—	679,393	697	178,575	12,397,245	32,146,882	30,314,667	62,461,549	7,101,964	55,359,585
Grand Total, India	—	1,766,597	2,148	728,605	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,244,221	265,116,835

* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.
† Includes Manipur.
‡ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.
§ Amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.
‖ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni.
¶ The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts, Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dehra Ismail Khan, and areas not previously included in India, viz., the Kurram Valley and Shirani Country, and the troops stationed in Chitral and Dir, the Swat Valley, and the Malakand.

No. 2.—Variation in Population since 1881.

Province, State, or Agency.	1901.	1891.	1881.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (-). 1891 to 1901. No.	1891 to 1901. Per cent.	1881 to 1891. No.	1881 to 1891. Per cent.
PROVINCES.							
1. Ajmer-Merwara	476,912	542,358	460,722	− 65,446	−12·07	+ 81,636	+17·72
2. Andamans and Nicobars	24,649	15,609	14,628	+ 9,040	*	+ 981	*
3. Assam	6,126,343	5,477,302	5,128,302	+ 649,041	+11·85*	+ 348,440	+ 6·80
4. Baluchistan (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	308,246	—	—	+ 308,246	*	—	—
5. Bengal	74,744,366	71,346,961	66,750,494	+ 3,397,905	+ 4·76	+ 4,596,467	+ 6·89
6. Berar	2,754,016	2,897,491	2,672,673	− 143,475	− 4·95	+ 224,818	+ 8·41
7. Bombay (*Presidency*)	18,559,561	18,878,314	16,494,416	− 318,753	− 1·69	+ 2,383,898	+14·45
Bombay	*15,304,677*	*15,959,135*	*14,042,499*	*− 654,458*	*− 4·10*	*+ 1,916,636*	*+13·60*
Sind	*3,210,910*	*2,875,100*	*2,417,057*	*+ 335,810*	*+11·68*	*+ 458,043*	*+18·95*
Aden	*43,974*	*44,079*	*34,860*	*− 105*	*− 0·24*	*+ 9,219*	*+26·44*
8. Burma	10,490,624	7,722,053	3,736,771	+ 2,768,571	*	+ 3,985,282	*
9. Central Provinces	9,876,646	10,784,294	9,838,791	− 907,648	− 8·42	+ 945,503	+ 9·61
10. Coorg	180,607	173,055	178,302	+ 7,552	+ 4·36	− 5,247	− 2·94
11. Madras	38,209,436	35,630,440	30,827,218	+ 2,578,996	+ 7·74	+ 4,803,222	+15·58
12. North-West Frontier Province	2,125,480	1,857,504	1,575,943	+ 267,976	+7·61*	+ 281,561	+10·70
13. Punjab	20,330,339	19,009,343	17,274,494	+ 1,320,996		+ 1,734,849	
14. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	47,691,782	46,904,791	44,150,507	+ 786,991	+ 1·68	+ 2,754,284	+ 6·24
Agra	*34,353,705*	*34,253,960*	*32,762,766*	*+ 604,745*	*+ 1·76*	*+ 1,491,194*	*+ 4·55*
Oudh	*12,333,077*	*12,650,831*	*11,387,741*	*+ 182,246*	*+ 1·44*	*+ 1,263,090*	*+11·09*
Total, British Territory	231,899,507	221,239,515	199,103,821	+10,659,992	+ 4·82	+22,135,694	+11·12
STATES AND AGENCIES.							
15. Baluchistan (*Agency*)	502,500	—	—	+ 502,500	*	—	—
16. Baroda State	1,952,692	2,415,396	2,182,158	− 462,704	−19·16	+ 233,238	+10·70
17. Bengal States	3,748,544	3,326,837	2,786,446	+ 421,707	+12·67	+ 540,391	+18·30*
18. Bombay States	6,908,648	8,082,107	6,938,015	− 1,173,459	−14·50	+ 1,144,092	+16·49
19. Central India Agency	8,628,781	10,318,812	9,261,907	− 1,690,031	−16·38	+ 1,056,905	+11·41
Gwalior State	*2,933,001*	*3,378,774*	*2,993,652*	*− 445,773*	*−13·19*	*+ 385,122*	*+12·80*
20. Central Provinces States	1,996,383	2,160,511	1,709,720	− 164,128	− 7·60	+ 450,791	+26·36
21. Hyderabad State	11,141,142	11,537,040	9,845,594	− 395,898	− 3·43	+ 1,691,446	+17·18
22. Kashmir State	2,905,578	2,543,952	—	+ 361,626	+14·22	+ 2,543,942	*
23. Madras States	4,188,086	3,700,622	3,344,849	+ 487,464	+13·17	+ 355,773	+10·63
Cochin State	*812,025*	*722,906*	*600,278*	*+ 89,119*	*+12·33*	*+ 122,628*	*+20·43*
Travancore State	*2,952,157*	*2,557,736*	*2,401,158*	*+ 394,421*	*+15·42*	*+ 156,578*	*+ 6·52*
24. Mysore State	5,539,399	4,943,604	4,186,188	+ 595,795	+12·05	+ 757,416	+18·09
25. Punjab States	4,424,898	4,263,280	3,861,683	+ 161,118	+ 3·78	+ 401,597	+10·42
26. Rajputana Agency	9,723,301	11,990,504	9,934,199	− 2,267,203	−18·91	+ 2,056,305	+20·70
27. United Provinces States	802,097	792,491	741,750	+ 9,606	+ 1·21	+ 50,741	+ 6·84
Total, Native States	62,461,549	66,075,156	54,792,509	− 3,613,607	− 5·47	+11,282,647	+20·60
Grand Total, India	294,361,056	287,314,671	253,896,330	+ 7,046,385	+ 2·45	+33,418,341	+13·16

* See notes on previous page and below.

N.B.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand, Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kurram Valley, and Shirani country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

No. 3.—Density of the Population according to Meteorological and Administrative Divisions (Census of 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density.	Administrative Divisions.	Areas with a population per square mile: less than 200. Area. per cent.	less than 200. Pop. per cent.	200–400. Area. per cent.	200–400. Pop. per cent.	400–600. Area. per cent.	400–600. Pop. per cent.	600 and over. Area. per cent.	600 and over. Pop. per cent.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50·4	142,789	17·34	121·5	Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71·9	75,810	36·19	477·4	Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	30·9	73,459	30·07	409·3	Assam	86·7	56·6	3·7	6·8	9·6	36·6	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47·5	40,184	19·68	489·6	Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delta of Bengal	79·4	64,855	35·82	552·3	Bengal	19·6	5·2	15·0	10·2	33·7	34·5	31·7	50·1
Brahmaputra Valley	92·3	36,520	3·06	83·8	Berar	69·3	56·9	30·7	44·0	—	—	—	—
North West Dry Area	11·4	201,972	13·56	67·1	Bombay	74·8	52·5	23·8	39·2	1·4	4·1	—	4·2
Central India Plateau	34·6	130,789	16·05	122·7	Burma	100	97·8	—	—	—	—	—	2·2
West Satpuras	39·1	43,798	6·46	147·5	Central Provinces	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Satpuras	57·7	152,455	16·76	109·9	Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deccan	29·7	155,177	23·44	151·1	Madras	39·9	17·9	40·9	46·9	16·6	28·0	2·6	7·2
Gujarat	27·6	66,936	9·11	136·1	N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65·0	34·7	22·9	33·5	9·4	23·1	2·7	8·7
West Coast	104·3	36,265	12·13	334·4	United Provinces	17·2	4·2	17·8	10·5	38·7	44·7	26·3	40·6
South India	33·2	64,613	16·77	259·6	Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, South	48·0	28,180	10·12	359·1	Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—
East Coast, North	51·5	70,037	16·04	229·0	Bengal States	96·6	84·9	—	—	3·4	15·1	—	—
Baluchistan	8·7	76,977	·81	11·0	Bombay States	93·1	81·1	6·9	18·9	—	—	—	—
Burma Coast	152·9	61,097	3·86	63·2	Central India Agency	98·3	96·7	1·7	3·3	—	—	—	—
Burma, Wet	64·3	147,535	3·94	26·7	Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma, Dry Area	32·6	38,617	3·05	79·1	Hyderabad State	100	96·0	—	—	—	—	—	4·0
					Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Madras States	4·2	1·0	11·0	9·1	84·8	89·9	—	—
					Mysore State	51·0	37·4	48·8	57·8	—	—	0·2	4·8
					Punjab States	76·2	39·4	21·5	51·3	2·3	9·3	—	—
					Rajputana Agency	95·1	82·2	4·9	17·8	—	—	—	—
					United Provinces States	82·3	33·5	—	—	17·7	66·5	—	—

No. 4.—Towns (excluding Cantonments) and Villages Classified by Population (Census of 1901).

Class.	India.		Provinces.		States.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500	579,277	104,569,655	430,271	79,787,910	149,006	24,781,745
500— 1,000	96,362	66,565,959	76,693	53,102,876	19,669	13,463,083
1,000— 2,000	39,938	54,259,039	32,252	43,849,077	7,686	10,409,962
2,000— 5,000	12,925	36,487,003	10,526	29,684,595	2,399	6,802,408
5,000— 10,000	1,509	10,000,418	1,162	7,656,006	347	2,344,412
10,000— 20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,393	112	1,505,740
20,000— 50,000	165	5,017,785	131	4,043,603	34	974,182
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	36	2,508,474	15	1,003,888
Over 100,000	27	6,296,956	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works	—	798,266	—	454,016	—	344,250
Not returned	—	32,480	—	32,480	—	—
Total	730,753	294,361,056	551,481	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549

No. 5.—Main Statistics for Cities (including Cantonments).

	Population, 1901.	Percentage of Variation.		No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901.	Proportion of Foreign-born per 1,000 in 1901.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.
		1891-1901.	1872-1901.							
Calcutta and Fort	847,796	+24·3	+ 33·9	42,390	507	657	553,261	249,939	37,925	6,671
Bombay	776,006	- 5·5	+ 20·4	35,273	617	766	508,608	155,747	45,176	66,475*
Madras	509,346	+12·6	+ 28·1	18,865	984	315	410,648	57,331	40,958	400
Agra	188,022	+11·4	+ 26·1	6,639	882	138	121,249	57,760	2,148	6,865*
Ahmedabad	185,889	+25·2	+ 55·3	30,296	910	290	129,505	38,159	1,264	16,961*
Allahabad	172,032	- 1·8	+ 19·7	3,817	875	139	114,679	50,274	4,307	2,772
Amritsar	162,429	+18·7	+ 19·6	18,048	743	264	65,117	77,795	1,104	18,413†
Bangalore City	159,046	-11·8	+ 11·6	6,627	961	—	107,702	30,143	20,338	863
Bareilly	131,208	+ 8·4	+ 27·4	15,244	878	99	67,187	59,407	1,503	3,111
Baroda City	103,790	+10·8	- 10·7	11,532	853	267	80,834	18,770	774	3,412
Benares	200,331	- 4·6	+ 19·5	21,742	924	234	153,821	53,566	646	1,298
Cawnpore	197,170	+ 4·5	+ 60·6	37,538	772	381	144,113	47,949	1,833	3,275
Delhi	208,575	+ 8·3	+ 35·1	12,475	817	284	114,417	88,460	2,164	3,534*
Howrah	157,594	+35·1	+ 87·4	17,510	577	659	116,007	39,239	2,282	66
Hyderabad	448,466	+ 8·0	—	17,249	931	264	243,241	189,152	13,923	2,150
Jaipur	160,167	+ 0·9	—	—	910	40	110,690	40,386	242	8,849*
Karachi	116,663	+10·9	+105·7	1,643	706	487	48,169	60,003	6,098	2,393
Lahore	202,964	+14·8	+ 61·8	8,119	691	375	70,196	119,601	5,558	7,609†
Lucknow	264,049	- 3·2	- 7·2	12,278	876	193	154,167	101,556	3,614	4,712
Madura	105,984	+21·2	+103·8	17,664	1,012	81	93,103	9,122	3,750	9
Mandalay	183,816	- 2·6	—	7,353	964	252	9,588	16,215	4,097	153,916†
Meerut	118,129	- 1·0	+ 45·1	27,152	802	175	62,007	50,317	624	5,181
Nagpur	127,734	+ 9·1	+ 51·2	—	928	—	104,476	17,368	3,794	2,096
Patna	134,785	-18·5	- 15·1	16,964	1,011	85	99,401	34,622	683	79
Poona	153,320	- 5·0	+ 28·9	27,845	915	122	122,393	18,165	8,474	4,288
Rangoon	234,881	+30·2	+137·8	12,362	419	680	82,994	43,012	16,930	91,945†
Srinagar	122,618	+ 3·0	—	15,327	871	31	27,873	94,021	184	540
Surat	119,306	+ 9·2	+ 10·6	39,769	935	120	85,577	22,821	456	10,452*
Trichinopoly	104,721	+15·6	+ 36·8	13,090	1,045	206	76,927	13,259	14,512	23

* There are 46,231 Parsis and 14,248 Jains in Bombay, 15,460 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,266 Jains in Delhi, 3,490 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.

† There are 152,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.
There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population	
			1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	Bengal	24 Parganas	1,106,738	+ 224,622
Calcutta and Fort	"	"	*847,796*	+ *165,491*
Cossipore and Chitpore	"	"	*40,750*	+ *9,327*
Manicktollah	"	"	*33,387*	+ *4,226*
Garden Reach	"	"	*28,211*	+ *4,590*
Howrah	"	"	*157,594*	+ *40,988*
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay	776,006	− 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. *Hyderabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	264,049	− 3,979
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
7. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	− 10,136
8. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
9. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
13. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	− 4,999
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	− 3,214
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
16. *Jaipur*	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
17. *Bangalore City including Civil & Mily. Stn.*	Mysore	Bangalore	159,046	− 21,320
18. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	153,320	− 8,070
19. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,785	− 30,407
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	131,208	+ 10,169
21. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
22. *Srinagar*	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	− 1,261
25. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
26. Madura	Madras	Madura	105,984	+ 18,556
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
28. *Baroda and Cantonment*	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	− 12,630
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
30. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jubbulpore	90,316	+ 5,835
32. *Lashkar*	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	− 14,929
33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,688	+ 13,893
34. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,332
35. *Indore*	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
36. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapur	79,862	− 4,268
37. *Rampur and Cantonment*	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
38. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	− 656
39. *Bhopal*	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
40. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,981	+ 10,903
41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	76,458	− 2,064
42. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
43. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,373
44. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
45. Fyzabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	75,085	− 3,836
46. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,996
47. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	− 9,095
48. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
49. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
50. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
51. *Mysore*	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	− 5,937
52. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	67,735	+ 1,533
53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	67,338	− 10,694
54. Imphal and Cantonment	Assam	Manipur	67,093	—
55. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
56. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	66,244	− 7,317
57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
58. *Jodhpur*	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	− 1,322
59. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
60. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	− 1,153
61. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,366
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
63. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	− 1,220
64. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
65. *Trivandrum and Cantonment*	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
66. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
67. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	− 2,031
68. *Alwar*	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
69. *Bhavnagar and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	− 1,211
70. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
71. *Kolhapur and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,558
72. *Navanagar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	53,844	+ 5,314
73. *Patiala*	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	− 2,311
74. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
75. *Bikaner*	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
76. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
77. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178

No. 7.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RELIGION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,207	486	—	8,198	201	24,649
Assam	3,429,459	505	1,797	8,911	3	1,581,317	35,969	1	1,068,334	47	6,126,343
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal	46,740,661	328	7,457	210,628	388	25,265,342	275,125	1,939	2,242,770	228	74,744,866
Berar	2,388,016	1,449	19,639	—	530	212,040	2,375	3	129,964	—	2,754,016
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma	285,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	339,446	147,525	685	399,390	127,039	10,490,624
Central Provinces	8,171,925	477	47,806	169	969	295,291	24,809	127	1,335,573	—	9,876,646
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,654	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,607
Madras	34,043,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,730	20	38,209,436
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,757,137	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,601,288	1,574,579	478,700	9,411,449	79,942	53,804,517	1,904,264	15,848	5,899,194	129,726	231,899,507
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	8,409	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	2,949,872	12	374	27,265	1	230,074	3,241	7	537,698	—	3,748,544
Bombay States	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,701	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India Agency	6,983,348	2,094	112,998	—	1,002	523,833	8,114	24	992,459	—	8,628,781
Gwalior	*2,484,207*	*25*	*54,024*	—	*23*	*171,520*	*866*	—	*222,336*	—	*2,933,001*
Central Provinces States	1,573,634	95	877	—	11	12,011	782	—	408,973	—	1,996,383
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	18	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,580	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
Cochin	*554,255*	—	*5*	—	—	*54,492*	*198,239*	*1,137*	*3,897*	—	*812,025*
Travancore	*2,035,615*	*15*	*1*	*227*	*7*	*190,566*	*697,337*	*151*	*28,183*	*5*	*2,952,157*
Mysore	5,099,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,697	50,059	34	86,627	—	5,539,899
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,238	2,753	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,393
Rajputana Agency	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	339	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	1	242,688	486	—	—	—	802,097
Total	48,545,738	620,760	855,448	65,310	14,248	8,653,560	1,018,977	2,380	2,684,954	174	62,461,549
Grand Total	207,147,026	2,195,339	1,334,148	9,476,759	94,190	62,458,077	2,923,241	18,228	8,584,148	129,900	294,361,056

No. 8.—Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion (Census of 1901).

Religion.	1901.		1891.		1881.		Percentage of Variation. Increase (+) or Decrease (—).	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1891-1901.	1881-1891.
Hindu:								
(a) Brahmanic	207,050,557	7,034	207,688,724	7,231	188,684,766	7,432	− 0·3	+ 10·1
(b) Arya	92,419	3	39,952	1			+131·3	
(c) Brahmo	4,050	0·14	3,061	0·1	1,147	·04	+ 32·7	+165·9
Sikh	2,195,339	75	1,907,833	67	1,853,426	73	+ 15·1	+ 2·9
Jain	1,334,148	45	1,416,638	49	1,221,896	48	− 5·8	+ 15·9
Buddhist	9,476,759	322	7,131,361	248	3,418,884	135	+ 32·9	+108·6
Parsi	94,190	3	89,904	3	85,397	3	+ 4·7	+ 5·3
Muhammadan	62,458,077	2,122	57,321,164	1,996	50,121,685	1,974	+ 8·9	+ 14·3
Christian	2,923,241	99	2,284,380	79	1,862,634	73	+ 27·9	+ 22·6
Jewish	18,228	0·6	17,194	0·6	12,009	0·5	+ 6·0	+ 43·1
Animistic	8,584,148	292	9,280,467	323	6,570,092	259	− 7·5	+ 41·2
Minor or not returned	129,900	4	42,763	2	59,985	2	+203·7	− 28·7
Total	294,361,056	10,000	287,223,431	10,000	253,891,821	10,000	+ 2·5	+ 13·1

No. 9.—Distribution of Christians by Race and Denomination (Census of 1901).

Denomination.	European and Allied Races.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Total.		Variation per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1901.	1891.	
Anglican	31,583	30,131	18,049	17,732	154,544	151,373	453,462*	368,723	+ 20·4
Armenian	600	335	30	22	8	8	1,053	817	+ 28·8
Baptist	1,198	910	993	1,024	110,180	106,735	221,040	191,748	+ 15·3
Congregationalist	215	206	62	78	19,113	18,200	37,874	7,914	+ 378·6
Greek	495	90	27	4	25	15	656	400	+ 64·0
Lutheran and Allied Denominations	953	447	152	135	77,111	76,657	155,455	65,387	+ 137·7
Methodist	4,494	1,504	1,060	1,360	35,759	32,730	76,907	32,121	+ 139·4
Presbyterian	7,522	2,171	715	724	21,602	21,197	53,931	46,355	+ 16·3
Quaker	15	15	3	1	731	544	1,309	112	+ 1,068·7
Roman Catholic	23,635	10,329	23,156	22,541	560,168	562,340	1,202,169	1,315,263	− 15·9
Romo-Syrian	—	3	—	—	163,607	158,976	322,586		
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	2	1	—	1	126,593	122,144	248,741	200,467	+ 24·1
Salvationist	54	46	6	7	9,766	9,081	18,960	1,286	+ 1,374·3
Other Denominations and those not returned	1,830	793	688	681	64,953	60,153	129,098	63,782	+ 102·4
Total	122,596	47,081	44,941	44,310	1,344,160	1,320,153	2,923,241	2,284,380	+ 28·0

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—Territorial Distribution of Christians according to Race (Census of 1901).

Race.	British Provinces.	Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Madras.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,601	2,099	27,377	31,175	4,832	28,410	4,698	25,807	9,885	13,998	5,320
Eurasians	75,375	275	23,038	6,541	2,186	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	26,185	1,132
Natives	1,675,288	33,595	224,710	171,214	17,791	68,841	533	37,695	129,191	983,888	7,830
Total	1,904,264	35,969	275,125	208,930	24,809	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	1,024,071	14,282

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Bombay States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,076	91	112	704	969	3,827	4,347	4,753	613	660
Eurasians	13,876	57	76	348	503	572	3,292	5,721	3,097	300
Natives	989,025	7,543	3,053	10,105	1,368	3,715	15,357	39,585	906,789	1,510
Total	1,018,977	7,691	3,241	11,157	2,840	8,114	22,996	50,059	910,409	2,470

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE, SEX, and CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
PROVINCES.					
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	113,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,395	116,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	3,762	9,259	1,101	14,122
	Females	625	1,199	310	2,134
Assam	Males	1,743,062	1,252,705	147,925	3,143,692
	Females	1,224,950	1,231,172	526,529	2,982,651
Bengal	Males	17,747,071	18,103,648	1,526,063	37,376,782
	Females	11,701,711	18,151,092	7,515,281	37,368,084
Berar	Males	552,329	752,746	89,225	1,394,300
	Females	345,600	755,708	258,408	1,359,716
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,788	4,389,274	569,347	9,583,409
	Females	2,963,293	4,359,805	1,653,054	8,976,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,591,727	1,935,538	553,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces	Males	2,224,870	2,324,326	306,788	4,855,984
	Females	1,695,012	2,427,530	898,120	5,020,662
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,948	100,258
	Females	35,884	30,347	14,118	80,349
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,966	8,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N.W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,878,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,950,583	5,000,276	1,386,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,035,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
Total, British Provinces	Males	57,984,516	53,558,338	5,998,111	117,540,965
	Females	39,222,427	54,171,410	20,483,449	113,877,286
STATES & AGENCIES.					
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,669	1,008,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	999,434	835,054	66,916	1,901,404
	Females	762,287	806,035	278,818	1,847,140
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Central Provinces States	Males	506,073	433,639	49,118	988,830
	Females	409,602	440,325	157,626	1,007,553
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,439	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,729,572	1,030,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,200	1,542,057
	Females	538,298	660,303	164,420	1,363,521
Madras States	Males	1,129,142	876,280	92,626	2,098,048
	Females	911,120	866,335	312,583	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,994	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	695,750	1,021,850	296,989	2,014,589
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,486	452,359	5,104,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,906	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,058	387,683
Total, Native States	Males	15,522,145	14,245,770	2,111,973	31,879,888
	Females	10,293,954	14,376,720	5,408,487	30,079,161
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

No. 12.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,090	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,903	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,233	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,865	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parsi	Males	27,260	18,526	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,905	6,540	45,883
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadan	Males	16,722,874	13,760,973	1,338,552	31,822,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,978	29,832,840
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,898,530	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,186	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,036	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	597,333	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	808,397	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,292	4,039	499	10,830
	Females	4,752	4,152	1,197	10,101
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

No. 13.—Age, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Age.	Total Population.			Unmarried.		Married.		Widowed.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—5	38,004,771	18,735,774	19,268,997	18,608,288	19,006,007	121,500	243,503	5,986	19,487
5—10	40,726,547	20 831,085	19,895,462	20,035,071	17,769,922	759,051	2,029,742	36,963	95,798
10—15	34,447,376	18,880,658	15,566,718	16,228,657	8,706,088	2,539,279	6,584,768	112,722	275,862
15—20	24,960,155	12,942,322	12,017,833	8,409,470	2,152,248	4,326,388	9,342,718	206,464	522,867
20—25	24,592,500	11,757,643	12,834,857	4,389,868	656,995	6,988,772	11,239,137	379,003	938,725
25—30	26,008,461	13,133,437	12,875,024	2,453,353	381,623	10,077,369	11,060,793	602,715	1,432,608
30—35	24,921,571	12,672,440	12,249,131	1,285,221	274,168	10,618,986	9,707,602	768,233	2,267,361
35—40	17,116,957	9,093,537	8,023,420	612,452	161,581	7,816,554	5,793,348	664,531	2,068,491
40—45	19,070,557	9,686,923	9,383,634	545,755	134,722	8,161,694	5,478,417	979,474	3,770,495
45—50	10,411,514	5,532,217	4,879,297	258,826	62,630	4,584,958	2,552,629	688,433	2,264,038
50—55	13,041,180	6,530,923	6,510,257	282,022	74,056	5,152,348	2,323,325	1,096,553	4,112,876
55—60	5,074,433	2,644,466	2,429,967	114,164	33,692	1,995,708	875,065	534,594	1,521,210
60 and over	14,951,261	6,956,311	7,994,950	273,660	93,386	4,650,915	1,304,725	2,031,736	6,596,839
Unspecified	50,017	23,117	26,900	9,854	9,263	10,586	12,358	2,677	5,279
Total	293,377,300	149,420,853	143,956,447	73,506,661	49,516,381	67,804,108	68,548,130	8,110,084	25,891,936

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

No. 14.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Age and Sex (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Provinces.												
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	225,886	16,908	15,467	27,253	25,296	34,321	28,950	29,410	24,484	27,906	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	2,134	297	268	248	201	191	173	213	153	974	147
Assam	3,143,692	2,982,651	449,416	467,846	476,710	466,386	354,678	287,769	236,074	262,863	238,423	291,296
Bengal	37,376,782	37,368,084	4,958,928	5,311,964	5,674,093	5,541,249	4,651,333	3,778,010	3,197,881	3,345,836	2,810,854	3,304,942
Berar	1,394,300	1,359,716	138,993	148,993	176,288	184,435	183,626	162,183	103,650	105,663	104,656	128,554
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	9,583,409	8,976,152	1,130,014	1,144,223	1,346,423	1,288,073	1,237,773	1,002,757	782,593	698,219	757,060	786,161
Burma	5,282,408	5,081,205	713,264	734,910	650,710	651,240	574,861	529,652	461,910	488,513	469,307	471,980
Central Provinces	4,855,984	5,020,662	618,488	640,475	667,565	672,187	642,105	566,929	408,143	388,308	397,119	456,905
Coorg	100,258	80,349	9,571	9,894	11,242	11,196	11,885	16,385	9,743	7,745	10,153	8,311
Madras	18,841,284	19,368,152	2,522,703	2,651,968	2,702,526	2,724,658	2,450,297	2,210,030	1,555,383	1,468,181	1,341,227	1,673,761
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	12,080,753	10,337,455	1,555,384	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,053	1,434,687	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	873,423
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,613	3,195,199	2,914,632	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,069	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
Total, British Provinces	117,540,965	113,877,286	15,136,206	15,597,881	16,595,846	15,912,606	14,716,972	12,163,925	9,998,477	9,413,297	9,149,227	10,065,670
States and Agencies.												
Baroda	1,003,684	944,058	97,180	99,662	126,494	116,679	136,843	113,296	104,522	88,885	100,626	95,051
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,847,140	255,456	281,865	299,256	300,156	248,149	203,090	164,942	168,042	144,864	163,157
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,395,645	371,920	381,224	503,299	487,604	497,153	417,390	341,090	299,336	298,598	318,719
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,199,991	473,143	464,950	513,415	455,736	563,435	428,599	449,434	384,966	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States	988,830	1,007,553	133,165	142,177	162,820	163,552	132,643	112,004	84,685	83,149	77,991	94,665
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,467,513	658,857	696,810	755,963	696,891	739,509	610,812	423,409	423,980	405,798	488,229
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,363,521	213,485	209,832	223,551	205,247	183,531	152,024	128,389	111,287	109,245	113,390
Madras States	2,098,048	2,090,038	269,674	287,697	278,841	278,100	260,807	239,081	190,440	194,875	170,586	193,179
Mysore	2,797,024	2,742,375	358,753	363,201	397,325	398,918	370,840	321,734	221,276	188,422	185,806	199,615
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,014,589	266,252	248,695	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,753	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,302
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,326	564,705	683,452	541,302	567,067	458,113	460,797	449,447
United Provinces States	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,876	48,752	44,259	50,703	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,468	37,423
Total, Native States	31,879,888	30,079,161	3,599,568	3,671,116	4,235,239	3,982,856	4,163,686	3,402,793	2,943,845	2,604,536	2,608,416	2,771,187
Total, India	149,420,853	143,956,447	18,735,774	19,268,997	20,831,085	19,895,462	18,880,658	15,566,718	12,942,322	12,017,833	11,757,643	12,834,857
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1901	10,000	10,000	1,254	1,339	1,394	1,382	1,264	1,082	866	835	787	892
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1891	10,000	10,000	1,409	1,527	1,428	1,396	1,139	946	835	811	802	897
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1881	10,000	10,000	1,318	1,419	1,432	1,383	1,214	1,006	811	779	799	905

Administrations.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years.		60 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES.												
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22,913	7,617	9,700	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars	1,721	198	2,636	275	4,237	391	2,639	246	966	82	—	—
Assam	300,915	296,825	281,643	248,568	417,649	320,308	267,515	219,205	120,669	121,585	—	—
Bengal	3,356,747	3,386,958	2,964,217	2,901,881	4,566,366	4,248,680	3,503,791	3,405,465	1,692,567	2,143,099	—	—
Berar	136,258	130,268	139,958	128,824	203,614	176,568	147,512	126,420	59,745	67,808	—	—
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,665	881,725	869,175	795,654	1,283,250	1,116,363	933,196	867,739	378,520	441,775	3,690	3,463
Burma	480,164	435,344	463,070	389,125	641,430	543,995	532,381	502,594	295,311	333,852	—	—
Central Provinces	445,283	471,917	441,659	448,519	624,687	641,118	433,808	481,252	172,127	253,052	—	—
Coorg	12,210	8,713	10,739	6,742	14,335	8,596	7,953	6,137	2,427	2,630	—	—
Madras	1,424,039	1,595,243	1,538,775	1,724,369	2,389,939	2,311,973	1,938,794	1,859,397	977,601	1,148,572	—	—
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	1,014,277	902,184	999,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,685	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,274	—	—
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,139,360	2,032,657	3,082,654	2,957,836	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,185,209	1,380,280	16,112	20,024
Total, British Provinces	10,286,530	10,147,272	9,864,614	9,591,516	14,636,827	13,595,281	11,521,601	10,863,585	5,614,350	6,504,709	19,815	23,544
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda	98,644	90,521	87,633	78,432	132,275	127,067	97,419	99,168	26,998	35,297	—	—
Bengal States	168,645	160,275	159,142	149,739	237,069	204,353	154,563	134,532	69,318	81,931	—	—
Bombay States	326,823	313,304	301,999	293,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	143,258	2,715	2,530
Central India Agency	414,504	400,606	420,086	389,284	582,999	575,513	450,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435
Central Provinces States	93,146	97,175	88,780	88,575	122,464	115,878	64,163	70,632	26,973	39,746	—	—
Hyderabad	523,613	527,890	538,818	533,408	768,366	678,898	583,249	510,517	271,002	299,949	45	129
Kashmir	117,665	111,482	132,735	113,278	193,399	160,329	140,692	109,702	93,365	76,950	—	—
Madras States	188,202	199,366	159,585	158,376	275,100	240,215	220,174	199,629	86,595	99,466	44	54
Mysore	210,748	213,543	213,284	217,837	366,636	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Punjab States	202,818	174,912	203,164	179,334	305,299	254,848	258,125	193,042	145,615	122,579	—	—
Rajputana	462,803	402,479	462,612	422,504	669,691	628,735	525,937	484,820	209,782	225,809	28	14
United Provinces States	39,296	36,199	39,988	35,109	51,416	47,277	38,644	37,657	17,729	21,615	143	194
Total, Native States	2,846,907	2,727,752	2,807,826	2,659,615	4,143,633	3,809,773	3,186,005	2,955,936	1,341,461	1,490,241	3,302	3,356
Total, India	13,133,437	12,875,024	12,672,440	12,251,131	18,780,460	17,407,054	14,707,606	13,819,521	6,956,311	7,994,950	23,117	26,900
											Mean Age.	
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1901	879	895	848	851	1,258	1,209	984	960	466	555	24·7	25·1
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1891	876	904	842	846	1,251	1,181	956	919	462	573	24·4	24·9
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex — 1881	896	925	885	881	1,229	1,172	941	939	475	591	24·5	25·2

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

No. 15.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education (Census of 1901).

Religions.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Males.						
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,298	313,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,959	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,190	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,227	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,080	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
Females.						
Hindu	101,945,436	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan	29,349,144	29,258,085	91,059	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	86,807
Animistic	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons (509,718 males and 436,432 females).

No. 16.—Distribution of Population according to Residence and Education (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in Provincial Vernaculars.	Literate in Other Languages.	Literate in English.
Males.						
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Assam	3,143,692	2,934,440	209,252	189,806	22,386	20,170
Bengal	37,376,782	33,388,189	3,988,593	3,862,211	126,382	348,642
Berar	1,394,800	1,275,342	118,958	89,681	21,414	7,863
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,831	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,282,408	3,285,334	1,997,074	1,892,783	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces	4,855,984	4,572,694	283,290	279,719	14,125	20,638
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	939	1,418
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,105,499	97,458	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
Total, British Provinces	117,562,218	105,362,159	12,200,059	11,694,365	552,201	903,922
Baroda	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,379
Bengal States	1,901,404	1,792,423	108,981	107,692	1,289	3,062
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,301
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,659	245,131	231,130	19,680	14,703
Central Provinces States	988,830	957,174	31,656	31,672	1,292	765
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	273,928	24,225	12,133
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,484,056	58,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	433,086	6,972	18,971
Mysore	2,797,024	2,537,946	259,078	262,934	7,181	23,156
Punjab States	2,409,869	2,293,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
Total, Native States	31,879,888	29,389,867	2,490,021	2,460,237	111,606	117,397
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
Females.						
Ajmer-Merwara	225,886	223,964	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,134	1,910	224	159	65	71
Assam	2,982,651	2,969,517	13,134	12,018	629	1,341
Bengal	37,368,084	37,162,342	205,742	183,761	21,981	22,860
Berar	1,359,716	1,355,358	4,358	2,741	1,090	527
Bombay	8,976,152	8,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,359	17,914
Burma	5,081,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces	5,020,662	5,009,404	11,258	8,341	1,231	2,600
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Madras	19,368,152	19,188,538	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,353,808	10,314,276	39,532	29,309	5,742	7,252
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
Total, British Provinces	113,893,639	113,066,390	827,249	726,943	66,956	91,268
Baroda	944,058	936,844	7,214	6,906	337	159
Bengal States	1,847,140	1,842,982	4,158	4,034	124	106
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	23,358	1,847	602
Central India Agency	4,199,991	4,185,353	14,633	13,126	1,054	1,371
Central Provinces States	1,007,553	1,006,271	1,282	1,165	59	91
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,630	18,883	13,762	2,535	2,586
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	616	578	66
Madras States	2,090,038	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	891	2,350
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,283
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	262	342
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,610,537	8,518	7,591	275	652
United Provinces States	387,683	387,211	472	431	41	27
Total, Native States	30,079,161	29,910,069	169,092	156,622	9,164	12,644
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

No. 17—Statistics of Chief Castes.

Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.
Ahir	9,306,475	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.	Koeri	1,784,041	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.
Arain	1,026,505	Punjab, United Provinces.	Koli	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Baroda Hyderabad, Rajputana.
Babhan	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.	Komati	686,312	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bagdi	1,042,550	Assam, Bengal.	Kori	1,204,678	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Balija	1,036,502	Central Provinces, Madras.	Kumhar	3,376,318	Most Provinces.
Baluch	1,122,895	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab.	Kunbi	3,704,576	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Bania	2,898,126	Most Provinces.	Kurmi	3,873,560	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.
Barhai	1,133,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India.	Kurumban	851,914	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhangi	656,586	Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Lingait	2,612,346	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhil	1,198,343	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.	Lodha	1,663,354	Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Brahman	14,893,258	Most Provinces.	Lohar	2,342,257	Most Provinces.
Burmese	6,511,703	Burma.	Madiga	1,281,252	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Chamar	11,137,362	Most Provinces.	Mahar	2,923,666	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.
Chuhra	1,329,418	Upper India.	Mal	1,863,908	Bengal, Central Provinces, Madras, Hyderabad.
Dhangar	1,327,050	Berar, Bombay, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	Mali	1,915,792	Most Provinces.
Dhanuk	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Mappilla	925,178	Southern India.
Dhobi	2,016,914	Most Provinces.	Maratha	5,009,024	Most Provinces.
Dom	977,026	Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.	Meo	989,089	Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Dosadh	1,258,185	Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	Mochi	1,007,812	Most Provinces.
Fakir	1,212,648	Most Provinces.	Namasudra	2,031,725	Assam, Bengal.
Gadaria	1,272,419	Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces, Central India.	Napit (Hajjam)	2,958,732	Most Provinces.
Gola	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	Nayar	1,046,748	Southern India.
Gond	2,286,913	Bengal, Berar, Central Provinces, Hyderabad.	Nunia	807,371	Most Provinces.
Gujar	2,103,023	Most Provinces.	Oraon	614,501	Assam, Bengal.
Holeya	770,899	Southern India.	Palli	2,572,269	Southern India, Burma.
Iluvan	791,147	Southern India.	Panika	684,746	Most Provinces.
Jat	7,086,098	Most Provinces.	Paraiyan	2,258,611	Southern India, Burma.
Jogi and Jugi	703,073	Most Provinces.	Pasi	1,408,392	Most Provinces.
Jolaha	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.	Pathan	3,404,701	Most Provinces.
Kachhi	1,260,191	Most Provinces.	Rajbansi	2,408,654	Assam, Bengal.
Kahar	1,970,825	Most Provinces.	Rajput	9,712,156	Most Provinces.
Kaibartha	2,694,329	Assam, Bengal.	Saiad	1,339,734	Most Provinces.
Kalwar	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.	Santal	1,907,871	Assam, Bengal.
Kamma	975,374	Burma, Madras.	Shanan	759,351	Southern India.
Kammalan	1,263,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.	Shekh	28,708,706	Most Provinces.
Kandu	667,903	Bengal, United Provinces.	Sonar	253,670	Most Provinces.
Kapu	3,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.	Sunri	724,766	Assam, Bengal, Madras.
Karen	727,286	Burma.	Tanti	970,160	Assam, Bengal.
Kayasth	2,149,331	Most Provinces.	Tarkhan	754,485	Upper India.
Kewat	1,110,767	Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces, United Provinces.	Teli and Tili	4,025,660	Most Provinces.
Khandait	720,322	Bengal, Central Provinces.	Vakkaliga	1,392,375	Southern India.
Khattri	1,030,078	Most Provinces.	Vellala	2,464,908	Southern India.

No. 18.—Distribution of Population according to Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Census of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Provinces.	States.	Actual Workers.				Dependants.	Percentage of Supported to Total Population.
				Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	2,924,459	890,036	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	8,088	2,435,523	1·30
II.—Defence, military and naval	396,055	332,252	63,803	238,193	455	31,922	37	157,407	0·13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,635	38,453	1,359,182	558,852	30,962	31,406	738	807,821	0·48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,802,544	1,174,087	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1·35
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	155,677,965	36,013,766	30,327,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,961	103,344,013	65·16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services	10,717,500	8,217,556	2,499,944	3,760,267	1,805,703	367,885	61,533	5,151,530	3·64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants	16,758,726	13,649,266	3,109,460	4,796,381	3,330,834	420,295	83,061	8,631,511	5·70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,286	1,093,799	367,487	406,004	468,988	17,465	9,014	586,294	0·50
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,579,760	1,166,712	413,048	551,482	121,653	25,664	3,829	906,625	0·54
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	132,160	118,901	13,259	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,810	0·04
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,231,671	982,578	249,093	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,935	690,656	0·42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	8,653,820	2,560,338	3,507,767	2,210,543	243,937	60,064	5,495,848	3·30
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,710,804	2,866,034	844,770	1,281,163	112,727	138,065	7,189	2,316,914	1·26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,143,167	1,603,992	539,175	705,744	337,688	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	0·73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	3,790,492	2,938,066	852,426	1,288,655	433,363	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1·30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,763	341,628	114,135	151,832	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,828	0·16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,241,935	2,170,835	1,071,100	1,149,243	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,840,736	1·10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,716,185	1,481,586	1,380,654	222,998	96,765	6,724	2,594,119	1·42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,269	3,075,849	452,420	1,484,481	76,895	86,984	2,041	1,966,988	1·20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,923,092	3,871,397	1,056,695	1,694,513	326,691	165,712	11,238	2,906,888	1·68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	91,211	36,832	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	68,389	0·04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,953,261	12,528,841	5,424,420	5,803,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6·10
XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations	737,033	606,358	130,675	211,740	204,051	8,104	3,002	321,242	0·25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c.)	5,001,608	3,257,796	1,743,812	1,890,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,381	1·70
Total	294,188,046	231,726,497	62,461,549	95,709,280	43,046,902	2,850,584	472,630	155,431,864	100·00

N.B.—The occupations of 178,010 persons were not returned

No. 19.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	108,573	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants (,,) (I.)	418,809	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,665,118	572,851	48,549	621,400
Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.)	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,872	393,315	30,564	423,879
Military, ,, ,, ,, ,, (III.)	353,763	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen (IV.)	2,215,791	1,439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat ,, (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	387,520	88,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.)	45,819,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	166,873,575	34,026,928	11,008,358	45,035,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,196,697	1,995,757	500,595	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,985	8,678,314	8,954,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,886,156	527,199	332,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	996,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,098	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	593,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,505	77,164	268,669
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	900,749	327,580	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,331,598	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	348,594	138,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,078,018	783,636	435,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.)	2,011,624	630,288	478,976	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,089,575	318,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	865,863	349,776	86,413	436,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	293,116	234,820	527,936
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,280,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,269,435	324,658	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,569	35,671	360,047	395,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,264,481	737,193	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,484	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,693	167,635	510,328
Oil Sellers (VII.)	740,766	214,169	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	901,349	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	180,943	103,478	284,421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,428	222,787	245,820	468,607
Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	165,905	83,281	249,186
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	230,546	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,123	298,374	65,125	363,499

N.B.—The Roman numerals relate to

No. 19.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population—*concluded.*

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Colliery Workers (VIII).	100,329	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII).	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII.)	725,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX.)	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.)	216,931	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.)	393,848	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII.)	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.)	430,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII.)	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.)	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers, and Yarn Beaters (XII.)	806,678	90,295	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.)	315,760	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.)	144,468	70,469	13,818	84,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII.)	744,007	247,308	28,656	275,964
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.)	1,142,153	369,851	189,458	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.)	1,768,597	600,931	33,671	634,602
„ „ Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.)	390,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
„ „ Iron and Steel (XIII.)	1,475,883	522,035	61,472	583,507
„ „ Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.)	2,125,225	699,977	336,705	1,036,682
„ „ Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
„ „ Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.)	1,290,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
„ „ Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.)	357,280	118,661	39,731	158,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.)	1,957,291	698,980	155,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.)	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.)	1,200,998	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.)	744,704	236,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.)	1,839,958	645,452	101,608	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.)	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Servants (XIX.)	503,993	207,815	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.)	1,605,529	663,476	27,614	691,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.)	786,945	377,498	7,677	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.)	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX.)	358,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.)	2,728,812	971,869	178,656	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.)	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.)	520,044	133,477	70,644	204,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.)	562,055	209,411	58,898	268,309
General Labourers (XXII.)	16,941,026	5,397,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.)	528,559	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII.)	436,744	145,883	107,692	253,575
Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.)	4,222,241	1,572,479	860,636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.)	354,468	100,899	15,611	116,510

the orders in Table No. 18.

No. 20.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.	No. of Languages spoken.	Population.	Males.	Females.
Vernaculars of India.				
A.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	7,831	4,200	3,631
B.—Indo-Chinese:				
(1) Mon-Khmer	4	427,760	210,639	217,121
(2) Tibeto-Burman	79	9,560,454	4,718,182	4,842,272
(3) Siamese-Chinese	9	1,724,085	861,304	862,781
C.—Dravido-Munda:				
(1) Munda	10	3,179,275	1,582,185	1,597,090
(2) Dravidian	14	56,514,524	28,183,326	28,331,198
D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family)	25	221,157,673	113,393,605	107,764,068
E.—Semitic	1	42,881	29,655	13,226
F.—Hamitic	1	5,530	3,496	2,034
G.—Unclassed	2	346,150	182,617	163,533
Family. Total	147	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.				
H.—Indo-European	3	20,968	13,811	7,157
I.—Semitic	2	1,320	713	607
K.—Hamitic	3	314	213	101
L.—Mongolian	3	51,287	42,253	9,034
M.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	2,461	1,286	1,175
N.—Bantu	2	323	213	110
Total	15	76,673	58,489	18,184
European Languages.				
O.—Indo-European	21	269,975	174,375	95,600
P.—Mongolian	2	22	12	10
Total	23	269,997	174,387	95,610
Language not returned	—	947,164	497,642	449,522
Language not identified, traced, etc.	—	101,059	52,097	48,962
Grand Total	185	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D.	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces, Hyderabad, Bombay, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D.	20,986,358	United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Assam, Berar, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Burma, Central Provinces, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, &c.
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c.
Panjabi—D.	17,070,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces, Coorg, Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Berar, Bengal, Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C.	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Gujarati, (including Khandeshi and Bhil languages)—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Assam, &c.
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D.	3,006,395	Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C.	1,790,521	Bengal, Assam, &c.
Western Pahari—D.	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D.	1,350,846	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D.	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D.	1,224,807	N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, &c.
Gond—C.	1,125,479	Central Provinces, Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D.	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C.	948,687	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces, &c.
Karen—B.	887,875	Burma, &c.
Shan—B.	753,262	Burma, Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C.	591,886	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
Tulu—C.	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C.	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
Gipsy Languages—G.	344,143	Hyderabad, Berar, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces, Central India, Punjab Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnu—B.	272,997	Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B.	239,458	Assam, Bengal.
English—O.	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Hyderabad, Central Provinces, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garo—B.	185,940	Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B.	181,765	Burma, Assam.
Khassi—B.	177,827	Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	174,510	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C.	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—D.	152,188	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D.	143,721	Bengal, United Provinces, Assam, Punjab, Burma, N.W.F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B.	111,974	Bengal, Assam.
Kharia—C.	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C.	87,675	Central Provinces, Berar, &c.
Mikir—B.	83,620	Assam.
Lushei or Dulien—B.	72,142	Assam, Bengal.
Naga, unclassed—B.	69,641	Assam.
Palaung—B.	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B.	67,340	Burma, Assam.
Malto or Maler—C.	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B.	58,435	Burma.
Shina—D.	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B.	53,880	Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L.	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C.	48,589	Bombay, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jimdar)—B	43,954	Bengal, Assam.
Arabic—E.	42,881	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B.	42,160	Burma.
Abor-Miri—B.	40,829	Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotan or Lhoke—B	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Assam, &c.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C.	39,191	Coorg, &c.
Gadaba—C.	37,230	Madras, Central Provinces.
Bhotia, others—B	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Murmi—B.	32,167	Bengal, Assam.
Ao—B.	28,135	Assam.
Angami—B.	27,865	Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,863	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B.	23,898	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C.	23,873	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B.	23,200	Bengal, Assam.
Persian—H.	20,748	Bombay, N.W.F. Province Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B.	20,243	Assam.
Dima-sa—B.	19,940	Assam.
Siamese—B.	19,536	Burma.
Kanawari or Multhani—B.	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B.	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B.	18,476	Bengal, Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B.	16,962	Assam.
Korwa—C.	16,442	Bengal, &c.
Lalung—B.	16,414	Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c.
Portuguese—O.	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c.
Juang or Patua—C.	10,353	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B.	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B.	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B.	7,873	Bengal, Assam.
Wa—B.	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B.	7,481	Bengal, Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B.	6,604	Assam.
Nicobarese—A.	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B.	5,830	Assam.
Rengma—B.	5,617	Assam.
Somali—F.	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B.	5,265	Bengal, Assam.
Asur—C.	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Rangkhol—B.	4,766	Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B.	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B.	3,693	Bengal, Assam.
Thado or Jangshen—B.	3,399	Assam.
Zahao—B.	3,216	Assam.
Malay—M.	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B.	2,364	Assam.
Andamanese—G.	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O.	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B.	1,569	Assam.
Kezhama—B.	1,546	Assam.
Tamlu—B.	1,545	Assam.
Kiranti (Yakha)—B.	1,366	Bengal, Assam.
Selung or Selon—A.	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C.	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I.	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O.	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42)	8,928	—
Other Asiatic, &c., languages (11)	1,672	—
European languages (19)	2,538	—

No. 21.—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the British Provinces and Native States (Census of 1901).

A.—BRITISH PROVINCES.

AJMER-MERWARA:	
Rajasthani	339,750
Western Hindi	132,104
English	1,474
Others	3,584
	476,912
ANDAMANS AND NICOBARS:	
Western Hindi	7,317
Nicobarese	6,513
Others	10,819
	24,649
ASSAM:	
Bengali	2,949,287
Assamese	1,349,802
Eastern Hindi	334,265
Manipuri	255,765
Bodo or Plains Kachari	218,049
Khassi	177,802
Garo	137,154
Mikir	83,620
Lushei or Dulien	72,011
Naga	69,641
Kuki	47,042
Kol	43,291
Abor-Miri	40,829
Others	347,785
	6,126,343
BALUCHISTAN:	
Panjabi	20,287
Western Hindi	10,232
Others	18,188
	48,707
BENGAL:	
Bengali	40,714,099
Hindi (including Bihari)	26,151,361
Oriya	4,561,323
Santali	1,545,311
Kol	675,746
Oraon	438,226
Burmese	62,545
Malto	60,777
Kharia	54,625
English	48,305
Others	432,548
	74,744,866
BERAR:	
Marathi	2,194,620
Western Hindi	273,003
Gond	83,217
Gipsy Languages	68,879
Others	134,297
	2,754,016
BOMBAY:	
Marathi	8,639,131
Gujarati	3,100,597
Sindhi	2,735,633
Kanarese	2,507,889
Western Hindi	919,076
Rajasthani	233,334
Baloch	103,079
Telugu	98,051
English	39,102
Others	181,900
	18,557,792
BURMA:	
Burmese	7,407,644
Karen	887,863
Shan	751,759
Bengali	208,978
Chin	179,615
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan	174,094
Western Hindi	123,811
Kachin (and Hybrids)	122,549
Tamil	99,576
Telugu	96,601
Palaung	67,756
Chinese	47,519
English	18,500
Others	177,189
	10,363,454
CENTRAL PROVINCES:	
Eastern Hindi	3,679,981
Marathi	2,106,558
Western Hindi	1,922,041
Oriya	702,635
Gond	701,872
Rajasthani	497,729
Telugu	93,856
Others	171,974
	9,876,646
COORG:	
Kanarese	80,770
Kodagu or Coorgi	39,148
Malayalam	27,214
Others	33,466
	180,598
MADRAS:	
Tamil	15,224,447
Telugu	14,276,509
Malayalam	2,861,297
Oriya	1,835,443
Kanarese	1,557,644
Western Hindi	883,501
Tulu	499,056
Kandh or Kui	372,366
Marathi	279,383
Savara	157,100
Gujarati	92,298
Gond	51,054
English	37,675
Others	80,364
	38,208,637
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:	
Pashto	1,142,389
Lahnda	581,713
Panjabi	300,587
Rajasthani	53,174
Others	33,359
	2,111,702
PUNJAB:	
Panjabi	12,923,570
Western Hindi	3,772,727
Lahnda	2,225,677
Western Pahari	765,879
Rajasthani	402,365
Pashto	51,545
English	27,364
Others	119,581
	20,289,208
UNITED PROVINCES:	
Western Hindi	21,588,984
Eastern Hindi	14,905,187
Bihari	10,050,056
Central Pahari	1,004,404
English	31,941
Others	98,419
	47,684,991
TOTAL	231,448,521

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,986, including 259,539 persons in Baluchistan, 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, 41,131 in the Punjab, and 9,368 elsewhere.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the British Provinces and Native States—*concluded.*

B.—Native States.

Baroda:	
Gujarati	1,841,499
Western Hindi	69,087
Marathi	38,583
Others	3,523
	1,952,692
Bengal States:	
Oriya	1,641,428
Bengali	718,800
Hindi	628,813
Santali or Hor	215,059
Kol	210,206
Oraon	107,334
Tipura	76,185
Others	150,719
	3,748,544
Bombay States:	
Gujarati	4,164,007
Marathi	1,699,193
Kanarese	539,436
Western Hindi	206,967
Sindhi	199,193
Others	49,164
	6,907,960
Central India Agency:	
Western Hindi	4,727,062
Rajasthani	1,872,562
Eastern Hindi	1,401,258
Gujarati	281,556
Bihari	191,191
Marathi	111,312
Others	43,840
	8,628,781
Central Provinces States:	
Oriya	906,070
Eastern Hindi	656,960
Gond	190,480
Marathi	120,174
Kandh	54,235
Others	68,464
	1,996,383
Hyderabad:	
Telugu or Andhra	5,148,302
Marathi	2,898,820
Kanarese	1,562,022
Western Hindi	1,191,609
Gipsy Languages	125,070
Gond	75,564
Rajasthani	59,620
Others	79,620
	11,140,627
Kashmir:	
Panjabi	1,300,410
Kashmiri	998,192
Western Pahari	155,285
Balti	130,678
Rajasthani	127,172
Shina	54,136
Others	46,290
	2,812,163
Madras States: (including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Malayalam	3,135,917
Tamil	907,162
Others	144,982
	4,188,061
Mysore State:	
Kanarese	4,044,076
Telugu or Andhra	835,046
Western Hindi	269,019
Tamil or Arava	229,160
Marathi	83,914
Gipsy Languages	35,458
English	10,237
Others	32,453
	5,539,363
Punjab States:	
Panjabi	2,422,605
Western Pahari	788,193
Lahnda	529,786
Western Hindi	391,646
Rajasthani	201,382
Others	90,728
	4,424,340
Rajputana:	
Rajasthani	7,035,093
Western Hindi	2,267,796
Gujarati	349,659
Others	70,753
	9,723,301
United Provinces States:	
Western Hindi	534,978
Central Pahari	265,842
Others	1,277
	802,097
Total	61,864,312

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 597,237 including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts, 93,415 persons in Kashmir, and 1,322 elsewhere.

No. 22.—Infirmities According to Residence (Census of 1901).

A.—Provinces.

Administration.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Assam	1,479	1,031	2,731	1,844	3,047	2,712	3,938	1,150	11 195	6,737	17,932
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal	13,242	8,682	31,394	19,906	35,991	31,924	27,081	8,423	107,097	68,575	175,672
Berar	195	135	617	493	2,685	2,898	1,925	862	5,422	4,888	9,810
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,620	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,397	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,308	1,731	1,112	5,556	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,636	24,072
Central Provinces	876	460	2,640	1,965	7,000	10,007	2,808	1,494	13,318	13,918	27,236
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,109	698	1,429	1,239	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,829	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	36,297	21,918	79,716	51,855	157,511	153,070	64,335	21,543	336,582	247,623	584,205

B.—States.

Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	95	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	635	382	1,115	739	1,492	1,452	1,305	563	4,528	3,131	7,659
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	2,544	2,844	873	308	5,212	4,301	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	859	533	1,819	1,484	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	128	56	402	297	737	884	512	284	1,774	1,521	3,295
Hyderabad	239	95	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	500	2,101	1,248	1,769	1,315	1,107	490	5,896	3,553	9,449
Madras	443	336	963	765	1,293	1,087	1,334	538	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysor	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	209	4,987	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,558	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
Total	5,020	2,970	12,939	8,658	23,251	20,272	8,068	3,394	49,192	35,235	84,427
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,095 males and 422,955 females.

No. 23.—Infirmities According to Age (Census of 1901).

India.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5—10	2,403	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,803	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,123	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,834	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,385	7,108	3,021	1,650	28,873	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,248	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,861	7,938	4,207	1,947	28,455	18,237	46,692
25—30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,030	51,642
30—35	5,088	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857	34,315	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,085	1,985	5,045	3,029	9,783	8,760	8,388	2,317	27,206	16,051	43 257
40—45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,330	23,460	57,290
45—50	2,362	1,335	2,941	1,891	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,878	21,713	14,115	35,828
50—55	2,380	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	8,590	2,695	29,758	24,485	54,243
55—60	1,017	681	1,289	901	8,187	8,434	3,499	1,047	12,952	11,044	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to previous table.

No. 24—Number of Judicial Divisions, and Number of Officers Exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, in British India on 31st December, 1903.

Province.			Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	Number of Officers Exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction.				
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	31	30	151	14	33	—	72	307
		Criminal	31	45	134	14	32	—	47	2,095
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	—	1	2	3	22
		Criminal	1	3	9	—	1	2	3	22
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	73	6	—	23	35	75
		Criminal	20	36	180	6	26	36	—	567
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	Civil	6	12	—	3	—	6	14	45
		Criminal	6	12	—	3	3	12	62	159
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	3	7	15	4	1	5	13	8
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	28	117	5	13	28	132	285
		Criminal	12	27	117	5	12	27	148	510
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	3	26	33
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	30	70
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	5	20	32	4	6	19	—	175
		Criminal	6	21	39	4	9	21	—	200
	Territory not subject to the Chief Court	Civil	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	4	16	41	1	4	24	—	135
		Criminal	4	16	43	1	5	16	—	169
Central Provinces (including Berar.)	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	5	24	73	2	5	24	77	145
		Criminal	5	24	73	2	5	24	86	327
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court, Bengal	Civil	3	8	19	—	3	—	8	33
		Criminal	3	8	19	—	2	—	8	70
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	8
		Criminal	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	12
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	8	14
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	6	28
Coorg	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	120	6	—	20	15	128
		Criminal	—	22	337	6	—	20	110	597
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	13	104	7	—	13	17	104
		Criminal	—	19	158	—	—	19	—	568
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	13	1	—	3	2	13
		Criminal	—	5	21	—	—	5	—	168
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	52	139	616	42	55	103	279	1,107
		Criminal	72	178	984	35	81	123	313	4,607
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	18	59	130	9	11	59	125	376
		Criminal	18	60	132	9	21	61	184	755
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	4	19	44	6	2	15	18	55
		Criminal	1	12	37	1	1	11	3	202

No. 25.—Number of Cases Decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
									£	£
Bengal	721,136	82,070	24,287	3,810	187,204	14,403	12,510	5,750	908,411	598,553
United Provinces	146,461	92,823	14,987	1,222	117,395	8,781	13,068	4,647	467,458	559,104
Punjab	229,621	46,439	14,175	2,209	97,738	56,885	12,464	397	189,315	217,040
North-West Frontier Province	21,098	3,399	1,504	163	12,416	8,815	1,194	86	22,042	56,657
Burma	69,127	9,627	4,188	236	76,075	2,613	6,242	4,193	130,317	198,908
Central Provinces (including Berar)	98,707	12,505	5,483	578	34,118	1,478	3,038	1,070	110,064	110,897
Assam	31,141	2,841	1,248	122	15,264	809	974	532	39,433	36,722
Ajmer-Merwara	8,962	255	123	28	4,464	—	214	—	8,339	8,123
Coorg	1,507	897	41	19	1,280	32	88	92	2,447	3,019
Madras	232,305	517,080	10,445	462	294,542	6,445	9,296	—	406,734	331,381
Bombay	168,319	195,135	4,366	166	138,002	2,560	3,341	1,214	255,686	320,243
TOTAL, 1903	1,723,384	963,071	80,847	9,015	978,298	102,821	62,429	17,981	2,543,246	2,440,647
									£	£
1902	1,725,581	1,037,640	83,934	9,426	1,003,807	105,984	68,115	19,914	2,585,529	2,493,478
1901	1,667,314	1,087,917	75,912	8,139	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,693	2,559,841	2,394,746
1900	1,675,345	1,029,285	78,188	8,270	1,094,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,880
1899	1,676,892	1,066,120	81,994	8,171	1,083,395	107,755	69,084	18,571	2,418,591	2,408,560
TOTALS 1898	1,754,568	1,085,989	88,611	7,783	1,062,548	108,647	72,426	18,696	2,459,969	2,368,833
1897	1,687,990	985,955	86,387	8,059	1,068,994	112,022	83,011	18,192	2,358,380	2,400,570
1896	1,706,374	976,319	84,208	7,546	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	2,312,286	2,338,752
1895	1,719,106	960,891	84,625	8,418	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	2,352,530	2,356,132
1894	1,682,504	968,419	86,551	7,845	1,024,108	110,076	71,102	19,281	2,397,312	2,418,056

N.B.—Revenue cases are now excluded, and totals for past years have been adjusted accordingly.

No. 26.—Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	
Bengal	366,590	319,109	530	701	530	320,870	30,580	7,568	34,187	5,089	77,424	704,884
United Provinces	102,233	—	—	—	—	—	12,717	3,198	15,800	3,441	35,156	137,389
Punjab	188,041	—	—	—	—	—	11,005	1,723	6,921	6,932	26,581	214,622
North-West Frontier Province	15,353	—	—	—	—	—	2,122	311	507	1,041	3,981	19,334
Burma	63,092	—	—	—	—	—	2,134	447	1,320	1,663	5,564	68,656
Central Provinces (including Berar)	64,511	9,690	—	385	—	10,075	6,016	494	9,245	6,130	21,885	96,471
Assam	21,121	4,756	17	38	25	4,836	1,400	1,390	963	323	4,076	30,033
Ajmer-Merwara	7,799	565	—	1	17	583	207	7	—	133	347	8,729
Coorg	1,371	2	—	—	—	2	26	27	65	20	138	1,511
Madras	267,659	—	—	—	—	—	15,672	3,262	23,929	612	43,475	311,134
Bombay	136,517	—	—	—	—	—	9,276	691	11,690	10,067	31,724	171,691
British Baluchistan	3,385	5	—	11	3	19	60	3	7	67	137	3,541
TOTAL, 1903	1,177,672	334,127	547	1,136	575	336,385	91,215	19,121	104,634	35,518	250,488	1,767,995*
1902	1,189,325	317,297	513	1,133	1,004	319,947	102,239	20,240	107,373	31,326	261,178	1,775,231†
1901	1,209,654	282,683	691	1,123	5,235	289,732	91,967	20,358	108,370	28,726	249,921	1,754,722†
1900	1,201,912	300,163	525	1,231	1,505	303,424	85,997	18,929	111,191	25,180	241,297	1,750,818†
1899	1,210,192	286,707	466	1,341	814	289,328	83,070	18,463	104,463	23,511	229,507	1,735,694†
TOTALS 1898	1,281,891	272,715	567	1,723	949	275,954	89,125	21,333	109,198	24,446	244,102	1,810,737†
1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	27,891	252,213	2,044,299
1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	532,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,280	240,287	1,929,113
1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	29,884	249,257	2,062,425
1894	1,257,303	367,989	11,987	102,631	39,119	521,730	104,350	18,683	88,723	39,525	242,787	2,028,507

* Inclusive of 3,450 cases of which no details are given.

† Details not given for 8,790 Bombay suits in 1898, 6,667 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, 5,415 in 1901, and 4,781 in 1902.

N.B.—The totals from 1898 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

No 27.—Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
										£
Bengal	132,926	331,436	118,606	104,563	9,279	5,754	1,265	1,056	704,885	7,629,624
United Provinces	16,189	58,463	27,409	27,159	3,982	3,339	791	57	137,389	3,294,415
Punjab	32,996	93,414	44,435	36,723	4,300	1,654	189	911	214,622	1,539,372
North-West Frontier Province	4,090	9,057	2,980	2,507	395	197	34	74	19,334	135,548
Burma	5,900	25,745	14,794	17,302	1,710	1,224	145	1,836	68,656	863,415
Central Provinces (including Berar)	11,094	40,821	19,280	20,139	2,482	1,635	160	860	96,471	1,206,348
Assam	4,703	15,116	5,347	4,262	346	157	16	86	30,033	162,885
Ajmer-Merwara	1,666	4,316	1,444	1,119	182	2	—	—	8,729	45,468
Coorg	121	686	328	297	40	25	3	11	1,511	18,365
Madras	77,646	133,461	42,039	47,505	5,827	3,361	483	771	311,093	3,215,671
Bombay	18,807	67,678	35,511	39,213	5,562	3,372	556	992	171,691	2,509,792
British Baluchistan	897	1,651	502	390	38	22	1	40	3,541	15,274
Total, 1903	307,035	781,844	312,675	301,179	34,143	20,742	3,643	6,694	1,767,955	25,636,677
										£
1902	310,774	779,917	310,352	298,581	34,082	20,916	3,829	6,658	1,765,109	17,891,183
1901	303,629	776,084	310,514	295,577	33,265	20,730	3,878	10,994	1,754,671	20,812,051
1900	312,903	777,783	307,844	290,828	31,674	19,799	3,800	6,073	1,750,794	18,698,920
1899	323,813	768,929	298,256	274,947	30,151	18,886	3,790	6,236	1,725,008	17,842,657
Totals 1898	329,696	817,474	314,852	288,090	30,817	19,164	3,785	6,365	1,810,243	17,720,424
1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	19,198,480
1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	20,353,646
1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	22,026,906
1894	393,779	894,473	314,367	268,024	27,882	17,939	3,458	125,537	2,045,459	16,468,733

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 28.—General Results of the Trial of Civil Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	835,905	116,579	473,274	106,115	23,485	1,683	114,769
United Provinces	159,507	24,764	73,218	28,942	13,148	1,279	18,156
Punjab	258,758	49,638	114,312	50,728	13,659	1,274	29,147
North-West Frontier Province	23,117	4,453	9,493	4,500	2,093	562	2,016
Burma	74,240	14,461	33,736	14,152	6,707	71	5,113
Central Provinces (including Berar)	118,702	17,958	54,904	19,878	5,903	62	19,997
Assam	35,389	7,792	16,238	4,703	1,697	57	5,352
Ajmer-Merwara	9,969	1,833	5,677	1,047	245	159	1,008
Coorg	1,720	145	900	352	109	1	213
Madras	273,697	29,789	128,356	52,260	18,427	3,473	41,392
Bombay	211,020	17,721	93,828	43,961	6,087	7,482	38,436
British Baluchistan	3,753	738	1,847	671	145	123	229
Total, 1903	2,006,277	285,871	1,005,833	327,309	91,655	16,226	275,828
Totals 1902	2,003,301	290,084	996,113	335,040	93,041	12,880	271,464
1901	1,979,572	287,748	991,815	319,455	88,694	10,442	275,956
1900	1,944,666	274,566	988,859	313,269	85,780	10,396	267,499
1899	1,918,759	260,235	998,438	313,868	88,733	9,464	241,269
1898	1,995,093	274,371	1,048,983	320,924	90,230	9,481	242,585
1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,588	366,258	111,928	9,776	269,081
1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	248,050
1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	395,911	121,399	10,864	267,073
1894	2,224,339	310,483	1,137,478	382,153	125,197	7,315	265,516

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 29.—General Results of Trial of Civil Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	98,591	20,111	35,927	14,363	11,630	39	16,521
United Provinces	57,997	7,398	26,868	9,993	8,642	111	4,985
Punjab	51,655	13,175	7,032	18,483	7,724	23	5,218
North-West Frontier Province	4,773	1,224	577	1,477	1,144	5	346
Burma	10,446	2,283	2,084	3,144	2,100	16	819
Central Provinces (including Berar)	14,501	4,026	4,461	2,497	1,507	5	2,095
Assam	3,337	595	1,178	623	442	3	496
Ajmer-Merwara	285	65	67	62	51	10	30
Coorg	955	379	313	136	69	—	58
Madras	295,938	198,765	58,748	14,074	12,363	145	10,723
Bombay	22,922	4,251	9,140	4,080	1,916	15	3,520
British Baluchistan	326	186	58	33	14	18	12
Total, 1903	561,816	252,458	146,453	68,970	47,602	390	44,823
1902	617,370	298,717	151,169	71,934	48,733	443	45,319
1901	638.216	321,179	152,406	71,029	47,559	263	44,326
1900	633,878	319,930	149,024	72,139	47,804	303	42,261
1899	623,015	313,311	146,962	74,557	46,759	384	38,787
Totals 1898	618,704	305,310	149,158	75,409	47,874	456	38,160
1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	173,610	83,345	51,320	492	39,400
1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142
1894	671,917	313,707	175,436	89,429	50,747	557	38,974

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 30.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration.	Appeals from Decrees.						
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	44,247	2,721	14,115	2,589	3,783	1,207	19,832
United Provinces	21,196	567	8,646	1,767	2,321	709	7,186
Punjab	18,222	753	7,858	1,483	2,814	1,208	4,106
North-West Frontier Province	1,674	46	1,008	90	254	102	174
Burma	5,377	50	2,846	341	1,123	99	918
Central Provinces (including Berar)	6,934	318	3,079	711	901	474	1,451
Assam	2,392	87	861	56	162	59	1,167
Ajmer-Merwara	141	9	63	20	22	9	18
Coorg	58	1	24	4	10	2	17
Madras	20,308	644	6,117	1,327	1,586	771	9,863
Bombay	9,299	310	3,367	715	824	285	3,798
British Baluchistan	120	4	55	10	23	7	21
Total, 1903	129,968	5,510	48,039	9,113	13,823	4,932	48,551
1902	130,369	5,242	49,683	9,005	14,417	4,589	47,483
1901	123,612	4,746	45,356	8,545	13,369	4,540	47,056
1900	119,282	4,635	45,800	8,551	13,653	4,966	41,677
1899	121,625	4,627	46,773	8,843	14,163	5,417	41,400
Totals 1898	122,136	5,188	47,783	8,665	14,423	4,854	41,223
1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,057	5,861	47,210
1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418
1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339
1894	147,718	6,844	58,466	9,888	17,524	6,087	48,827

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 31.—Civil Appellate Courts.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	4,990	479	2,314	64	725	231	1,177
United Provinces	1,359	65	704	26	193	108	263
Punjab	2,750	171	1,179	56	447	349	548
North-West Frontier Province	168	7	95	7	24	20	15
Burma	270	3	151	17	61	4	34
Central Provinces (including Berar)	709	24	336	12	99	105	133
Assam	153	8	88	1	19	5	32
Ajmer-Merwara	30	1	13	2	12	—	2
Coorg	27	2	11	—	5	1	8
Madras	596	31	271	8	96	56	134
Bombay	264	18	119	6	34	15	72
British Baluchistan	12	—	6	1	3	1	1
Total, 1903	11,328	809	5,287	200	1,718	895	2,419
1902	11,696	775	5,285	209	1,945	1,043	2,439
1901	10,910	730	4,696	221	1,585	927	2,751
1900	10,500	669	4,722	231	1,590	948	2,340
1899	9,992	689	4,520	208	1,606	961	2,008
Totals 1898	17,914	1,041	8,684	1,901	3,235	1,346	2,607
1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
1896	18,931	720	8,486	581	2,343	1,380	4,361
1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,383	4,236
1894	20,313	777	10,043	635	2,573	1,352	4,931

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No 32.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	
Bengal	314,252	277,698	96,339	167,888	4,235	406	8,830
United Provinces	165,521	209,880	101,446	98,370	5,490	207	4,317
Punjab	172,474	234,001	163,166	62,723	1,145	260	6,707
North-West Frontier Province	18,219	28,237	13,733	13,661	236	15	592
Burma	78,987	133,719	48,382	78,640	2,005	809	3,883
Central Provinces (including Berar)	39,645	56,862	28,138	26,202	499	90	1,933
Assam	30,951	24,119	11,511	10,732	346	56	1,474
Ajmer-Merwara	4,948	7,313	3,129	4,025	46	19	94
Coorg	1,531	2,327	1,513	712	3	12	87
Madras	334,367	474,793	202,045	261,618	3,897	194	7,039
Bombay	162,843	246,001	110,049	100,104	1,933	3,273	30,642
British Baluchistan	2,914	5,138	1,896	3,135	5	15	87
TOTAL, 1903	1,326,652	1,700,038	781,347	827,810	19,840	5,356	65,685
TOTALS 1902	1,342,711	1,736,011	789,619	847,249	20,491	11,617	67,035
1901	1,345,677	1,761,782	785,177	870,665	21,582	8,002	76,356
1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
1899	1,492,148	1,863,910	805,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,006	2,181	83,567
1895	1,463,101	1,748,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581
1894	1,412,371	1,702,524	810,992	820,587	21,067	5,367	53,514

No. 33.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	37,287	12,573	10,903	2,460	5,153	4,435	36	1,727
United Provinces	26,446	9,260	9,510	1,792	2,451	1,951	4	1,478
Punjab	26,238	10,704	6,250	2,580	3,795	1,374	18	1,517
North-West Frontier Province	2,245	1,001	395	354	295	136	9	55
Burma	33,146	4,740	21,981	1,516	2,258	1,156	12	1,483
Central Provinces (including Berar)	5,055	2,022	1,328	367	822	361	8	147
Assam	3,385	988	1,252	238	365	380	2	210
Ajmer-Merwara	218	69	88	23	18	16	—	4
Coorg	221	75	94	18	18	10	—	11
Madras	23,713	4,967	9,736	1,704	4,658	1,154	1	1,493
Bombay	8,482	3,414	2,488	638	1,180	382	21	359
British Baluchistan	122	26	42	18	17	8	1	10
TOTAL, 1903	166,558	49,789	64,067	11,708	21,025	11,363	112	8,494
TOTALS 1902	180,747	52,193	70,156	13,139	23,440	12,559	226	9,034
1901	175,581	51,191	67,988	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,811
1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,031	11,454	175	9,660
1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,030	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,566	202	8,539
1894	155,403	46,747	64,797	13,256	23,718	9,614	151	7,840

No. 34.—Punishments Inflicted

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to							
	Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	To fine of	
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.
Bengal	34	424	33,939	120,616	2,183	15,120	103,373	17,244
United Provinces	134	433	29,154	63,616	5,574	8,298	57,270	6,346
Punjab	93	167	17,249	36,858	2,080	14,114	30,310	6,524
North-West Frontier Province	18	56	3,122	5,205	354	6,026	3,928	1,275
Burma	93	347	15,308	59,840	3,216	3,046	44,596	15,242
Central Provinces (including Berar)	19	86	5,039	19,508	1,507	288	17,253	2,626
Assam	7	28	3,175	7,205	243	548	5,533	1,672
Ajmer-Merwara	—	4	469	3,496	111	40	3,380	116
Coorg	—	3	168	494	41	13	372	122
Madras	50	144	25,830	234,077	3,089	1,719	221,395	12,661
Bombay	58	128	19,122	76,253	2,025	2,212	70,251	6,002
British Baluchistan	—	—	318	2,916	24	58	2,717	199
Total, 1903	506	1,820	152,943	630,084	20,447	51,482	560,378	70,029
Totals — 1902	481	1,709	169,156	630,360	23,186	54,814	561,395	70,434
1901	500	1,707	175,795	628,092	25,941	52,040	556,547	71,943
1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,655	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
1899	526	1,529	169,453	679,635	28,314	48,742	610,754	68,765
1898	461	1,655	167,886	647,638	25,564	41,598	588,184	69,811
1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371
1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977
1894	443	1,498	194,098	626,935	22,359	36,516	558,830	68,127

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	Above 15 Days to 6 months.	Above 6 Months to 2 Years.	Above 2 Years.	
£	£	£					
59,256	52,079	5,544	5,655	17,378	9,210	1,634	Bengal.
22,952	20,465	2,408	3,880	12,258	10,049	1,795	United Provinces.
22,305	16,074	1,436	2,815	8,981	4,427	1,026	Punjab.
7,754	5,805	1,091	330	1,570	663	507	North-West Frontier Province.
50,320	43,081	2,599	1,321	7,631	5,443	913	Burma.
8,983	8,351	659	297	3,132	1,253	252	Central Provinces (including Berar).
4,387	4,132	687	678	1,881	494	121	Assam.
481	404	46	107	273	69	20	Ajmer-Merwara.
386	329	96	17	141	7	3	Coorg.
51,442	44,507	2,000	5,951	11,765	2,387	741	Madras.
25,390	20,883	1,254	5,826	10,102	2,731	463	Bombay.
910	662	44	34	214	62	6	British Baluchistan.
254,566	216,722	17,864	26,961	75,326	36,795	7,481	Total, 1903.
£	£	£					
253,211	212,996	17,133	32,713	82,792	39,815	7,651	1902
249,884	203,252	19,297	34,51	86,653	39,067	7,576	1901
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,369	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,781	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899
263,380	216,381	19,560	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898 Totals.
246,649	202,674	20,128	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
252,961	205,604	17,837	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
256,100	212,343	16,383	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895
250,080	203,814	15,503	29,005	86,846	34,570	6,255	1894

No. 35.—Strength, Cost, Distribution

Administration.	Strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.		
	Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.						Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.
		District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			
										£	£	£
Bengal	7	54	1,969	1,876	4	21,279	25,182	–	–	352,729	13,491	366,220
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	3	8	127	291	–	2,614	3,040	31	252	54,307	3,417	57,724
United Provinces	6	88	2,214	2,798	246	19,787	25,133	905	8,892	345,810	64,281	410,091
Punjab	4	58	602	1,948	195	10,936	13,739	559	4,284	182,830	36,928	219,758
North-West Frontier Province	1	12	93	311	153	1,880	2,449	69	597	34,846	4,270	39,116
Burma	3	91	208	1,427	502	10,926	13,153	5	40	245,844	8,949	254,793
Rangoon	1	3	33	68	–	750	855	10	41	20,939	1,832	22,771
Central Provinces(including Berar).	2	33	341	1,662	110	9,489	11,635	18	106	129,266	4,255	133,521
Assam	–	16	241	174	–	2,345	2,776	1	14	48,687	–	48,687
Ajmer-Merwara	–	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,911	1,810	7,721
Coorg	–	1	4	28	–	191	224	–	–	–	2,774	2,774
Madras	5	57	454	2,599	4	20,705	23,819	–	–	291,497	5,132	296,629
Bombay	3	48	439	4,222	1,061	16,536	22,306	38	181	261,873	29,915	291,788
Bombay Town and Island	–	2	75	157	83	1,809	2,126	13	101	15,115	37,597	52,712
British Baluchistan	–	3	30	151	77	620	881	24	145	12,123	1,903	14,026
TOTAL, 1903	35	475	6,347	17,805	2,472	120,423	148,022	1,699	14,885	2,001,777	216,554	2,218,331
										£	£	£
Totals 1902	37	489	6,674	17,832	2,455	119,849	147,299	1,776	15,372	2,042,447	237,014	2,279,461
Totals 1901	37	480	6,62	17,682	2,591	118,464	145,845	1,721	15,513	1,969,984	238,310	2,208,294
Totals 1900	35	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,957,495	224,293	2,181,788
Totals 1899	35	469	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,008	1,615	14,882	1,899,906	217,212	2,117,118
Totals 1898	34	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	1,606	14,948	1,873,169	211,158	2,084,327
Totals *1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	1,911,563	143,886	2,054,358
Totals 1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,668	1,831,701	143,284	1,982,991
Totals 1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,958	1,015	15,531	1,778,294	145,166	1,923,460
Totals 1894	33	440	1,122	22,249	2,760	113,006	136,908	1,016	15,419	1,721,987	138,780	1,865,711

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.									Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force Armed with			Administration.	
District.															
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.		In Cantonments							
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.		Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
2,502	9,470	176	996	774	5,425	391	5,388	81	3,883	21,554	4,840	899	17,364	Bengal.	
349	2,036	65	397	12	181	31	252	–	457	2,866	187	103	2,556	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	
3,206	10,896	590	2,388	1,216	6,749	838	8,435	524	5,300	23,131	7,476	4,881	16,074	United Provinces.	
1,497	6,123	280	1,754	733	3,008	487	3,735	621	3,109	15,415	8,868	10,574	–	Punjab.	
212	1,027	31	244	150	721	54	452	160	473	2,630	2,331	764	–	North-West Frontier Province.	
1,492	8,973	1	548	119	1,322	57	529	107	1,591	11,466	3,530	8,365	471	Burma.	
96	572	7	94	2	84	10	41	–	101	750	87	128	616	Rangoon.	
1,416	6,348	173	1,008	248	1,002	132	866	179	1,997	9,598	3,926	1,988	5,319	Central Provinces (including Berar).	
257	1,072	65	539	81	558	13	190	–	415	2,345	1,196	148	1,328	Assam.	
71	277	3	20	11	64	26	232	–	111	593	107	493	404	Ajmer-Merwara.	
29	149	4	42	–	–	4	25	–	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.	
2,585	16,380	303	2,490	232	1,834	823	6,074	59	3,148	21,372	8,544	5,422	8,797	Madras.	
3,324	11,919	817	3,666	514	2,010	–	–	219	4,661	17,597	8,003	8,695	5,306	Bombay.	
176	1,684	48	216	–	–	13	101	–	232	1,892	148	105	1,871	Bombay Town and Island.	
76	210	47	179	27	104	13	76	83	182	694	715	100	–	British Baluchistan.	
17,288	77,136	2,610	14,581	4,119	23,062	2,892	26,396	2,033	25,693	132,094	49,998	42,679	60,276	TOTAL, 1903.	
17,093	77,001	2,587	14,724	4,077	22,874	2,828	26,329	2,092	25,591	131,316	49,070	41,974	60,603	1902	Totals.
17,277	77,042	2,775	16,317	3,800	20,695	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,317	129,310	48,313	40,128	60,904	1901	
17,021	75,776	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,969	25,022	127,389	47,919	39,530	59,987	1900	
16,721	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,963	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899	
16,317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,399	20,854	2,844	26,783	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,703	58,517	1898	
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,232	122,929	48,737	30,774	57,333	1897	
13,800	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604		2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896	
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337		2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895	
13,753	69,129	5,570	35,682	†	†	28,148		2,347	21,305	126,258	55,378	46,119	44,757	1894	

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 36.—Principal Police

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	5,112	1,318	551	113	10,345	1,755	457	85	3,176	1,093
Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	77	32	9	5	559	163	1	1	19	8
United Provinces	1,321	835	604	210	8,755	3,135	467	80	3,416	623
Punjab	2,400	423	515	151	7,446	1,310	141	30	5,236	1,017
North-West Frontier Province.	320	135	208	145	1,203	374	64	15	193	53
Burma	410	270	290	128	8,271	2,730	75	45	1,543	1,038
Rangoon	25	15	11	5	215	83	3	1	6	2
Central Provinces (including Berar).	857	163	175	63	1,668	597	66	11	1,316	646
Assam	877	303	75	25	1,151	330	12	1	426	143
Coorg	17	10	1	1	43	10	7	1	20	9
Madras	2,394	593	534	125	4,636	1,040	677	84	3,765	1,090
Bombay	1,673	322	357	124	3,136	818	366	89	4,525	925
Bombay Town and Island.	45	34	10	8	377	231	3	—	42	10
Total, 1903	15,528	4,453	3,340	1,108	47,805	12,576	2,339	443	23,683	6,657
Totals — 1902	15,350	5,103	3,144	1,109	45,538	13,326	2,360	652	26,502	7,454
1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307
1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001
1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
1898	15,740	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,296	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,518	2,068	494	19,897	7,682
1894	10,182	5,133	2,645	929	26,163	11,561	1,785	414	18,824	7,226

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
40,689	6,614	45,220	2,918	3,042	2,293	28,677	26,601	Bengal.
3,438	1,208	762	200	252	155	3,987	3,228	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
20,503	6,318	28,013	4,889	5,705	4,741	19,162	17,511	United Provinces.
13,132	3,000	21,579	1,860	4,943	1,516	11,787	9,501	Punjab.
1,245	388	1,657	270	766	643	1,222	1,050	North-West Frontier Province.
6,809	5,015	4,118	1,853	3,021	2,337	3,478	2,677	Burma.
991	474	64	28	24	18	10,778	8,710	Rangoon.
4,529	1,709	5,403	1,308	269	158	9,822	9,223	Central Provinces (including Berar).
4,525	723	3,756	482	130	65	1,917	1,646	Assam.
175	47	88	22	—	—	90	83	Coorg.
18,966	4,382	16,692	2,990	1,822	891	124,857	113,241	Madras.
11,592	3,626	8,948	1,544	3,083	2,159	984	443	Bombay.
2,800	2,140	595	248	197	163	159	122	Bombay Town and Island.
129,394	35,644	136,805	18,562	23,259	15,139	221,920	204,636	Total, 1903.
171,045	41,475	126,167	16,084	26,130	16,456	222,668	204,383	1902.
183,463	45,566	192,353	23,143	25,212	18,877	216,285	201,421	1901.
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	1900.
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,892	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898. Totals.
230,019	70,531	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897.
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,359	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896.
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895.
162,655	49,388	159,210	15,135	16,648	12,776	157,085	144,379	1894.

No. 37.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	8	40	89	20,474	556	21,030	96,111	3,550	99,661	116,585	4,106	120,691
United Provinces	6	44	6	25,580	910	26,490	67,649	3,693	71,342	93,229	4,603	97,832
Punjab	4	26	20	13,038	323	13,361	47,491	1,473	48,964	60,529	1,796	62,325
North-West Frontier Province	—	5	3	1,071	42	1,113	9,513	457	9,970	10,584	499	11,083
Burma	7	25	—	11,040	128	11,168	29,783	990	30,773	40,823	1,118	41,941
Central Provinces (including Berar)	5	19	1	4,502	219	4,721	9,978	870	10,848	14,480	1,089	15,569
Assam	—	7	17	1,479	24	1,503	7,580	390	7,970	9,059	414	9,473
Ajmer-Merwara	—	1	—	471	11	482	1,158	76	1,234	1,629	87	1,716
Coorg	—	1	25	68	—	68	540	25	565	608	25	633
Madras	7	11	304	11,247	229	11,476	73,941	3,427	77,368	85,188	3,656	88,844
Bombay	3	14	33	10,371	363	10,734	77,347	6,177	83,524	87,718	6,540	94,258
British Baluchistan	—	2	12	176	8	184	1,663	75	1,738	1,839	83	1,922
Total, 1903	40	195	510	99,517	2,813	102,330	422,754	21,203	443,957	522,271	24,016	546,287
1902	40	196	505	106,474	2,953	109,427	451,302	23,639	474,941	557,776	26,592	584,368
1901	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136
1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205
1899	41	191	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637
Totals 1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686
1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	191	495	97,883	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,098	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241
1895	40	192	496	93,405	3,017	96,422	438,455	22,094	460,549	531,860	25,111	556,971
1894	39	196	497	92,234	2,862	95,096	415,973	20,404	436,377	508,207	23,266	531,473

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
97,123	3,661	100,784	19,462	445	19,907	19,160	399	19,559	Bengal.
70,334	3,830	74,164	22,895	773	23,668	22,507	640	23,147	United Provinces.
48,502	1,569	50,071	12,027	227	12,254	12,244	231	12,475	Punjab.
9,362	443	9,805	1,222	56	1,278	1,233	47	1,280	North-West Frontier Province.
29,275	997	30,272	11,548	121	11,669	11,074	113	11,187	Burma.
10,858	875	11,733	3,622	214	3,836	3,891	183	4,074	Central Provinces (including Berar).
7,615	389	8,004	1,444	25	1,469	1,434	25	1,459	Assam.
1,256	77	1,233	373	10	383	412	8	420	Ajmer-Merwara.
526	21	547	82	4	86	74	2	76	Coorg.
74,578	3,475	78,053	10,610	181	10,791	10,434	214	10,648	Madras.
79,101	6,250	85,351	8,617	290	8,907	8,893	295	9,188	Bombay.
1,661	75	1,736	178	8	186	197	5	202	British Baluchistan.
430,191	21,662	451,853	92,080	2,354	94,434	91,553	2,162	93,715	Total, 1903.
458,190	23,774	481,964	99,586	2,818	102,404	104,119	2,984	107,103	1902
472,279	24,431	496,710	106,473	2,953	109,426	108,258	3,123	111,381	1901
557,482	30,029	587,511	112,585	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899
452,060	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898 Totals.
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,989	3,277	113,266	1897
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,552	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
433,867	21,922	455,789	97,993	3,189	101,182	97,869	3,216	101,085	1895
414,908	20,254	435,162	93,299	3,012	96,311	92,236	2,941	95,177	1894

No. 38.—Religion, Age, and State

Administrations.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	324	12	14,596	291	19,322	888	87	17	1,337	84
United Provinces	69	2	4,977	210	23,369	1,618	—	—	—	—
Punjab	56	1	12,167	371	6,127	150	1	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	1	—	3,459	156	182	9	—	—	—	—
Burma	147	4	782	15	852	17	13,499	598	818	12
Central Provinces (including Berar)	16	—	482	36	2,793	330	12	—	895	113
Assam	11	—	1,115	8	1,775	171	2	1	271	13
Ajmer-Merwara	5	—	164	8	406	29	—	—	—	—
Coorg	4	2	19	—	120	8	—	—	77	3
Madras	379	39	2,183	80	20,490	1,556	—	—	—	—
Bombay	389	41	4,895	160	9,341	982	11	—	68	2
TOTAL, 1903	1,401	101	44,839	1,335	85,277	5,758	13,612	616	3,466	227
TOTALS 1902	1,556	132	46,647	1,434	97,507	7,156	12,985	561	3,890	279
1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,759	8,130	12,755	552	3,826	284
1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	569
1899	1,665	129	46,028	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	343
1898	2,039	153	45,656	1,426	99,085	8,135	13,562	630	3,637	231
1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,683	128,052	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
1896	1,737	97	45,808	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	787	4,660	383
1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,880	7,761	14,967	678	3,731	441
1894	2,119	96	42,192	1,802	101,963	7,098	15,248	627	3,229	354

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
258	18	26,895	907	8,023	317	990	50	3,377	17	902	—	31,887	1,275	Bengal.
113	37	21,185	1,409	6,501	367	616	17	1,067	3	922	3	26,426	1,824	United Provinces.
115	2	14,953	451	2,893	68	390	1	303	1	93	—	17,955	521	Punjab.
14	5	3,138	144	451	5	39	1	60	—	5	—	3,577	165	North-West Frontier Province.
123	9	13,646	493	2,192	128	137	11	10,289	36	694	11	5,115	599	Burma.
44	17	3,465	381	521	63	16	2	406	1	82	—	3,558	462	Central Provinces (including Berar).
7	1	2,586	169	538	22	44	1	276	—	27	—	2,871	193	Assam.
40	6	463	23	72	8	—	—	No information.						Ajmer-Merwara.
—	—	178	11	40	1	2	1	46	—	—	—	174	13	Coorg.
335	134	18,369	1,144	4,041	376	307	21	2,516	12	513	1	20,023	1,662	Madras.
105	67	13,015	963	1,522	149	62	6	2,044	3	34	—	12,628	1,182	Bombay.
1,154	296	117,893	6,100	26,794	1,514	2,603	111	20,384	73	3,272	15	124,214	7,896	TOTAL, 1903.
1,608	506	128,553	7,228	29,265	1,703	3,109	125	20,160	63	3,689	16	137,763	9,381	1902
1,678	482	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,999	2,966	132	19,215	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	1901
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,858	1900
1,899	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,135	165	18,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899
1,499	374	130,758	7,880	28,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	13	140,813	10,462	1898
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	367	136,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,396	426	133,238	7,693	29,521	2,045	3,353	218	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,291	1895
1,517	308	131,256	7,005	28,922	1,944	3,056	220	17,861	48	7,571	24	139,319	9,405	1894

TOTALS.

No. 39.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	19,160	399	19,559	20,312	283	20,595	737	11	748	452	8	460	1,060	709	1,053	38	29	38	24	20	24
United Provinces	22,507	640	23,147	15,836	393	16,229	759	19	778	350	10	360	704	614	701	34	30	34	15	16	15
Punjab	11,923	223	12,146	11,215	194	11,409	356	2	358	230	3	233	941	870	939	30	9	39	19	13	19
North-West Frontier Province	1,168	45	1,213	1,297	58	1,355	39	1	40	18	1	19	1,110	1,289	1,117	33	22	33	15	22	16
Burma	11,074	113	11,187	5,212	96	5,308	232	2	234	188	3	191	471	850	474	21	35	21	17	27	17
Central Provinces (including Berar)	3,391	183	4,074	3,151	176	3,327	104	6	110	71	3	74	809	962	817	27	33	27	18	16	18
Assam	1,434	25	1,459	1,120	22	1,142	46	1	47	40	1	41	781	878	788	32	31	32	28	40	28
Ajmer-Merwara	412	8	420	161	3	164	7	—	7	3	—	3	391	369	390	17	21	17	7	—	7
Coorg	70	2	72	14	—	14	1	—	1	1	—	1	201	—	195	7	—	7	14	—	14
Madras	10,434	214	10,648	5,553	185	5,738	205	6	211	187	6	193	532	866	539	20	28	20	18	28	18
Bombay	8,892	295	9,187	4,763	102	4,865	200	4	204	230	7	237	536	346	530	22	12	22	26	24	26
Total, 1903	90,965	2,147	93,112	68,634	1,512	70,146	2,686	52	2,738	1,770	42	1,812	754	704	753	30	24	29	19	20	19
1902	103,495	2,969	106,464	82,480	1,720	84,200	3,343	76	3,419	2,331	64	2,395	797	579	791	32	26	32	23	22	22
1901	107,615	3,105	110,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	884	719	880	34	32	34	25	29	25
1900	114,108	3,230	117,338	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,698	99	3,796	3,828	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
1899	100,904	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
Totals 1898	103,097	2,923	106,019	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,827	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897	109,586	3,271	112,857	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
1896	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,840	97,004	3,946	138	4,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28
1895	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,262	3,023	101,285	4,177	149	4,326	2,550	129	2,679	1,208	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27
1894	91,914	2,934	94,848	94,918	2,783	97,701	3,615	112	3,727	2,920	100	3,020	1,033	948	1,030	39	38	39	32	34	32

No. 40—Number of Convicts Admitted who had been Previously Convicted.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 15 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	36,166	1,292	37,458	3,146	62	973	17	817	12	4,936	91	5,027	13·64	7·04	13·42	141	6	147	34	–	34
United Provinces	28,415	1,830	30,245	1,358	79	731	20	753	41	2,842	140	2,982	10·00	7·65	9·85	98	36	134	25	2	27
Punjab	18,351	522	18,873	1,381	6	495	2	479	3	2,355	11	2,366	13·00	2·00	13·00	97	2	99	16	–	16
North-West Frontier Province	3,642	165	3,807	137	2	54	1	44	–	235	3	238	6·00	2·00	6·00	13	5	18	1	–	1
Burma	16,098	646	16,744	2,140	27	788	9	719	10	3,647	46	3,693	22·65	7·12	22·06	89	4	93	14	–	14
Central Provinces (including Berar)	4,198	479	4,677	476	23	212	12	210	7	898	42	940	21·39	8·77	20·10	30	11	41	8	2	10
Assam	3,174	193	3,367	193	4	53	2	20	–	266	6	272	8·38	3·11	8·08	7	–	7	–	–	–
Ajmer-Merwara	575	37	612	73	1	95	1	–	–	168	2	170	29·22	5·41	27·78	40	6	46	1	–	1
Coorg	220	13	233	19	–	–	–	10	–	29	–	29	20·57	–	19·20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madras	23,056	1,675	24,731	1,715	30	508	10	417	7	2,640	47	2,687	11·45	2·81	10·86	228	121	349	32	16	48
Bombay	14,704	1,185	15,889	1,443	43	494	24	654	18	2,591	85	2,676	17·60	7·20	16·80	105	67	172	12	4	16
Total, 1903	148,599	8,037	156,636	12,081	277	4,403	98	4,123	98	20,607	473	21,080	13·87	5·89	13·46	848	258	1,106	143	24	167
Totals 1902	162,538	9,563	172,101	13,924	346	4,862	101	4,278	99	23,064	546	23,610	14·19	5·71	13·79	1,136	431	1,567	182	15	197
Totals 1901	166,765	10,539	177,304	16,105	408	5,069	134	4,241	119	25,405	661	26,066	15·23	6·27	14·70	1,250	404	1,654	198	27	225
Totals 1900	196,631	13,294	209,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,719	95	28,802	707	29,509	14·65	5·32	14·06	1,717	510	2,227	250	18	268
Totals 1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14·24	4·86	13·71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
Totals 1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,676	106	23,668	686	24,354	14·43	6·48	13·95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
Totals 1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,385	100	29,864	911	30,775	14·38	6·57	14·22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	353
Totals 1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,865	91	24,567	751	25,318	14·34	7·01	13·91	1,326	367	1,698	195	21	216
Totals 1895	167,508	10,382	177,890	15,423	477	4,561	106	3,670	91	23,654	674	24,328	14·12	6·49	13·68	1,396	426	1,822	190	23	213
Totals 1894	164,751	9,477	174,228	14,371	389	4,318	106	3,482	88	22,171	569	22,740	13·46	6·00	13·05	1,515	307	1,822	188	19	207

No. 41.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Other Charges.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.		
		£.	£. s. d.	£.	£. s. d.	£.	£. s. d.	£.	£. s. d.
Bengal	19,559	33,582	1 14 3	38,349	1 19 4	28,864	1 9 5	100,745	5 3 0
United Provinces	23,147	28,343	1 4 6	35,222	1 10 7	15,710	0 13 5	79,275	3 8 6
Punjab	12,146	18,355	1 10 2	16,928	1 8 0	16,054	1 6 5	51,337	4 4 7
N.-W. Frontier Province	1,213	2,485	2 1 0	1,713	1 8 8	1,270	1 1 0	5,468	4 10 8
Burma	11,187	20,593	1 16 10	16,652	1 10 0	8,371	0 14 9	45,616	4 1 7
Central Provinces (including Berar)	4,074	9,444	2 6 4	7,463	1 16 8	5,204	1 5 7	22,111	5 8 7
Assam	1,459	2,087	1 8 8	3,367	2 6 4	2,594	1 15 4	8,048	5 10 4
Ajmer-Merwara	420	617	1 9 4	632	1 9 11	191	0 3	1,440	3 8 6
Coorg	76	274	3 16 4	175	2 7 4	65	0 11 10	514	6 15 6
Madras	10,648	17,182	1 12 3	18,414	1 15 2	9,141	0 16 7	44,737	4 4 0
Bombay	9,115	14,791	1 12 6	18,625	2 0 10	9,314	1 0 5	42,730	4 13 9
British Baluchistan	202	501	2 9 8	416	2 1 9	168	0 16 3	1,085	5 7 8
TOTAL, 1903	93,246	148,204	1 11 10	157,956	1 14 0	96,946	1 8 10	403,106	4 14 8
1902	106,584	156,352	1 9 4	199,032	1 17 6	101,714	0 18 11	457,098	4 5 9
1901	110,863	151,644	1 7 7	227,475	2 1 3	102,927	0 18 5	482,046	4 7 0
1900	116,812	149,944	1 5 8	246,409	2 2 4	109,332	0 18 8	505,685	4 6 8
1899	103,412	148,259	1 8 8	172,490	1 13 6	92,334	0 17 5	413,083	3 19 7
Totals 1898	105,662	143,333	1 7 2	202,116	1 17 9	94,375	0 18 5	439,824	4 3 4
1897	112,509	147,614	1 6 3	260,612	2 6 6	98,227	0 17 3	506,453	4 10 0
1896	103,187	145,987	1 8 4	182,582	1 15 7	87,823	0 16 10	416,392	4 0 9
1895	100,412	146,686	1 9 3	158,179	1 11 8	77,609	0 15 3	382,474	3 16 2
1894	94,854	139,672	1 9 5	151,649	1 11 11	83,129	0 17 0	374,450	3 18 4

No. 42.—Convict Settlement of Port Blair.

		1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
Administrative Establishment		1,400	1,099	1,261	1,181	1,136	1,127	1,243	1,104	1,074	1,256
Convicts Received	M.	817	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,143	1,219	1,733	1,406	1,857
	F.	49	56	47	66	66	91	75	71	74	64
Convicts Released from all causes	M.	548	427	425	696	283	336	215	283	720	172
	F.	65	47	46	89	38	44	32	43	64	28
Convicts on 31st March	M.	9,719	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,038	12,009	13,173
	F.	726	722	712	677	683	704	730	739	715	733
Life Convicts	M.	8,129	8,235	8,487	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487	9,259	9,646
	F.	713	711	696	660	670	692	714	711	682	691
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M.	14,092	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319	19,057	21,758	22,601
	F.	1,149	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290	1,451	1,441	1,936
Daily Average Sick		570	581	485	532	523	646	629	616	720	868
Died	M.	264	278	236	268	302	449	433	429	511	428
	F.	13	12	13	11	21	26	17	32	32	18
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes		30·71	31·09	23·29	27·20	27·02	42·21	40·40	36·90	42·10	34·20
Christians (mainly native)	M.	29	27	30	32	35	38	40	42	38	43
	F.	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Hindus	M.	6,035	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,895	6,931	7,350
	F.	466	460	453	422	427	435	456	459	440	457
Muhammadans	M.	2,542	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001	2,961	3,322
	F.	242	242	238	236	238	251	257	259	255	254
Buddhists	M	1,035	1,332	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,880	2,014	1,978	2,344
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	6	8
Other Religions	M.	60	47	43	50	53	63	84	86	101	114
	F.	16	19	17	18	17	18	9	11	13	13
Under 16		8	1	—	1	—	1	23	6	2	—
16 to 40		6,020	6,541	6,237	6,822	7,291	7,385	7,241	7,394	8,040	8,055
40 to 60		3,677	3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472	4,680	4,982
Above 60		676	472	972	555	466	769	685	607	457	696
Former occupation of Male Convicts:											
Agriculturists		5,307	5,561	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,286	6,580	7,177	7,147	7,919
Labourers		1,011	973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347	1,377	1,587
Artisans		1,146	1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,169	1,162	1,176
Others		2,237	2,156	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,271	2,345	2,323	2,492
Convicted of Murder		7,351	7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010	7,862	8,361
" Dacoity		1,493	1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558	2,557	2,924
" other offences		1,557	1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163	2,259	2,604
Receipts	£	27,826	30,066	45,138	53,511	36,367	41,090	37,833	43,898	45,927	53,822
Expenditure	£	93,963	86,750	109,441	112,170	104,662	105,750	115,455	116,476	125,525	136,640

No. 43.—Number and Description of Registered Documents, and Value of Property transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.		
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	454	978,874	290,820	1,269,694	175,577	1,445,271	12,932,947	1,731,235	14,664,182	109,466	59,361
United Provinces	264	130,853	30,389	161,242	34,977	196,219	6,433,199	653,701	7,086,900	30,101	15,923
Punjab	268	55,451	11,752	67,203	5,255	72,458	2,420,891	108,966	2,529,857	14,439	7,741
North-West Frontier Province	28	8,568	860	9,428	317	9,745	334,725	8,098	342,823	2,092	574
Burma	146	35,919	708	36,627	4,104	40,731	4,114,446	294,490	4,408,936	10,655	3,131
Central Provinces (including Berar)	158	43,340	4,839	48,179	4,245	52,424	1,393,994	49,723	1,443,717	11,945	6,168
Assam	29	41,094	6,108	47,202	8,079	55,281	454,787	143,791	598,578	4,601	2,495
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,189	162	1,351	140	1,491	53,241	15,722	68,963	286	90
Coorg	9	833	141	974	423	1,397	44,991	4,067	49,058	269	180
Madras	443	653,813	249,290	903,103	36,123	939,226	13,303,534	640,867	13,944,401	99,742	63,632
Bombay	261	141,701	14,419	156,120	3,860	159,980	5,740,277	168,639	5,908,916	33,109	17,221
British Baluchistan	13	392	33	425	69	494	26,403	2,747	29,150	97	39
Total, 1903	2,080	2,092,027	609,521	2,701,548	273,169	2,974,717	47,253,435	3,822,046	51,075,481	316,802	176,557
							£	£	£	£	£
1902*	2,079	2,096,067	618,396	2,714,463	275,833	2,990,296	45,690,565	3,780,557	49,471,122	310,206	182,021
1901-2	2,076	2,131,733	643,457	2,775,190	281,651	3,056,841	45,162,863	3,786,135	48,948,998	313,708	179,857
1900-1	2,061	2,087,986	645,247	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	3,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,760
1899-00	2,077	1,887,280	627,460	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,816,314	3,597,016	47,413,330	289,416	176,288
Totals 1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,175	265,957	2,828,132	42,110,518	3,905,158	46,015,676	292,085	178,374
1897-8	2,037	2,053,046	694,197	2,747,243	299,600	3,046,843	44,572,283	3,814,221	48,386,504	322,739	180,151
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	298,214	2,888,541	46,878,010	3,999,789	50,877,799	304,713	178,151
1895-6	1,992	1,823,042	565,682	2,388,724	284,474	2,673,198	42,221,372	4,008,010	46,229,382	283,179	174,655
1894-5	1,981	1,831,576	588,359	2,419,935	286,679	2,706,614	35,946,255	3,857,198	39,803,453	278,911	168,097

*From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.

No. 44.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure, Charged Against Revenue or Capital, with Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances (in India and England).

		1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue	India	60,092,747	63,058,104	65,199,133	62,294,825	64,063,545	67,353,254	68,373,621	75,054,215	75,853,317	76,740,110	83,009,411
	England	193,454	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805	746,744
	Total	60,286,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,756,155
Expenditure Charged to Revenue	India	45,490,718	47,692,049	48,796,514	47,962,778	51,631,751	48,651,745	49,469,695	56,401,130	54,625,627	56,063,545	62,613,281
	England	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,055	18,301,821	18,146,474
	Total	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,994,282	74,365,366	80,759,755
Net Revenue in India		14,602,029	15,966,055	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,903,926	18,653,085	21,827,690	20,736,565	20,396,130
Net Expenditure in England		15,633,361	15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730
Ultimate Result	Surplus or	—	462,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549	2,996,400
	Deficit	*-1,031,332*	—	—	*-1,136,682*	*-3,572,807*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—Capital outlay on												
Railways	India	1,249,051	1,769,252	1,579,214	1,582,746	1,615,340	2,076,783	1,832,375	787,863	2,670,400	3,034,657	3,233,331
	England	711,971	799,811	679,562	1,146,843	809,010	766,839	605,337	647,002	853,201	1,529,344	1,301,774
Irrigation Works	India	440,088	390,548	462,408	590,798	454,771	432,373	587,483	582,666	540,234	557,512	504,989
	England	13,113	4,543	3,612	2,561	6,573	3,321	10,477	7,377	7,317	6,679	3,809
	Total	2,414,168	2,964,154	2,724,796	3,322,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,035,672	2,025,348	4,071,152	5,128,192	5,043,903
Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—	—
Total charges, including Capital Expenditure	India	47,179,802	49,251,849	50,838,136	50,136,322	53,701,862	51,160,901	51,889,553	57,771,599	57,236,261	59,595,714	66,350,701
	England	16,551,899	16,511,721	16,286,544	16,945,240	17,013,846	17,073,357	17,008,660	23,778,186	18,229,173	19,897,844	19,452,057
	Total	63,731,701	65,763,570	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,715,708	68,234,258	68,898,213	81,549,785	75,465,434	79,493,558	85,802,758
Closing Cash Balance	India	17,043,726	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,082,416	11,869,552
	England	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787	7,294,782
	Total	18,344,290	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203	19,164,334

No. 45.—General Statement of the Gross Revenue in India and England; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Heads of Revenue.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
Principal Heads of Revenue:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	17,059,739	16,938,848	17,467,303	15,982,998	17,122,428	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388
Opium	4,418,381	4,882,505	4,749,281	4,272,825	3,453,131	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438	5,736,045
Salt	5,485,917	5,777,166	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,729,483	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,939,310	6,184,405	5,250,465
Stamps	3,006,234	3,083,787	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,918	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247
Excise	3,592,382	3,685,118	3,814,944	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096
Provincial Rates	2,343,947	2,360,769	2,471,337	2,357,908	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349
Customs	1,121,582	2,569,970	3,344,852	2,994,318	3,094,197	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636	3,956,298
Assessed Taxes	1,159,447	1,205,373	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665
Forest	1,148,682	1,087,699	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116
Registration	277,431	278,800	283,247	305,514	324,363	294,117	288,089	312,558	322,945	313,587	326,902
Tributes from Native States	516,225	520,046	528,201	601,168	589,352	606,468	615,028	577,823	583,545	613,715	609,086
Total	40,129,067	42,390,081	44,048,894	41,461,605	42,102,848	44,455,218	43,654,330	45,297,105	46,601,765	47,380,900	49,204,657
Interest	582,655	542,536	547,694	710,742	580,644	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,680	867,667	896,062
Post Office	1,040,842	1,087,877	1,142,330	1,188,983	1,252,775	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935	1,507,153
Telegraph	639,192	651,488	722,967	713,949	872,712	720,536	332,673	895,816	908,199	876,979	857,685
Mint	151,570	23,399	27,276	104,423	121,370	51,954	345,091	3,172,875	555,369	411,238	2,884,766
Receipts by Civil Departments											
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	248,270	246,988	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,909	236,017	228,631	232,211	243,369	258,166
Jails	204,127	205,919	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	226,905	245,121	250,522	236,302	240,612
Police	278,354	270,815	278,594	291,277	298,887	290,803	284,190	298,895	293,576	307,514	323,060
Marine	101,616	103,255	112,916	106,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439	173,158	391,290
Education	144,118	142,689	146,482	147,188	145,012	153,898	158,326	162,470	173,335	182,245	186,236
Medical	49,897	53,919	55,714	62,293	60,071	57,548	62,569	63,826	70,243	76,605	86,486
Scientific and other Minor Departments	60,903	61,890	68,787	67,795	69,012	70,055	80,583	89,670	95,872	103,195	111,495
Total	1,087,285	1,085,475	1,122,608	1,118,816	1,148,926	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198	1,322,388	1,597,345

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS:											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	242,005	234,078	233,110	228,589	225,169	208,568	204,761	194,113	194,536	201,303	199,159
Stationery and Printing	56,332	56,808	56,191	57,600	53,336	58,083	59,659	55,625	62,913	59,692	71,357
Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,494	31,571	58,429
Miscellaneous	286,180	353,462	304,852	316,410	315,701	383,957	293,406	279,754	345,057	338,421	365,032
TOTAL	584,517	644,348	594,153	602,599	594,206	679,236	557,826	529,492	628,000	630,987	693,977
RAILWAYS:											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	11,252,715	12,101,386	12,372,426	11,759,711	12,696,340	13,075,980	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,226	19,137,656	20,576,591
Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts)	2,255,875	2,033,540	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,467,595	2,055,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989	946,182	941,463
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	22,702	27,796	16,835	16,035	9,926	29,439	27,407	22,933	33,753	50,062	39,812
TOTAL	13,531,292	14,162,722	14,572,753	13,531,855	14,173,861	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,133,900	21,557,866
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Direct Receipts	899,790	913,725	852,939	1,378,641	1,585,163	1,475,287	1,578,529	1,651,410	1,559,578	1,816,268	1,920,030
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	497,951	517,426	547,776	581,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,139
Minor Works and Navigation	133,199	128,059	132,587	140,580	151,588	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598	138,329	154,594
TOTAL	1,530,940	1,559,210	1,533,302	2,100,426	2,379,909	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990	2,911,763
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	30,596	39,769	33,133	40,845	35,041	36,156	34,780	35,755	47,643	38,301	45,083
Civil Works	416,392	416,274	438,474	420,486	408,958	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922	448,640	510,420
TOTAL	446,988	456,043	471,607	461,331	443,999	469,983	440,880	458,470	479,565	486,941	555,503
RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT:											
Army:											
Effective	502,624	591,296	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	643,090	743,052	885,329	988,256	948,035
Non-effective	59,229	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,393	74,222	92,260	136,734	141,393
TOTAL	561,853	658,310	638,966	627,212	585,957	616,284	719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990	1,089,428
TOTAL REVENUE	60,236,201	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,756,155

No. 46.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Refunds and Drawbacks	170,680	187,036	200,033	218,360	189,563	202,889	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776	261,360
Assignments and Compensations	1,018,840	1,004,234	1,936,479	1,041,386	1,027,831	1,013,420	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,952	1,168,246
Charges in respect of Collections, *viz.*:											
Land Revenue	2,681,067	2,698,678	2,731,405	2,739,712	2,791,696	2,703,038	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480	3,048,884
Opium (including cost of Production)	1,250,943	1,077,089	1,379,199	1,657,700	1,592,667	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,690	1,648,483	2,225,744
Salt (including cost of Production)	316,152	332,205	347,359	348,881	315,311	310,467	331,756	336,933	343,630	345,891	331,191
Stamps	100,491	107,244	106,931	105,479	101,176	98,455	101,289	102,939	105,817	109,308	122,379
Excise	128,912	128,540	138,627	141,879	160,304	162,069	161,509	161,176	166,155	189,184	213,928
Provincial Rates	35,873	37,625	35,117	36,201	35,020	37,158	35,461	33,975	42,455	41,332	39,212
Customs	95,810	116,357	135,233	135,591	140,919	143,295	153,953	161,930	161,475	161,335	168,165
Assessed Taxes	20,707	19,847	19,912	20,215	21,519	21,875	22,158	22,398	23,823	24,150	23,208
Forest	604,144	608,811	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618
Registration	149,149	153,087	155,389	160,549	165,260	165,674	163,799	169,597	171,736	171,845	177,300
TOTAL	6,572,768	6,470,753	6,892,934	7,267,710	7,269,384	7,106,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192	7,635,069	8,593,755
INTEREST:											
Interest on Debt	6,568,900	6,363,264	6,309,221	6,327,483	6,615,627	6,595,732	6,674,637	7,074,483	7,062,928	7,093,476	7,127,899
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways	*-3,445,460*	*-3,546,894*	*-3,656,429*	*-3,776,740*	*-3,909,268*	*-4,047,632*	*-4,184,535*	*-4,376,699*	*-4,551,890*	*-4,639,121*	*-4,857,462*
,, Amounts chargeable to Irrigation	*-777,039*	*-796,077*	*-814,939*	*-835,652*	*-856,166*	*-875,129*	*-896,749*	*-921,328*	*-944,123*	*-969,105*	*-994,235*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	2,346,401	2,520,293	1,837,853	1,715,091	1,850,193	1,672,971	1,593,353	1,776,406	1,563,915	1,435,250	1,276,202
Interest on other Obligations	367,521	317,618	404,456	305,459	343,488	344,577	354,745	362,540	380,423	397,435	421,425
TOTAL	2,713,922	2,837,911	2,242,309	2,020,550	2,193,681	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,944,338	1,832,685	1,697,627
POST OFFICE	1,027,915	1,047,883	1,077,393	1,123,457	1,148,473	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,280,624	1,346,778	1,403,224
TELEGRAPH	587,497	518,875	581,065	618,432	693,364	684,421	726,782	782,687	904,187	909,742	916,824
MINT	60,266	34,473	35,405	41,187	58,815	75,667	55,908	3,152,759	504,629	424,014	2,735,585
SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:											
General Administration	1,278,567	1,330,780	1,306,681	1,318,508	1,316,422	1,303,782	1,384,076	1,339,682	1,362,755	1,515,614	1,493,345
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	1,997,590	2,045,476	2,058,894	2,063,586	2,089,116	2,049,284	2,081,449	2,124,314	2,157,742	2,215,305	2,276,347
Jails	616,062	604,675	639,171	722,275	748,020	686,013	684,235	737,059	771,566	725,504	713,432
Police	2,613,124	2,659,148	2,693,716	2,770,977	2,822,586	2,787,143	2,851,296	2,917,986	2,957,066	3,019,744	3,087,309
Marine (including River Navigation)	478,315	407,436	454,434	457,362	443,695	428,824	533,892	589,921	598,249	515,965	726,676
Education	981,008	1,007,137	1,024,108	1,050,589	1,053,983	1,065,702	1,086,119	1,091,122	1,132,334	1,297,664	1,367,522
Ecclesiastical	117,721	123,669	128,246	126,241	115,964	113,955	114,064	116,351	112,776	111,023	113,741
Medical	652,073	675,396	686,240	717,052	902,899	1,077,763	944,634	941,103	864,985	966,539	948,296
Political	641,691	593,617	699,862	666,341	621,522	601,991	721,886	587,491	687,074	819,466	702,570
Scientific and other Minor Departments	324,199	324,687	326,688	346,063	355,913	369,380	381,017	466,593	503,152	508,419	549,994
TOTAL	9,700,350	9,772,021	10,017,410	10,239,014	10,470,120	10,486,837	10,732,588	10,971,622	11,146,799	11,689,243	11,979,232
MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:											
Territorial and Political Pensions	336,770	312,522	301,065	299,570	294,579	287,340	277,010	279,314	264,371	270,605	257,469
Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	198,553	221,498	224,066	226,280	188,149	260,072	283,525	250,365	252,573	244,391	238,588
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,391,082	2,418,818	2,463,792	2,545,160	2,690,808	2,653,579	2,704,469	2,711,361	2,756,584	2,815,519	2,856,159
Stationery and Printing	450,307	452,718	448,921	448,532	480,438	477,399	512,554	509,291	544,086	570,738	549,664
Exchange	1,490,650	3,279,601	2,544,626	1,562,439	644,157	—	80,949	31,849	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	179,851	172,368	151,472	160,894	155,506	165,973	194,024	204,750	322,818	552,737	447,765
TOTAL	5,047,213	6,857,525	6,133,942	5,233,875	4,363,637	3,844,363	4,052,531	3,987,370	4,139,382	4,493,990	4,349,645

FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE:											
Famine Relief	330	6,839	12,200	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,703	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351
Construction of Protective Railways	707,303	371,245	353,245	—	—	460,235	—	—	—	1,625	96,605
" " " Irrigation Works	37,549	28,701	25,545	31,220	25,011	7,780	23,930	31,114	70,693	94,742	144,446
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	—	—	—	—	—	296,825	—	—	284,638	564,700	644,278
TOTAL	745,182	406,785	390,990	1,416,674	3,575,343	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,576	905,680
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT:											
State Railways:											
Working Expenses	5,509,317	5,860,687	6,027,224	5,879,702	6,134,135	6,656,861	7,147,804	8,465,712	9,492,334	9,827,211	10,378,158
Interest on Debt	3,215,569	3,315,067	3,424,270	3,530,404	3,631,897	3,740,030	3,845,281	4,014,772	4,184,527	4,295,369	4,441,781
Annuities in purchase of Railways	1,695,547	1,702,668	1,705,396	1,712,600	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,591	2,357,101	2,997,759	2,999,218	3,004,620
Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances	216,948	218,884	219,215	246,336	277,371	307,602	339,254	361,927	370,363	393,752	415,681
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies	700,841	702,480	704,547	732,626	795,835	822,876	855,152	934,336	1,077,660	1,170,489	1,222,001
Guaranteed Companies:											
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision	403,506	421,491	353,544	316,924	84,142	265,489	343,400	171,032	147,703	82,558	102,066
Interest	2,156,383	2,158,948	2,163,444	2,166,450	2,160,716	2,167,998	2,180,895	1,597,594	1,016,514	1,035,218	1,048,017
Subsidized Companies:											
Land, &c.	14,000	11,129	12,167	56,680	75,840	69,603	38,096	17,414	13,441	42,213	30,499
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	68,959	66,907	47,766	42,600	10,820	36,224	42,616	48,117	79,051	58,923	54,374
TOTAL	13,981,070	14,458,261	14,657,573	14,684,322	14,883,175	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352	19,904,951	20,697,197
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Working Expenses	525,971	533,173	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,929	664,753	689,090	701,920	754,610	810,751
Interest on Debt	777,039	796,077	814,939	835,652	856,166	875,129	896,749	921,328	944,123	969,105	994,235
Minor Works and Navigation	605,272	638,951	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,898	701,973	709,909	718,658	851,529	875,021
TOTAL	1,908,282	1,968,201	1,984,062	2,167,168	2,096,010	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244	2,680,007
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	785,477	666,441	798,599	763,686	775,993	807,649	836,562	782,942	964,783	1,096,669	1,034,654
Civil Works	3,077,996	2,878,380	3,054,758	3,074,396	2,830,298	3,104,682	3,298,090	3,286,601	3,667,851	4,145,779	4,602,254
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues	49,269	13,073	5,107	8,500	2,528	968	2,356	*—822*	*—66,709*	54,659	26,550
TOTAL	3,912,742	3,557,894	3,858,464	3,851,582	3,608,819	3,913,299	4,137,008	4,068,721	4,565,925	5,297,107	5,663,458
ARMY-SERVICES:											
Army:											
Effective	12,185,117	12,210,995	13,301,252	12,745,670	14,789,485	12,957,458	11,855,317	12,090,959	12,791,323	14,326,792	14,799,770
Non-effective	2,875,899	2,904,688	2,914,617	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,608	3,019,600	3,065,438
TOTAL	15,061,016	15,115,683	16,215,869	15,718,697	17,819,253	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,865,208
SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS	206,837	127,057	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,364	—	—	27,054
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL	61,525,060	63,173,322	64,147,145	64,441,038	68,135,133	63,976,708	66,068,761	73,411,499	70,321,972	74,437,791	79,564,496
Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year	67,185	129,275	365,934	—	135,488	978,234	296,754	214,953	1,112,194	285,460	1,381,770
Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances	*—274,712*	*—503,131*	*—113,195*	*—682,424*	*—440,607*	—	*—502,974*	*—24,365*	*—89,334*	*—357,885*	*—186,511*
TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE	61,317,533	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,232	74,365,366	80,759,755

No. 47.—Net Revenue and Net

Heads of Revenue.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Land Revenue, &c.:										
1. Land Revenue	16,321,602		16,202,642		16,709,890		15,210,187		16,365,695	
2. Forest	1,145,789		1,082,163		1,104,431		1,151,842		1,156,685	
3. Tributes from Native States	484,480		495,313		500,600		575,425		562,603	
		17,951,871		17,780,118		18,314,921		16,937,454		18,084,983
II. Opium		3,164,161		3,802,020		3,366,690		2,610,510		1,855,841
III. Taxation:										
1. Salt	5,219,543		5,527,953		5,644,996		5,357,029		5,472,825	
2. Stamps	2,971,270		3,045,656		3,117,391		3,147,393		3,189,251	
3. Excise	3,543,249		3,629,471		3,768,615		3,691,067		3,609,389	
4. Provincial Rates	2,335,402		2,357,082		2,464,320		2,351,501		2,478,374	
5. Customs	1,081,347		2,504,955		3,258,922		2,904,256		3,024,356	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,145,085		1,196,472		1,214,945		1,240,232		1,254,155	
7. Registration	276,675		277,995		282,383		304,717		323,613	
		16,572,571		18,539,584		19,751,572		18,996,195		19,351,963
IV. Commercial Undertakings:										
1. Post Office	12,927		39,994		64,937		65,525		104,302	
2. Telegraph	51,695		132,613		141,902		95,508		179,348	
3. Railways	*—449,778*		*—295,539*		*—84,820*		*—1,152,467*		*—709,313*	
4. Irrigation	*—377,342*		*—408,991*		*—450,760*		*—66,742*		283,899	
		—762,498		*—531,923*		*—328,741*		*—1,053,176*		*—141,764*
V. Mint, Net Receipts (*or Charges*)		91,304		*—11,074*		*—3,129*		63,236		62,554
VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (*or Charges*)		*—1,490,650*		*—3,279,601*		*—2,544,626*		*—1,562,439*		*—644,157*
Total Net Revenue		35,526,759		36,299,124		38,551,687		35,986,780		38,569,420

Net

Heads of Expenditure.	1893-4.		1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Debt Services:										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,346,401		2,520,293		1,837,353		1,715,091		1,850,193	
2. Interest on other Obligations	367,521		317,617		404,456		305,459		343,488	
	2,713,922		2,837,910		2,242,309		2,020,550		2,193,681	
Deduct: Interest Receipts	*—582,655*		*—542,536*		*—547,694*		*—710,742*		*—580,644*	
		2,131,267		2,295,374		1,694,615		1,309,808		1,613,037
II. Military Services:										
1. Army	14,499,163		14,457,373		15,576,903		15,091,485		17,233,297	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	961,718		753,729		825,196		786,211		756,011	
		15,460,881		15,211,102		16,402,099		15,877,696		17,989,308
III. Collection of Revenue		4,132,305		4,202,394		4,277,223		4,350,264		4,399,322
IV. Civil Services:										
1. Civil Departments	8,613,065		8,686,546		8,894,802		9,120,198		9,321,194	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	2,972,045		2,933,576		2,995,163		3,068,836		3,125,274	
3. Civil Works	2,710,873		2,475,180		2,621,390		2,662,410		2,423,868	
		14,295,983		14,095,302		14,511,355		14,851,444		14,870,336
V. Famine Relief and Insurance*		745,182		406,785		390,990		1,416,674		3,575,343
VI. Provincial Balances:										
Increase by unspent Grants		—		—		252,739		—		—
Reduction by Expenditure from Balances		*—207,527*		*—373,906*		—		*—632,125*		*—305,119*
Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue		36,558,091		35,837,051		37,529,021		37,123,461		42,142,227
Surplus		—		462,073		1,022,666		—		—
Deficit		*—1,031,332*		—		—		*—1,136,681*		*—3,572,807*

* Excluding charges on account of Indian Midland and

EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees=£1).

REVENUE.

1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		HEADS OF REVENUE
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
17,547,704		16,444,927		16,755,525		17,533,642		17,689,653		18,508,738		I. Land Revenue, &c.:
1,236,910		1,232,685		1,293,452		1,153,320		1,295,029		1,477,393		1. Land Revenue.
												2. Forest.
579,457		586,501		551,125		556,980		581,995		410,827		3. Tributes from Native States.
	19,364,071		18,264,113		18,600,102		19,244,442		19,566,677		20,396,958	
	2,230,306		2,670,589		3,312,663		3,240,068		2,846,869		3,506,178	II. Opium.
5,813,957		5,573,775		5,709,923		5,673,991		5,931,933		4,981,704		III. Taxation:
3,161,672		3,225,920		3,304,786		3,409,436		3,434,401		3,538,237		1. Salt.
3,782,622		3,810,539		3,892,634		4,025,770		4,384,181		4,932,500		2. Stamps.
2,609,663		2,495,458		2,559,474		2,737,448		2,741,449		2,821,967		3. Excise.
3,127,230		3,058,795		3,274,404		3,734,517		3,329,348		3,339,066		4. Provincial Rates.
1,274,020		1,292,729		1,313,731		1,362,227		1,402,672		1,206,636		5. Customs.
293,175		287,164		311,758		312,081		312,659		326,041		6. Assessed Taxes.
	20,062,339		19,744,380		20,366,710		21,255,470		22,087,143		21,646,151	7. Registration.
												IV. Commercial Undertakings:
125,919		126,068		134,942		103,085		83,157		103,929		1. Post Office.
36,115		105,891		113,129		3,922		*—32,763*		*—59,189*		2. Telegraph.
—630,165		76,756		325,124		846,616		228,949		860,669		3. Railways.
179,760		136,387		235,592		172,872		193,746		231,756		4. Irrigation.
	—278,371		445,102		808,787		1,126,495		473,089		1,137,165	
	—23,713		289,183		20,116		51,340		*—12,776*		99,181	V. Mint, Net Receipts (*or Charges*).
	28,628		*—80,949*		*—31,849*		25,494		31,571		58,429	VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (*or Charges*).
	41,383,262		41,332,418		43,076,529		44,943,309		44,942,573		46,844,062	Total Net Revenue.

EXPENDITURE.

1898-9.		1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
												I. Debt Services:
1,672,971		1,593,363		1,776,406		1,563,915		1,435,250		1,276,202		1. Interest on Ordinary Debt.
344,577		354,745		362,540		380,423		397,435		421,425		2. Interest on other Obligations.
2,017,548		1,948,098		2,138,946		1,944,338		1,832,685		1,697,627		
—706,285		*—605,815*		*—651,479*		*—785,680*		*—867,667*		*—896,062*		*Deduct:* Interest Receipts.
	1,311,263		1,342,283		1,487,467		1,158,658		965,018		801,565	
15,385,042		14,165,743		14,265,525		14,786,342		16,221,402		16,775,780		II. Military Services:
772,467		802,656		754,051		917,140		1,058,368		1,016,625		1. Army.
	16,157,509		14,968,399		15,019,576		15,708,482		17,279,770		17,792,405	2. Military & Special Defence Works.
	4,302,449		4,448,839		4,534,711		4,582,407		4,704,858		4,938,385	III. Collection of Revenue.
9,335,813		9,597,544		9,728,546		9,885,601		10,366,855		10,381,887		IV. Civil Services:
3,193,755		3,413,756		3,426,029		3,536,876		3,894,574		3,714,097		1. Civil Departments.
2,671,823		2,394,346		2,863,064		3,169,220		3,751,798		4,118,384		2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges.
	15,201,391		15,905,646		16,017,639		16,591,697		18,013,227		18,214,368	3. Civil Works.
	791,543		2,098,848		4,156,344		884,512		982,576		905,680	V. Famine Relief and Insurance.*
	978,234		—		190,588		1,072,310		—		1,195,259	VI. Provincial Balances; Increased by unspent Grants.
	—		*—206,220*		—		—		*—72,425*		—	Reduced by Expenditure from Balances.
	38,742,389		38,557,795		41,406,325		39,993,066		41,873,024		43,847,662	Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue.
	2,640,873		2,774,623		1,670,204		4,950,243		3,069,549		2,996,400	Surplus.
	—		—		—		—		—		—	Deficit.

Bengal-Nagpur Railways included in Railway Revenue Account.

No. 48.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	175,044	143,356	145,711	147,471	148,654	148,973	74,909	85,652	93,682	82,469	93,168
	51,062	*51,897*	*50,865*	*52,227*	*53,484*	*52,451*	*35,108*	*37,340*	*38,366*	*37,790*	*37,836*
Bengal	3,871,432	3,890,942	3,905,221	3,876,838	3,978,219	4,044,785	2,746,749	2,721,607	2,720,775	2,743,301	2,738,539
	472,522	*479,134*	*511,120*	*521,265*	*493,659*	*475,934*	*306,505*	*302,603*	*309,376*	*302,109*	*320,287*
United Provinces	5,936,875	5,755,165	6,016,944	4,986,876	5,602,180	6,637,135	4,304,633	4,271,815	4,215,833	4,185,098	4,217,176
	777,660	*771,593*	*779,417*	*784,968*	*792,925*	*767,607*	*512,668*	*522,380*	*528,099*	*528,064*	*532,273*
Punjab	2,423,636	2,379,963	2,396,699	2,276,630	2,452,978	2,564,124	1,471,392	1,559,754	1,661,392	1,434,999	1,555,479
	382,210	*379,894*	*390,277*	*398,855*	*401,492*	*404,096*	*274,283*	*277,898*	*274,308*	*259,212*	*278,159*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316	111,416	118,307
									17,374	*48,662*	*51,112*
Burma	2,331,915	2,456,705	2,485,004	2,396,961	2,646,270	2,807,230	1,984,006	2,133,086	2,209,881	2,224,650	2,348,661
	439,506	*456,228*	*453,315*	*431,339*	*457,911*	*420,540*	*324,106*	*344,543*	*364,204*	*373,500*	*379,635*
Central Provinces†	692,222	658,389	767,832	660,498	667,754	878,910	384,003	313,348	579,036	994,651†	1,081,095
	169,291	*162,673*	*165,187*	*168,596*	*194,788*	*166,050*	*110,700*	*111,106*	*113,214*	*142,341*	*217,457*
Assam	561,728	602,190	597,671	606,231	596,123	628,411	418,702	414,313	411,152	430,537	362,868
	100,587	*104,147*	*100,642*	*97,519*	*99,627*	*100,398*	*66,986*	*65,783*	*62,790*	*65,974*	*68,976*
Madras	4,957,001	5,052,681	5,009,559	4,646,065	4,937,748	5,038,248	3,201,723	3,387,908	3,395,544	3,577,445	3,548,857
	959,562	*966,013*	*980,058*	*978,220*	*1,005,388*	*959,880*	*659,260*	*682,150*	*688,115*	*691,942*	*707,801*
Bombay	4,639,756	4,468,881	4,876,814	4,376,924	4,653,716	4,716,497	2,618,939	2,615,598	2,942,407	2,652,279	3,170,238
	669,073	*675,919*	*666,173*	*676,258*	*686,919*	*655,738*	*458,178*	*471,620*	*465,279*	*464,738*	*454,940*
Charges in England	*140*	*634*	*63*	*356*	*1,408*	*1,885*	*645*	*176*	*670*	*148*	*408*
Total	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388
	4,021,613	*4,048,132*	*4,097,117*	*4,109,603*	*4,187,601*	*4,054,559*	*2,743,739*	*2,815,599*	*2,861,735*	*2,909,460*	*3,048,884*

* After deducting Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 49. † Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 49.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges.

	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Revenue:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	23,745,374	23,426,542	24,197,734	22,093,949	23,738,507	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608	17,128,717	17,972,052
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	792	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	73,024	28,728	44,755	28,675	25,228	14,715
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	5,475	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,163	7,474	2,434	1,578	1,986	2,423
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	983,119	991,900	1,000,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,458	671,316	667,538	669,791	657,883	631,914
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	8,006	34,629	34,891	31,525	72,648	173,697	94,164	80,055	43,878	94,529	61,364
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	393,496	961,629	941,366	809,909	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168	652,053	653,152	643,595
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	47,850	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,208	41,664	39,795	40,490	43,529	45,989
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	1,152,423	718,075	785,864	781,944	767,883	770,649	535,439	607,022	622,342	647,114	699,475
Total	26,336,535	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,468,072	17,875,230	18,252,114	19,101,415	19,251,238	20,071,527
Deduct: Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	746,926	776,139	821,664	871,808	964,738	1,008,759	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,139
Total Revenue	25,589,609	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388
Charges:											
District Administration	1,836,660	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,893,376	1,944,042	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,627	1,349,635	1,387,857
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	568,087	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,825	264,671	264,439	280,781	295,571
Land Records and Agriculture	944,621	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	731,295	733,332	751,361	749,987	768,118
Collection of Revenue	672,105	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,827	501,969	522,638	528,920	596,930
Law Charges, &c., in England	140	634	63	356	1,408	1,885	645	176	670	148	408
Total Charges	4,021,613	4,048,132	4,097,117	4,109,603	4,187,601	4,054,559	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480	3,048,884

* From Bengal only. † Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency. ‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 50.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Bengal (including all Opium other than Bombay).					Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.			Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.	Total.									
	Tens of Rupees.												
1893-4	5,022,976	1,679,776	192,983	1,872,759	3,150,217	1,604,595	3,848	1,600,747	6,627,571	1,874,498	2,109	1,876,607	4,750,964
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,713	194,507	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,323,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,675	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,956	2,264,886	217,927	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,282	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,896	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9	4,391,966	2,143,365	225,798	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
1899-1900	£ 3,549,190	£ 1,567,793	£ 156,833	£ 1,724,626	£ 1,824,564	£ 852,792	£ 2,528	£ 850,264	£ 4,401,982	£ 1,725,148	£ 2,006	£ 1,727,154	£ 2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,768	164,589	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,766	2,518	835,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,935	1,608,690	3,243,332
1902-3	3,834,504	1,485,623	160,109	1,645,732	2,188,772	663,934	2,751	661,183	4,498,438	1,644,037	4,446	1,648,483	2,849,955
1903-4	4,861,651	2,051,365	171,925	2,223,290	2,638,361	874,394	2,454	871,940	5,736,045	2,222,144	3,600	2,225,744	3,510,301

No. 51.—NUMBER of CHESTS of BENGAL OPIUM sold for EXPORT and issued to EXCISE and MEDICAL DEPARTMENTS, and NUMBER of CHESTS paying DUTY in BOMBAY.

Years.	BENGAL.							BOMBAY.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Maunds.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1893-4	43,353	1,109 1 11	4,348	6,523	7 4 0	31,745	1,665	26,675	600
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 3	4,638	6,957	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	24,256 5,321	600 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467	7 4 0 8 8 0	23,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7	39,000	1,243 10 10	4,229	6,344	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	5,952 15,800	600 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	9,536 7,897	600 500
1898-9	39,456	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740	8 8 0	57,845	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2	48,003	1,296 15 5	4,591	6,887	8 8 0	54,303	1,495	16,280	500
1902-3	48,000	1,144 8 11	5,318	7,977	8 8 0	51,025	2,076	19,831	500
1903-4	48,005	1,461 15 9	5,187	7,781	8 8 0	67,758	2,157	26,141	500
Annual Average	42,595	1,253 8 10	4,553	6,830	—	43,685	1,863	23,361	—

* NOTE.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lb.

No. 52.—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.										
1893-4	66,585	2,366,396	147,721	1,743	3,128	2,518,988	127,018	—	50,712	33,439	211,169
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	47,907	36,408	207,250
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	115,039	—	48,538	39,177	202,754
1896-7	68,477	2,486,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	113,043	—	47,582	35,226	195,851
1897-8	74,578	2,447,058	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	52,088	48,051	219,757
1898-9	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,261	121,786	704	55,764	57,876	236,130
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	36,718	1,697,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	68,647	479	46,500	37,811	153,437
1900-1	56,164	1,672,543	75,411	936	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	343	46,247	38,950	160,664
1901-2	40,647	1,689,504	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	469	45,155	38,098	149,977
1902-3	44,073	1,765,503	105,890	1,110	1,582	1,874,094	75,760	109	42,794	38,292	156,955
1903-4	35,639	1,442,674	86,459	1,047	2,001	1,532,161	82,381	—	53,429	39,784	175,594

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.						Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.											
1893-4	1,695,423	—	19,869	1,581,007	2,095,636	5,391,935	16,215	7,737	—	13,585	8,662	46,199
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,013	55,944
1895-6	1,773,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,300	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,790	4,306	24,234	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,895	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,436	15,021	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,886	11,560		6,630	6,302	35,378
1900-1	1,294,388	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,558	3,971,995	10,988	8,673	—	7,059	6,953	33,604
1901-2	1,193,551	37,756	14,770	1,223,705	1,466,985	3,936,767	10,059	8,113	—	6,876	7,144	32,192
1902-3	1,220,910	8,894	16,111	1,303,875	1,513,911	4,072,701	9,766	11,799	3	6,628	8,386	36,582
1903-4	1,055,196	341	16,785	1,241,621	1,157,932	3,471,875	9,961	10,390	—	6,290	8,412	35,196

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1893–4	1,838,656	2,374,133	167,590	1,629,776	2,218,721	8,228,876	112,010	2,684	664	199,643	157,462	1,942	474,405
1894–5	1,894,320	2,458,219	118,989	1,795,354	2,398,867	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895–6	1,905,325	2,488,620	156,032	1,997,489	2,334,379	8,861,845	118,587	5,284	838	230,196	166,102	37	521,944
1896–7	1,843,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,352
1897–8	1,947,810	2,463,815	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,903	732	473,747
1898–9	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,998,413	2,390,224	9,099,371	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,007	388	465,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899–1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,850,463	67,316	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900–1	1,386,949	1,605,673	89,386	1,241,746	1,559,230	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	133,348	124,433	433	336,933
1901–2	1,269,866	1,735,842	101,925	1,276,908	1,554,769	5,939,310	73,460	18,993	527	135,636	114,154	851	343,630
1902–3	1,315,487	1,786,304	122,013	1,354,407	1,606,244	6,184,405	68,910	20,466	755	140,908	114,710	142	345,891
1903–4	1,147,539	1,453,405	103,224	1,302,387	1,243,910	5,250,465	62,166	20,487	1,038	126,904	118,372	2,134	331,191

No. 53.—Statement showing Consumption of Salt in British India.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lb.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1893–4	10,027,648	7,226,276	1,877,212	8,015,789	6,629,367	251,864	34,028,156
1894–5	10,338,285	7,778,090	1,314,098	8,221,645	6,646,303	252,501	34,550,372
1895–6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,396	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,981
1896–7	10,512,021	7,507,952	1,689,329	8,023,263	6,659,096	270,830	34,662,491
1897–8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,940	8,379,313	6,827,370	268,093	35,124,875
1898–9	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,757	8,378,535	7,137,717	270,323	35,768,933
1899–1900	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,824,205	8,605,509	6,767,343	275,311	35,657,504
1900–1	10,630,947	8,029,580	1,636,663	9,060,452	6,783,150	275,390	36,416,282
1901–2	11,035,689	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,984,823	6,611,840	279,483	36,179,883
1902–3	10,775,850	7,560,456	2,062,221	7,925,733	8,875,482	277,040	37,476,782
1903–4	10,815,026	8,195,480	1,808,639	8,892,112	8,205,213	275,811	38,192,281
Annual Average	10,586,843	7,719,173	1,741,903	8,474,278	7,129,146	270,745	35,921,588

* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. It was further reduced to Rs. 1¼ on 22nd March, 1905. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated. ‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	54,733	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,289	23,863	24,300	23,051	23,077
	—78,831	*—81,460*	*—86,617*	*—80,614*	*—87,212*	*—77,457*	*—47,435*	*—52,015*	*—51,196*	*—46,807*	*—51,041*
Bengal	1,597,671	1,670,263	1,677,165	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,593	1,228,989	1,267,087	1,304,696	1,322,368
	63,171	*65,255*	*65,739*	*67,536*	*68,353*	*63,323*	*43,167*	*49,674*	*48,124*	*48,594*	*49,333*
United Provinces	724,973	707,726	730,008	709,449	732,196	741,725	503,792	551,313	558,730	536,460	550,146
	16,480	*15,264*	*16,339*	*15,006*	*21,903*	*17,899*	*10,864*	*16,469*	*16,751*	*15,446*	*15,592*
Punjab	413,377	400,975	426,038	459,429	440,346	427,351	288,382	285,345	271,323	263,316	269,866
	19,071	*18,836*	*20,305*	*21,478*	*20,784*	*18,989*	*13,045*	*12,352*	*11,134*	*10,976*	*11,157*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606	25,946	25,726
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*927*	*1,296*	*1,153*
Burma	156,094	169,441	170,427	164,983	170,107	176,564	129,120	138,365	150,351	175,591	196,229
	4,517	*3,980*	*4,190*	*4,455*	*4,834*	*5,248*	*3,415*	*3,730*	*4,378*	*4,534*	*5,757*
Central Provinces*	175,214	170,888	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	88,770	87,484	103,855	126,885*	153,260
	7,548	*6,599*	*6,724*	*6,613*	*6,181*	*5,748*	*3,150*	*3,367*	*4,361*	*4,063*	*5,837*
Assam	84,717	81,922	88,484	90,019	87,051	97,060	61,858	63,102	63,204	68,280	65,880
	3,625	*3,795*	*3,665*	*4,026*	*3,694*	*3,788*	*2,361*	*2,628*	*2,594*	*2,929*	*2,870*
Madras	743,243	787,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	826,681	556,128	571,050	579,275	549,898	563,869
	32,502	*34,660*	*35,533*	*32,198*	*34,311*	*32,296*	*19,323*	*21,541*	*22,752*	*21,778*	*23,775*
Bombay	559,329	580,953	611,752	571,861	579,974	596,824	393,544	392,482	418,225	399,588	409,394
	24,341	*26,282*	*29,280*	*26,308*	*25,150*	*24,405*	*14,985*	*16,412*	*16,425*	*14,602*	*15,720*
Charges in England on account of Stores	*64,138*	*82,628*	*76,536*	*67,775*	*56,029*	*53,015*	*37,914*	*28,751*	*29,567*	*31,897*	*42,221*
Total	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,440,406	3,473,711	3,580,247
	156,562	*175,839*	*171,694*	*164,781*	*154,027*	*147,754*	*101,289*	*102,939*	*105,817*	*109,208*	*122,379*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 55.—Details of Stamp Revenue; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Revenue.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	3,068,463	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,576	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053	2,392,627	2,448,334
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,368,390	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,934	1,362,622	927,222	997,968	993,351	1,013,328	1,062,591
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	77,489	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,533	90,689	66,184	60,837	62,002	67,756	69,322
TOTAL	4,509,351	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247

No. 56.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	95,591	103,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	116,076	74,817	75,496	65,075	73,094	79,404
	2,571	*2,456*	*2,733*	*2,714*	*2,412*	*2,702*	*1,723*	*1,877*	*1,680*	*1,749*	*1,808*
Bengal	1,214,817	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,339,931	1,274,775	1,342,705	931,018	976,557	1,001,713	1,052,528	1,086,396
	64,854	*63,433*	*67,202*	*69,642*	*67,399*	*67,956*	*46,438*	*45,535*	*46,755*	*51,702*	*54,237*
United Provinces	572,202	574,554	549,459	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656	460,014	494,002	554,916	630,568
	9,217	*6,811*	*5,990*	*5,579*	*5,797*	*5,595*	*4,263*	*5,023*	*5,055*	*5,309*	*7,081*
Punjab	197,133	205,058	214,240	219,263	234,674	259,820	172,985	173,412	173,891	178,349	186,694
	5,185	*5,003*	*4,339*	*5,507*	*5,380*	*5,449*	*3,708*	*3,921*	*4,218*	*4,314*	*3,883*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,850	12,845	13,602
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*168*	*483*	*519*
Burma	397,713	373,506	384,466	422,233	421,579	461,480	329,325	355,326	361,633	384,331	497,622
	10,403	*12,752*	*15,340*	*16,374*	*19,230*	*22,063*	*13,951*	*12,678*	*15,308*	*31,783**	*16,764*
Central Provinces*	279,367	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	132,505	119,222	130,080	211,219	303,640
	4,603	*5,234*	*5,409*	*5,003*	*5,036*	*4,736*	*3,303*	*3,109*	*3,100*	*4,192*	*4,920*
Assam	272,519	269,625	277,882	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905	195,588	188,869	194,672	201,627
	1,060	*814*	*767*	*554*	*471*	*624*	*495*	*674*	*770*	*1,053*	*1,316*
Madras	1,287,466	1,367,157	1,438,405	1,489,657	1,462,010	1,367,855	894,365	906,021	954,071	1,044,162	1,180,252
	60,507	*61,790*	*69,933*	*70,680*	*99,237*	*99,208*	*66,070*	*67,085*	*66,527*	*64,940*	*66,465*
Bombay	1,071,765	1,100,897	1,164,147	1,099,650	1,095,162	1,144,026	709,366	675,566	702,497	723,526	800,291
	34,893	*34,516*	*35,626*	*36,397*	*35,309*	*34,681*	*22,558*	*21,216*	*23,544*	*23,650*	*26,902*
Charges in England	*82*	—	*113*	*375*	*192*	—	—	*58*	*30*	*9*	*33*
Total	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096
	193,375	*192,809*	*207,957*	*212,855*	*240,463*	*243,014*	*161,509*	*161,176*	*166,155*	*189,184*	*213,928*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 57.—Details of Excise Revenue.

Sources of Revenue.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign, or made in India after European method	4,019,146	326,508	359,656	350,673	348,843	372,918	257,383	283,150	278,892	294,234	325,504
Country spirits, etc.		2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,842	1,886,070	1,901,380	2,006,699	2,216,324	2,520,996
Toddy revenue		966,108	1,000,812	1,001,013	999,771	972,629	656,396	660,238	690,010	730,795	797,172
Opium and its preparations	261,990	325,427	343,622	352,840	339,119	349,468	246,590	264,001	249,050	177,972	192,765
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.	187,907	302,464	304,154	308,623	325,209	346,511	247,976	268,616	267,947	281,690	316,282
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	735,307	673,367	670,656	640,500	638,602	646,959	430,387	420,371	427,055	557,235	651,660
Duty on ganja	167,098	150,174	173,795	172,949	163,527	176,261	116,446	125,868	141,028	154,519	159,261
Miscellaneous	17,125	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	28,834	18,694	13,578	14,090	13,883	16,456
Total	5,388,573	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096

No. 58.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.							In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1893-4 -	—	595,551	263,868	—	—	128,416	987,835	663,026	7,998	1,658,859	10,843	—	12,671	1,682,373	143,513	223	143,736	1,538,637
1894-5 -	385,268	611,609	317,905	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,955	174,485	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6 -	1,188,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,981	5,017,278	202,793	155	202,948	4,814,330
1896-7 -	917,815	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,091
1897-8 -	795,721	661,312	531,778	423,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,183	23,850	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9 -	846,391	695,267	469,675	286,780	213,222	1,081,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,862	4,802,162	214,844	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,409,306	584,248	18,944	3,012,498	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1 -	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,380	21,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,582	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667
1901-2 -	691,704	471,720	350,559	204,263	482,782	844,127	3,045,155	611,788	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,833	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544
1902-3 -	641,014	506,248	358,450	262,709	303,338	879,629	2,951,388	843,714	20,362	3,815,464	18,338	124,414	19,420	3,977,636	161,190	145	161,335	3,816,301
1903-4 -	658,907	543,369	298,302	268,487	211,993	986,132	2,962,190	802,092	22,546	3,786,828	21,528	138,497	19,445	3,966,298	168,037	128	168,165	3,798,133

No. 59.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	65,584	30,457	30,545	49,055	61,744	43,406	30,671	29,971	31,082	37,052	46,639
	58,452	*44,550*	*42,367*	*61,833*	*55,553*	*44,536*	*30,885*	*29,726*	*34,464*	*39,740*	*38,621*
Bengal	80,161	79,567	91,871	137,085	118,928	97,231	75,927	82,223	86,149	83,750	71,035
	40,393	*39,739*	*46,607*	*69,004*	*65,344*	*43,633*	*36,347*	*38,054*	*43,809*	*42,534*	*46,901*
United Provinces	170,986	165,825	160,134	144,482	138,667	156,804	107,649	104,364	114,367	135,022	152,030
	96,070	*93,631*	*94,286*	*90,634*	*91,785*	*97,203*	*62,826*	*64,229*	*67,249*	*67,690*	*73,096*
Punjab	91,330	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,385	90,056	96,504	105,761	114,520
	63,617	*73,212*	*67,842*	*72,330*	*77,194*	*85,534*	*80,764*	*59,156*	*62,556*	*64,006*	*77,094*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867	6,742	6,789
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1,301*	*3,606*	*4,040*
Burma	578,510	543,678	569,583	637,895	721,526	835,039	520,804	536,963	391,596	449,270	551,235
	185,415	*191,799*	*193,360*	*212,882*	*219,661*	*242,619*	*163,163*	*176,981*	*176,431*	*192,684*	*223,493*
Central Provinces*	113,443	100,863	99,694	77,332	78,005	99,510	54,617	64,204	74,381	112,295*	133,201
	91,778	*97,606*	*95,234*	*95,099*	*92,144*	*87,133*	*69,429*	*62,051*	*65,014*	*83,819*	*85,398*
Assam	48,850	43,509	42,503	43,644	38,482	39,818	37,873	36,635	34,198	38,680	45,049
	26,750	*27,201*	*28,614*	*28,201*	*28,883*	*30,536*	*23,810*	*23,198*	*21,941*	*21,833*	*28,366*
Madras	194,718	189,403	211,057	230,333	213,649	211,052	153,486	156,012	169,562	174,254	177,182
	135,547	*138,635*	*144,561*	*152,430*	*157,285*	*159,467*	*110,235*	*114,362*	*113,970*	*122,370*	*116,728*
Bombay	379,435	375,003	353,667	303,271	261,666	229,515	161,013	197,435	158,649	155,277	183,436
	206,285	*206,792*	*195,839*	*196,916*	*207,319*	*183,925*	*141,895*	*160,572*	*114,645*	*111,763*	*118,396*
Charges in England	*2,100*	*1,284*	*2,451*	*13,627*	*6,521*	*11,146*	*10,821*	*1,835*	*4,201*	*1,328*	*2,485*
Total	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116
	906,407	*913,449*	*911,161*	*993,955*	*1,001,689*	*990,731*	*730,175*	*730,164*	*705,581*	*751,783*	*813,613*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 60.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges.

	1892–3.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901–2.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government agency	634,202	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173	534,998	438,031	536,241	598,106
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	978,433	954,625	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,080,442	693,683	681,243	643,041	686,430	791,062
Miscellaneous Receipts	110,387	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622	76,283	75,432	91,948
Total Revenue	1,723,022	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	490,940	473,955	460,821	528,025	521,173	598,559	391,689	393,696	364,229	367,201	450,306
Establishments	415,467	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486	336,468	341,352	384,582	363,312
Total Charges	906,407	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618

No. 61.—Amount of Provincial Rates and Charges.

Administrations.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	11,051	11,228	10,662	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,393	10,673	11,009
Bengal	878,221	879,009	873,383	912,334	940,138	959,551	657,621	644,458	651,660	674,160	686,629
	43,548	*44,499*	*39,818*	*41,473*	*39,419*	*43,295*	*26,990*	*26,693*	*34,069*	*33,386*	*30,280*
United Provinces	944,423	935,038	964,523	874,708	930,945	1,076,293	687,601	692,751	693,910	703,724	698,426
	702	*833*	*831*	*860*	*854*	*821*	*581*	*507*	*434*	*274*	*77*
Punjab	423,896	426,129	425,634	409,121	444,287	450,017	263,676	281,895	321,152	270,816	298,466
	362	*546*	*485*	*531*	*1,061*	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961	22,972	24,027
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	101,044	107,283	112,758	114,843	124,650	129,467	92,604	99,492	109,051	112,023	117,295
	3,049	*5,165*	*5,515*	*5,005*	*5,086*	*5,857*	*3,891*	*3,774*	*4,938*	*4,730*	*5,195*
Central Provinces*	99,204	94,937	115,572	105,036	97,242	125,389	59,837	42,219	104,135	115,228*	118,563
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	61,121	64,036	64,903	63,980	64,600	65,823	44,724	42,995	44,173	45,764	40,933
	273	*278*	*259*	*251*	*251*	*215*	*176*	*162*	*166*	*222*	*124*
Madras	678,181	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,698	583,292	602,500	603,048
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	317,430	298,181	338,009	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981	182,999	215,427	189,530	226,953
	5,874	*5,127*	*5,767*	*6,181*	*5,859*	*5,549*	*3,814*	*2,840*	*2,798*	*3,270*	*3,536*
Total	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349
	53,809	*56,438*	*52,675*	*54,301*	*52,530*	*55,737*	*35,461*	*33,975*	*42,455*	*41,882*	*39,212*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 62.—Details of Provincial Rates.

Revenue.	1892-3.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
District Local Fund:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	2,080,643	2,074,933	2,184,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,131	1,630,847	1,631,427	1,678,222
Ditto for Railways (Madras)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,328
Provincial:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	447,377	451,378	414,052	430,981	444,527	451,110	310,790	306,987	311,310	321,066	325,900
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	243,541	241,232	250,029	226,329	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906	148,545	140,245	145,232
Cess on Lands for District Post	64,584	57,433	48,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,232	30,276	31,730	31,521	36,160
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	608,886	643,959	734,443	667,487	673,399	720,698	453,112	486,520	545,292	543,189	532,086
Miscellaneous	69,540	72,214	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676	66,893	75,430	79,942	81,421
Total	3,514,571	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349

No. 63.—Amount of Assessed Taxes and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	148,272	154,915	149,035	144,198	145,322	145,408	95,539	97,650	99,996	103,478	91,966
	375	*120*	*101*	*103*	*106*	*97*	*68*	*70*	*120*	*99*	*104*
Bengal	442,320	463,901	473,735	499,428	503,884	517,578	353,554	357,644	383,115	395,875	335,766
	17,879	*18,107*	*18,419*	*18,344*	*18,977*	*19,199*	*12,733*	*12,749*	*13,447*	*13,412*	*12,311*
United Provinces	238,782	245,181	248,423	247,988	250,129	246,953	168,341	173,292	173,241	176,287	138,456
	2,098	*338*	*202*	*207*	*212*	*333*	*146*	*158*	*98*	*20*	*21*
Punjab	140,696	144,107	146,336	146,586	153,723	151,500	102,161	108,166	109,536	107,335	86,800
	1,131	*1,152*	*1,201*	*1,170*	*1,163*	*1,162*	*769*	*758*	*747*	*709*	*858*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899	7,662	6,729
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*25*	*55*	*55*
Burma	83,808	84,471	81,227	85,297	101,496	105,144	72,549	76,886	83,407	83,188	81,606
	2,105	*2,137*	*1,959*	*2,378*	*3,322*	*3,554*	*2,340*	*2,370*	*2,497*	*2,642*	*2,556*
Central Provinces*	49,727	49,091	48,831	50,726	49,039	48,113	31,485	30,442	28,310	32,790*	30,183
	—	*109*	*57*	*56*	*82*	*93*	*70*	*42*	—	*94*	*395*
Assam	27,183	28,596	31,408	30,980	31,691	33,561	22,528	20,454	20,549	21,276	17,052
	112	*130*	*249*	*193*	*191*	*195*	*134*	*83*	*83*	*96*	*82*
Madras	225,171	241,030	249,126	265,836	266,446	278,907	195,436	196,756	202,939	209,325	172,182
	2,051	*2,328*	*2,362*	*2,526*	*2,802*	*2,893*	*2,022*	*2,034*	*2,064*	*2,118*	*1,994*
Bombay	383,212	396,768	407,068	401,820	393,735	395,027	258,702	260,804	265,318	273,212	253,925
	5,309	*5,350*	*5,318*	*5,346*	*5,423*	*5,286*	*3,376*	*4,134*	*4,742*	*4,905*	*4,832*
Total	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665
	31,060	*29,771*	*29,868*	*30,323*	*32,278*	*32,812*	*22,158*	*22,398*	*23,823*	*24,150*	*23,208*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 64.—Details of Assessed Taxes.

Taxes.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,261,346	1,309,303	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152	1,080,000	910,725
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	354,229	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,178	243,318	250,735	252,279	258,583	231,724
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	80,909	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,983	49,039	50,705	51,189	52,024
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	27,809	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534	10,690	8,194	18,172
Miscellaneous	6,212	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682	4,346	4,801	5,502	4,200
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces)	8,666	8,744	8,806	8,635	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772	4,683	6,960	7,820
Total	1,739,171	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665*
Total No. of Income Tax Assessees	456,027	466,072	476,917	477,268	480,884	490,834	501,622	498,594	513,549	530,800	228,000†

* From 1st April, 1903, the minimum taxable income was raised from Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000. † Approximate.

No. 65.—Refunds and Drawbacks.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	51,614	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	32,488	30,771	41,115	42,326	34,085
Stamps	52,446	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	38,162	36,970	39,309	42,010
Excise	85,396	27,273	22,847	31,687	31,013	28,814	19,596	16,743	14,750	15,253	18,259
Provincial Rates	11,467	5,531	10,525	9,603	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239	5,706	5,941	3,383
Assessed Taxes	21,544	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,083	7,756	8,029
Forest	4,338	8,304	3,357	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411	3,536	3,075	3,723
Registration	1,133	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800	864	928	861
	177,938	162,749	152,511	174,657	167,110	167,840	106,195	102,489	110,024	114,588	110,350
Opium	3	2	10	1,840	1,911	1,495	891	294	303	63	97
Salt	32,266	36,339	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598	26,811	19,077	30,459
Customs	45,313	80,085	111,357	119,303	86,222	93,957	63,164	85,652	86,857	135,807	115,474
Tributes	500	880	—	—	400	3,090	440	790	434	5,241	5,000
Total	256,020	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776	261,380

No. 66.—Assignments and Compensations.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,055,590	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1 077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734	713,261	704,867	691,565
Salt Compensations	367,296	336,981	358,181	354,422	356,286	340,984	256,977	236,513	238,508	233,394	238,302
Excise Compensations	38,304	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,825	36,161	27,208	29,337
Customs Compensations	15,039	17,437	17,538	15,790	18,540	17,360	11,833	11,542	11,645	11,981	11,75
Opium Compensations	4,912	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,410	2,961	3,023	4,026
Miscellaneous	47,119	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	28,086	25,908	26,130	26,479	193,258
Total	1,528,260	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1 541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,952	1,168,246

No. 67.—Expenditure on Famine Relief (excluding Outlay on Protective Railways and Irrigation Works).

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	—	—	—	1,215	7,476	1,432	100,664	132,603	1,640	38,649	14
Bengal	265	2,662	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915	17,980	476	15	—
United Provinces	—	217	17,904	993,330	1,070,695	—52	4,644	2,676	29	95	—
Punjab	—	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,816	1,101	—144
Burma	—	—	—	55,524	62,787	95	—	95	1	—	—
Central Provinces	—	7,342	105	303,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607	15,029	20,372
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—	—
Madras	223	37	225	56,285	905,311	1,916	2,184	10,769	3,289	—	—
Bombay	8	—	—	325,659	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,893,460	517,706	266,620	109
Charges in England	—	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118	—	—
Total	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351

No. 68.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
Relief Works:	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Communications				1,212,193	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796	33,953	1,806
Public Improvements	38	9,795	17,755	265,185	624,726	5,359	293,517	641,253	88,100	11,936	20
Irrigation				131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	178,796	151,341	9,478
Railways				53,108	153,930	279	23,250	47,349	2,157	917	—
Military Works and Civil Buildings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,748	409	—
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774	13,950	6,758	32
Gratuitous Relief	247	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376	76,045	7,486
Salaries and Establishments	224	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,084	9,336	1,651
Miscellaneous	—13	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	53,634	174	25,314	—122
Total	496	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351

No. 69.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Protective Railways and Irrigation Works (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644	9,695	9,796
Central Provinces ,,	—	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262	11,581	12,103	35,972
Bengal ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973	23,935	21,830
United Provinces ,,	2,060	814	733	4,361	—	—83	5,649	3,751	4,442	2,900	10,474
Punjab ,,	2,087	265	12,271	20,232	2,132	3,103	6,512	599	491	21	—
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,898	188
Madras Railways	1,060,954	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—	—	—	1,625	74,855
Madras Irrigation Wks.	40,063	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,335	2,830	2,568	7,061	16,833	42,616
Bombay ,,	11,834	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,170	24,432	23,047
	1,116,998	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,834	93,442	218,778
England, Railways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,750
,, Irrigation Works	307	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,858	2,925	523
Total	1,117,305	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	70,692	96,367	241,051

No. 70.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE

Services.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Tens of Rupees.					
IN INDIA.						
EFFECTIVE.						
Army and Garrison Staff	527,254	525,686	559,304	553,148	535,174	527,534
Administrative Staff	200,087	205,943	207,233	204,305	204,367	204,972
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	7,889,626	8,348,340	8,697,465	8,598,670	8,278,218	8,130,017
Supply and Transport	3,402,755	3,127,955	3,079,399	3,900,588	3,747,552	3,621,642
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services	297,568	275,191	283,714	364,941	303,255	297,611
Clothing ditto	242,579	208,716	193,117	305,205	245,829	267,070
Barrack ditto	230,612	229,589	218,200	234,642	233,104	235,720
Administration of Martial Law	40,779	41,493	41,936	42,151	40,799	39,825
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	722,438	744,079	750,852	755,116	750,623	733,961
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	830,074	828,120	846,935	921,362	852,006	827,172
Ecclesiastical	28,418	28,214	28,051	28,248	28,327	29,431
Education	47,918	46,598	46,491	46,800	45,305	46,539
Sea Transport Charges	60,339	63,484	55,174	60,596	66,115	58,286
Miscellaneous Services	325,138	475,567	2,041,777	141,062	108,477	281,950
Volunteer Corps	177,446	184,061	188,738	191,072	185,396	195,310
Total	15,023,081	15,333,486	17,238,386	16,347,906	15,624,547	15,447,040
Unadjusted Expenditure	3,089	9,064	*— 15,409*	7,174	*— 32,385*	51,284
Total Effective	15,026,170	15,342,550	17,222,977	16,355,080	15,592,162	15,498,324
NON-EFFECTIVE.						
Rewards for Services	11,727	9,747	9,227	11,993	19,455	37,448
Military Pensions to Europeans	115,584	99,667	102,719	103,285	99,744	95,504
Do. to Natives	725,831	704,827	697,937	705,343	714,885	713,434
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans	25,114	25,411	24,449	23,032	25,421	23,789
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	60,410	63,758	62,803	62,610	62,880	63,109
Total Non-effective	938,666	903,410	897,135	906,263	922,385	933,284
Special Defence Works	162,947	67,322	21,716	21,753	*— 4,020*	45
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	3,847,992	1,057,525
Total Expenditure in India	16,127,783	16,313,282	18,141,828	17,283,096	20,358,519	17,489,178
IN ENGLAND.*						
Effective Services:						
Stores for India	1,328,569	1,058,966	871,362	869,963	784,720	781,065
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	—	—	1,845,875	1,754,834	1,609,229	1,620,864
Sea Transport Charges	—	—	456,051	408,776	385,592	431,911
Other Effective Services	2,247,794	2,573,177	28,202	26,153	40,738	23,730
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	3,712,398	4,217,988	4,076,554	3,934,269	3,774,692	3,637,416
Special Defence Works	162,027	150,545	79,633	72,857	27,728	1,418
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	—	39,264	26,051
Total Expenditure in England	7,450,788	8,000,676	7,357,678	7,066,852	6,661,963	6,523,055
Gross Expenditure	23,578,571	24,313,958	25,499,506	24,349,948	27,020,482	24,012,233
Receipts:						
In India	768,243	884,757	845,488	824,123	809,332	838,727
In England*	81,983	125,440	132,523	129,207	72,532	85,815
Total Receipts	850,226	1,010,197	978,011	953,330	881,864	924,542
Net Expenditure	22,728,345	23,303,761	24,521,495	23,396,618	26,138,618	23,087,691

* Including Exchange up to 1898-9.

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	Services.
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
355,881	360,806	366,646	383,798	388,847	Army and Garrison Staff.
137,284	135,182	137,142	140,943	147,662	Administrative Staff.
5,236,658	4,790,550	5,237,550	5,506,460	5,902,984	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,487,074	2,603,265	2,730,994	2,796,460	2,793,458	Supply and Transport.
234,775	411,196	265,400	305,132	311,998	Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
151,772	166,226	172,973	186,363	212,326	Clothing ditto.
148,330	117,443	129,589	137,017	139,626	Barrack ditto.
26,085	25,110	25,039	23,297	23,752	Administration of Martial Law.
457,072	468,333	457,843	504,393	588,785	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
495,552	473,515	643,108	753,303	728,366	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
20,482	19,973	24,517	25,456	26,885	Ecclesiastical.
31,355	31,539	31,407	30,443	33,774	Education.
58,629	117,614	75,117	46,642	34,148	Sea Transport Charges.
247,208	190,115	323,638	375,168	636,924	Miscellaneous Services.
134,388	142,967	147,217	156,802	166,932	Volunteer Corps.
10,222,545	10,048,834	10,768,180	11,371,677	12,186,467	Total.
—5,965	*—12,251*	*—9,117*	28,257	44,523	Unadjusted Expenditure.
10,216,580	10,036,583	10,759,063	11,399,934	12,180,990	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
10,878	6,297	7,035	7,749	14,014	Rewards for Services.
65,348	62,026	71,112	86,422	70,161	Military Pensions to Europeans.
473,733	480,744	484,393	500,751	524,763	Do. to Natives.
14,677	14,973	15,972	16,875	18,005	Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
43,072	42,882	43,297	44,004	45,860	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
607,703	606,922	621,809	655,801	672,803	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	21,693	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
10,824,283	10,643,505	11,380,872	12,055,735	12,875,486	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.*
					Effective Services:
399,326	988,773	1,428,445	1,290,949	1,174,100	Stores for India.
1,052,390	936,679	878,973	1,219,849	1,034,945	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
146,783	110,957	204,448	367,330	370,506	Sea Transport Charges.
40,238	17,967	20,394	48,780	39,229	Other Effective Services.
2,422,206	2,384,918	2,350,799	2,363,799	2,392,635	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
874	6,864	—	—	5,361	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
4,061,817	4,446,158	4,383,059	5,290,657	5,016,776	Total Expenditure in England.
14,886,100	15,089,663	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,892,262	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
635,906	784,329	700,824	731,992	639,042	In India.
83,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	450,386	In England.
719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990	1,089,428	Total Receipts.
14,166,617	14,272,389	14,786,342	16,221,402	16,802,834	Net Expenditure.

No. 71.—Distribution of Expenditure (charged against Revenue) and Receipts of the Government of India in England in Sterling.

Expenditure.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,505,495	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,098,575	3,003,782	3,003,383	2,983,548
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	44,938	61,996	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,978	46,987	50,795	48,628	48,578	47,730
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, &c.*)	61,475	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	7,409	49,426	53,667	52,140	52,000	52,595
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	59,672	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,300	76,030	84,219	74,206	132,920	112,095	74,852
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	21,533	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,724	24,568	6,886	7,003	4,938
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous*)	37,196	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,082	56,096	38,998	35,342	33,809	46,989
Railways :—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	3,589,593	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,829	5,511,831	5,557,380
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,154,720	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544	1,026,892	1,032,772
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.*)	50,928	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214	58,744	51,183
Marine Charges :—H.M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	50,146	50,121	117,550	97,721	100,088	100,086	100,154	100,961	107,333	105,475	100,023
Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt. Defence Vessels	61,008	59,600	59,600	59,600	59,600	45,000	59,600	79,600	62,357	61,600	1
Other Charges	2,466	2,706	1,712	572	3,261	2,559	1,360	6,553	3,812	5,945	1,758
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	739,820	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,423	700,000	64,010†	851,993	627,109
Furlough Allowances	318,564	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,696	302,549	304,991	232,781	309,883	357,233	380,428
Troop Service and Passage Money	276,813	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783	110,956	204,448	367,330	370,506
Other Charges	27,214	19,329	26,597	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,273	21,865	25,474	59,353	66,695
Non-Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*)	405,841	432,063	431,195	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562	615,045	659,895
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,734,166	1,763,926	1,779,039	1,791,444	1,797,418	1,781,693	1,751,110	1,712,040	1,674,619	1,625,642	1,603,509
Do. Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	12,861	10,859	9,578	8,710	7,336	6,506	5,814	4,988	4,624	4,502	4,573
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	97,254	95,567	96,715	99,903	103,244	105.957	108,322	114,655	116,994	118,610	124,601

Civil Charges :—											
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Dept. and Depôt	167,386	164,151	160,875	157,534	156,742	157,757	160,105	160,139	160,685	160,888	166,471
Postage and Telegrams	9,053	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,691	5,668	6,763	6,348	6,275	6,164
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.*)	11,026	12,115	13,456	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	15,382	16,734
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	34,158	30,878	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,594	44,391	41,996	34,256
Miscellaneous Home Charges	23,805	18,593	19,022	31,355	31,724	30,612	72,647*	23,302	21,226	22,509	21,314
Furlough :—											
Indian Civil Service	79,327	93,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,293	103,878	96,480
Military Officers in Civil Employ	69,055	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599	67,886	72,553	72,729
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	49,139	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,896	70,795	69,628	67,595	69,094
Pensions and Allowances : Territorial and Political	21,950	6,907	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805	10,722	12,590	10,843
East India Company's Establishments abolished	26,528	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796	10,236	9,414
Home Establishment Officers	37,794	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882	42,744	43,911	42,714
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	19,745	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,353	15,909	15,261
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	239,354	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	414,833	435,235	454,293
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,863	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,370	14,624	15,820	12,344	13,386	13,512	13,405
Indian Service Fun ds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,444,511	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,810	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,473,656	1,476,495	1,486,565	1,473,448
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	1,254	1,289	2,309	2,814	994	1,835	2,389	1,319	3,098	1,386	3,247
Stores :—											
Stationery and Printing for all Depts. in India	45,088	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,284	94,939	80,109
Civil Departments	134,815	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,605	133,155	131,050	173,004
Marine Stores	131,823	72,785	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856	164,909	140,849	74,894	179,401
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	84,179	35,244	42,085	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387	173,624	159,601	177,462
Military (including Special Defence Works)	919,430	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,223	431,982	995,637	1,463,057	1,353,556	1,232,435
Miscellaneous Charges	10,829	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,237	10,358	7,222
Total Expenditure in England £	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821	18,146,474
RECEIPTS.											
Military Receipts	49 691	68,472	75,307	77,797	46,402	57,133	83,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	450,386
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	97,904	94,108	96,901	93,786	87 639	92,693	90,026	84,270	81,750	82,577	78,254
Receipts of Interest	10,041	3,789	13,516	102,231	20,190	29,867	49,334	56,392	77,151	157,315	141,788
Other Receipts	35,818	37,016	37,693	53,293	39,431	62,868	40,606	44,469	55,542	61,915	76,316
Total Revenue in England £	193,454	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805	746,744
Net Expenditure „	15,633,361	15,503,982	15,379,963	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,867,447	17,667,016	17,399,730

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depôt.

† The gross total of £605,000 was reduced by £320,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

‡ The vessels having been broken up, payments under this head have ceased.

No. 72.—Ways and Means of the Home Government, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-3)	15,826,815	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,795,836	16,198,263	16,363,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821	18,146,474
Debt Discharged	4,752,015	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,802	9,383,978	6,501,300	5,000,000	5,000,202	5,368,800	4,100,000
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	725,084	804,354	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	654,279	860,518	1,536,023	1,305,583
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924	2,885	285,000	4,055,327
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in British Funds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245	356,085	2,566,189
Purchase of Oudh and Rohilkund Railway	729,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian Railway, Purchase and Redemption of Liabilities	520,200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—	—
Other Disbursements	1,066,823	1,014,729	829,286	76,868	1,317,218	1,341,741	757,775	559,309	1,264,258	517,545	2,065,791
Total Disbursements	23,619,937	24,531,450	19,117,430	21,840,998	19,333,866	27,799,076	26,172,735	35,087,419	27,950,763	26,425,274	32,239,364
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	147,327	148,471	170,979	262,859	180,506	201,819	1,536,647	2,287,982	2,245,166	802,988	2,645,332
Bills drawn on India	9,530,235	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	18,539,071*	18,499,946*	23,859,303*
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362	1,001,995	497,207	3,997,128
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	*-654,903*	*-522,948*	*-50,784*	1,263,041	*-344,489*	*-533,811*	*-1,009,302*	52,355	749,882	*-88,252*	*-1,349,257*
Borrowed in England	13,436,000	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500	5,000,000	3,500,000
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on Investment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515,152	93,085	366,189
Total Ways and Means	22,458,659	25,530,625	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,842,094	28,158,039	26,094,367	35,630,326	30,060,766	24,804,974	33,018,695

* Including £1,939,093, £263,000, and £2,200,000 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2, 1902-3, and 1903-4 respectively.

No. 73.—Burden of Taxation.

Heads of Taxation.	1893-4.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salt	5,219,600	5,528,000	5,645,000	5,357,000	5,472,800	5,813,900	5,573,800	5,709,600	5,674,000	5,931,900	4,981,700
Stamps	2,971,300	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,189,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,800	3,409,400	3,434,400	3,538,200
Excise	3,543,200	3,629,500	3,768,600	3,691,100	3,609,400	3,782,600	3,810,500	3,892,600	4,025,800	4,384,200	4,982,500
Provincial Rates	2,335,400	2,357,100	2,464,300	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,559,500	2,737,400	2,741,500	2,822,000
Customs	1,081,300	2,504,900	3,258,900	2,904,300	3,024,400	3,127,200	3,058,800	3,274,400	3,734,500	3,829,800	3,839,100
Assessed Taxes	1,145,100	1,196,500	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200	1,402,700	1,206,600
Registration	276,700	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	287,200	311,300	312,100	312,700	326,000
Total	16,572,600	18,539,600	19,751,600	18,996,200	19,352,000	20,062,300	19,744,400	20,366,700	21,255,400	22,037,200	21,646,100
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year, and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d. 1 6	s. d. 1 8	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 8¾	s. d. 1 8¼	s. d. 1 8¾	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 10	s. d. 1 10¾	s. d. 1 10¼
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	3 0	3 1½	3 3	3 1¼	3 1¼	3 3	3 1¾	3 2½	3 4¼	3 5¼	3 5¼

No. 74.—STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE on RAILWAYS, IRRIGATION, and other PUBLIC WORKS (chargeable to Revenue), by Provinces.

Year.	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces (including Berar).	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.													
1894-5.	Railways	6,804,946	1,065,152	882,247	1,914,194	—	641,776	459,584	26,276	1,386,139	475,057	13,655,371	5,738,998	4,774,756	24,169,125
	Irrigation	668,825	530,184	568,933	330,244	—	123,227	—	—	476,664	294,851	2,992,928	1,617	1,345	2,995,890
	Buildings & Roads	861,928	744,012	555,916	453,301	—	759,804	192,055	287,186	663,400	638,917	5,156,519	197,142	89,140	5,352,801
	Total	8,335,699	2,339,348	2,007,096	2,697,739	—	1,524,807	651,639	313,462	2,526,203	1,408,825	21,804,818	5,847,757	4,865,241	32,517,816
1895-6.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	—	645,348	435,033	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,989	24,016,985
	Irrigation	684,581	533,562	530,613	363,954	—	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,153	858	637	3,014,628
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,293	—	736,805	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,956	5,604,052	117,322	89,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	—	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125
1896-7.	Railway	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	499,762	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	—	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,297,839
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,062	888,505	523,368	474,680	—	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,053	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685
1897-8.	Railways	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,332	—	531,096	434,421	121,386	927,141	483,673	13,565,688	5,841,911	3,289,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	—	137,131	—	—	477,986	280,750	3,179,856	1,117	629	3,181,602
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	—	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	—	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	12,98,433	21,929,232	5,993,527	3,375,073	31,297,832
1898-9.	Railways	8,969,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	—	521,825	579,021	177,058	1,606,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	—	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	3,202,380	1,815	911	3,205,106
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	—	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,859	535,434	5,641,136	151,574	76,093	5,868,803
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	—	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,025,991	33,448,643

		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£
1899-1900.	Railways	5,691,604	1,008,759	684,280	1,271,968	—	376,913	449,469	100,431	679,000	337,241	10,599,665	5,913,780	—	16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,345	329,351	427,509	335,237	—	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,286,070	1,335	—	2,287,405
	Other Public Works	769,755	648,160	445,868	332,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	338,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,939,947	—	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502
1900-1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,915	—	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,822,617	6,145,888	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	—	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,685	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	431,538	334,080	—	713,358	116,347	197,382	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,357,553
1901-2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	832,893	1,492,360	—	523,791	634,459	124,114	680,775	1,707,126	12,962,979	6,416,373	—	19,379,352
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	442,256	358,212	5,563	125,432	—	—	336,112	192,448	2,363,259	1,442	—	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	460,162	354,795	52,482	665,846	155,097	172,320	432,388	400,112	4,426,137	139,788	—	4,565,925
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,735,311	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,069	789,556	296,984	1,449,275	2,299,686	19,752,375	6,557,603	—	26,309,978
1902-3.	Railway	5,750,549	1,242,566	851,116	1,642,118	—	526,523	678,591	134,639	686,613	1,853,513	13,366,228	6,538,723	—	19,904,951
	Irrigation	606,396	342,232	458,613	331,429	8,042	104,517	6,593	—	406,417	259,088	2,573,327	1,917		2,575,244
	Other Public Works	1,053,655	784,248	547,340	393,081	135,747	723,768	233,642	166,356	597,199	486,902	5,126,938	170,169	—	5,297,107
	Total	7,415,600	2,369,046	1,857,069	2,416,628	143,789	1,354,808	918,826	300,995	1,690,229	2,599,503	21,066,493	6,710,809	—	27,777,302
1903-4.	Railways	5,874,991	1,382,780	840,096	1,769,391	—	607,868	780,022	140,079	769,438	1,933,480	14,107,095	6,590,102	—	20,697,197
	Irrigation	625,880	349,212	455,371	426,344	14,017	111,153	18,345	—	415,083	262,502	2,677,857	2,150	—	2,680,007
	Other Public Works	1,032,136	949,231	585,888	436,045	146,856	769,598	261,615	214,984	589,041	533,064	5,518,458	145,000	—	5,663,458
	Total	7,532,957	2,681,173	1,881,355	2,631,780	160,873	1,488,619	1,059,982	364,063	1,773,562	2,729,046	22,303,410	6,737,252	—	29,040,662

No. 75.—Expenditure on State Railways and Irrigation

Railways.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.					£
State Railways.						
India, General.						
East Indian	388,239	521,114	649,422	1,289,419	1,255,962	1,325,500
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda)	304,072	285,823	—7,363	12,731	—11,509	76,704
Rewari-Phulera Chord	—	—	—	—	—	—
Palanpur-Deesa	934	701	1,094	2	—	—
Bhopal	13,174	4,723	2,872	2,124	1,864	3,325
State Railway Stores	50,042	—51,406	47,358	—35,825	14,178	—1,163
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated	61,956	—64,642	70,344	—51,438	32,808	—37,527
Bengal.						
Eastern Bengal System	60,268	142,529	427,287	472,548	274,942	324,197
Dhubri-Gauhati Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	25,810	54,180	165,924	472,426	343,834	218,528
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Provinces.						
Lucknow-Bareilly	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhund	257,162	282,837	318,194	508,221	297,040	354,127
Allahabad-Fyzabad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	—	3,164	3,029	35	2,132
Punjab.						
North-Western	1,148,984	1,549,206	1,553,334	577,404	734,330	294,660
Jech-Doab (Southern Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quetta-Nushki	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	—	—	—	—	—628	—
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	— 48	—500	—	—	—	—
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	1,105	1,031	1,103	81	—3,366	—660
Jullunder-Hoshiarpur	—	—	1,689	—133	—98	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	—	2,254	577	—	—
Lower Sind Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma.						
Burma	374,878	172,221	175,230	—175,714	—559	—
Central Provinces.						
Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	12,271	—	—	—	—	—
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works)	4,299	5,657	7,114	2,533	—7,015	—62,564
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	39,795	—8,161	—6,062	—7,603	—7,151	—3,863

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz. the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North-Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under the East Indian and South Indian Railways.

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital.*

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1904.†	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS.
					India, General.
1,126,437	947,627	893,129	821,549	22,346,732	East Indian.
139,300	100,394	163,451	113,353	10,546,905	Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
—	—	4,670	95,983	100,653	Rewari-Phulera Chord.
—	—	258	—4	15,805	Palanpur-Deesa.
3,263	13,764	18,187	9,301	206,892	Bhopal.
—16,598	24	—53	—	1,563	State Railway Stores.
62,325	—14,812	—9,893	—21,446	16,174	Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated.
					Bengal.
269,965	544,481	505,057	659,167	9,502,377	Eastern Bengal System.
—	—	11,149	101,881	113,030	Dhubri-Gauhati Extension.
359,497	172,629	210,349	191,977	3,526,671	Tirhoot.
—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
					United Provinces.
—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
192,947	149,074	305,436	253,045	13,335,587	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
3,387	38,536	355,650	246,509	644,082	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
442	2,587	119,361	346,697	475,371	Agra-Delhi Chord.
					Punjab.
415,244	548,651	715,369	151,036	32,375,295	North-Western.
—	—	1,140	72,811	73,951	Jech-Doab (Southern Section).
—	4,046	48,407	194,484	247,837	Quetta-Nushki.
—15,383	11,010	—483	—	19,243	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
—135	—	2,903	602	293,211	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
—	—	5,549	133,490	139,039	Lower Sind Extension.
					Burma.
—	—	—	—	5,127,488	Burma.
					Central Provinces.
—	—	—	—	43,803	Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
—	—	—	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—3,759	—4,728	—4,867	—3,420	98,372	Warora Colliery.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 75 *(cont.)*—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.					£
STATE RAILWAYS—*(concluded)*.						
Assam.						
Jorhat	827	1,020	6,633	702	1,548	252
Cherra-Companygunj	243	31	—797	—465	41	—19
Assam-Bengal	855,131	382,935	1,141,614	684,263	1,247,261	676,968
Madras.						
South Indian (including Marina Loop and Tinnevelly-Quilon)	18,503	38,234	14,953	—30,126	—186,081	60,867
Azikhal-Mangalore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	12,668	5,263	1,844	2,761	—199	1,800
Hospet-Kottur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	—	88	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Royadrug	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	757	1,795	1,768	132	—378	—15
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morappur-Dharmapuri	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section Bezwada Extension	845,806	876,351	1,104,201	894,863	886,610	193,981
Madras Railway, North-East Line	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay.						
Great Indian Peninsula	4,804	14,332	2,597	1,776	2,960	6,962
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	5,871	1,347	6,947	1,593	97,119	63,147
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabarmati-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Railways	4,487,551	4,216,709	5,692,718	4,625,876	4,973,548	3,506,339
IRRIGATION WORKS.						
India, General	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	48,280	14,748	2,804	—3,759	3,630	12,048
United Provinces	67,863	126,451	147,013	118,349	103,896	74,058
Punjab	292,787	365,072	382,074	293,172	254,107	299,825
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	5,736	59,497	86,613	75,101
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	172,695	156,918	98,029	94,157	58,374	41,349
Bombay	77,293	94,729	160,112	181,247	172,949	135,232
Total, Irrigation Works	658,918	757,918	795,818	742,663	679,569	637,613
Grand Total	5,146,469	4,974,627	6,488,536	5,368,539	5,653,117	4,143,952

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—*concluded.*

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1904†.	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS—*(concluded).*
					Assam.
— *785*	— *335*	— *56*	191	60,475	Jorhat.
— *51,283*‡	—	—	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
43,457	472,284	452,090	232,102	4,805,192	Assam-Bengal.
					Madras.
259,823	587,477	346,311	287,920	7,876,151	South Indian (including Marina Loop and Tinnevelly-Quilon).
—	2,539	23,513	198,006	224,058	Azikhal-Mangalore.
—	—*66,374*	54,715	26,359	182,837	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
—	569	511	20,734	21,814	Hospet-Kottur.
—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
—	493	534	27,870	28,897	Bellary-Royadrug.
251	14	177	200	303,883	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
—	736	368	29,171	30,275	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
—	276	212	18,831	19,319	Morappur-Dharmapuri.
340,207	—	—	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
— *2*	344	388	786	78,296	Bezwada Extension.
—	— *71,932*	58,169	138,702	4,240,702	Madras Railway, North East Line.
—	—	236,129	— *211*	235,918	Nilgiri.
					Bombay.
6,168,563	89,697	113,151	239,809	7,713,730	Great Indian Peninsula.
27,833	8,593	3,876	275	264,181	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—	—	—	—	35,138	Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
—	—	3,993	—	3,993	Sabarmati-Dholka.
9,324,996	3,538,564	4,638,850	4,658,260	120,038,527	Total, Railways.
					IRRIGATION WORKS.
—	9,198	11,576	10,317	31,091	India, General.
3,501	21,363	27,448	23,400	4,309,752	Bengal.
32,749	24,477	50,610	123,428	5,674,499	United Provinces.
301,126	310,598	291,145	175,712	7,149,564	Punjab.
—	472	1,898	188	2,558	North-West Frontier Province.
65,975	83,858	112,757	91,131	530,136	Burma.
2,261	11,581	12,103	35,972	61,917	Central Provinces.
58,572	54,687	71,241	110,064	4,833,739	Madras.
161,620	163,406	146,560	104,330	2,971,696	Bombay.
625,804	679,640	725,338	674,642	25,555,952	Total, Irrigation Works.
9,950,800	4,218,204	5,364,188	5,332,902	154,594,479	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.
‡ Outlay written off.

No. 76.—Amount of Debt and of Other Obligations (with Interest thereon) of in Rupees

Year.	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Permanent.	Unfunded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees	= £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1893-4	105,54,60,780	70,364,052	108,113,792	6,000,000	114,113,792	2,69,85,260	7,430,025	1,77,89,590	1,40,81,690	10,46,32,180
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	*— 1,17,23,380*	1,892,034	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	113,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	*— 58,48,120*	*— 103,094*	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090
1896-7	109,11,50,580	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	*— 1,020,499*	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,35,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	993,925	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,860
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	*— 17,99,979*	*— 124,204*	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074
1900-1	115,33,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,89,40,846
1901-2	116,19,13,833	77,460,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809
1902-3	117,55,40,660	78,369,377	130,296,261	3,500,000	133,796,261	1,36,26,827	*—10,829*	1,69,02,036	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124
1903-4	119,42,43,035	79,616,202	131,045,844	2,000,000	133,045,844	1,87,02,375	749,583	1,69,01,162	1,75,60,613	14,69,75,061

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt.										
	Debt in India.						Sterling Debt in England.				
	Bearing Interest.					Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.				Not bearing Interest.
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3¼ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks, &c	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£
1893-4	1,00,00,000	100,61,98,280	3,55,12,800	—	10,93,090	26,61,660	64,001,927	36,151,979	—	7,907,716	53,070
1894-5	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	2,30,24,540	63,898,961	42,151,979	—	7,907,716	48,070
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,800	63,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,470
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,430	63,696,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,280
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,478
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,200
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,900
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,900
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	8,61,750	25,32,683	63,110,135	47,135,384	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,698
1902-3	1,00,00,000	4,51,00,000	100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	8,61,550	23,52,110	62,968,106	48,635,384	11,892,207	6,762,866	37,698
1903-4	1,00,00,000	4,39,00,000	102,65,22,700	11,07,10,300	8,61,525	22,48,510	62,817,689	50,135,384	11,892,207	6,162,866	37,698

the GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£
4,10,18,880	51,99,670	18,27,21,960	123,81,82,740	82,545,516	114,113,792	196,659,308	4,82,47,720	3,216,515	3,719,906	6,936,421
4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780	122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,814,118	7,180,881
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,666	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,825,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610	131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,966	132,03,54,976	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,382
4,51,87,386	48,96,594	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,38,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,232,105	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351
5,33,28,612	64,52,070	22,96,64,215	140,52,04,875	93,680,325	133,796,261	227,476,586	4,68,77,095	3,125,140	4,365,771	7,490,911
5,40,91,831	71,19,588	24,26,48,255	143,68,91,290	95,792,753	133,045,844	228,838,597	4,80,97,424	3,206,495	4,342,829	7,549,324

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by		Distribution of Interest.			
Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary.		Europeans.	Natives.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£
87,798,121	19,789,658	70,890,965	24,16,55,410	74,61,01,360	31,04,38,130	3,445,460	777,039	2,846,401	367,521
90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	23,62,59,660	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390	3,546,894	796,077	2,520,293	317,617
93,419,829	20,734,216	68,942,306	25,35,07,520	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350	3,656,429	814,939	1,887,353	404,456
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	24,06,66,620	79,88,11,500	29,61,69,560	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	21,50,87,030	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577
104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	20,81,86,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745
111,851,162	23,476,332	69,995,822	22,18,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	4,376,699	921,328	1,776,406	362,540
114,496,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	20,36,22,034	71,90,27,533	44,29,22,548	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	380,423
117,878,719	24,830,745	65,956,174	18,63,35,034	69,14,03,140	48,41,42,268	4,689,121	969,105	1,435,250	397,435
122,563,691*	25,555,952	62,542,403	17,13,92,234	68,76,14,333	50,66,24,475	4,857,462	994,235	1,276,202	421,425

* Falls short of total on page 81 by £6,474,836 on account of exclusion of £6,932,612, capital outlay on State Railways met from funds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £457,776, the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh and Rohilkund and South Indian Railways and for the discharge of Debentures for which the Secretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

No 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1905, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1905.
			Rupees.
Railway Loans from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 10½ years	1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 ,,	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 ,,	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,30,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans — Rupees	4,27,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At 3 months' notice	23,44,35,100
Loan of 1854-55	3½ ,,	ditto — ditto	32,39,18,600
Loan of 1865	3½ ,,	ditto — ditto	35,26,98,200
Loan of 1879	3½ ,,	ditto — ditto	4,31,53,400
Loan of 1900-01	3½ ,,	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' notice	10,23,29,900
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans — Rupees	1,05,65,35,200
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,11,100
Debenture Loan for Muttra and Hathras Railway	4 per cent.	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 1 year's notice	11,800
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur and Achneyra Railway	4 ,,	On or after 31st March, 1905, with 3 months' notice	1,300
Debenture Loan for Cawnpur-Achneyra Section of the Rajputana-Malwa Railway	4 ,,	ditto — ditto	8,42,100
		Total of Railway Debenture Loans — Rupees	8,55,200
Stock Notes	4 ,,	20 years from date of issue	6,325
		Total Debt in India bearing interest — Rupees	122,08,07,825
			£81,387,188

ENGLAND.

			£
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	62,661,236
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 ,,	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	52,635,384
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	11,892,207
India Bills	—	—	500,000
Railway Debenture Stock:			
East Indian	4½ per cent.	—	1,435,650
Eastern Bengal	4 ,,	—	348,666
South Indian	4½ ,,	—	425,000
Great Indian Peninsula	4 ,,	—	2,701,450
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Debentures	3 ,,	On 30th June, 1905	250,000
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	£132,849,593

No. 78.—Sinking Funds created and the application thereof.

	India Debt issued in redemption of					
	£328,462 East Indian Railway Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,312 Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity.	£62,642 Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,408 Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	Total.
India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India:	£	£	£	£	£	£
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, *Rs.* 1,06,750 at 1*s.* 4*d.* the rupee	7,117	—	—	—	—	7,117
India 3½ per cent Stock	2,235,168	48,168	541,055	67,005	4,911,621	7,803,017
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,573,467	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,911,621	13,174,621
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1905	1,204,845	5,903	72,475	4,020	622,663	1,909,906
Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1905: India 3½ per cent. Stock* £10,900,028; India 3 per cent. Stock £224,446; India 3½ per cent. Rupee Debt £7,117 — £	6,290,051	74,436	462,957	63,424	4,240,728	11,131,591

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 79.—Prices of Principal Kinds of Indian Government Stock.

Year.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.			Prices in London of India Stock.					
				3½ per cent.			3 per cent.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
	Rupees	annas							
1894	3	12	Premium	110 7/16	108 8/8	109 8/8	101 1/2	99 5/8	100 1/4
1895	5	5	„	116 13/16	115 3/4	115 14/16	107 7/8	105 13/16	106 1/8
1896	—	1	„	119 3/16	117 1/2	118 2/16	111 1/8	109 1/8	110 1/16
1897	2	8	Discount	118 7/16	116 8/16	117 4/16	110 4/8	109 1/2	109 13/16
1898	6	2	„	115 14/16	113 8/16	114 6/16	107 4/8	105 8/8	106 7/16
1899	3	12	„	115 12/16	112 8/16	113 8/16	108 3/8	106 5/8	107 1/16
1900	3	15	„	110 7/16	107 8/8	109 2/16	102 2/8	99 8/8	101 7/16
1901	4	6	„	108 4/8	106 12/16	107 1/16	100 8/8	98 4/8	99 1/16
1902	2	9	„	108 4/8	107 4/8	108 1/16	101 1/8	99 7/8	100 2/16
1903	2	6	„	107 1/2	105 15/16	106 7/16	99 4/8	97 15/16	98 6/16
1904	1	14	„	106 4/8	104 8/8	105 2/16	96 8/8	94 4/8	95 7/16

No. 80.—Bank of Bengal Rates of Interest for Demand Loans on Government Paper.

Month.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January	4, 5, & 6	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7
February	7, 8, 9, & 10	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7
March	10, 9, & 8	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7	8 & 7	8 & 7	7 & 6
April	8 & 9	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 7	7 & 6	7, 6, & 5	6 & 5
May	9, 8, 7, & 6	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7	5	5 & 6	5 & 4
June	6, 5, & 4	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4	5 & 4	6 & 5	4 & 3
July	4	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3	4 & 3	5 & 4	3
August	4	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4	3	4 & 3	3
September	4 & 3	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5	3	3	3
October	3	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4	3 & 4	3	3, 4, & 5
November	3	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4	4	3	5 & 6
December	3	5	8, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5	4 & 5	3, 4, 5, & 6	6

No. 81.—Loans and Advances by Government; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities	1,62,94,300	1,82,22,750	1,84,37,600	1,92,85,250	1,96,68,700	1,91,35,352	1,90,40,747	1,93,72,024	2,01,07,972	2,03,50,181
Loans to Presidency Corporations	88,56,940	85,84,960	83,01,290	80,05,490	78,96,980	73,75,285	70,39,791	66,89,918	63,25,050	59,44,563
Loans to Port Funds, &c.: Calcutta	3,40,65,320	3,38,96,150	3,37,19,270	3,35,34,340	3,33,41,000	3,31,38,865	3,29,27,528	3,27,06,573	3,24,75,563	3,21,31,883
Madras	47,24,240	50,79,230	49,79,230	48,79,230	47,79,230	46,56,052	45,56,052	44,56,052	41,56,052	41,46,052
Bombay	3,01,32,220	3,00,62,290	3,02,01,680	3,02,80,150	3,02,78,890	3,02,65,925	3,02,65,925	3,02,59,869	3,02,48,483	3,02,37,231
Loans to Minor Port Funds	22,68,700	22,03,610	21,80,340	21,31,100	21,16,100	20,56,519	19,97,276	19,11,892	18,52,494	16,43,747
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees	15,91,450	18,24,020	18,57,210	17,81,730	16,86,660	18,29,021	19,29,589	19,04,511	17,97,597	17,46,122
Regimental and other Military Loans	—	6,68,470	7,36,610	7,32,120	7,00,730	7,35,046	6,89,878	6,74,464	6,19,497	7,18,234
Advances to Cultivators	99,52,310	1,06,79,860	1,82,52,260	2,26,04,360	1,34,10,030	2,12,15,676	3,35,35,489	3,40,02,092	3,26,78,334	2,57,30,853
Loans to Native States	4,47,200	6,83,320	6,75,350	7,31,650	6,72,000	1,27,43,011	4,98,49,851	5,46,41,114	5,03,89,455	4,85,34,322
Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities	15,49,990	10,90,450	11,36,750	12,17,830	13,37,450	6,38,274	5,26,482	16,31,090	16,05,582	13,85,448
Advances under Special Laws	21,33,280	20,06,080	18,68,660	22,49,370	22,18,280	21,54,329	19,81,706	18,14,801	16,67,893	14,72,199
Loans to Railway Companies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,50,000	95,50,000
Rupees	11,20,15,950	11,44,01,190	12,23,46,750	12,74,32,620	12,30,45,450	13,59,43,355	18,43,40,314	19,00,65,400	18,89,73,972	18,35,90,841
=£	7,467,730	7,626,746	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,062,890	12,289,354	12,671,027	12,598,265	12,239,389
Amount of Interest received £	277,173	321,044	311,989	328,385	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000	444,241	474,165

No. 82.—Government Promissory Notes enfaced for payment of Interest in London; in Rupees.

Year.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper.		
				Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
				£	£	£
1895	5,08,66,200	2,92,08,930	25,30,30,630	59½	57⅝	58⅜
1896	4,01,64,800	3,04,53,700	26,27,41,720	64¼	62⅜	63 7/16
1897	2,14,56,400	6,34,69,000	22,07,29,120	63 7/16	62 7/16	62 13/16
1898	2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,08,930	63½	62 7/16	62⅝
1899	3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530	66⅛	64¾	65 5/16
1900	4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530	64⅛	63 13/16	63⅞
1901	1,90,59,400	3,41,56,800	20,23,95,134	63 15/16	63 11/16	63¾
1902	1,26,56,600	2,21,50,100	19,29,01,534	65 5/16	64 13/16	65 1/16
1903	68,66,200	2,85,22,400	17,12,45,434	65 31/32	65 29/32	65 15/16
1904	80,41,600	1,36,06,700	16,56,80,334	66	63	64½

No. 83.—Gold Reserve Fund.

Balance on 1st April.		Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.		How Balance is held.		
								In Gold in India.	Due from Treasury Balances.	In British Funds.
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
1900	—	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901	3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901	3,031,294	415,100	18,407	3,464,801	10,555	1902	3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246
1902	3,454,246	264,028	93,084	3,811,358	—	1903	3,811,358	—	1,028	3,810,330
1903	3,811,358	2,627,575	106,614	6,545,547	1,452	1904	6,544,095	417	167,158	6,376,520

No. 84.—Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on India by the Secretary of State.

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.*
			Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	
	Rs.	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1883-4	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1 8·000	1 7·250	1 7·536	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7·969	1 6·750	1 7·308	3,343,303
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 7·655	1 5·875	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 6·125	1 4·125	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887-8	21,81,23,993	15,358,577	1 5·875	1 4·375	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	1 4·750	1 4·000	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889-90	22,41,86,633	15,474,496	1 5·500	1 4·000	1 4·566	6,944,168
1890-1	21,18,69,300	15,969,034	1 8·906	1 5·000	1 6·089	5,217,896
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	1 5·875	1 3·000	1 4·733	6,988,958
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1 3·969	1 2·625	1 2·984	9,946,200
1893-4	15,72,36,031	9,530,235	1 4·031	1 1·500	1 2·546	6,193,368
1894-5	30,96,98,798	16,905,102	1 1·906	1 0·000	1 1·100	14,064,778
1895-6	31,08,54,373	17,664,492	1 2·875	1 1·000	1 1·638	13,420,945
1896-7	25,78,70,106	15,526,547	1 3·342	1 1·781	1 2·451	10,260,464
1897-8	13,81,28,010	8,836,688	1 4·125	1 2·250	1 3·354	4,976,113
1898-9	28,07,63,671	18,692,377	1 4·156	1 3·094	1 3·978	9,388,990
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.				Difference of Exchange.
1899-00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4·375	1 3·875	1 4·068	£ + 80,292
1900-1	19,98,37,693	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4·156	1 3·875	1 3·973	*- 22,236*
1901-2	27,83,01,050†	18,553,403	18,539,071	1 4·125	1 3·875	1 3·988	*- 14,332*
1902-3	27,74,67,265†	18,497,818	18,499,947	1 4·156	1 3·875	1 4·002	+ 2,129
1903-4	35,67,94,845†	23,786,323	23,859,303	1 4·125	1 3·875	1 4·049	+ 72,980

* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

No 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1904.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury - -	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,76,14,330	39,02,847	2,41,37,740	3,65,83,762	3,03,42,967	3,29,70,493
1	Presidency Bank - - -	55,30,990	68,70,240	65,88,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,55,831	53,76,631	57,08,384	62,43,808
1	„ „ Branch - -	13,58,360	19,53,120	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	5,78,577	11,07,889	12,75,137	4,19,124	5,42,695
13	District Treasuries - - -	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,28,170	72,60,030	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,050	53,70,192	47,20,322
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank - - -	11,63,780	10,39,070	3,78,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563	10,42,102	3,35,777
2	„ „ Branches -	14,39,440	10,50,540	8,58,170	18,89,660	7,96,400	12,34,200	10,15,362	5,53,643	9,96,492	10,15,206	8,52,790
46	District Treasuries - - -	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,27,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,000	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060	1,50,15,402	1,57,99,529
13	Assam: District Treasuries - - -	45,93,980	47,17,600	42,64,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325	56,08,155	54,58,623	49,96,145
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches -	9,66,490	8,79,820	14,12,520	10,78,460	7,79,870	7,24,560	8,37,470	22,70,535	6,26,851	10,99,830	5,86,212
28	District Treasuries - - -	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,090	69,41,089	83,13,201	67,27,506	95,14,136	57,98,017
6	N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,87,174	19,09,970	13,00,348
5	United Provinces: Presidency Bank Branches -	33,61,500	49,22,400	42,95,000	32,93,080	31,21,100	32,53,100	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,96,542	33,34,093	1,52,53,772
49	District Treasuries - - -	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,393	1,48,37,949	1,47,68,629	24,99,492
1	*Central Provinces: Presidency Bank Branch- -	7,20,850	17,09,120	17,17,870	24,46,580	14,93,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,209	12,15,786	11,39,014	15,51,771
24	District Treasuries - - -	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136	43,34,160	1,39,09,235	1,40,16,667
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury - - -	95,14,040	88,39,800	77,32,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,82,067	50,02,443	93,11,397	59,39,208
1	Presidency Bank - - -	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788	24,55,468	29,74,104	27,68,080
7	„ „ Branches -	47,54,410	56,18,430	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,89,990	17,63,114	25,73,348	15,49,097	28,20,902	31,37,877
24	District Treasuries - - -	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,160	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,96,074	1,74,91,927	2,09,18,301	1,72,90,851	1,61,21,921
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury - - -	4,19,72,280	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,35,831	98,02,149	1,09,42,591	57,38,890	64,48,886
1	Presidency Bank - - -	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,85,444	49,59,732	48,81,628	46,64,544	57,86,549
5	„ „ Branches -	52,08,700	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,80,710	38,48,154	55,59,224	26,49,381	24,21,446	31,58,214
25	District Treasuries - - -	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987	1,43,52,581	1,51,59,972
3	Burma: Presidency Bank Branches -	35,28,790	63,20,080	59,58,520	45,18,580	28,07,330	22,19,210	22,06,154	32,99,637	43,63,374	32,17,118	31,54,237
34	District Treasuries - - -	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,13,71,450	76,90,400	68,09,350	96,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241	90,32,436	83,48,150	89,00,492
295	Total, India (in Rupees)	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,50,05,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524	18,12,36,240	17,80,42,274
	= £	17,043,726	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,082,416	11,869,552
1	Home Treasury - - Total, England, £	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787	7,294,782
296	Grand Total, £	18,344,290	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203	19,164,334

* Including Berar from 1st October, 1902.

No. 86.—Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints; in Rupees.

Year.	Calcutta.				Bombay.				Total.		
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British and Straits Dollars.					
1893–4	82,10,150	—	12,95,080	95,05,230	3,99,14,850	—	—	3,99,14,850	4,81,25,000	12,95,080	4,94,20,080
1894–5	9,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	9,45,950	12,00,950	21,46,900
1895–6	29,27,130	—	8,20,630	37,47,760	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	1,04,51,580	8,20,630	1,12,72,210
1896–7	35,86,850	—	17,69,010	53,55,860	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,68,980	1,96,55,830	17,69,010	2,14,24,840
1897–8	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	51,51,670*a*	4,83,00,830	—	5,34,52,500	5,81,57,750	18,66,380	6,00,24,130
1898–9	18,62,570	—	3,92,150	22,54,720	51,21,080*b*	4,88,88,330	10,000*c*	5,40,19,910	5,58,72,480	4,02,150	5,62,74,630
1899–1900	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	1,00,000*c*	7,56,54,197	9,20,18,798	7,51,310	9,28,70,108
1900–1	6,06,37,500*d*	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	50,000*c*	13,27,24,947	19,41,36,977	6,54,700	19,47,91,677
1901–2	1,75,87,628	34,94,698	13,61,410	2,23,83,736	3,37,60,104	5,82,81,530	—	9,20,41,634	11,30,63,960	13,61,410	11,44,25,370
1902–3	5,25,03,344	28,74,078	13,76,471	5,67,53,893	6,13,91,504	6,89,90,562	—	13,03,82,066	18,57,59,488	13,76,471	18,71,35,959
1903–4	6,90,06,625	—	19,17,864*e*	7,09,24,489	9,63,04,916	4,30,34,527	—	13,93,39,443	20,83,46,068	19,17,864	21,02,63,932

a Including Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.
b „ Rs. 44,08,530 „ „ „ „ „ „ „ and Kashmir.
c British East Africa pice.
d Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.
e „ Straits and Ceylon coins, equivalent to Rs. 1,78,957.

No. 87.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on 31st March in each Year.

Year.	Number of Notes for Rupees.								Total.		
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.	Pieces.	Value.	
										Rupees.	= £
1893–4	499,652	3,744,839	332,023	219,828	519,248	42,390	53,818	11,960	5,423,758	30,41,76,310	20,274,421
1894–5	563,015	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895–6	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,639	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,584,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896–7	609,612	4,699,673	362,609	230,618	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,613,900	23,75,38,070	15,835,538
1897–8	641,568	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898–9	720,866	4,899,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,966	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,184
1899–1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,875	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900–1	682,190	5,057,514	384,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655	7,182,769	29,36,59,000	19,910,600
1901–2	809,221	5,604,002	430,066	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728	7,970,495	31,66,12,945	21,107,530
1902–3	872,414	5,960,226	462,952	263,866	898,724	56,348	65,653	8,712	8,588,895	35,72,36,070	23,815,738
1903–4	979,224	6,591,758	484,402	274,114	998,706	60,497	78,230	7,956	9,474,887	38,21,16,540	25,474,436

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA; in thousands of RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Calcutta -	11,55,00	13,17,43	12,16,10	11,02,32	9,91,96	10,92,49	11,82,84	12,75,48	12,87,83	13,79,88	14,77,27
Madras -	2,63,56	3,52,54	3,54,40	3,04,45	2,89,09	2,88,94	3,28,62	3,01,05	3,15,62	3,73,06	3,92,86
Bombay -	9,98,02	10,12,75	9,23,14	7,28,49	6,50,79	6,89,76	8,09,40	7,71,12	8,39,86	9,36,59	10,19,89
Allahabad	1,26,79	1,31,76	1,15,80	1,19,33	1,38,69	1,18,36	1,13,00	1,43,27	1,65,70	2,12,46	1,96,98
Lahore - -	1,46,94	1,67,15	1,67,67	1,81,25	1,80,88	2,20,90	2,04,74	2,04,75	2,03,39	2,45,95	2,70,01
Calicut -	15,51	12,78	18,85	19,82	13,35	13,54	12,87	16,11	20,86	16,62	16,66
Karachi -	68,76	63,06	67,15	87,50	83,78	65,69	59,65	80,66	74,50	98,31	1,09,58
Rangoon -	54,57	43,66	64,99	54,94	75,63	73,60	84,94	95,31	96,17	1,11,14	1,57,66
Average for all India	28,29,15	31,11,11	29,28,10	25,98,10	24,24,17	25,63,28	27,96,06	28,87,75	30,03,43	33,74,01	36,40,91

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in each YEAR; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation	Reserve.			Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Gold.	Silver.	Government Securities.		
1893–4 - - -	30,41,16,310	—	22,41,16,310	8,00,00,000	11,56,70,570	26,87,800
1894–5 - - -	30,70,00,100	—	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650	28,37,970
1895–6 - - -	25,94,06,990	—	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,89,990
1896–7 - - -	23,75,33,070	—	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,39,04,320	22,14,480
1897–8 - - -	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,18,080	24,29,010
1898–9 - - -	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,880
1899–1900 - - -	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,665
1900–1 - - -	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,776	9,42,40,087	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	28,82,622
1901–2 - - -	31,66,12,945	10,53,58,819	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,04,764
1902–3 - - -	35,72,36,070	14,78,98,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,85,38,765	27,47,995
1903–4 - - -	38,21,16,540	16,18,43,503	11,49,75,648	9,99,99,946	6,66,69,520	26,90,209

No. 90.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Post-cards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued.	Number of Inland and Foreign (including Native State) Money Orders Issued.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.			Tens of Rupees.	
1894-5	10,714	18,102	7,252	48,805	120,171	394,103,797	9,676,937	1,623,339	1,291,627
1895-6	11,961	19,390	7,291	49,939	122,282	413,870,240	10,342,355	1,704,776	1,332,984
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	438,778,727	11,284,136	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,019,125	12,019,473	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	476,811,414	12,127,856	£ 1,269,793	£ 951,959
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	†66,855	127,934	509,006,476	12,952,483	1,299,609	999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,507	7,936	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	13,420,713	1,349,710	1,034,423
1901-2	13,815	28,902	7,944	72,093	136,954	559,945,847	14,107,218	1,376,740	1,091,586
1902-3	14,736	31,071	8,135	75,290	139,814	589,297,416	15,868,564	1,423,533	1,150,550
1903-4	15,403	34,005	8,242	77,590	145,027	631,902,126	17,066,593	1,502,338	1,200,309

* The Departmental Revenue and Expenditure figures differ from those in the annual Finance and Revenue Accounts, as the latter include receipts and charges on account of District Post Establishments, together with payments in England for Stores, Mail Service, &c.

† District Establishment included from 1899-00.

No. 91.—Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total Letters and Postcards.	Newspapers.*	Parcels, Registered and Unregistered.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1894-5	168,702,740	27,523,789	7,816,553	143,106,777	347,149,859	28,144,707	2,561,572	16,247,659	394,103,797
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	28,928,622	2,577,083	18,196,529	413,870,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,293	8,860,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,891,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,019,125
1898-9	191,732,938	28,896,628	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,013,910	29,228,913	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	495,692,031	31,550,052	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
1902-3	226,281,933	28,686,236	11,831,475	253,758,481	520,558,125	32,558,182	3,472,338	32,708,771	589,297,416
1903-4	244,041,788	30,067,241	12,713,527	272,523,104	559,345,660	34,262,838	3,941,809	34,351,819	631,902,126

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 92.—Estimated Number of Letters and Postcards, Newspapers,

Postal Circles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Letters (Paid, Unpaid, and Registered) and Postcards.									
Bengal	51,178,162	54,515,775	58,199,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789	77,792,243	82,485,125	90,189,962
Behar	14,417,161	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,963,984	18,728,828	19,882,671	20,140,022	20,842,491	22,227,171
Eastern Bengal	12,569,505	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,494,280	14,935,044	15,528,481	15,780,984	15,944,373	17,384,821
Assam	5,618,055	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,989,761	8,211,013	8,781,796
United Provinces	47,462,827	48,565,336	51,939,979	53,089,562	54,591,930	57,783,515	59,665,117	63,724,228	64,921,610	69,107,561
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	41,140,219	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,554,510	71,853,301	76,323,221
Burma	11,872,955	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399	14,262,323	15,498,683	16,357,371	17,412,586
Central Provinces	14,365,696	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532	20,194,486	21,065,089
Madras	62,300,468	64,865,896	39,691,406	72,480,082	78,555,399	76,018,068	81,781,692	89,143,983	96,043,651	103,432,032
Bombay	68,106,184	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444	92,737,767	97,295,860	104,939,303
Sind and Baluchistan	7,657,466	7,787,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,134	10,743,674	10,993,458	11,303,189	12,294,631
Rajputana	10,461,161	10,615,659	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,586,860	15,105,655	16,137,484
Total	347,149,859	364,166,006	386,950,269	408,797,236	419,134,096	448,863,998	469,209,482	495,692,031	520,558,125	559,345,660
	Newspapers.*									
Bengal	4,143,584	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,536,059	6,278,026	6,998,223	7,222,698	7,578,964	7,911,297
Behar	925,145	976,896	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119	1,046,872	1,062,490
Eastern Bengal	841,846	896,805	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,885	1,185,494	1,238,841	1,274,502
Assam	909,319	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943	982,919	977,287
United Province	3,606,487	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874	3,593,190	3,587,684	3,986,869
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	3,118,638	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,904	3,416,739	3,822,384
Burma	2,136,684	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091	1,665,704	1,881,210	1,786,023
Central Provinces	1,256,825	1,264,178	1,273,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,209	1,371,933	1,384,680	1,403,188	1,464,224
Madras	4,955,788	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,034,627	5,205,760	5,220,152
Bombay	4,874,784	5,057,466	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917	4,664,935	4,863,912	5,224,506
Sind and Baluchistan	714,592	661,484	719,180	784,020	793,249	718,529	805,737	777,945	757,740	837,753
Rajputana	661,015	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813	644,903	695,351
Total	28,144,707	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182	34,262,838

* See note on page 91 (Table No. 91).

PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	PARCELS, REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED.									
Bengal	385,414	388,768	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,799	917,282	1,025,664
Behar	104,833	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,495	50,549	50,421	56,619	61,362	63,348
Eastern Bengal	77,432	73,401	78,552	89,295	61,337	49,080	77,935	82,334	91,621	93,810
Assam	112,081	117,154	128,141	137,162	37,540	56,598	38,675	41,983	48,473	58,725
United Provinces	360,125	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	70,607	302,887	338,771	392,771	434,104
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	359,839	421,000	410,809	468,399	350,963	305,203	364,538	431,929	494,724	575,513
Burma	202,522	187,095	202,680	209,223	106,076	354,666	115,174	135,122	155,149	188,726
Central Provinces	112,447	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,601	108,471	54,218	59,797	65,261	73,291
Madras	357,127	379,034	393,470	436,071	338,413	38,582	387,447	441,396	518,874	598,226
Bombay	328,344	311,516	337,834	368,128	437,741	365,505	440,639	504,084	596,929	686,317
Sind and Baluchistan	58,765	57,492	54,619	64,839	45,320	431,617	46,780	50,073	54,427	68,990
Rajputana	102,643	92,929	103,764	118,852	63,379	74,086	70,630	72,397	75,465	80,595
Total	2,561,572	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	2,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304	3,472,338	3,941,809
	BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS.									
Bengal	2,517,666	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266	5,308,248	6,144,097	6,481,561
Behar	510,009	634,006	620,864	792,258	808,006	879,285	982,267	981,175	1,059,022	1,020,723
Eastern Bengal	366,799	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935	664,611	779,454	950,564
Assam	456,797	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	934,712	982,138	971,604
United Provinces	2,046,216	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,888,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696	3,790,707	3,943,824
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	1,850,810	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740	4,192,285	4,071,444
Burma	1,112,651	1,289,571	1,448,476	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613	2,603,362	2,578,282	2,379,253
Central Provinces	647,275	703,042	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585	980,990	1,020,149	1,103,942	1,180,802
Madras	3,680,972	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,766,922	6,190,791	6,804,982
Bombay	2,400,344	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,648	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838	4,478,941	4,780,795	5,411,255
Sind and Baluchistan	377,670	412,424	425,199	492,568	477,419	497,781	503,411	546,900	605,562	677,153
Rajputana	280,450	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004	501,666	508,654
Total	16,247,659	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460	32,708,771	34,351,819

No. 93.—Number of Inland Money Orders (Ordinary and Telegraphic) issued in each Postal Circle.

Postal Circles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Bengal	2,358,317	2,457,397	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,287,231	3,638,821	3,909,968
Behar	600,256	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369	763,804	890,723	912,813
Eastern Bengal	506,706	531,488	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332	655,292	749,802	802,849
Assam	319,053	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088	429,198	471,804	493,958
United Provinces	1,364,068	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824	2,163,975	2,348,827
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	789,638	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,385	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,388	1,514,302	1,582,170
Burma	488,997	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,536	716,687	770,689	813,738	877,300	965,251
Central Provinces	434,534	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	626,256	697,874	785,615
Madras	1,211,047	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,419	2,175,087	2,371,773
Bombay	925,233	993,022	1,089,420	1,315,567	1,328,447	1,386,297	1,357,361	1,373,539	1,531,703	1,639,718
Sind and Baluchistan	202,982	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	255,736	281,702	302,120
Rajputana	221,274	238,542	266,961	267,731	289,110	289,739	285,218	291,503	318,862	356,053
Total	9,422,105	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059	12,922,465	13,581,928	15,311,955	16,470,115

No. 94.—Total Number and Amount of Money Orders Issued, with Annual Increase.

Year.	Inland Orders.		Foreign (including Native State) Orders.		Grand Total.			
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	Increase per cent. on No.	Increase per cent. on Amount.
		Rupees.		Rupees.		Rupees.		
1894–5	9,422,105	19,43,09,308	254,832	1,15,01,666	9,676,937	20,58,10,974	7·60	6·10
1895–6	10,055,036	20,62,03,368	287,319	1,26,28,497	10,342,355	21,88,31,865	6·88	6·33
1896–7	10,947,571	21,97,28,206	336,565	1,44,70,740	11,284,136	23,41,98,946	9·11	7·02
1897–8	11,664,350	24,23,37,096	355,123	1,59,55,527	12,019,473	25,82,92,623	6·52	10·29
1898–9	11,740,565	24,54,50,445	387,291	1,71,83,295	12,127,856	26,26,33,740	0·90	1·68
1899–00	12,505,059	25,62,50,323	447,424	1,92,12,115	12,952,483	27,54,62,438	6·80	4·88
1900–1	12,922,465	26,27,19,976	498,248	2,18,08,117	13,420,713	28,45,28,093	3·61	3·29
1901–2	13,581,928	26,84,51,162	525,290	2,41,00,707	14,107,218	29,25,51,869	5·12	2·82
1902–3	15,311,955	27,82,17,678	556,609	2,48,09,679	15,868,564	30,30,27,357	12·48	3·58
1903–4	16,470,115	29,48,59,136	596,478	2,67,74,506	17,066,593	32,11,33,642	7·55	3·98

No. 95.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).				Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	*Deduct* Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.			Receipts.	Charges.					
													Subsidies.	Other Charges.	Total.			
	Tens of Rupees.																	£
1894-5	1,372,537	12,190	1,360,347	237,870	1,598,217	858,826	327,435	15,093	1,201,354	396,863	158,993	25,122	65,750	24,523	90,273	1,623,339	1,291,627	60,600
1895-6	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,269	188,564	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	60,600
1896-7	1,506,330	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,773,713	1,383,320	60,600
1897-8	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500
1898-9	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,857	537,618	268,268	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,102,600	9,940	1,092,660	185,501	1,278,161	637,939	284,151	12,241	934,331	343,830	158,329	21,448	43,534	21,248	64,782	1,299,609	999,113	32,000
1900-1	1,140,241	8,636	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,833	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,684	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667
1901-2	1,168,249	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,858	24,079	41,690	23,679	65,369	1,376,740	1,091,586	52,000
1902-3	1,207,310	9,059	1,198,251	199,227	1,397,478	731,224	333,371	13,728	1,083,323	314,155	114,928	26,055	41,572	25,655	67,227	1,423,583	1,150,550	52,000
1903-4	1,282,691	6,253	1,276,438	203,557	1,479,995	782,538	321,593	14,995	1,119,026	360,969	157,412	22,343	59,339	21,943	81,282	1,502,338	1,200,308	52,000

No. 96.—Number of Depositors and Amount (in rupees) of Deposits in the Post Office Savings Banks.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1894-5 - -	67,617	582,915	650,532	3,73,26,010	3,62,64,500	1,28,59,190	8,16,90,160	9,45,49,350	3,64,260	22,27,690	25,91,950
1895-6 - -	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,68,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,67,020
1896-7 - -	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,33,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,03,40,580	8,60,51,830	9,63,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8 - -	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-9 - -	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900 - -	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,344	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-1 - -	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,861	8,93,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,246	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-2 - -	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,333	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-3 - -	87,987	834,366	922,353	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,458	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,298	32,50,561
1903-4 - -	94,024	893,611	987,635	5,01 26,019	4,10,04,837	1,13,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,32,302	31,63,443	34,95,745

* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1896-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 97.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight* Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1893	3,87,97,760	1,39,19,292	3,07,92,001	12,10,31,084	4,07,42,731	19,25,65,766	8,02,40,524
1894	3,88,03,670	1,55,30,500	3,74,72,056	13,13,23,373	4,49,87,037	21,37,82,466	9,97,39,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,908	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,93,79,647	2,99,81,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,03,726
1897	4,30,28,700	2,19,59,689	2,82,60,892	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,40,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,899	11,41,07,601	7,34,24,388	21,60,04,888	6,03,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,890	14,63,67,696	8,84,79,836	26,88,51,922	8,20,40,626
1902	4,49,40,800	2,79,77,651	3,44,31,209	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	10,38,41,145
1903	4,36,92,910	2,96,32,983	2,93,41,405	17,78,43,131	10,89,44,362	31,61,28,898	7,96,03,237

B.

Eight Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.†

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1893	6,301,190	1,098,744	25,211,432	8,12,94,931	4,017,161	3,16,10,362
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	30,280,228	9,76,00,950	7,465,289	4,03,54,680
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	37,322,960	10,30,36,260	7,524,440	2,76,22,600
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	35,171,224	10,15,30,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,437	2,467,482	43,030,938	9,08,94,248	6,546,282	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,858	42,841,896	9,49,28,880	8,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	56,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,970,638	54,263,217	10,50,34,924	11,945,071	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,101	57,818,643	11,33,10,329	11,882,315	3,35,69,895
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	61,701,923	13,70,09,736	8,778,154	3,41,29,001
1903	11,417,961	4,713,712	62,906,121	15,36,22,444	10,528,262	3,00,01,605

* For one bank the figures are from 1895 only. Another bank ceased after 1900.
† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for three banks date only from 1893, 1894, and 1897 respectively, and do not include Deposits and Cash Balances out of India.

No. 98.—General Statistics of the Indo-European (Government of India) Telegraph Department.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commercial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					Per Cent.
1893-4	1,376	3,423	1,717	94,278	1,507,346	60,996	1,662,620	133,758	1,144,619	135,086	86,061	49,025	4·28
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,386	1,565,044	47,299	1 699,729	156,113	1,144,288	157,042	82,690	74,352	6·50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	103,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,358	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7·42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6·17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	154,646	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6·57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6·03
								£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,308	6·02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7·85
1901-2	1,391	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,762	818,747	121,936	57,310	64,626	7·89
1902-3	1,391	3,471	1,940	100,073	2,228,627	102,799	2,431,499	93,271	872,730	99,158	59,853	39,305	4·50
1903-4	1,440	3,520	1,938	142,445	2,180,752	44,533	2,367,730	103,163	913,320	107,173	61,749	45,424	4·97

No. 99.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Year	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.				Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital Outlay.
	Miles.		Number.		Tens of Rupees.				Per cent.
1893-4	42,707	184,529	1,224	4,184,790	607,096	5,660,099	800,731	530,476	270,255	4·78
1894-5	44,648	138,526	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	803,967	569,322	234,645	4·09
1895-6	46,374	143,188	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,858	897,495	578,373	319,122	5·43
1896-7	48,584	148,404	1,563	5,077,584	703,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,933	4·54
1897-8	50,305	155,088	1,634	5,713,227	906,373	6,293,643	1,092,568	626,657	465,910	7·40
1898-9	51,763	160,925	1,719	5,448,600	706,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	258,148	3·96
					£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	6,237,301	553,886	4,510,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	5·39
1900-1	55,055	182,179	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,728,228	766,579	472,292	294,287	6·22
1901-2	55,827	190,887	2,006	6,475,545	579,447	4,975,969	740,944	503,338	237,606	4·77
1902-3	56,830	200,533	2,051	6,742,094	574,984	5,304,581	749,392	528,982	220,410	4·15
1903-4	59,692	212,330	2,127	7,307,087	565,276	5,549,210	741,866	538,272	203,594	3·66

No. 100.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

Year	Paid Messages. Inland Traffic. State. Number.	State. Value.	Private (including Press). Number.	Private (including Press). Value.	Total. Number.	Total. Value.	Foreign Traffic.* State. Number.	State. Value.	Private (including Press). Number.	Private (including Press). Value.	Total. Number.	Total. Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1893-4	598,226	109,000	3,031,993	305,229	3,630,219	414,229	6,695	6,114	547,876	186,753	554,571	192,866
1894-5	585,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,882	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895-6	603,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,699	6,985	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896-7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897-8	860,382	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,896	8,531	735,679	212,166	745,575	220,697
1898-9	659,304	136,068	4,036,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	5,807	743,060	197,228	752,786	203,035
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,669	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470
1901-2	802,988	136,947	4,763,963	278,106	5,566,951	415,054	16,154	8,103	892,440	156,290	908,594	164,393
1902-3	858,864	143,574	4,981,794	291,340	5,840,658	434,914	16,544	7,348	884,892	132,722	901,436	140,070
1903-4	812,490	120,937	5,581,297	303,706	6,393,787	424,701	16,296	7,707	897,004	132,867	913,300	140,574

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*). Total State. Number.	Total State. Value.	Total Private (including Press). Number.	Total Private (including Press). Value.	Grand Total. Number.	Grand Total. Value.	Details of Press Messages. Number.	Details of Press Messages. Value.	Free Messages. News-Free. Number.	Free Messages. Concessional (Foreign States, &c.). Number.	Free Messages. Total. Number.	Indian Telegraphic Money Orders. Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1893-4	604,921	115,114	3,579,869	491,982	4,184,790	607,096	29,595	11,872	962	3,201	4,163	115,440
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	299,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,930	141,875	4,779,570	564,690	5,448,600	706,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
		£		£		£		£				
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,653	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,639	162,656	5,626,733	455,208	6,449,372	617,859	48,799	11,886	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,864
1901-2	819,142	145,050	5,656,403	434,396	6,475,545	579,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,878
1902-3	875,408	150,922	5,866,686	424,062	6,742,094	574,984	48,837	13,097	1,452	10,653	12,105	130,447
1903-4	828,786	128,704	6,478,301	436,573	7,307,087	565,277	45,653	11,479	1,506	9,797	11,303	189,232

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

No. 101.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.			
				Official.	Non-Official.	Europeans.	Natives.
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	161	2,871,249	2,236	336	1,900	261	1,975
Calcutta	1	808,969	51	10	41	24	27
United Provinces	104	3,221,658	1,395	345	1,050	267	1,128
Punjab	138	2,087,529	1,500	278	1,222	97	1,403
North-West Frontier Province	10	186,375	162	51	111	25	137
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	40	662,110	518	191	327	148	370
Rangoon	1	221,160	25	3	22	13	12
Central Provinces (including Berar)	58	883,833	755	180	575	87	668
Assam	14	94,982	141	50	91	30	111
Ajmer-Merwara	3	102,820	52	20	32	9	43
Coorg	5	15,249	57	18	39	5	52
Madras (excluding Madras City)	60	1,915,365	944	208	736	172	772
Madras City	1	509,346	33	9	24	7	26
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	165	2,380,748	2,252	603	1,649	182	2,070
Bombay City	1	776,006	72	7	65	12	60
British Baluchistan	1	13,517	14	6	8	6	8
Total, 1903-4	763	16,750,916	10,207	2,315	7,892	1,345	8,862
Totals 1902-3	760	16,746,983	10,194	2,312	7,882	1,343	8,851
1901-2	759	16,691,511	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,823
1900-1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,354	7,864	1,363	8,855
1899-00	762	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
1898-9	754	15,735,703	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
1897-8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
1896-7	754	15,729,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
1895-6	750	15,698,692	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,228
1894-5	752	15,703,749	10,367	2,321	8,046	1,170	9,197

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations
From Rates and Taxes.	From other sources (including Loans).	Total.	Rates & Taxes.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
237,943	128,602	366,545	1 8	2 1	359,060	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
359,074	494,004	853,078	8 11	10 8	774,824	Calcutta.
282,809	196,162	478,971	1 9	2 5	454,320	United Provinces.
226,907	142,929	369,836	2 0	3 0	361,033	Punjab.
24,738	8,497	33,235	2 8	3 7	36,427	North-West Frontier Province.
72,492	188,286	260,778	2 3	5 1	241,454	Burma (excluding Rangoon).
96,211	215,649	311,860	8 8	14 6	367,663	Rangoon.
93,676	53,772	147,448	1 8	2 6	136,378	Central Provinces.
8,181	9,530	17,711	1 9	3 7	17,379	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
1,077	814	1,891	1 5	2 6	2,177	Coorg.
132,189	134,007	266,196	1 4	2 5	254,152	Madras (excluding Madras City).
73,738	123,616	197,354	2 11	4 3	161,558	Madras City.
315,358	158,028	473,386	2 2	2 11	453,445	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
487,873	2,279,012	2,766,885	12 7	14 7	2,762,827	Bombay City.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,437,916	4,141,178	6,579,094	2 9	3 10	6,414,010	Total, 1903–4.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,330,438	3,481,764	5,812,202	2 8	3 8	5,781,077	1902–3
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	2 8	3 8	5,298,874	1901–2
2,198,265	2,626,595	4,824,860	2 7	3 5	4,796,278	1900–1
2,197,786	3,023,469	5,221,255	2 8	3 7	5,239,591	1899–00
2,025,382	3,219,352	4,344,734	2 5	3 7	4,167,399	1898–9
1,879,019	2,325,881	4,204,900	2 5	5 4	4,283,551	1897–8
1,805,682	1,653,449	3,459,131	2 3	4 5	3,525,724	1896–7
1,871,629	1,536,348	3,407,977	2 5	4 4	3,397,645	1895–6
1,810,086	1,206,614	3,016,650	2 4	3 10	2,982,138	1894–5

Totals.

* Details not available.

No. 102.—Income of Municipalities.

Sources of Income.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi	994,305	1,009,010	882,600	936,762	694,540	746,468	713,788	814,607	774,355	808,473
Tax on houses and lands	715,824	745,982	757,768	800,140	559,682	631,454	642,352	657,142	661,703	694,839
Tax on animals and vehicles	120,432	123,664	113,526	124,539	87,941	85,406	90,840	94,178	97,992	103,942
Tax on professions and trades	98,003	94,971	97,905	89,581	59,823	62,887	64,333	69,760	69,086	74,470
Tolls on roads and ferries	90,112	101,654	98,060	93,970	65,909	67,219	72,193	75,647	77,116	80,742
Water rate	339,781	358,481	363,660	377,369	272,577	304,235	306,081	308,186	314,711	331,181
Lighting rate	53,450	54,405	55,134	56,493	40,093	42,649	47,219	52,124	52,319	53,749
Conservancy rates	215,479	228,136	235,418	242,304	172,581	181,737	185,397	201,779	205,915	217,220
Other taxes	87,667	91,141	104,453	97,370	72,235	75,726	75,562	78,558	77,241	78,300
Total	2,715,053	2,807,444	2,708,524	2,818,528	2,025,381	2,197,786	2,198,265	2,351,981	2,330,438	2,437,916
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	61,284	62,444	60,177	59,179	40,042	39,931	41,286	38,957	41,552	43,703
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	75,110	78,967	79,296	81,574	56,825	61,987	64,491	71,688	75,251	76,883
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	62,211	43,750	37,723	44,333	20,450	32,971	36,024	23,912	42,002	37,733
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	39,993	41,508	39,637	43,456	30,461	30,518	33,394	34,770	37,452	41,963
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	218,381	225,942	228,158	238,231	156,456	168,800	173,896	180,620	187,726	193,989
Fees from educational institutions	48,326	51,153	51,019	52,150	34,103	35,457	35,919	37,579	38,430	39,175
Other Fees, &c.	64,540	70,230	65,936	66,318	45,107	54,623	59,440	67,227	69,953	71,059
Fines	25,414	26,491	25,898	26,217	17,001	20,637	20,256	20,593	20,918	21,947
Grants from Government	113,355	149,433	145,029	107,136	156,588	106,137	64,385	74,170	90,800	119,166
Grants from Local Funds	97,552	92,145	106,344	88,652	50,754	56,304	64,131	51,865	58,242	49,942
Other grants and contributions	15,573	15,765	27,382	22,909	15,494	29,732	13,145	15,213	17,055	21,399
Miscellaneous	147,432	173,047	171,514	204,826	156,270	119,301	123,612	132,610	139,067	151,192
Total	907,887	968,431	977,966	975,802	739,509	716,467	688,693	710,247	776,896	823,998
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	243,546	283,922	587,050	884,390	353,495	1,270,266	799,508	567,643	635,786	843,178
Loans from Government	268,615	243,876	149,641	131,174	121,817	36,189	44,303	48,009	91,842	133,766
„ raised from private individuals	16,600	331,167	349,061	502,889	335,300	503,330	261,870	325,883	478,313	649,100
Realisations of sinking fund	9,576	46,828	7,280	17,412	7,863	19,538	5,228	4,585	49,654	63,263
Advances	149,734	141,610	167,433	571,642	361,101	210,395	384,326	324,181	374,336	184,177
Deposits	152,680	226,243	181,560	346,331	360,226	227,353	401,381	1,035,138	1,033,385	1,399,993
Total	840,751	1,273,646	1,442,030	2,453,838	1,539,802	2,267,071	1,896,616	2,305,439	2,663,316	3,273,477
Grand Total	4,524,975	5,111,965	5,188,697	6,307,347	4,344,734	5,221,255	4,824,860	5,406,574	5,812,202	6,579,094

No. 103.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
General administration and collection charges	466,428	485,137	473,077	494,652	350,305	364,132	362,838	423,193	405,951	428,702
Public Safety:										
Lighting	159,694	177,976	180,809	175,556	113,870	117,401	124,133	123,125	127,380	132,835
Police	152,789	166,507	174,740	168,634	115,101	109,959	112,227	111,630	123,339	115,768
Fire, etc.	41,598	34,517	31,998	31,052	19,327	21,091	24,422	23,094	21,745	22,297
Total	354,081	379,000	387,547	375,242	248,298	248,451	260,782	257,849	272,464	270,950
Public Health and Convenience:										
Water supply (including capital outlay)	430,990	532,738	491,578	443,317	213,275	224,010	213,579	252,923	389,800	473,940
Drainage (including capital outlay)	270,729	264,691	232,953	281,857	211,103	213,278	252,567	232,279	215,062	243,347
Conservancy	717,685	754,485	789,234	902,616	602,248	597,642	625,683	631,641	664,709	685,757
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	213,270	216,197	226,741	238,516	166,545	180,524	186,989	187,030	199,619	195,828
Plague charges	—	—	—	—	137,300	97,262	71,513	65,143	47,110	49,784
Markets and slaughter-houses	71,156	78,061	76,904	67,193	50,433	53,993	53,341	49,332	55,774	110,917
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	42,746	41,663	40,768	38,727	25,821	30,542	28,672	27,115	35,149	47,980
Public Works:										
Roads	404,304	540,635	424,332	383,350	251,493	266,115	255,783	275,776	309,952	317,549
Buildings	61,303	61,452	49,441	44,806	22,443	22,152	25,902	52,492	65,668	84,461
Establishment	51,800	53,931	55,410	57,124	38,447	41,213	43,647	49,710	54,685	58,528
Stores	8,181	1,664	7,268	8,261	5,106	1,764	3,328	4,323	3,427	3,987
Miscellaneous	62,717	46,292	50,086	55,079	36,249	33,767	27,520	25,670	38,371	24,006
Total	2,329,831	2,591,809	2,444,715	2,520,846	1,810,463	1,762,262	1,788,524	1,853,934	2,079,326	2,296,084
Public Instruction	229,610	241,846	240,055	236,369	156,975	165,403	168,014	171,789	184,820	192,355
Contributions for general purposes	47,464	52,771	51,843	52,523	40,123	42,799	66,793	73,471	72,723	64,280
Miscellaneous:										
Interest on loans	378,512	413,111	408,080	436,275	308,791	314,521	319,658	319,042	343,354	367,427
Other Misc. Exp.	63,250	63,747	127,462	391,483	116,717	71,819	85,761	84,894	99,447	88,415
Total	441,762	476,858	535,542	827,758	425,508	386,340	405,419	403,936	442,801	455,842
Extraordinary and Debt:										
Investments	144,822	317,425	529,235	765,675	328,004	1,414,065	783,573	598,670	684,456	814,839
Payments to sinking funds	66,994	75,220	73,358	77,982	54,939	68,290	77,136	78,878	82,948	89,074
Repayment of loans	107,519	127,201	186,397	123,794	118,024	369,923	102,149	93,132	186,605	252,374
Advances	129,454	134,652	186,992	624,671	280,735	194,445	382,280	316,697	344,792	176,500
Deposits	155,242	214,549	179,325	325,815	354,025	223,481	398,770	1,027,325	1,024,191	1,373,060
Total	604,031	869,047	1,155,307	1,917,937	1,135,727	2,270,204	1,743,908	2,114,702	2,322,992	2,705,847
Grand Total	4,473,207	5,096,468	5,288,586	6,425,327	4,167,399	5,239,591	4,796,278	5,298,874	5,781,077	6,414,010

No. 104.—INCOME and EXPENDITURE

Administration.	No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
		Elected.	*Ex-officio* and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.
				£	£	£	£
Bengal	146	686	1,408	298,599	70,099	94,829	96,666
United Provinces	48	609	329	216,285	82,626	44,328	77,081
Punjab	55	717	891	160,244	1,351	22,324	29,422
North-West Frontier Province	5	—	216	10,316	—	477	3,622
Central Provinces (including Berar)	99	1,303	451	51,853	19,331	4,016	44,939
Assam	19	133	231	40,904	22,608	7,115	12,906
Ajmer-Merwara	1	16	25	1,394	733	9	1,643
Coorg	1	2	14	2,057	—	1,421	966
Madras	480	307	5,060	422,691	59,623	87,789	208,863
Bombay	231	1,599	1,970	195,164	72,337	31,458	21,051
Total, 1903-4	1,085	5,372	10,595	1,399,507	328,708	293,766	497,159
				£	£	£	£
Totals 1902-3	1,087	5,396	10,634	1,334,656	329,469	317,694	557,337
1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,667	1,354,750	201,716	266,899	545,448
1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	1,274,509	202,358	261,274	771,688
1899-00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,233,705	217,711	238,606	408,762
1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,322,275	174,985	233,752	376,737
1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,256,548	193,075	239,644	385,706
1896-7	1,095	6,399	10,537	1,121,139	249,754	249,140	399,634
1895-6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,157,935	229,719	217,045	428,336
1894-5	1,086	6,609	10,316	1,122,687	231,634	206,210	426,772

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES).		EXPENDITURE.					Administration.
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.	
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	
560,193	2	121,306	324,819	27,285	81,469	554,879	Bengal.
420,320	2	123,003	211,801	46,264	40,403	421,471	United Provinces.
213,341	3	44,542	60,295	25,177	77,014	207,028	Punjab.
14,415	1½	3,574	4,376	2,064	4,842	14,856	North-West Frontier Province.
120,139	2½	35,786	27,265	8,780	50,509	122,340	Central Provinces (including Berar).
83,533	4	21,897	40,762	6,639	11,605	80,903	Assam.
3,779	2½	478	2,244	560	434	3,716	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,444	5¾	1,092	2,188	281	918	4,479	Coorg.
778,966	5¼	87,383	327,578	130,041	233,709	778,711	Madras.
320,010	4	106,918	149,308	19,663	29,519	305,408	Bombay.
2,519,140	3	545,979	1,150,636	266,754	530,422	2,493,791	Total, 1903-4.
£	3d.	£	£	£	£	2,440,280	1902-3
2,539,656		526,661	1,104,854	247,783	560,982		
2,368,138	3d.	454,573	1,017,711	252,179	615,034	2,339,497	1901-2
2,509,829	2½d.	444,298	990,392	240,880	822,384	2,497,954	1900-1
2,098,784	2½d.	439,756	983,671	242,120	466,892	2,132,439	1899-00
2,107,749	2½d.	432,847	972,783	251,392	420,338	2,077,360	1898-9 Totals.
2,074,973	2½d.	434,083	947,047	214,919	467,724	2,063,773	1897-8
2,019,667	2½d.	437,152	1,003,981	192,971	448,569	2,082,673	1896-7
2,033,035	2½d.	436,353	1,055,303	186,457	391,554	2,069,667	1895-6
1,987,303	2½d.	425,695	998,302	180,904	392,006	1,996,907	1894-5

No. 105.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
University Education:										
Arts Colleges: Institutions — For Males	111	115	116	121	122	130	132	134	136	136
For Females	4	4	5	4	5	8	10	12	12	12
Total	115	119	121	125	127	138	142	146	148	148
Scholars — Males	14,363	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756	18,182	18,411
Females	59	72	87	100	116	119	135	177	145	203
Total	14,422	14,705	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,933	18,327	18,614
Professional Colleges: Institutions — For Males	38	39	40	40	42	41	43	46	46	45
For Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Total	38	39	40	40	42	41	44	46	46	45
Scholars — Males	4,022	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781	5,271	5,565	5,923
Females	40	38	43	18	48	52	70	87	80	81
Total	4,062	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851	5,358	5,645	6,004
School Education, General:										
Secondary Schools: Institutions — For Males	4,685	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003	5,045	5,083	5,252
For Females	414	432	440	450	472	480	474	462	461	489
Total	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741
Scholars — Males	487,434	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004	526,553	613,425
Females	37,869	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373	41,638	42,902	48,862
Total	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287
Primary Schools: Institutions — For Males	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668	92,902	95,707	97,744
For Females	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991
Total	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735
Scholars — Males	2,742,278	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396	2,922,522	3,040,804	3,107,789
Females	304,503	311,653	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,873	348,857	370,398	405,367
Total	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156
School Education, Special:										
Training Schools: Institutions — For Males	119	131	140	132	135	129	126	134	162	232
For Females	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46	50	62
Total	159	172	185	177	181	177	172	180	212	294
Scholars — Males	4,145	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194	4,297	4,340	5,387
Females	996	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412	1,382	1,674
Total	5,141	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519	5,709	5,722	7,061

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*										
School Education, Special *continued.*										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions { For Males	372	345	334	257	516	644	763	869	985	1,131
{ For Females	18	20	20	24	22	25	30	29	31	36
Total - -	390	365	354	281	538	669	793	898	1,016	1,167
Scholars - { Males -	17,185	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071	30,060	33,615
{ Females -	1,043	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400	1,449	1,605
Total - - -	18,228	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471	31,509	35,220
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions { For Males	99,037	101,386	103,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130	102,119	104,540
{ For Females	6,322	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235	7,062	8,590
Total - - -	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181	113,130
Scholars - { Males -	3,269,427	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921	3,625,504	3,784,550
{ Females -	344,510	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284	393,571	416,356	457,792
Total - - -	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860	4,242,342
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions { For Males	5,609	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244	4,105	3,930
{ For Females	—	2	1	2	2	2	12	2	—	—
Total - - -	5,609	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421	4,246	4,105	3,930
Scholars - { Males -	66,128	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,155	57,807	57,856
{ Females -	1,020	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	885	1,406	1,030	1,101
Total - - -	67,148	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561	58,837	58,957
Elementary:										
Institutions { For Males	37,194	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,561	37,703	37,093
{ For Females	1,334	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353	1,541	1,585
Total - - -	38,528	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914	39,244	38,678
Scholars - { Males -	463,615	480,967	463,991	474,585	492,735	501,281	502,563	525,317	537,730	525,279
{ Females -	45,070	42,027	41,894	38,645	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121	54,785	56,403
Total - - -	508,685	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,438	592,515	581,682
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions { For Males	42,803	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154	41,805	41,808	41,023
{ For Females	1,334	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355	1,541	1,585
Total - - -	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,348	42,608
Scholars - { Males -	529,743	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753	586,472	595,537	583,135
{ Females -	46,090	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527	55,815	57,504
Total - - -	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions { For Males	141,840	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935	143,927	145,563
{ For Females	7,656	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455	7,590	8,603	10,175
Total - - -	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530	155,738
Scholars { Males -	3,799,200	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932	4,083,393	4,221,041	4,337,685
{ Females -	390,570	407,188	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,098	472,171	515,296
- - - Total	4 189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693,212	4,852,981

No. 106.—Detailed Classification of Colleges and Schools

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
University Education.										
Arts Colleges:										
English - Institutions	110	114	116	120	122	133	137	141	142	142
English - Scholars	13,971	14,219	14,155	14,557	15,845	15,757	16,421	17,430	17,703	18,010
Oriental - Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
Oriental - Scholars	451	486	487	497	521	530	548	503	624	604
Professional Colleges:										
Law - Institutions	27	28	29	29	31	30	30	30	30	30
Law - Scholars	2,534	3,000	3,697	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562	2,767	2,856	3,073
Medicine - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Medicine - Scholars	844	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466	1,568	1,580
Engineering - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Engineering - Scholars	571	649	667	695	816	813	833	865	923	1,001
Teaching - Institutions	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	4
Teaching - Scholars	66	59	58	68	71	71	98	190	200	240
Agriculture - Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
Agriculture - Scholars	47	44	47	49	46	47	57	70	98	110
Total - Institutions	153	158	161	165	169	179	186	192	194	193
Total - Scholars	18,484	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820	23,291	23,972	24,618
School Education, General										
Secondary Schools:										
For Boys:										
High Schools - Institutions	793	829	840	877	924	983	1,026	1,070	1,100	1,128
High Schools - Scholars	183,297	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875	244,782	247,550	262,823
Middle English Schools - Institutions	1,833	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034	2,061	2,084
Middle English Schools - Scholars	150,336	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,284	163,997	166,616	165,807	170,145	179,482
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	2,059	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941	1,922	2,040
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	156,953	156,366	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580	111,663	112,326	174,505
For Girls:										
High Schools - Institutions	85	86	90	89	94	93	96	100	105	103
High Schools - Scholars	9,321	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004	10,514	9,908	9,945	11,328
Middle English Schools - Institutions	138	146	147	151	160	166	169	159	167	175
Middle English Schools - Scholars	9,440	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,849	10,821	11,691	13,173
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	191	200	203	210	218	221	209	203	189	211
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	15,956	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,993	17,661	17,798	20,976
Total - Institutions	5,099	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741
Total - Scholars	525,303	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287
Primary Schools:										
For Boys - Institutions	93,712	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668	92,902	95,707	97,744
For Boys - Scholars	2,869,251	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,971,773	3,072,470	3,195,569	3,270,052
For Girls - Institutions	5,846	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991
For Girls - Scholars	177,530	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909	215,633	243,104
Total - Institutions	99,558	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735
Total - Scholars	3,046,781	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156

in INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

		1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.											
Schools for Special Instruction :											
Training Schools for Masters	Institutions	191	191	140	132	135	129	126	134	162	232
	Scholars	4,207	4,142	4,558	4,329	4,467	4,454	4,277	4,417	4,462	5,576
Training Schools for Mistresses	Institutions	40	41	45	45	46	48	46	46	50	62
	Scholars	934	904	1,118	1,092	1,144	1,510	1,242	1,292	1,260	1,485
Schools of Art	Institutions	3	6	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7
	Scholars	1,369	1,466	1,398	1,323	1,315	1,564	1,604	1,399	1,419	1,502
Law Schools	Institutions	5	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	5	5
	Scholars	346	383	496	514	467	403	295	41	53	85
Medical Schools	Institutions	18	22	20	18	20	20	22	22	24	25
	Scholars	2,630	2,685	2,694	2,589	2,565	2,388	2,543	2,727	2,914	2,902
Engineering and Surveying Schools	Institutions	28	29	29	29	29	30	31	31	11	12
	Scholars	1,279	1,303	1,393	1,194	1,103	1,151	1,140	1,175	643	663
Technical and Industrial Schools	Institutions	75	68	57	63	62	70	76	84	84	88
	Scholars	4,201	3,651	3,101	3,206	3,435	3,727	4,405	4,977	5,193	5,072
Commercial Schools	Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	9
	Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	552	572	532
Agricultural Schools	Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	7
	Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	320	309
Other Schools	Institutions	259	235	237	158	416	538	651	735	867	1,014
	Scholars	8,403	10,519	9,370	9,837	13,662	16,729	18,441	18,329	20,395	24,106
Total	Institutions	549	587	539	458	719	846	965	1,078	1,228	1,461
	Scholars	23,369	25,053	24,628	24,084	28,158	31,926	33,947	35,180	37,231	42,281
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction	Institutions	105,359	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181	113,130
	Scholars	3,613,937	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860	4,242,342
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.											
Advanced Teaching :											
Arabic or Persian	Institutions	2,982	3,175	2,676	2,567	2,735	2,661	2,468	2,286	2,298	2,193
	Scholars	37,732	38,066	36,625	36,004	41,175	42,167	37,776	37,790	37,201	38,555
Sanskrit	Institutions	2,574	2,546	2,489	2,325	2,140	2,094	1,929	1,915	1,801	1,731
	Scholars	28,788	29,801	29,153	27,560	25,131	24,363	23,412	22,419	21,532	20,265
Any other Oriental Classic	Institutions	53	40	49	59	34	41	19	42	1	2
	Scholars	628	1,564	744	1,983	1,003	1,027	825	2,293	44	54
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :—											
For Boys	Institutions	24,884	25,371	24,512	25,727	25,846	26,361	26,412	26,927	27,274	27,046
	Scholars	324,541	327,414	316,258	333,417	344,417	353,053	356,401	373,145	382,972	375,021
For Girls	Institutions	290	249	187	225	240	207	273	268	410	432
	Scholars	5,029	4,780	3,174	4,607	5,551	4,641	6,290	6,497	7,601	8,328
Elementary teaching, the Koran:—											
For Boys	Institutions	11,831	12,286	10,602	10,223	10,429	10,430	10,047	10,182	9,902	9,526
	Scholars	155,867	169,911	158,408	153,552	160,477	163,850	160,221	167,435	167,267	163,685
For Girls	Institutions	987	843	1,239	1,018	983	1,056	969	1,036	1,075	1,098
	Scholars	14,544	13,731	17,039	13,720	14,045	15,828	13,771	16,041	16,876	17,502
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :—											
For Boys	Institutions	479	411	454	284	333	254	291	455	532	525
	Scholars	7,075	5,973	9,250	5,700	7,672	6,480	7,161	10,500	14,427	14,115
For Girls	Institutions	57	29	51	67	65	49	52	49	56	55
	Scholars	1,629	1,235	6,756	2,234	2,369	2,077	2,102	2,879	3,432	3,114
Total of Private Institutions	Institutions	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349	42,608
	Scholars	575,833	592,425	572,007	573,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639
Grand Total	Institutions	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530	155,738
	Scholars	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693,212	4,882,981

No. 107.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions:										
	Males	43	19	2,465	49,100	137	721	52,485	2,092	6,518	61,095
	Females	3	—	65	4,666	18	1	4,753	—	252	5,005
	Total	46	19	2,530	53,766	155	722	57,238	2,092	6,770	66,100
	Scholars:										
	Males	7,927	2,493	252,351	1,340,321	1,543	19,047	1,623,682	25,352	81,580	1,730,614
	Females	82	16	5,642	146,982	691	170	153,583	354	8,323	162,260
	Total	8,009	2,509	257,993	1,487,303	2,234	19,217	1,777,265	25,706	89,903	1,892,874
United Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	22	10	508	8,070	4	57	8,671	897	4,341	13,909
	Females	6	—	40	531	4	—	581	—	218	799
	Total	28	10	548	8,601	8	57	9,252	897	4,559	14,708
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,899	875	71,888	328,828	475	3,091	407,056	12,890	56,888	476,834
	Females	45	—	3,290	18,350	66	57	21,808	67	4,173	26,048
	Total	1,944	875	75,178	347,178	541	3,148	428,864	12,957	61,061	502,882
Punjab	Institutions:										
	Males	15	3	344	2,462	5	16	2,845	354	3,631	6,830
	Females	—	—	35	360	—	6	401	—	716	1,117
	Total	15	3	379	2,822	5	22	3,246	354	4,347	7,947
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,360	486	64,698	109,343	248	2,012	178,147	5,351	58,356	241,854
	Females	—	8	2,811	13,705	—	244	16,768	43	12,565	29,376
	Total	1,360	494	67,509	123,048	248	2,256	194,915	5,394	70,921	271,230
North West Frontier Province	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	25	172	—	—	198	103	551	852
	Females	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	90	98
	Total	1	—	25	180	—	—	206	103	641	950
	Scholars:										
	Males	17	—	5,078	8,285	—	—	13,380	1,771	8,972	24,123
	Females	—	—	—	595	—	—	595	—	1,721	2,316
	Total	17	—	5,078	8,880	—	—	13,975	1,771	10,693	26,439
Burma	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	346	4,529	8	211	5,096	—	14,065	19,161
	Females	—	—	46	396	6	13	461	—	94	555
	Total	2	—	392	4,925	14	224	5,557	—	14,159	19,716
	Scholars:										
	Males	189	—	30,614	111,462	395	1,421	144,081	—	155,588	299,669
	Females	5	—	7,159	35,301	191	361	43,017	—	4,449	47,466
	Total	194	—	37,773	146,763	586	1,782	187,098	—	160,037	347,135
Central Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	3	2	415	2,908	5	10	3,343	5	1	3,349
	Females	—	—	34	196	3	1	234	—	2	236
	Total	3	2	449	3,104	8	11	3,577	5	3	3,585
	Scholars:										
	Males	277	53	38,640	163,116	321	509	207,916	57	23	207,996
	Females	—	—	2,051	9,711	52	77	11,891	—	44	11,935
	Total	277	53	40,691	177,827	373	586	219,807	57	67	219,931

attending them during the Year 1903-4, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Assam	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	143	2,682	7	22	2,856	76	150	3,082
	Females	—	—	5	144	—	—	149	—	1	150
	Total	2	—	148	2,826	7	22	3,005	76	151	3,232
	Scholars:										
	Males	120	—	14,676	77,770	373	1,155	94,094	2,384	3,443	99,921
	Females	—	—	382	5,740	58	—	6,180	—	179	6,359
	Total	120	—	15,058	83,510	431	1,155	100,274	2,384	3,622	106,280
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	13	42	1	—	57	20	44	121
	Females	—	—	1	8	—	—	9	—	18	27
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	20	62	148
	Scholars:										
	Males	315	—	2,463	2,536	12	—	5,326	596	2,061	7,983
	Females	—	—	82	346	—	—	428	24	1,056	1,508
	Total	315	—	2,545	2,882	12	—	5,754	620	3,117	9,491
Coorg	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	2	81	1	—	84	—	33	117
	Females	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	4
	Total	—	—	2	85	1	—	88	—	33	121
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	496	2,615	12	—	3,123	—	509	3,632
	Females	—	—	5	892	—	—	897	—	70	967
	Total	—	—	501	3,507	12	—	4,020	—	579	4,599
Madras	Institutions:										
	Males	37	6	567	19,246	57	53	19,966	291	5,423	25,680
	Females	3	—	195	811	19	14	1,042	—	49	1,091
	Total	40	6	762	20,057	76	67	21,008	291	5,472	26,771
	Scholars:										
	Males	4,203	745	91,534	569,403	1,280	3,109	670,274	6,556	107,791	784,621
	Females	37	12	22,405	103,133	377	653	126,617	92	12,430	139,139
	Total	4,240	757	113,939	672,536	1,657	3,762	796,891	6,648	120,221	923,760
Bombay	Institutions:										
	Males	10	5	424	8,452	7	41	8,939	92	2,336	11,367
	Females	—	—	68	867	12	1	948	—	145	1,093
	Total	10	5	492	9,319	19	42	9,887	92	2,481	12,460
	Scholars:										
	Males	2,104	1,271	40,987	389,110	728	3,271	437,471	2,899	50,068	490,438
	Females	34	45	5,035	70,612	239	43	76,008	521	11,393	87,922
	Total	2,138	1,316	46,022	459,722	967	3,314	513,479	3,420	61,461	578,360
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions:										
	Males	136	45	5,252	97,744	232	1,131	104,540	3,930	37,093	145,563
	Females	12	—	489	7,991	62	36	8,590	—	1,585	10,175
	Total	148	45	5,741	105,735	294	1,167	113,130	3,930	38,678	155,738
	Scholars:										
	Males	18,411	5,923	613,425	3,107,789	5,387	33,615	3,784,550	57,856	525,279	4,367,685
	Females	203	81	48,862	405,367	1,674	1,605	457,792	1,101	56,403	515,296
	Total	18,614	6,004	662,287	3,513,156	7,061	35,220	4,242,342	58,957	581,682	4,882,981

No. 108.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions, by Provinces.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bengal	10,420	98	1,613,262	153,485	106,932	8,677	1,730,614	162,260
United Provinces	2,774	45	404,282	21,763	69,778	4,240	476,834	26,048
Punjab	1,846	8	176,301	16,760	63,707	12,608	241,854	29,376
North-West Frontier Province	17	—	13,363	595	10,743	1,721	24,123	2,316
Burma	189	5	143,892	43,012	155,588	4,449	299,669	47,466
Central Provinces	330	—	207,586	11,891	80	44	207,996	11,935
Assam	120	—	93,974	6,180	5,827	179	99,921	6,359
Ajmer-Merwara	315	—	5,011	428	2,657	1,080	7,983	1,508
Coorg	—	—	3,123	897	509	70	3,632	967
Madras	4,948	49	665,326	126,568	114,347	12,522	784,621	139,139
Bombay	3,375	79	434,096	75,929	52,967	11,914	490,438	87,922
British Baluchistan	—	—	884	248	—	—	884	248
Total, 1903-4	24,334	284	3,761,100	457,756	583,135	57,504	4,368,569	515,544
Totals 1902-3	23,747	225	3,602,586	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422
1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
1900-1	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,258	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,227	403,317
1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305
1894-5	18,765	99	3,256,696	344,688	532,782	46,621	3,808,273	391,378

No. 109.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates in Arts, Law Medicine, Engineering, and Oriental Languages.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1894-5	468	71	3	5	–	1,162	–	129	12	–	1,850
	1895-6	377	140	4	3	–	1,015	–	261	14	–	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	–	1,017	–	233	3	–	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	–	1,281	–	191	17	–	2,211
	1898-9	479	206	3	4	–	1,084	–	214	21	–	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	–	1,142	–	159	32	–	2,002
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	–	1,039	–	210	9	–	1,834
	1901-2	509	213	2	9	–	1,370	–	265	11	–	2,379
	1902-3	439	337	4	13	–	1,162	–	243	24	–	2,222
	1903-4	374	136	3	12	–	1,198	–	203	14	–	1,940
United Provinces	1894-5	212	39	–	–	–	211	–	–	–	189	651
	1895-6	150	45	–	–	–	242	–	–	–	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	–	–	–	240	–	–	–	347	784
	1897-8	145	43	–	–	–	157	–	–	–	238	583
	1898-9	165	61	–	–	–	267	–	–	–	291	784
	1899-00	154	17	–	–	–	148	–	–	–	268	587
	1900-1	190	8	–	–	–	197	–	–	–	307	702
	1901-2	170	9	–	–	–	273	–	–	–	353	805
	1902-3	153	40	–	–	–	227	–	–	–	368	788
	1903-4	203	44	–	–	–	364	–	–	–	422	1,033
Punjab	1894-5	83	5	1	–	4	247	–	40	–	46	426
	1895-6	114	1	1	–	4	240	–	39	–	54	452
	1896-7	115	28	1	–	2	246	–	48	–	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	–	2	242	–	35	–	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	–	2	233	–	69	–	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	–	4	285	–	62	–	99	588
	1900-1	134	25	5	–	4	240	156	53	–	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	–	–	2	319	142	49	–	84	772
	1902-3	140	18	–	–	2	244	92	83	–	100	679
	1903-4	149	22	2	–	2	246	82	82	–	96	681
Madras	1894-5	506	59	3	2	–	1,850	–	42	7	–	2,469
	1895-6	637	28	–	4	–	1,820	186	48	6	–	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	–	1,431	92	39	3	–	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	–	1,754	129	29	6	–	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	–	1,535	203	24	5	–	2,273
	1899-00	468	100	13	3	–	1,506	224	18	4	–	2,336
	1900-1	413	142	–	6	–	1,761	158	49	13	–	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	–	3	–	1,734	158	49	16	–	2,598
	1902-3	478	152	3	13	–	1,921	207	61	7	–	2,842
	1903-4	547	67	6	7	–	2,226	152	70	8	–	3,083
Bombay	1894-5	186	61	–	–	–	541	134	91	50	–	1,063
	1895-6	158	39	–	–	–	648	199	97	42	–	1,183
	1896-7	194	77	–	–	–	760	148	87	43	–	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	–	–	–	592	98	89	44	–	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	–	–	–	622	105	99	54	–	1,162
	1899-0	269	96	–	–	–	766	85	133	74	–	1,423
	1900-10	225	65	–	–	–	809	125	174	81	–	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	–	–	–	757	125	222	106	–	1,608
	1902-3	215	65	–	–	–	658	103	241	98	–	1,380
	1903-4	386	102	–	–	–	837	176	281	115	–	1,897
Other Provinces	1894-5	30	7	–	–	–	83	–	–	–	5	125
	1895-6	31	6	–	–	–	116	–	4	–	4	161
	1896-7	29	14	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	127
	1897-8	38	11	–	–	–	85	–	–	–	–	134
	1898-9	39	10	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	146
	1899-0	24	4	–	–	–	80	–	–	–	–	108
	1900-10	32	6	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	135
	1901-2	40	17	–	–	–	130	–	–	–	7	194
	1902-3	23	13	–	–	–	94	–	–	–	8	138
	1903-4	7	15	–	–	–	129	–	–	–	9	160
Total of all Provinces	1894-5	1,484	242	7	7	4	4,094	134	302	69	240	6,584
	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,081	385	449	62	313	7,032
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,432	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	344	67	294	6,942
	1898-9	1,441	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	406	80	344	6,864
	1899-00	1,580	342	18	15	4	3,927	809	372	110	367	7,044
	1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	103	402	7,440
	1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2	4,583	425	585	133	444	8,356
	1902-3	1,448	625	7	26	2	4,306	402	628	129	476	8,049
	1903-4	1,666	386	11	19	2	5,000	410	636	137	527	8,794

No 110.—RESULTS of UNIVERSITY, COLLEGE, and SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS in INDIA,

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
DEGREES TAKEN BY PASSED EXAMINEES.										
Arts Colleges:										
Master of Arts	107	136	132	139	113	144	158	127	115	155
Second Doctor of Science	—	—	—	1	1	4	9	1	3	3
First „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	5
Bachelor of Arts	1,369	1,321	1,365	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222	1,444	1,301	1,480
B. Sc.	8	10	15	20	5	9	7	13	24	23
First B. A.	1,221	1,180	950	1,095	796	825	893	1,004	1,228	1,166
First B.	18	8	9	3	4	6	9	5	—	24
First Arts and Intermediate Examinations	2,849	2,880	2,819	2,726	2,674	2,625	2,761	3,130	2,745	3,202
Previous Examinations				287	364	471	480	443	333	608
NUMBER PASSED.										
Oriental Colleges:										
Master of Oriental Learning	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	3	3	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2
First Arts, Oriental Faculty	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	1
Honours in Sanskrit	79	62	71	71	77	76	68	110	60	62
„ Arabic	7	1	6	3	2	5	6	6	4	6
„ Persian	6	8	5	7	7	6	10	5	10	9
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	70	94	118	115	102	104	112	102	129	128
„ „ Arabic	4	4	2	3	3	5	3	6	6	5
„ „ Persian	6	6	5	6	7	4	8	10	2	3
„ „ Urdu	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4
„ „ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9
Proficiency in Sanskrit	55	58	76	80	68	85	92	101	114	105
„ Arabic	10	4	8	8	6	18	15	10	9	9
„ Persian	3	76	102	1	5	7	6	5	3	4
„ Urdu	—	—	—	100	67	57	78	86	113	166
„ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	14
Colleges for Professional Training:										
Law:										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	—	—	77	1	1	—	1	—	1	1
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—
Bachelor of Laws	242	259	334	443	433	341	404	582	623	385
First LL. B. Examination	134	385	240	98	105	85	125	125	103	176
First Examination in Law	—	—	—	129	203	224	158	158	207	152
Intermediate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	22	22	9
Licentiate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	38	22	9
First Certificate „	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	29	20	15
Preliminary „	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	53	28	49
Medicine:										
M. D.	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—
M. B.	6	4	8	9	7	18	9	2	3	11
First M. B.	9	11	9	11	21	11	28	46	65	74
L. M. S.	76	64	68	81	97	78	102	100	122	130
First L. M. S.	79	145	127	154	199	212	233	269	324	317
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	41	74	73	29	32	22	68	89	45	29
„ „ L. M. S.	97	155	129	61	55	30	32	61	61	68
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M.B.	—	—	—	4	—	8	5	10	11	13
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L.M.S.	—	—	—	4	2	10	18	10	—	5
Special Certificate for females	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	2

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
NUMBER PASSED—*continued*										
Colleges for Professional Training —*contd.*:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	7	7	11	11	7	15	16	12	26	19
L. C. E.	24	25	18	35	37	56	34	62	54	47
First L. C. E.	45	37	41	32	43	54	69	71	75	90
Licentiate in Teaching	387	240	212	226	220	302	321	370	408	522
Examinations in Agriculture	17	22	9	1	2	3	7	9	24	25
Schools for General Education:										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	—	—	45	29	15	23	34	47	84
Matriculation:										
Boys	5,805	6,985	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686	9,014	7,554
Girls	98	115	170	144	183	173	191	193	160	246
High School Examination (for Europeans):										
Boys	—	—	—	34	48	40	46	55	144	487
Girls	—	—	—	17	16	32	33	52	86	99
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	13,720	15,858	16,926	15,750	18,181	15,906	16,561	16,714	15,631	18,092
Girls	301	390	574	611	631	543	689	780	844	774
Lower Secondary Examination	—	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,480	1,669	2,269
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	66,034	70,548	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,388	65,358	67,848	68,556
Girls	2,797	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674	3,822	3,976
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	130,892	145,827	157,579	158,864	143,764	153,805	161,881	169,963	136,969	147,923
Girls	10,690	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,834	11,441	13,517
University School Final Exam.	—	—	—	237	249	318	423	332	615	354
Public Service Certificate Examination	2,138	2,086	2,336	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,152	18,223	19,831	21,201
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters	2,877	2,983	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626	2,726	2,638
Training School Examination for Mistresses	376	369	326	374	356	406	427	402	469	431
School of Arts Examination	1,080	1,484	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	779	1,604	2,160
Vernacular Medical Examination	638	586	505	609	505	537	512	550	604	582
Engineering and Surveying Examination	476	486	434	701	724	512	693	326	503	639
Industrial School Examination	207	165	225	352	363	433	351	409	462	458
Commercial „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	18	79
Agricultural Examination	68	68	64	131	112	127	119	231	126	229

No. 111.—Number of Public Institutions under Public and Private Management,

Administrations.	Public Institutions under Public Management.			Public Institutions under Private Management (Aided and Unaided).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	920	50,903	38,369	56,318	1,726,362	1,292,396
United Provinces	6,000	307,923	228,712	3,252	120,941	93,988
Punjab	2,300	139,124	108,854	946	55,791	45,398
North-West Frontier Province	167	10,488	8,386	39	3,487	2,912
Burma	38	5,695	4,525	5,519	181,403	178,609
Central Provinces (including Berar)	2,795	183,337	123,963	782	31,470	23,086
Assam	2,114	70,878	49,901	891	29,396	20,494
Ajmer-Merwara	60	4,018	3,007	6	1,736	1,331
Coorg	84	3,813	2,764	4	207	157
Madras	3,061	172,401	141,006	17,947	624,490	506,873
Bombay	7,688	395,612	330,002	2,199	117,867	96,735
British Baluchistan	17	899	704	6	233	197
Total, 1903-4	25,244	1,350,091	1,040,193	87,909	2,893,383	2,262,176
Totals 1902-3	24,029	1,302,456	997,147	85,173	2,740,481	2,134,369
1901-2	22,788	1,242,927	945,757	82,593	2,648,486	2,068,791
1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,025,375
1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,048,931
1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,986,952
1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580
1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,966	2,489,345	1,921,547
1894-5	21,751	1,200,574	892,403	83,670	2,418,674	1,854,518

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	
3,862	115,609	66,100	1,892,874	185,104	218,328	1,730,974	Bengal.
5,456	74,018	14,708	502,882	25,099	41,731	466,633	United Provinces.
4,701	76,315	7,947	271,230	36,795	107,114	216,795	Punjab.
744	12,464	950	26,439	2,352	14,073	16,504	North-West Frontier Province.
14,159	160,037	19,716	347,135	21,506	170,032	330,294	Burma.
8	124	3,585	219,931	12,323	2,201	217,244	Central Provinces (including Berar).
227	6,006	3,232	106,280	11,820	10,241	97,056	Assam.
82	3,737	148	9,491	2,179	1,360	8,372	Ajmer-Merwara.
33	579	121	4,599	842	—	4,599	Coorg.
5,763	126,869	26,771	923,760	146,360	70,322	875,378	Madras.
2,573	64,881	12,460	578,360	52,106	41,246	528,034	Bombay.
—	—	23	1,132	286	256	1,054	British Baluchistan.
42,608	640,639	155,761	4,884,113	496,772	676,904	4,492,937	Total, 1903-4.
43,349	651,352	152,551	4,694,292	490,918	659,307	4,313,877	1902-3
43,160	638,999	148,541	4,530,412	495,104	633,074	4,116,168	1901-2
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900-1
43,153	613,486	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	625,713	4,069,606	1899-00
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	593,396	3,983,723	1898-9
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897-8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,686	572,396	3,998,642	1896-7
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895-6
44,261	579,403	149,681	4,199,651	428,593	598,384	3,811,140	1894-5

Totals.

No. 112.—Number of Public Educational Institutions in India under management of Government and Local Bodies and maintained by Native States and under Private Management, also of Private Institutions; and Number, Race, and Creed of Scholars.

Institutions.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.										
Managed by Government:										
Number of Institutions	1,142	1,131	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,080	1,078	1,084	1,342
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	95,725	96,712	98,796	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425	96,780	96,528	108,806
Average daily attendance	75,880	76,507	82,422	77,039	78,526	81,729	79,248	78,358	78,131	85,178
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	18,112	18,180	18,404	18,153	17,855	17,742	17,695	18,080	19,642	20,570
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	951,756	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535	981,635	1,035,274	1,077,485
Average daily attendance	706,294	718,931	739,537	720,085	706,863	715,478	714,786	747,516	790,124	823,748
Maintained by Native States:										
Number of Institutions	2,440	2,637	2,731	3,692	3,840	3,742	3,577	3,630	3,303	3,332
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	148,181	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,063	157,784	164,512	170,654	163,800
Average daily attendance	105,726	112,727	121,387	130,887	134,587	135,351	115,132	119,883	128,892	131,267
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	60,869	61,351	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,922	67,235	69,492
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	1,902,621	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971	2,134,247	2,258,199	2,367,608
Average daily attendance	1,450,939	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917	1,675,606	1,761,164	1,857,315
Unaided:										
Number of Institutions	22,796	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,671	17,988	18,417
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	515,654	548,639	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,788	497,634	514,239	482,285	525,775
Average daily attendance	402,572	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458	398,185	373,205	404,861
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Number of Institutions	44,137	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349	42,608
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	575,833	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639
Grand Total of Institutions	149,496	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,584	147,360	148,541	152,551	155,761
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	4,189,770	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,735	4,418,308	4,530,412	4,694,292	4,884,113
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning:										
English	428,593	440,866	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	495,104	490,918	496,772
A classical language	598,384	627,229	572,396	586,066	593,396	635,713	491,141	633,074	659,307	676,904
A vernacular language	3,811,140	3,914,992	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,069,606	4,046,318	4,116,168	4,313,877	4,492,937
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed:										
Europeans and Eurasians	28,824	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,328	31,295	31,605	31,727
Native Christians	102,453	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,240	131,864	139,057	146,332
Hindus	2,703,311	2,864,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	3,098,863	3,019,227	3,119,263	3,226,480
Muhammadans	955,482	976,690	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,988	978,621	1,015,067	1,071,539
Others (mainly Buddhists)	309,700	323,814	310,852	318,303	328,428	347,214	363,629	368,548	389,297	407,535
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools	166,747	170,522	173,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,867	198,130	207,604	220,275
„ „ Boys in Girls' Schools	11,465	12,797	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055	17,244	19,061	21,042

No. 113.—Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	215,195	116,368	7,819	398,321	186,658	924,561
United Provinces	76,483	127,933	10,071	74,201	58,963	347,651
Punjab	88,449	38,462	22,696	65,925	58,915	274,447
North-West Frontier Province	2,075	3,451	2,551	2,325	2,324	12,726
Burma	62,293	17,240	16,575	45,347	17,927	159,382
Central Provinces (including Berar)	41,965	43,783	7,284	11,270	18,330	122,632
Assam	20,562	21,887	567	11,574	9,769	64,359
Ajmer-Merwara	3,833*	419	937	980	1,175	7,344
Coorg	909	873	70	689	108	2,649
Madras	170,109	63,019	17,989	188,741	154,228	594,086
Bombay	175,295	64,813	30,126	119,553	181,642	571,429
Total 1903-4	857,168	498,248	116,685	918,926	690,039	3,081,066
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1902-3	804,734	458,266	112,664	888,750	699,252	2,963,666
1901-2	679,669	392,863	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
1900-1	654,798	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
1899-00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,212	2,515,268
Totals 1898-9	623,634	381,077	97,918	738,943	572,797	2,414,369
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897-8	93,55,913	56,77,827	14,79,991	1,05,92,414	85,26,575	3,56,32,725
1896-7	95,63,611	57,53,988	15,09,996	1,06,20,926	78,74,002	3,53,22,523
1895-6	94,44,252	58,90,599	15,11,191	1,05,09,089	77,88,975	3,51,44,106
1894-5	90,73,762	57,10,082	14,55,996	97,84,834	71,33,783	3,31,58,447

* Expenditure from Imperial Revenues.
N.B.—Expenditure in British Baluchistan is excluded.

No. 114.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.						
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	84,897	253,271	25,358	236,180	24,204	11,703	38,070
United Provinces	44,291	86,592	18,138	68,248	8,807	5,184	7,327
Punjab	24,028	75,281	10,747	33,529	6,702	2,652	9,462
North-West Frontier Province	63	5,654	—	2,439	177	—	—
Burma	4,290	52,012	9,916	26,122	3,286	4,503	4,803
Central Provinces (including Berar)	4,139	25,649	1,798	45,464	7,179	3,624	2,234
Assam	1,238	16,016	467	20,777	1,033	1,250	2,023
Ajmer-Merwara	2,300	1,618	304	894	341	85	—
Coorg	—	864	—	1,242	119	113	—
Madras	60,761	123,222	31,962	159,774	21,001	14,145	25,247
Bombay	41,521	114,878	23,256	213,325	34,416	11,160	27,556
British Baluchistan	—	633	—	278	218	460	9
Total, 1903-4	267,528	760,690	122,246	808,272	107,474	54,879	116,736
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals 1902-3	262,741	726,734	112,291	803,957	106,155	49,806	101,473
1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,783
1900-1	239,387	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
1898-9	229,361	658,727	118,027	667,439	86,243	48,643	82,967
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1897-8	33,79,445	98,68,609	18,18,843	99,23,579	12,77,066	7,37,318	12,81,354
1896-7	32,98,924	96,76,734	17,96,988	98,63,614	12,84,584	7,50,446	11,78,283
1895-6	33,16,032	96,22,260	17,94,848	97,73,002	11,94,732	7,08,260	11,98,405
1894-5	32,17,729	91,70,676	16,60,679	94,45,761	12,15,087	6,97,915	11,91,155

on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
University.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
15,291	53,613	16,697	62,166	102,911	924,361	Bengal.
8,297	25,720	5,540	36,950	37,257	347,651	United Provinces.
11,383	17,470	10,287	36,185	36,721	274,447	Punjab.
—	1,222	465	2,001	705	12,726	North-West Frontier Province.
—	15,504	1,839	13,733	23,374	159,382	Burma.
—	12,352	2,932	11,846	5,424	122,632	Central Provinces (including Berar).
—	5,290	3,965	8,367	3,928	64,359	Assam.
43	387	206	1,166	—	7,344	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	105	110	—	96	2,649	Coorg.
14,150	33,622	6,299	37,065	61,838	594,086	Madras.
16,134	26,413	13,678	27,706	21,386	571,429	Bombay.
—	13	94	38	116	1,859	British Baluchistan.
60,298	191,711	62,112	237,223	293,756	3,082,925	Total, 1903-4.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
54,008	178,254	58,793	234,218	277,346	2,965,776	1902-3
51,503	170,027	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	1901-2
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	181,092	2,563,067	1900-1
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,297	2,516,868	1899-00
43,708	165,536	56,055	132,569	125,094	2,414,369	1898-9
Rupees. 6,12,831	Rupees. 24,92,753	Rupees. 8,34,633	Rupees. 19,41,690	Rupees. 14,65,104	Rupees. 3,56,32,725	1897-8
6,70,895	24,42,847	8,01,032	21,55,522	14,47,654	3,53,22,523	1896-7
6,24,379	24,19,949	7,80,499	23,55,151	13,56,589	3,51,44,106	1895-6
5,59,159	23,73,835	7,74,538	18,74,031	9,77,882	3,31,58,447	1894-5

Totals.

No. 115.—Expenditure on Education in India.*

Institutions.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Under Public Management.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Managed by Govt.:										
Prov. Revenues	35,69,044	38,89,875	38,39,923	37,39,229	240,804	265,937	269,196	269,050	312,941	371,977
Local Funds	3,17,071	2,93,581	2,88,754	2,63,630	18,983	20,049	19,817	19,560	19,127	21,788
Municipal Funds	65,292	66,048	69,990	67,265	4,420	3,945	4,526	4,203	2,916	2,956
Fees	13,53,418	14,08,748	14,00,359	14,02,194	96,281	97,965	102,184	104,361	105,559	108,138
Subscriptions	22,673	16,221	17,242	14,178	3,893	6,760	938	1,992	12,410	9,657
Endowments, &c	2,96,442	3,19,265	2,65,878	3,38,966	19,812	18,767	24,416	19,354	14,770	12,356
Total	56,23,940	59,93,738	58,82,146	58,25,462	384,253	413,423	421,077	419,020	467,723	526,864
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revenues	11,00,144	10,80,259	11,71,887	10,46,264	69,515	70,861	68,372	72,659	91,158	85,638
Local Funds	31,11,665	32,17,937	30,77,217	30,85,066	205,060	203,460	197,310	205,113	230,100	259,087
Municipal Funds	8,79,288	9,40,154	9,29,171	8,93,444	62,195	64,312	64,327	61,932	63,210	64,862
Fees	10,71,951	11,10,687	11,28,661	11,13,808	76,198	78,260	81,592	83,603	86,369	86,369
Subscriptions	47,568	40,615	44,007	37,862	2,343	1,956	2,022	3,261	2,114	2,593
Endowments, &c.	45,782	45,125	66,600	45,816	3,816	4,362	3,460	4,206	5,740	5,753
Total	62,56,398	64,34,777	64,17,543	62,22,260	419,127	423,211	417,583	430,774	478,691	504,302
Maintained by Native States:										
Native State Revenues	8,56,514	9,92,188	9,70,664	13,40,804	78,967	77,940	74,395	70,516	79,983	82,017
Local Funds	86,043	71,850	63,714	67,067	4,784	4,232	3,851	3,917	4,460	4,961
MunicipalFunds	6,380	8,044	8,522	9,790	935	682	753	742	779	817
Fees	1,82,508	1,91,013	2,06,147	2,43,498	17,048	16,908	16,094	16,260	15,334	15,168
Subscriptions	11,294	9,818	9,151	17,169	1,009	799	443	414	614	754
Endowments, &c.	10,260	16,783	26,404	30,056	1,619	1,403	839	820	785	1,289
Total	11,52,999	12,89,696	12,84,602	17,08,384	104,362	101,964	96,875	92,669	101,955	105,006
Under Private Management. Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revenues	21,11,716	21,60,434	22,63,453	22,15,676	155,584	160,728	151,680	166,841	207,784	200,155
Local Funds	14,10,774	14,62,286	14,52,055	13,89,009	94,872	100,652	104,044	107,561	144,361	145,821
Municipal Funds	4,14,142	4,25,205	4,27,693	4,34,463	25,443	29,131	30,267	31,826	40,459	42,295
Fees	48,83,243	50,64,110	50,67,970	50,21,319	325,774	341,925	351,057	370,919	387,912	400,375
Subscriptions	13,01,415	13,18,183	13,99,382	13,32,185	100,444	84,684	86,052	92,691	94,190	94,306
Endowments, &c.	29,84,688	31,87,386	31,83,057	33,39,048	224,814	240,362	234,543	241,633	257,003	239,085
Total	1,31,05,978	1,36,17,604	1,37,93,610	1,37,31,700	926,931	957,482	957,643	1,011,471	1,131,709	1,122,037
Unaided:										
Fees	16,07,032	17,87,772	17,59,519	18,07,815	123,351	127,420	130,990	139,810	139,836	145,775
Subscriptions	2,67,051	3,51,424	3,29,137	3,36,675	21,118	25,792	26,560	34,936	26,117	30,880
Endowments, &c.	6,52,189	6,71,890	7,14,070	8,25,717	58,110	61,641	74,270	81,766	85,750	72,741
Total	25,26,272	28,11,086	28,02,726	29,70,207	202,579	212,853	231,820	256,506	251,703	249,396
University, Direction, Inspection Scholarships, & Miscellaneous:										
Prov. Revenues	22,95,124	23,16,205	22,90,323	23,63,921	157,872	166,698	165,550	170,882	192,805	199,306
Local Funds	8,72,938	9,19,044	9,36,964	9,42,569	62,341	57,177	59,467	60,629	64,662	71,543
Municipal Funds	97,551	83,994	84,900	84,526	5,819	5,483	5,523	5,454	6,065	6,511
Fees	6,86,682	9,46,759	10,58,270	10,03,780	100,291	116,121	118,750	131,851	153,741	163,109
All other sources	5,46,714	7,41,083	7,77,366	7,96,967	50,764	60,356	87,241	92,456	114,612	132,992
Total	44,99,009	50,07,085	51,47,823	51,91,763	377,117	406,835	436,531	461,272	531,885	573,461
Total Expenditure from:										
Prov. Revenues	90,73,752	94,44,252	95,63,611	93,55,918	623,633	664,223	654,798	679,669	804,734	857,163
Local Funds	57,10,082	58,90,599	57,53,988	56,77,827	381,077	381,333	381,143	392,863	458,266	498,249
Municipal Funds	14,55,996	15,11,191	15,09,996	14,79,991	97,918	102,896	104,669	103,451	112,664	116,685
Fees	97,84,834	1,05,09,089	1,06,20,926	1,05,92,414	738,944	778,599	800,668	846,805	888,750	918,926
All other sources	71,33,783	77,88,975	78,74,002	85,26,575	572,797	588,212	620,251	648,924	699,252	690,039
Total	3,31,58,447	3,51,44,106	3,53,22,523	3,56,32,725	2,414,369	2,515,263	2,561,529	2,671,712	2,963,666	3,081,066

* Exclusive of that in Baluchistan.

No. 116.—Number of Printing Presses at Work, and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	577	118	128	550	2,355
United Provinces	412	96	91	139	1,452
Punjab	279	143	71	120	1,358
North-West Frontier Province	13	2	—	—	—
Burma	52	30	43	5	141
Central Provinces (including Berar)	44	18	3	2	45
Assam	19	12	4	1	8
Ajmer-Merwara	11	7	—	4	30
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	395	122	172	407	809
Bombay	336	161	127	213	1,060
Total, 1903-4	2,139	709	640	1,441	7,258
Totals 1902-3	2,156	657	613	1,384	7,284
1901-2	2,193	708	575	1,312	7,081
1900-1	2,198	655	491	1,220	6,807
1899-00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
1898-9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
1897-8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
1896-7	1,966	674	510	1,067	5,964
1895-6	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735
1894-5	1,808	624	415	920	5,413

No. 117.—Agricultural Statistics of British India—Summary.

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	539,093,648	541,765,973	537,234,145	542,260,575	544,993,122	547,502,783	548,738,661	552,920,151	554,052,949	554,234,736
Area under forest	62,031,086	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,842,918	66,305,506	66,363,530	67,562,698	67,136,162
Not available for cultivation	150,613,138	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	138,150,727	138,488,965	137,963,527	136,767,571	138,373,825
Cultivable waste other than fallow	99,173,726	103,059,823	95,510,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236	108,062,430	108,395,256
Fallow land	30,183,590	36,828,053	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,960	42,212,336	42,146,623	37,255,259	36,908,596
Net area sown with crops	196,600,696	188,922,332	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,159,454	197,115,565	199,708,422	205,239,350	203,901,314
Area irrigated	23,325,510	26,737,083	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,370,288	31,508,404	30,017,686	32,581,800	32,912,410	34,244,590
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	69,280,303	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	69,026,273	70,067,328	71,596,561	70,224,738
Wheat	22,761,308	18,530,332	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,958	19,615,382	23,612,730
Barley	7,189,420	5,818,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738	6,549,877	7,479,987
Jawar	20,863,070	20,569,133	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,765,899	21,604,321	22,019,290	21,818,880	23,125,019	21,048,067
Bajra	11,337,963	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,317,180	15,089,215	13,197,027	13,666,034	14,137,817
Ragi	3,678,808	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,899	3,600,372	3,754,281	3,639,599	3,372,223
Maize	5,055,971	5,352,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,533	6,198,063	6,331,816	6,135,511
Gram	13,533,934	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,193,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,950,048	9,784,840	10,491,802	11,621,492
Other grains and pulse	27,874,352	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,851,384	27,189,964	23,341,158	27,814,733	27,354,480	28,662,996	29,874,321
Total Food-grains	181,575,629	172,297,791	160,716,227	182,725,689	182,952,179	164,878,795	182,045,146	176,999,595	183,679,086	187,506,886
Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.)	5,567,097	5,598,827	6,013,285	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,518,971	6,183,494	6,303,505	6,581,814

Area under—										
Sugar	2,889,230	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029	2,651,379	2,596,592	2,491,172	2,416,909
Coffee	133,637	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529	120,343	109.877	104,239
Tea	414,398	406,978	423,932	465,593	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,589	505,932	506,287
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed	3,344,371	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,145,317	2,266,208	2,335,603	3,234,213
Sesamum (til)	3,017,302	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,129	4,089,272	3,753,457	4,463,483	4,652.565
Rape and Mustard	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	2,343,012	4,070,706	2,878,092	3,112,566	3.429,311
Other Oilseeds	7,068,296	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,070,082	3,183,913	3,229,677
Total Oilseeds	13,929,969	12,843,619	10,532,101	12.566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,372	11,967,839	13,095,565	14,545,766
Area under—										
Cotton	9,717,415	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,875,841	9,609,820	10,301,059	11,104,298	11,695,597
Jute	2,275,335	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,102,236	2,278,205	2,145,691	2,503,968
Other fibres	547,850	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478	511,253	563,688	624,720	669,082
Indigo	1,705,977	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,349	792,179	653,801	712,049
Opium	542,633	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	621,891	607,418	608,331	667,711
Tobacco	1,174,581	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245	935,042	975,652
Fodder crops	1,931,713	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585	2,944,148	3,400,293	3,830,556
Estimated yield (a) of—										
Rice (Cleaned) *cwt.*	497,901,780	415,355,100	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,640,600	451,553,460	413,506,700	384,294,100	461,460,200	439,280,700
Wheat *tons.*	6,998,930	5,380,342	5,363,289	7,208,384	6,837,674	5,357,142	7,181,507	6,090,524	7,894,412	9,641,145
Coffee *lb.*	35,263,855	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,710,277	17,660,397	21,582,003	15,585,003	30,140,255	28,746,210
Tea "	134,713,044	143,407,827	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	191.302,773	188,589,261	222,208,661
Cotton *400 lb. bales.*	2,116,143	2,497,977	1,991,267	2,382,726	2,807,343	956,540	2,730,231	2,645,455	2,687,813	3,567,068
Jute " "	6,144,300	6,425,900	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000	6,500,000	5,328,000	7,241,000
Linseed *tons.*	271,800	287,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024	251,808	387,593	571,832
Rape and Mustard- "	521,030	462,060	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950	662,370	525,035	544,654	1,165,206
Sesamum (til) - "	253,972	249,936	217,688	310,917	305,918	187,456	332,856	256,710	427,737	609,473
Indigo *cwts.*	237,494	190,924	168,673	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029	112,819	73,908	102,802
Sugar-cane *tons.*	*	*	*	*	2,076,230(c)	1,852,800(c)	2,451,600(c)	2,197,724(c)	2,057,772(c)	1,871,986(c)

(a) Including Native States. (b) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (c) Incomplete.

* Information not available.

No. 118.—Area, Cultivated and Uncultivated, in 1903–04; in Acres.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	Deduct			Net Area.		Cultivated.		Uncultivated.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,281,851	24,711,680	—	24,711,680	97,570,171	97,570,171	48,930,500	6,766,700	12,460,609	24,157,753	5,254,609
United Provinces (Agra)	57,018,529	3,791,488	2,210,525	6,002,013	51,016,516	51,085,378	26,421,200	1,658,843	7,888,016	6,425,407	8,691,912
„ „ (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,456,032	9,289,823	393,159	2,945,582	2,250,695	576,773
Punjab	86,749,771	24,527,360	5,022,720	29,550,080	57,199,691	57,132,701	24,911,540	2,435,321	18,063,401	8,319,122	3,463,317
North-West Frontier Province	8,497,558	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,498,905	2,328,015	384,971	1,907,848	3,540,736	337,275
Upper Burma	53,038,580	3,997,140	—	3,997,140	49,041,440	49,041,440	4,870,105	2,609,927	8,051,568	27,519,080	5,990,760
Lower Burma	54,977,952	—	—	—	54,977,952	54,977,952	7,724,621	547,685	15,297,959	25,478,271	5,929,416
Central Provinces	74,174,539	18,838,423	4,992,051	23,830,474	50,344,065	50,523,078	17,373,502	2,667,965	15,001,005	4,467,159	11,016,447
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,368,389	7,337,624	615,983	197,157	816,669	2,400,956
Assam	33,893,100	2,558,080	12,842,371	15,400,951	18,492,149	18,492,149	4,947,237	1,266,996	7,845,195	2,014,761	2,417,960
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	733,972	733,972	959,756	959,790	337,411	82,933	99,036	351,350	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	145,254	132,511	22,313	301,467	410,715
Madras	96,832,705	6,147,430	25,975,575	32,123,005	64,709,700	64,710,056	26,973,974	6,116,046	5,675,742	13,294,007	12,650,287
Bombay	86,916,742	38,306,560	4,786,526	43,093,086	43,823,656	43,823,656	23,506,303	6,672,408	1,420,703	5,008,446	7,215,796
Sind	33,906,710	3,872,000	13,385	3,885,385	30,021,325	30,021,325	3,796,620	4,556,534	6,569,538	14,427,527	671,106
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	7,585	614	9,584	1,315	19,773
Total	737,703,322	126,750,161	56,718,425	183,468,586	554,234,736	554,715,153	208,901,314	36,908,596	103,395,256	138,373,325	67,136,162

* A British district in Central India.

No. 119.—Area under Irrigation in 1903–4; in Acres.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	Area Irrigated.						Crops Irrigated.*			
		By Canals.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	59,762,500	795,250	—	—	—	—	795,250	34,039	723,340	23,214	9,657
United Provinces (Agra)	31,922,265	2,195,703	7,485	1,403,857	4,018,061	529,441	8,153,953	3,621,929	4,165,178	171,321	1,458,610
,, (Oudh)	12,343,961	—	—	1,394,342	1,421,096	94,485	2,910,823	1,345,359	1,225,792	49,397	342,146
Punjab	28,376,491†	5,508,896	504,995	28,322	3,451,708	184,964	9,678,885	4,073,286	2,749,034	584,502	2,272,063
North-West Frontier Province	2,769,794†	207,742	426,338	—	94,136	24,873	753,089	277,356	343,326	46,500	85,907
Upper Burma	5,217,714	308,613	166,943	58,923	12,580	77,614	624,673	1	605,198	37,297	816
Lower Burma	7,729,724	—	22,200	2,869	1,553	35,293	61,915	—	59,360	2,647	—
Central Provinces	18,883,800	—	—	225,956	67,228	24,437	317,651	17,526	295,606	4,391	128
Berar	7,356,546	—	—	131	37,188	222	37,541	1,085	486	35,815	155
Assam	5,294,706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	335,644	—	—	24,132	47,283	186	71,601	20,504	52,717	7,022	14,963
Coorg	146,353	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	30,965,722	2,890,163	102,042	2,484,482	1,179,822	212,583	6,869,092	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bombay	24,181,023	99,325	7,704	105,455	403,149	88,667	704,300	164,256	363,395	137,124	128,930
Sind	4,124,753	2,152,353	879,168	—	18,662	213,431	3,264,114	485,530	2,423,676	42,096	634,798
Pargana Manpur	8,042	—	—	—	333	—	333	55	546	13	176
Total	239,468,633†	14,159,321	2,116,875	5,728,469	10,753,699	1,486,226	34,244,590	9,440,926	13,014,024	1,141,339	4,948,349

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† See note on page 133.

‡ Figures not available.

No. 120.—AREA SURVEYED

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	81,983,937	8,794,659	73,189,278	43,326,285	3,29,14,421	73,782,313
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	15,566,051	8,366,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	71,57,454	
					8,87,675	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	46,437,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,983,833	4,19,82,124	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,159,711	1,292,037	4,867,674	2,763,442	46,55,795	5,035,745
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	14,182,286	1,033,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,60,82,378	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	316,436	8,24,488	764,248
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	62,222,411	17,467,917	44,754,494	25,211,329	2,82,82,586	20,306,252
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,497,558	2,297,862	6,199,696	2,062,779	22,55,338	2,005,254
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	54,977,952	46,879,920	8,098,032	7,577,077	2,53,23,082	5,645,673
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	49,041,440	44,025,053	5,016,357	2,817,489	1,05,57,885	3,606,502
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari	1,645,299	—	1,645,299	459,309		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	42,856,383	15,135,254	27,721,129	13,974,655	88,81,305	9,876,646
Government Forests	11,016,447	11,016,447	—	—		
BERAR.						
Raiyatwari	11,332,580	4,372,910	6,959,670	6,233,877	79,21,907	2,754,016
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari	25,997,668	23,375,814	2,621,854	*	56,33,555	
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,427,807	1,295,318	132,489	27,164	4,82,890	5,731,359
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,909,545	—	3,909,545	*	3,76,603	
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	734,601	588,952	195,649	149,354	2,90,658	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled)	959,127	156,002	803,125	94,207	1,14,735	187,989
COORG.						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	873,488	138,772	*	3,46,361	180,607
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari	60,166,969	34,815,019	25,351,950	21,070,433	5,30,63,936	27,147,696
Zamindari (permanently settled)	27,279,724	6,196,013	21,083,711	—	63,47,351	8,591,527
Whole Inam villages	3,238,582	3,238,582	—	—	10,68,938	2,470,213
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari	44,767,929	22,890.276	21,877,653	17,178,352	3,02,06,899	13,297,842
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,842,252	1,262,617	2,579,636	2,160,551		1,230,829
SIND.						
Raiyatwari	30,034,710	26,213,034	3,821,676	3,548,313	95,33,030	3,210,910
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari	38,871	30,672	8,199	7,585	13,110	4,892

* Figures not available.

and ASSESSED in 1903–4.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Total Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Cultivated Area only.	Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Class of Tenure.
Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	BENGAL.
0 8 10	3,27,89,727	0 7 2	0 12 1	68,259,760	0 9 4	Zamindari (permanently settled).
	69,48,027	0 15 5	1 7 10			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).
1 6 7	4,19,15,464	1 2 9	1 13 2	26,624,111	1 9 2	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 14 9	44,80,709	0 14 8	1 9 11	3,741,756	1 3 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH).
1 5 4	1,61,55,490	1 3 8	1 14 4	11,427,088	1 6 7	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 1 3	3,40,020	0 13 0	1 1 2	269,845	1 4 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						PUNJAB.
1 6 3	2,71,52,134	0 9 8	1 1 3	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.
1 2 0	18,33,051	0 4 10	0 14 7	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						LOWER BURMA.
4 7 10	1,75,71,676	2 2 9	2 5 1	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						UPPER BURMA.
2 15 0	39,83,489	0 12 8	1 6 7	2,087,767	1 14 6	Raiyatwari.
						CENTRAL PROVINCES.
	2,49,539	0 2 5	0 8 8			Raiyatwari.
0 14 5	81,18,157	0 4 8	0 9 3	7,964,144	1 0 10	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	—	—	—			Government Forests.
						BERAR.
2 14 0	73,45,938	1 0 11	1 2 10	2,425,471	3 0 6	Raiyatwari.
						ASSAM.
	51,12,983	1 15 2	*			Raiyatwari.
1 2 1	29,404	0 3 6	1 1 3	* —	*	Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled).
	3,76,603	0 1 6	*			Zamindari (permanently settled).
						AJMER-MERWARA.
1 0 1	2,88,784	1 7 6	1 2 10	288,923	0 15 11	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 9 9	1,14,735	0 2 4	0 2 3	187,989	0 9 9	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						COORG.
1 14 8	2,58,082	1 13 9	—	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						MADRAS.
1 15 3	4,92,61,158	1 15 1	2 5 5	27,147,696	1 13 0	Raiyatwari.
0 11 10	60,03,965	0 4 7	—	8,591,527	0 11 2	Zamindari (permanently settled).
0 7 1	—	—	—	—	—	Whole Inam villages.
						BOMBAY.
2 1 3	2,44,08,127	1 1 10	1 6 9	11,915,091	2 9 8	Raiyatwari.
	12,73,946	0 7 11	0 9 5	1,165,317	1 4 2	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						SIND.
2 15 9	89,85,031	2 5 7	2 8 7	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						MANPUR.
2 10 10	13,110	1 9 7	1 11 7	5,468	2 6 4	Raiyatwari.

* Figures not available.

No 121.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901–02.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.		Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	12		22	5,561,344	463,445	2,75,037
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	36		1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	31		27	6,511,958	210,063	15,162
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	837		15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	302		785	5,689,286	18,838	596
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365		326,694	27,256,539	928	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	445	275,185	525	245,296	551	51
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	162,824		749,383	7,739,602	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)		61		61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	206,988		364,487	3,189,209	15	—
	For life or lives	325		325	2,480	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue		19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others		2,864		4,731	7,082,938	2,473	1,025

UNITED PROVINCES.—(AGRA).*

					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	498	765,445	496	311
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	653	634
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
	Village communities	519	334	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
	Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,488	387	515
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
	Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,374	420	146
	For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands		91	130	110	78,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897–8, no later statistics being available.

No. 121 (*cont.*).—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*continued.*

UNITED PROVINCES.—(OUDH).*

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,00,0 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	4,435,854	43,695	81,362
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,00,0 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,185	2,681	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	339	—
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands	88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others	5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	19,610	4,903	6,400
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue — Village communities	1,191	262	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,688	2,946,160	1,427	439
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,197,472	48 083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	781	42
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,496	2,455,659	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others	1,641	1,618	66,880	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — State land	269,920	8,625	264,709	1,539,235	5·70	10·84
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari) — Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3·65	—
2. Others	2	1	2	5,823	2,911·50	2,567·50

LOWER BURMA.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5·97	12·03
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures in perpetuity	97	243	125	154,864	1,596·54	1,112·52
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4	1	2	1,114	278·50	—
4. Others	316	—	316	1,133	3·59	8·19

No. 121 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901–02—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	128	1	181,202	181,202	50,790
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	5	1,094,848	218,970	9,073
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	208	1 241	54	1,167,643	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals under law of primogeniture	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,422	19,325	72,338	22,613,605	1,009	334
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Village communities	14	14	479	13,891	991	296
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	362	16	796,248	49,765	66
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	6,328	6,821	22,182	4,658,688	736	116
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Village communities	1	1	8	740	740	90
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	29,128	1,603	27,352	1,406,863	48	8
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants - In perpetuity	2,531	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants - For life or lives	2,261	315	3,471	496,924	220	41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	196	12	332	9,588	49	6
8. Purchasers of waste lands	246	242	439	211,619	360	45
8. Others	45	2	45	736	16	—

BOMBAY.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 - Individuals and families under ordinary law	106	106	23	429,566	4,052·50	1,470·32
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 - "	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752·23	654·57
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 "	3,075	3,075	16,817	1,921,070	624·75	21·18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,144,325		1,144,325	27,350,007	23·90	29·42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - In perpetuity	212,871	24,765	220,713	9,510,039	44·67	15·67
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - For life or lives	2,284		2,803	252,940	110·75	21·05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,588	1,708	193·29

ASSAM.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	480	21,620	—	2,152,609	4,484·60	335·48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,400		—	1,778,121	35·99	4·36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	813,871		—	2,463,748	3·02	6·06
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - In perpetuity	9,264		—	307,456	33·18	19·35
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - For life or lives	206		—	9,317	45·22	50·77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	3,003		—	487,250	162·25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands	1,055		—	443,585	420·45	282·98

No. 121 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901–02—*concluded.*

AJMER—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	405,539	57,934·14	6,543·37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	52	103	54	389,519	7,490·75	1,244·53
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	6	6	3,649	20,574	3,429·00	693·91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1	1	1	3,420	3,429·00	·51·54
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	468	468	62,590	708,224	1,513·30	1,149·37 411·68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — In perpetuity	178	178	12,339	147,846	830·60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — For life or lives	63	63	1,682	18,606	295·33	—

COORG.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	21,890	522	8,638	58,874	2·69	5·43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	17,080		5,502	59,792	3·50	4·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	11		2	68	6·18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6·96	9·46

MADRAS.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	10,074	16	8,092,992	505,812	181,295
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under ordinary law	83	1,091	130	1,289,878	15,541	11,856
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,503	1,972
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	895	578	1,681	233,421	261	14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	497,379	29,786	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	657	214	810	4,707	7	·25
8. Purchasers of waste lands	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BERAR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18·70	18·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	14,367	186	8,365	328,869	22·90	18·87
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,493	10	360	40,092	27·00	15·71
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4,606	475	1,375	833,262	180·90	41·32

PARGANA MANPUR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13·97	21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91·46	104·38
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37·51	14·01

No. 122.—Crops under Cultivation in 1903-4; in Acres.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet)	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal - -	34,903,500	1,508,600	1,516,100	125,400	62,660	927,100	1,853,400	1,205,500	5,624,000	47,726,200	924,500	422,600	1,970,200	510,600	3,827,900	276,000	645,400	43,800
United Provinces (Agra)	3,767,822	5,585,242	3,460,032	2,193,790	2,058,120	114,425	1,317,229	3,871,192	4,313,101	26,680,953	543,725	354,721	63,294	59,751	1,021,491	55,715	895,453	—
„ „ (Oudh)	2,270,721	2,228,923	1,187,424	348,851	428,099	40,587	877,707	1,557,946	2,286,938	11,227,196	248,683	19,841	78,632	15	347,171	9,041	194,277	—
Punjab - -	687,626	7,817,929	940,373	1,624,758	2,330,594	26,775	1,180,483	2,794,414	1,770,400	19,173,352	39,810	162,130	864,350	10,916	1,077,206	27,642	330,767	—
N. West Frontier Province	32,739	962,964	262,420	71,323	196,229	—	370,828	157,863	96,386	2,090,752	116	1,499	73,244	—	74,859	2,870	27,224	—
Upper Burma -	2,236,315	33,919	1	1,044,948	103,593	—	101,357	80,392	354,899	3,955,424	57	930,199	890	—	931,146	28,908	2,311	20,660
Lower Burma -	7,070,271	2	6	155	11	15	18,632	2,181	24,408	7,115,681	80	63,571	2,313	2	65,966	22,754	10,797	637
Central Provinces	4,454,654	2,922,252	18,554	1,787,176	54,573	27,470	127,284	927,505	4,579,077	14,898,545	809,191	962,296	34,632	337,346	2,143,375	38,218	18,002	—
Berar - - -	34,445	452,663	96	2,825,220	58,700	—	3,096	205,389	427,028	4,006,637	184,823	121,551	—	81,753	388,127	43,768	1,395	—
Assam - - -	3,960,020	10,041	181	—	—	—	1,666	438	99,973	4,072,319	71,857	7,616	254,590	714	334,777	7,719	40,555	—
Ajmer-Merwara -	553	20,380	53,391	90,537	30,843	28	62,471	12,480	43,248	313,881	51	29,255	—	882	30,188	1,003	68	—
Coorg - - -	79,763	—	—	—	—	6,073	—	1,724	1,842	89,402	—	103	—	—	103	33	—	—
Madras - - -	8,278,529	24,760	3,022	4,173,738	3,037,329	1,743,139	72,099	153,523	6,913,778	24,399,917	49,191	951,053	—	1,196,027	2,196,271	429,216	54,740	71,561
Bombay - -	1,563,961	1,554,528	21,578	6,087,426	4,831,160	486,038	146,656	566,746	3,075,945	18,334,038	362,067	509,008	3,452	821,370	1,695,897	161,075	56,838	—
Sind - - -	883,750	549,177	16,808	672,758	945,966	573	1,300	83,076	262,629	3,416,037	1	116,622	83,714	209,969	410,306	3,984	2,413	—
Pargana Manpur -	69	1,400	1	1,987	—	—	1,303	1,123	669	6,552	151	500	—	332	983	—	11	—
Total -	70,224,738	28,612,780	7,479,987	21,048,067	14,187,817	3,372,223	6,135,511	11,621,492	29,874,321	187,506,886	3,234,213	4,652,565	3,429,311	3,229,677	14,545,766	1,107,996	2,280,251	136,658

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	*Deduct* Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	80,000	2,465,400	152,000	2,697,400	249,700	5,800	214,200	135,900	—	537,900	2,800	67,600	1,084,300	1,229,200	1,018,400	59,762,500	10,832,000	48,930,500
United Provinces (Agra)	820,353	—	89,527	909,880	131,006	9,062	252,841	8,259	—	40,148	—	873,228	268,233	207,005	69,634	31,922,255	5,501,055	26,421,200
,, ,, (Oudh)	15,385	—	22,179	37,564	9,828	805	188,207	—	—	11,675	—	114,734	99 865	99,390	4,208	12,343,961	3,054,138	9,289,823
Punjab	1,047,532	—	51,884	1,099,416	53,866	5,384	9,059	9,948	—	53,658	218	2,131,654	135,567	329,395	17,964	28,376,491*	3,464,951	24,911,540
N.W. Frontier Province	30,729	—	318	31,047	2	—	—	—	—	6,286	6	50,999	6,956	44,941	13,928	2,769,791*	441,779	2,328,015
Upper Burma	144,723	—	101	144,824	436	253	20	1,612	64	22,605	—	22,567	36,555	42,867	7,462	5,217,714	347,609	4,870,105
Lower Burma	14,917	—	317	15,234	33	—	—	—	3	41,214	546	3,168	341,902	36,177	76,512	7,729,724	5,103	7,724,621
Central Provinces	1,305,626	—	72,303	1,377,929	26	204	—	—	—	17,373	164	275,007	91,221	19,173	4,563	18,883,800	1,510,298	17,373,50.
Berar	2,851,222	—	21,939	2,873,161	8	1	—	—	—	15,044	—	39	27,920	257	189	7,356,546	18,922	7,337,624
Assam	3,997	38,568	3,246	45,811	1	285	—	338,278	246	4,466	—	36,537	351,476	30,118	32,118	5,294,706	347,469	4,947,237
Ajmer-Merwara	31,882	—	8	31,890	12	—	3,208	—	—	11	—	75	320	4,278	710	385,644	48,233	337,411
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,420	59	200	—	2,979	—	1,107	146,353	1,099	145,254
Madras	1,769,911	—	102,771	1,872,682	261,556	880	—	12,282	51,441	144,799	56,685	238,629	827,912	—	318,282	30,965,722	3,991,748	26,973,974
Bombay	3,571,824	—	151,885	3,723,709	518	1,510	—	8	65	72,218	558	14,746	118,131	50	1,662	24,181,023	674,720	23,506,303
Sind	207,264	—	535	207,799	5,057	438	—	—	—	8,196	166	1,573	59,369	42	29,038	4,124,358	327,738	3,796,620
Pargana Manpur	232	—	69	301	—	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	8,042	457	7,585
TOTAL	11,895,597	2,503,968	669,082	15,068,647	712,049	24,622	667,711	506,287	104,239	975 652	61,283	3,830,556	3,431,806	2,042,012	1,595,777	239,468,633	30,567,319	208,901,314

* This total represents the area sown, but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productiveness, the sum of which falls short of this total.

No. 123.—Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
United Provinces (Agra)	7,617,344	5,019,452	3,234,709	6,976,671	409,286	268,704	2,054,612	5,589,129	16,813	3,513,467	610,711
„ „ (Oudh)	3,578,651	2,251,498	1,151,012	2,577,383	172,389	46,001	683,436	3,198,424	3,780	1,673,968	138,568
Punjab	4,095,529	3,064,010	2,460,749	3,681,891	287,224	531,077	4,084,651	5,471,962	236,799	2,073,195	261,559
N.W. Frontier Province	368,906	261,763	133,423	229,028	24,492	94,746	433,771	434,488	19,292	184,944	4,567
Upper Burma	894,611	847,983	204,154	727,646	32,096	1,196	14,222	50,848	—	171,033	249,765
Lower Burma	726,335	421,742	554,274	683,756	15,279	7	1,783	61,331	1	261,600	261,565
Central Provinces	3,067,509	2,517,746	887,297	2,215,394	92,807	16,731	293,808	986,007	274	1,115,501	466,703
Berar	654,642	456,908	169,337	178,817	21,079	15,636	194,681	469,896	247	100,054	151,123
Assam	1,174,031	1,075,372	229,903	1,508,389	10,200	39	12,909	428,947	—	881,413	12,198
Ajmer-Merwara	75,573	79,246	27,570	39,977	2,059	4,571	267,092	254,771	1,412	35,103	9,738
Coorg	34,629	26,674	19,621	19,996	401	274	629	1,755	—	26,979	715
Madras	4,411,350	3,853,408	2,406,783	4,385,639	40,239	120,085	8,234,262	5,181,639	11	2,749,701	524,041
Bombay	2,409,802	1,138,832	866,427	1,470,475	84,795	50,998	1,416,344	1,958,980	706	934,081	476,895
Sind	551,301	521,481	200,635	386,011	79,442	83,947	272,544	821,818	102,391	263,643	35,008
Pargana-Manpur	1,750	1,929	825	1,661	68	24	4	838	—	866	326
Total	29,571,963	21,538,044	12,546,729	25,081,834	1,271,356	1,220,036	17,904,748	24,910,833	381,726	13,985,548	3,203,482

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, and in the case of some provinces the statistics are for some year earlier than 1903–4. There are no figures for Bengal, excepting figures, now out of date, for four districts.

No. 124.—Number of TRANSFERS of LAND, and AREA TRANSFERRED, in each Province in BRITISH INDIA in 1903–4.

PROVINCE AND NATURE OF TENURE.	NUMBER OF TRANSFERS.		AREA TRANSFERRED.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
			Acres.	Acres.
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	5,897	43,812	210,924	755,598
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	169	1,408	2,876	16,558
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,443	25,420	53,629	207,153
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	6	139	131	1,243
PUNJAB:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	259	—	25,488
Ownership	5,540	109,205	59,475	390,594
Right of occupancy	—	14,614	—	35,767
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	22	—	5,568
Ownership	228	25,995	2,788	108,436
Right of occupancy	—	4,310	—	14,541
LOWER BURMA:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	1,434	47,085	18,942	582,991
UPPER BURMA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	401	17,058	3,542	61,573
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	11	55	109	284
CENTRAL PROVINCES:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	688	2,181	228,373	563,794
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	18	90	594	11,666
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	653	1,696	19,202	18,809
BERAR:				
Proprietors revenue paying	1,240	4,776	28,410	177,148
ASSAM:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,332	36,873	465	46,384
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	72	5	—	3,104
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	376	293	—	—
AJMER-MERWARA:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	—	2,829	—	10,283
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	353	—	4,812
COORG:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	224	360	1,488	3,689
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	64	14	201	116
MADRAS:				
Proprietors—revenue paying	4,637	110,226	22,018	367,626
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	240	4,257	1,794	42,172
SIND:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	22	5,540	439	99,438
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	3	219	31	6,064
BOMBAY:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	424	88,812	5,393	770,375
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	35	8,959	955	70,296
TOTAL 1903–4	25,157	556,865	661,779	4,401,570
TOTALS 1902–3	25,951	551,138	834,039	4,350,057
TOTALS 1901–2	25,706	544,679	694,936	4,290,017
TOTALS 1900–1	26,173	495,198	715,616	3,638,383
TOTALS 1899–00	24,712	476,663	636,086	3,584,559

No. 125.—Railway Statistics.—Summary.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year:										
Standard Gauge (5½') miles	11,215	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057	14,118	14,477	14,733
Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜") miles	7,947	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,421	11,562
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0") miles	377	378	455	472	647	742	802	831	1,058	1,270
Total mileage	19,539	20,246	21,117	22,032	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565
Capital outlay to end of year*	000 Rs. 2,61,51,98	000 Rs. 2,68,95,23	000 Rs. 2,82,12,04	000 Rs. 2,92,09,20	£ 205,667,467	£ 219,689,000	£ 226,113,000	£ 233,182,000	£ § 227,408,000	£ 237,575,000
Gross earnings	000 Rs. 26,19,82	000 Rs. 25,31,73	000 Rs. 25,56,30	000 Rs. 27,41,32	£ 19,578,751	£ 21,028,838	£ 22,402,625	£ 22,618,112	£ 24,005,469	£ 26,433,132
Working expenses	12,09,88	12,11,16	12,45,71	13,00,45	9,291,250	10,063,052	10,483,228	11,137,063	11,407,269	12,516,666
Net earnings	14,09,94	13,20,12	13,10,58	14,40,88	10,287,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,598,200	13,916,466
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay†	5·78	4·92	4·65	4·94	5·00	4·99	5·27	4·92	5·54	5·91
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	46·19	47·86	48·74	47·37	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24	47·52	47·35
Net earnings per mile open	Rs. 7,368	Rs. 670	Rs. 6,375	Rs. 6,700	£ 449	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448	£ 473	£ 505
Net earnings per train mile	2·14	2·01	1·88	2·01	·13	·13	·13	·12	·13	·13
No. of passengers:—										
1st class 000	‡	614	485	611	526	521	532	563	594	608
2nd ,,		3 600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,405	2,580	2,580	2,715
Intermediate class ,,		5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,670	6,813	7,214	7,394
3rd class ,,		149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716	184,292	199,651
Season and vendors' tickets ,,		‡	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,026	15,551	16,729
Total	153,081	59,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets:—	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	Pies.	d.	d.	d	d.	d.	d.
1st class	12·57	12·61	12·28	12·40	1·05	1·05	1·06	1·07	1·10	1·12
2nd ,,	5·14	5·03	4·87	4·93	·44	·46	·46	·45	·46	·47
Intermediate class	2·35	3·09	3·10	3·13	·25	·26	·26	·26	·26	·26
3rd class		2·26	2·27	2·29	·19	·19	·19	·19	·20	·20
Season & vendors'	—	—	—	—	—	—	·12	·12	·12	·12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684	52,051
Average rate charged per mile	Pies. 6·35	Pies. 6·45	Pies. 6·36	Pies. 6·00	d. ·50	d. ·49	d. ·48	d. ·47	d. ·47	d. ·45
Gain (+) or loss (−) to State:	000 Rs. −1,81,50	000 Rs. −2,58,92	000 Rs. −2,16,25	000 Rs. −1,11,63	000£ −307	000£ +58	000£ +769	000£ +136	000£ +891	000£ +1,755
Railway Staff:—										
Europeans	4,692	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489	5,875	6,022	6,293
Eurasians	6,698	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182	8,269	8,661	8,765
Natives	270,047	271,734	284,800	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766	378,373	387,566	406,808
Total	281,437	283,095	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	392,517	402,249	421,866

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.
† In 1895 the percentage is calculated on the capital outlay on open lines only. From 1896 the outlay on lines partially under construction is included.
‡ Details not available.
§ The decrease in 1903 is due to a revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

No. 126.—Mileage of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic at end of Year.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
STATE LINES.										
Agra Delhi Chord	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Assam-Bengal *	130	286	362	379	432	436	589	589	740	740
Bengal Central*	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	128
Bengal and North Western*†	414	478	486	586	743	743	743	748	813	871
Bengal-Nagpur*	861	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682	1,696
Bezwada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Burma*	834	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,260	1,337	1,340
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	35	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Dandot Light	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
East Coast	426	511	539	726	803	808	‡	‡	‡	‡
East Indian*	1,700	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,935	1,933
Eastern Bengal	813	814	818	818	832	843	854	898	898	971
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	115	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,491	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562
Guntakal-Mysore	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Indian Midland*	680	680	680	726	796	796	796	796	805	805
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	59	59	59	59	59	124	124	124	124	124
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	28	30	30	30	30	30
Jubbulpore-Gondia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	214
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	92	92
Lucknow-Bareilly*	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	237	237
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	—	497	497	497	497
Mysore	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296
Nilgiri*	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	17	17	17
North-Western	2,477	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077	3,124	3,136
Nowshera-Durgai	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	40	40
Oudh and Rohilkhand	797	812	818	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101	1,158
Palanpur-Deesa*	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Raipur-Dhamtari*	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	56	56
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,682
South Indian *	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123	1,123
Southern Mahratta*†	1,041	1,041	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	342	342	463	519	517	517	535
Total	15,753	16,426	16,698	17,434	18,130	18,917	19,286	19,633	20,367	20,943
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	504	504
Madras	839	839	839	839	843	844	873	888	900	904
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334	1,349	1,404	1,408
ASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	—	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Ahmedabad-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Barsi Light	—	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Bengal Dooars	36	36	36	36	36	102	111	114	153	153
Brahmaputra-Sultanpur	—	—	—	—	25	59	59	59	59	§
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	32	32
Howrah-Amta	—	—	14	28	28	29	29	29	29	37
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	17	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj	—	—	—	33	53	53	53	53	53	51

* Worked by a Company.
† The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
‡ Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.
§ Amalgamated with Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 126 (*cont.*)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*concluded.*

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—*cont.*										
Noakhali (Bengal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35
Powayan Light	39	39	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	†
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Sagauli-Raxaul	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	18	18	‡
South Behar	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79	79
Southern Punjab	—	—	400	400	424	424	424	425	425	425
Tanjore District Board*	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	71	99	99
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	36	134	155	155	155	155	155
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Thaton-Duyinzaik Light	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	509	509	1,017	1,123	1,407	1,571	1,571	1,592	1,804	1,713
UNASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	—	10	7	7	7	11	11	11	9
Tarakeshwar-Magra Light	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	33
Total	31	31	41	38	38	38	42	42	42	42
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	334	334	334
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhopal-Ujjain*	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Bina-Goona-Baran*	72	72	72	72	145	146	146	146	146	146
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	—	38	38	38	38	38	38
Cooch Behar*	22	22	22	22	33	34	34	34	34	34
Dhrangadra	—	—	—	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	72	72	79	79	79	79	79	79	88	95
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	—	126	126	126	126	126	184
Hindupur-Yesvantpur*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	—	154	385	391	391	391	391
Jamnagar	—	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot*	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	29	46	46
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	364	406	475	540	612	700	700	700
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Kolar Gold Fields*	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal*	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16
Nagda-Ujjain*	—	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34
Nizam's*	332	332	332	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Parlakimedi Light*	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	25	25
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	13	32	32	32	32
Rajpipla*	—	—	19	19	37	37	37	37	37	37
Rajpura-Bhatinda*	108	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107	107
Shoranur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	65
Tinnevelly-Quilon (Travancore)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Udaipur-Chitor	60	60	60	60	67	67	67	67	67	67
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	42	42
Total	1,887	1,922	2,002	2,063	2,559	2,857	3,058	3,240	3,266	3,385
FOREIGN LINES.										
Karaikkal-Peralam*	—	—	—	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Pondicherry*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
West of India Portuguese*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Total	59	59	59	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	19,539	20,246	21,117	22,032	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565

* Worked by a Company.
† Included under Eastern Bengal State Railway.
‡ ,, ,, Bengal and North Western Railway.

No. 127.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
East Indian *a*	19,183	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255	24,282	25,181
Eastern Bengal *b*	11,640	11,029	10,839	11,004	11,902	12,966	13,272	13,644	14,331	14,680
Bengal Central	1,703	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886	1,911	1,989	2,041
Bengal-Nagpur *c*	2,306	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109	6,472	6,409	7,745
East Coast	2,440	2,779	2,947	2,738	3,766	4,459	*	*	*	*
Oudh and Rohilkhand *d*	5,972	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332	8,901	9,776
North-Western *e*	14,765	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822	22,778	25,524
Great Indian Peninsula *f*	14,800	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349	20,221	22,454
Indian Midland *g*	1,641	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,084	2,227	2,529	2,549	§	§
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India *h*	16,334	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	18,144	18,894	19,654	21,685
Rajputana-Malwa *i*	12,255	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091	12,447	13,194
Nizam's *k*	1,360	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,231	1,312	1,409	1,751	1,797	1,476
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	19	588	1,176	1,216	1,183	1,265
Madras *l*	9,484	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,292	9,092	12,278	13,005	13,711	13,953
Bengal Dooars	151	150	133	149	165	222	316	362	443	519
Dibru-Sadiya *m*	204	217	238	236	244	279	290	302	299	339
Assam-Bengal *n*	174	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763	1,961	2,220
Deoghur	221	191	181	190	223	232	329	185	262	281
Bengal and North-Western *o*	5,700	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126	12,077	12,910
Rohilkhand and Kumaon *p*	1,038	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,539	1,592	1,546	1,673
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	222	258	269	272
Jodhpore-Bikaner *q*	832	849	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,378	1,560	1,702
Udaipur-Chitor	82	201	182	180	190	170	189	179	190	162
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar *r*	1,965	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842	1,506	1,699	1,939
Southern Mahratta *s*	7,335	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927	6,397	6,698	7,158
West of India Portuguese	256	250	184	164	222	243	250	†	†	†
Burma	6,793	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	15,387	14,221	16,118
South Indian *t*	13,531	13,987	14,191	12,898	12,756	13,372	14,085	12,166	17,878	19,164
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	157	238	226	241	248	‖
Barsi	—	—	58	51	55	65	77	72	62	77
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	630	767	772	762	783	808	855
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	285	290	299	302	314	343	347
Gaekwar's Dabhoi		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi		337	311	276	292	293	303	243	257	298
Tarakeswar-Magra	‡916	—	—	371	325	392	419	429	427	472
Tezpur-Balipara		—	—	119	137	145	116	125	145	150
Darjeeling-Himalayan		63	62	61	61	65	74	80	109	139
Jorhat		57	57	58	62	60	76	130	155	163
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	59
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	50	83	76	339	695	724
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	298
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	84
Grand Total	153,081	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097

a Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarkessur.
b Includes Brahmaputra-Sultanpur and Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj, and Cooch-Behar after 1895, and Ranaghat-Krishnagar from 1904.
c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Jubbulpore-Gondia extension.
d Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.
e Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.
f Includes Khamgaon and Amraoti Lines, also Agra-Delhi Chord from 1904.
g Includes Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goona-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.
h Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi after 1895.
i Includes Godra-Rutlam-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, Ahmedabad-Dholka and Palanpur-Deesa.
k Includes Bezwada Extension.
l Includes Madras (North-East), Kolar Goldfields, and Nilgiri.
m Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.
n Includes Noakhali (Bengal).
o Includes Tirhoot State and Sagauli-Raxaul.
p Includes Lucknow-Bareilly.
q Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad (British Section).
r Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra Lines.
s Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud and Birur-Shimoga Lines.
t Includes Pondicherry, Tanjore District Board, Karaikkal-Peralam, and Tinnevelly Quilon (Travancore Branch).

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.
† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.
‡ For these Special Gauge Lines the grand totals only can be shown before 1896.
§ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.
‖ Included under Eastern Bengal State from 1904.

No. 128.—Quantity of Goods and Minerals conveyed by the several Railway Systems in India; in thousands of Tons.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
East Indian	6,685	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418	10,484	10,702	12,241
Eastern Bengal	2,041	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,653	2,614	2,349	2,654	2,690
Bengal Central	157	151	177	128	140	206	178	159	206	235
Bengal-Nagpur	1,191	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,880	2,918	3,381
East Coast	485	589	517	498	852	1,203	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,967	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302	2,359	2,541
North-Western	5,933	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,292	5,604	5,934	6,064	6,431
Great Indian Peninsula	2,444	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,278	4,518	5,092
Indian Midland	511	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349	—	—
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,690	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436	1,973	1,927	1,770	1,797
Rajputana-Malwa	2,336	2,038		2,259	2,640	2,914	2,393	2,230	1,976	2,117
Nizam's	696	672	773	797	875	1,012	920	935	895	878
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	12	301	527	587	546	349
Madras	1,274	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,267	2,413	2,319	2,340	2,748
Bengal Dooars	31	29	35	103	39	63	78	91	121	171
Dibru-Sadiya	206	213	422	446	509	494	577	510	556	613
Assam-Bengal	291	205	339	461	472	384	239	326	403	361
Deoghur	13	12	13	13	13	12	13	10	15	14
Bengal and North-Western	779	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460	1,707	1,789
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	279	286	236	315	372	354	373	432	419	439
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	22	25
Jodhpur-Bikaner	97	151	144	189	340	386	403	456	403	439
Udaipur-Chitor	—	24	15	11	26	56	28	27	15	11
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	254	264	281	278	316	357	245	245	264	302
Southern Mahratta	934	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996	967	1,016	1,089	1,331
West of India Portuguese	117	57	33	47	118	64	74	—	—	—
Burma	924	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,474	1,603	1,860	2,175
South Indian	1,579	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910	3,516	3,508
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	7	—
Barsi	—	—	36	45	57	41	54	50	45	59
Howrah-Amta		—	—	5	7	9	14	14	17	13
Howrah-Sheakhala		—	—	3	3	5	4	6	7	6
Gaekwar's Dabhoi		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi	129	36	35	33	41	50	29	19	19	34
Tarakeshwar-Magra		—	—	6	6	8	9	11	17	23
Tezpur-Balipara		—	—	4	9	9	8	8	9	8
Darjeeling-Himalayan		35	32	31	32	39	31	33	44	44
Jorhat		18	22	17	21	15	12	12	12	10
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	4	10	16	40	156	119
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	25
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	25
Grand Total	33,043	31,693	33,162	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684	52,051

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 129.—Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	5,590,500	5,570,222	6,071,399	6,171,763	4,367,175	4,709,339	4,869,850	4,695,582	4,844,133	5,248,400
Eastern Bengal	1,450,974	1,515,200	1,482,600	1,479,100	1,053,200	1,166,258	1,139,443	1,230,901	1,251,467	1,324,866
Bengal Central	94,739	93,327	113,820	102,466	75,979	88,895	93,683	87,814	100,600	104,000
Bengal-Nagpur	687,474	636,852	620,031	687,919	604,897	865,015	871,851	947,882	1,036,533	1,260,800
East Coast	190,425	240,500	285,729	276,668	289,467	403,206	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,029,488	869,708	851,585	985,160	742,599	778,374	897,896	894,552	947,533	1,037,333
North-Western	3,672,368	3,065,840	3,394,593	3,997,214	2,504,009	2,272,464	3,019,359	3,033,524	3,525,067	4,391,600
Great Indian Peninsula	3,435,442	3,495,355	2,883,251	3,532,303	2,416,939	2,308,800	2,787,694	2,828,348	3,124,600	3,908,000
Indian Midland	500,310	583,726	644,786	678,314	532,529	754,458	666,799	730,882	668,867	
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,762,696	1,662,100	1,465,700	1,626,717	1,213,817	1,259,465	1,137,205	1,141,332	1,225,067	1,273,867
Rajputana-Malwa	2,491,960	2,149,691	1,999,900	2,285,179	1,781,731	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947	1,558,267	1,609,133
Nizam's	350,643	345,784	377,700	407,700	294,867	351,266	290,343	313,080	308,400	310,200
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	4,200	70,867	134,000	152,533	147,600	147,467
Madras	1,135,371	1,109,690	1,173,804	1,096,855	718,244	755,934	1,084,867	1,107,211	1,156,467	1,270,200
Bengal Dooars	25,354	27,045	28,641	26,909	18,203	23,261	32,487	35,132	43,867	50,733
Dibru-Sadiya	60,114	64,736	81,980	83,705	61,499	64,438	66,591	60,676	65,067	66,933
Assam-Bengal	21,443	61,878	99,064	130,812	107,977	113,997	142,283	139,737	161,867	200,667
Deoghur	3,361	3,002	3,032	3,210	2,217	2,327	3,220	1,984	2,733	3,133
Bengal and North-Western	566,068	578,707	599,383	647,603	518,925	536,467	648,049	676,678	794,333	866,600
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	123,044	125,459	125,109	149,640	115,852	112,758	117,113	124,242	121,067	127,667
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,467	5,067	4,800	5,200
Jodhpur-Bikaner	106,128	128,519	123,967	136,020	138,909	121,476	149,217	166,816	182,933	204,000
Udaipur-Chitor	5,470	13,500	12,317	14,382	14,036	21,195	14,812	14,492	11,867	10,067
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	212,639	217,800	211,137	200,394	149,507	157,540	126,418	112,333	130,267	149,133
Southern Mahratta	883,803	916,298	940,826	717,027	505,831	579,234	540,819	621,149	637,200	719,667
West of India Portuguese	58,308	29,718	17,972	22,087	38,165	22,267	24,541			
Burma	671,106	760,856	867,640	899,145	588,382	735,330	792,355	833,511	907,600	1,006,800
South Indian	920,729	923,303	948,400	876,534	586,000	613,000	701,728	734,025	859,000	896,900
Ranaghat-Krishnagar		—	—	—	3,090	4,620	4,608	5,079	5,733	—
Barsi		—	10,800	13,032	10,408	8,296	11,216	10,018	8,667	11,133
Howrah-Amta		—	—	18,952	16,718	17,095	17,369	17,700	18,467	19,800
Howrah-Sheakhala		—	—	7,570	4,893	5,068	5,239	5,468	5,800	5,733
Gaekwar's Dabhoi		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar	148,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi		38,700	42,700	37,622	28,033	28,221	23,911	20,337	19,867	23,667
Tarakeshwar-Magra		—	—	7,407	4,411	5,106	5,543	5,618	5,667	6,000
Tezpur-Balipara		—	—	8,575	6,344	6,399	5,589	5,668	6,333	5,867
Darjeeling-Himalayan		78,200	74,400	75,458	47,665	53,944	52,529	56,685	64,133	69,667
Jorhat		9,000	9,600	9,596	6,433	5,800	5,546	5,776	6,067	4,933
Cherra-Companyganj		2,600	1,100	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,133	1,400
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,367	45,533
Bakhtiarpur-BeharLight	—	—	—	—	5,600	11,733	16,067	29,333	2,400	7,600
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133	39,333
Grand Total	26,198,150	25,317,316	25,562,966	27,413,238	19,578,751	21,028,838	22,402,625	22,618,112	24,005,469	26,433,132

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 130.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	1,767,002	1,808,074	1,823,984	1,991,599	1,451,842	1,637,924	1,717,414	1,725,346	1,641,533	1,778,800
Eastern Bengal	553,526	611,100	672,400	644,500	493,133	535,440	567,211	599,707	637,800	721,733
Bengal Central	54,858	58,653	64,851	65,665	46,525	52,182	50,821	49,553	66,733	68,000
Bengal-Nagpur	333,330	344,065	322,075	351,533	290,110	350,812	461,941	485,366	566,800	621,667
East Coast	157,507	187,600	198,832	211,529	188,462	226,220	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	503,893	434,617	481,907	454,387	337,493	400,243	409,447	458,713	456,600	553,000
North-Western	1,961,832	1,819,640	1,848,893	2,031,955	1,359,276	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,077	1,748,800	2,103,400
Great Indian Peninsula	1,905,951	1,847,955	1,865,551	2,032,003	1,302,606	1,234,467	1,338,993	1,419,100	1,536,600	1,952,200
Indian Midland	317,043	340,126	361,886	375,714	302,729	357,595	326,522	371,170	331,200	
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	664,332	749,400	806,100	745,917	571,750	670,623	506,070	558,864	611,534	601,267
Rajputana-Malwa	1,022,512	973,010	959,414	989,698	763,169	898,875	877,161	838,616	774,067	765,333
Nizam's	183,416	169,084	178,159	170,703	115,733	145,866	103,319	124,896	128,867	112,200
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	1,800	42,800	72,467	88,000	88,533	95,800
Madras	540,860	563,813	564,104	541,755	378,400	393,534	557,600	607,267	676,667	741,933
Bengal Dooars	12,608	13,864	14,112	15,447	10,334	10,332	16,131	17,950	21,867	26,400
Dibru-Sadiya	33,160	33,507	56,500	54,972	30,950	32,414	34,294	33,234	35,067	38,000
Assam-Bengal	22,247	58,554	91,843	125,357	86,463	89,706	111,840	122,776	130,533	190,467
Deoghur	1,830	1,852	1,917	2,550	1,772	1,835	1,979	1,582	2,000	2,133
Bengal & North-Western	240,285	254,483	262,418	280,856	242,178	263,848	288,941	313,610	323,333	344,000
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	76,278	79,779	74,300	77,241	57,919	54,311	52,575	58,415	56,467	59,533
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,133	3,533	2,867	3,133
Jodhpur-Bikaner	44,693	47,153	42,837	55,163	54,163	53,943	82,944	87,043	88,267	90,067
Udaipur-Chitor	3,592	3,100	3,029	3,196	7,047	3,815	3,538	3,077	7,400	6,533
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	122,773	110,449	117,962	117,571	77,562	79,173	72,384	66,822	65,467	70,400
Southern Mahratta	529,713	519,420	536,564	503,121	342,861	375,235	381,025	404,328	393,067	456,667
West of India Portuguese	47,094	37,607	34,051	33,101	27,187	26,667	27,880			
Burma	400,871	462,231	479,373	520,293	349,821	409,008	459,712	481,999	559,667	568,800
South Indian	517,962	509,603	506,000	482,734	313,000	311,067	328,616	339,832	345,400	404,133
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	2,557	3,324	3,596	3,655	3,533	—
Barsi	—	—	8,600	10,632	6,075	5,467	5,910	6,493	5,133	6,800
Howrah-Amta	78,776	—	—	11,052	9,185	8,888	9,763	8,825	9,267	9,467
Howrah-Sheakhala		—	—	5,470	3,493	3,280	3,694	3,352	3,467	3,133
Gaekwar's Dabhoi		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi		20,538	21,590	21,222	16,700	17,634	15,542	12,784	10,200	11,067
Tarakeshwar-Magra		—	—	5,307	3,611	3,709	3,894	3,962	4,000	4,133
Tezpur-Balipara		—	—	6,575	4,611	4,679	4,463	4,224	4,467	4,733
Darjeeling-Himalayan		41,600	40,400	40,658	30,532	29,821	31,622	31,485	36,333	38,200
Jorhat		7,625	8,200	7,596	6,833	6,800	5,824	6,200	5,133	5,200
Cherra-Companyganj		2,600	4,300	12,400	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800	1,467
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	4,268	5,000	6,867	17,267	23,733	28,200
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400	3,200
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,667	25,467
Grand Total	12,098,844	12,116,152	12,457,152	13,004,472	9,291,250	10,063,052	10,483,228	11,137,063	11,407,269	12,516,066

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 131.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
East Indian	3,823,498	3 762,148	4,247,415	4,180,164	2,915,333	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236	3,202,600	3,469,600
Eastern Bengal	897,448	904,100	810,200	834,600	560,067	630,818	572,232	631,194	613,667	603,133
Bengal Central	39,881	34,674	48,969	36,801	29,454	36,713	42,832	38,261	33,367	36,000
Bengal-Nagpur	354,144	292,787	297,956	336,386	314,787	514,203	409,910	462,516	469,733	639,133
East Coast	32.918	52,900	86,897	65,139	101,005	176,986	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	525,595	435,091	369,678	530,773	405,106	378,131	488,449	435,889	490,933	484,333
North-Western	1,710,536	1 246,200	1,545,600	1,965,259	1,144,733	960,949	1,486,264	1,260,447	1,776,267	2,288,200
Great Indian Peninsula	1,529,491	1,647,400	1,017,700	1,500,300	1,114,333	1,074,333	1,448,701	1,409,248	1,588,000	1,955,800
Indian Midland	182,367	243,600	282,900	302,619	229,800	396,863	340,277	359,712	337,667	
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,098,364	912,700	659,600	880,800	642,067	588,842	631,135	582,468	613,533	672,600
Rajputana-Malwa	1,469,448	1,176,681	1,040,566	1,295,481	1,018,562	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331	784,200	843,800
Nizam's	167,227	176,700	199,541	236,997	179,134	205,400	187,024	188,184	179,533	198,000
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	2,400	28,067	61,533	64,533	59,067	51,667
Madras	594,511	545,877	609,700	555,100	339,844	362,400	527,267	499,944	479,800	528,267
Bengal Dooars	12,746	18,181	14,529	11,462	7,867	12,929	16,356	17,182	22,000	24,333
Dibru-Sadiya	26,954	31,229	25,500	28,700	31,449	32,024	32,297	27,442	30,000	28,933
Assam-Bengal	*—804*	3,324	7,221	5,455	21,514	24,291	30,443	16,961	31,333	10,200
Deoghur	1,531	1,150	1,115	660	445	492	1,241	402	733	1,000
Bengal & North-Western	325,783	324,224	336,965	366,747	276,747	272,619	359,108	363,068	471,000	522,600
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	46,766	45,680	50,809	72,399	57,933	58,447	64,539	65,827	64,600	68,134
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,534	1,933	2,067
Jodhpur-Bikaner	61,435	31,366	81,130	80,857	84,746	67,533	66,273	79,773	94,667	113,933
Udaipur-Chitor	1,878	5,400	4,288	6,200	6,989	12,380	6,274	6,475	4,467	3,534
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	89,866	107,351	93,175	82,823	71,945	78,367	54,034	45,511	64,800	78,733
Southern Mahratta	354,090	396,878	404,262	213,906	162,970	203,999	159,794	216,821	244,133	263,000
West of India Portuguese	11,214	*—7,889*	*—16,078*	*—11,014*	10,978	*—4,400*	*—3,339*			
Burma	270,235	398,575	388,267	378,852	238,561	326,322	332,643	351,512	347,933	438,000
South Indian	402,767	413,700	442,400	393,800	273,000	301,933	378,112	394,198	513,600	491,867
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	533	1,296	1,012	1,424	2,200	—
Barsi	—	—	2,200	2,400	4,333	2,329	5,306	3,525	3,533	4,333
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	7,900	7,533	8,207	7,606	8,875	9,200	10,333
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	2,100	1,400	1,788	1,545	2,116	2,333	2,600
Gaekwar's Dabhoi-		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooch Behar		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morvi		18,162	21,110	16,400	11,333	10,587	8,369	7,553	9,667	12,600
Tarakeshwar-Magra		—	—	2,100	800	1,397	1,649	1,656	1,667	1,867
Tezpur-Balipara	69,417	—	—	2,000	1,733	1,720	1,126	1,444	1,867	1,134
Darjeeling-Himalayan		36,600	34,000	34,800	17,133	24,123	20,907	25,200	27,800	31,467
Jorhat		1,375	1,400	2,000	*—400*	*—1,000*	*—278*	*—424*	933	*—267*
Cherra Company-ganj		0	*—3,200*	*—12,200*	—	—	—	—	—	—
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*—66*	*—67*
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	1,333	6,733	9,200	12,066	18,133	17,333
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	4,400
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	13,866
Grand Total	14,099,306	13,201,164	13,105,815	14,408,766	10,287,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,598,200	13,916,466

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 132.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
East Indian	31·60	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78	35·27	36·74	33·89	33·89
Eastern Bengal	38·15	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·82	45·92	49·84	48·72	51·78	54·48
Bengal Central	57·90	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·23	58·70	54·25	56·43	63·36	65·40
Bengal-Nagpur	48·48	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·96	40·56	52·98	51·20	54·69	49·31
East Coast	82·71	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	56·10	—	—	—	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	48·95	49·97	56·59	46·12	45·45	51·42	45·60	51·28	48·19	53·31
North-Western	53·42	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71	50·78	58·45	49·61	47·90
Great Indian Peninsula	55·48	58·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·47	48·03	50·17	49·13	49·93
Indian Midland	63·55	58·05	56·13	55·39	56·85	47·26	48·87	50·78	49·52	
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	37·69	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58	44·50	48·96	49·92	47·20
Rajputana-Malwa	41·03	45·26	47·97	43·31	42·83	45·40	46·21	47·46	49·67	47·56
Nizam's	53·77	48·91	47·17	41·87	39·30	44·69	41·43	45·72	41·79	36·17
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	—	41·81	60·41	54·07	57·69	59·98	64·97
Madras	47·64	50·81	48·06	49·74	52·87	51·91	51·27	54·89	58·51	58·41
Bengal Dooars	49·73	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42	49·65	51·09	49·87	52·02
Dibru-Sadiya	55·17	51·76	68·93	65·79	48·86	49·96	51·50	54·77	53·89	53·89
Assam-Bengal	103·75	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	78·69	78·60	87·86	80·64	94·92
Deoghur	54·46	61·68	68·22	79·43	79·93	78·86	81·45	79·75	73·17	68·48
Bengal and North-Western	42·45	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21	44·59	46·35	40·71	39·70
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	61·99	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97	45·83	47·89	46·65	46·63
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	70·00	70·24	60·34	60·34
Jodhpur-Bikaner	42·12	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39	55·59	52·18	48·26	44·15
Udaipur-Chitor	65·87	60·25	65·18	57·33	50·21	41·59	57·64	55·31	62·63	64·86
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	57·74	50·71	55·82	58·67	51·92	50·26	57·26	59·49	50·27	47·29
Southern Mahratta	59·94	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78	70·45	65·09	61·51	63·46
West of India Portuguese	80·76	126·55	189·46	149·87	71·24	120·04	118·20			
Burma	59·73	60 76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·62	58·02	57·83	61·66	56·49
South Indian	56·12	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49	46·66	45·82	40·21	45·10
Ranaghat-Krishnagar	—	—	—	—	81·84	71·95	78·03	71·97	60·86	—
Barsi	—	—	79·99	81·15	58·03	65·89	52·69	64·81	59·23	61·09
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	58·36	55·02	51·99	56·21	49·86	50·32	47·82
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	—	72·12	70·77	64·71	70·52	61·33	59·85	54·72
Morvi	45·91	53·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49	65·00	62·85	51·43	46·73
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63	70·23	70·52	70·40	69·25
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12	79·84	74·53	70·72	80·43
Darjeeling-Himalayan	50·92	53·27	55·29	53·89	64·08	55·28	60·18	55·54	56·65	53·46
Jorhat	77·90	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07	105·01	104·22	79·32	105·17
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155·58	106·29
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57·74	41·90
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	76·70	42·83	42·87	58·23	56·58	61·87
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78·09	64·41
	46·18	47·86	48·69	47·44	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24	47·52	47·35

N. B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 133.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others Killed and Injured on the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
Madras	19	32	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	59	88	125	82	53	88	60	49
Great Indian Peninsula	51	92	81	76	90	72	58	63	60	49	111	50	100	42	105	79	74	77	95	73
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	32	36	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	52	29	37	23	27	31	37	29	33
East Indian	173	95	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	282	186	265	183	251	181	207	141
Dibru-Sadiya	5	4	3	2	3	2	1	13	5	5	6	5	4	—	3	3	1	4	4	3
North-Western	81	111	68	103	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	121	112	185	166	228	181	213	156	239
Rajputana-Malwa	49	69	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93	50	40	55	48	38	48	43	31
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	2	8	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2	2	4	1	3	3	5
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Eastern Bengal	56	71	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	88	67	88	62	87	90	86	72	100	77
Bengal Central	—	—	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	4	3	2	4	4	8	3	6	4	2	4
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	5	4	2	2	4	1	1	5	4
Nizam's	13	39	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12	5	5	9	8	5	9	3	9
Indian Midland	20	10	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39	40	20	36	23	30	17	38	21
Bengal-Nagpur	26	7	19	16	56	14	29	17	42	28	69	87	82	40	92	49	106	67	119	86
Burma	24	22	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32	47	47	42	48	60	61	69	59
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	11	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	5	—	7
Southern Mahratta	14	23	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33	22	52	10	22	15	24
Bengal & North-Western	44	39	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52	51	52	53	51	91	78	64	52
Jodhpore-Bikaner	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	5	1	6	8	7	7	9
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	5	7	6	9	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8	7	16	11	12	11	7
Morvi	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	3	2	1	1	—	1	3	—	—	2	—
Oudh and Rohilkhand	46	40	47	42	85	42	41	31	48	56	49	45	60	55	71	68	51	76	60	60
East Coast	7	14	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	38	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deoghur	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	1	4	1	5	2	8	—
Assam-Bengal	9	2	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10	12	17	9	14	14	23
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	1	—	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1
Cooch Behar	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	1	2	3
South Indian	11	17	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	23	32	23	29	26	19	25	30
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	5
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	4	3	—	—	1	1	3	1	3
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	3	8	8	5	4	8	3	3
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	—	3	—	—	—
Tezpore-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	1
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	24
Total	693	751	763	761	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,089
Passengers	83	211	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343	94	298	225	473	143	447	116	404
Railway Servants	163	390	159	320	230	368	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	458	306	459	290	485	273	467
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	447	150	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188	911	296	745	214	700	209	711	209	767	218
Total	693	751	763	761	1,089	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,089

No. 134.—IRRIGATION WORKS—PRINCIPAL RESULTS OF

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of Year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3¾ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Acres.*	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
Irrigation Works.										
Burma	—	—	28,647	542,699	6,186	6,352	*—165*	—	18,701	102·67
Bengal:										
Orissa Project	301	1,166	210,161	1,770,843	28,532	25,512	3,021	·17	69,182	89·41
Midnapur Canal	72	297	93,367	565,222	14,672	10,011	4,661	·82	22,114	68·23
Sone Project	367	1,217	505,803	1,781,510	88,284	35,863	52,420	2·94	68,840	40·62
TOTAL	740	2,680	809,331	4,117,575	131,488	71,386	60,102	1·46	160,136	54·29
United Provinces:										
Ganges Canal	469	2,799	977,652	2,101,335	279,211	70,884	208,327	10·27	77,549	25·39
Lower Ganges Canal	571	2,480	830,566	2,425,717	173,612	80,109	93,503	3·85	90,304	46·14
Ditto Fatehpur Branch	105	429	76,093	235,578	16,363	9,603	6,759	2·87	8,526	58·69
Agra Canal	109	633	259,903	678,259	55,748	18,538	37,211	5 49	24,815	33·25
Eastern Jumna Canal	129	729	305,177	303,420	96,385	30,178	66,207	21·82	10,981	31·31
TOTAL	1,383	7,070	2,449,396	5,744,309	621,319	209,312	412,007	7·17	212,175	33·69
Punjab:										
Western Jumna Canal	312	1,639	607,853	1,151,693	159,683	59,355	100,328	8.71	43,872	37·17
Bari Doab Canal	369	1,591	936,687	1,312,905	236,753	70,235	166,518	12·68	50,272	29·67
Sirhind Canal	319	2,712	732,261	1,651,545	182,737	60,382	122,355	7·41	62,650	33·04
Chenab Canal	426	2,323	1,982,714	1,864,715	556,871	118,948	437,923	23·48	71,765	21·36
Upper Sutlej Inundation Canal	325	394	297,700	114,790	36,922	22,590	14,332	12·49	4,279	61·18
Sidhnai Canal	68	131	190,311	86,744	23,298	10,017	13,281	15·31	3,342	42·99
Jhelum Canal	113	526	279,260	887,169	14,871	19,454	*—4,583*	—	30,874	130·82
Indus Inundation Canal	680	75	219,494	57,636	27,111	20,264	6,847	11·88	2,069	74·74
TOTAL	2,612	9,391	5,246,280	7,127,197	1,238,246	381,245	857,001	12·02	269,123	30·79
Madras:										
Godavari Delta System	506	1,969	802,858	900,460	211,802	53,213	158,589	17·61	30,661	25·12
Kistna Delta System	379	1,979	617,042	990,579	182,091	53,735	128,356	12·96	36,296	29·51
Cauvery Delta System	844	1,250	976,174	210,696	64,372	6,702	57,670	27·37	7,762	10·41
Penner River Canal System	31	442	162,134	424,456	26,538	6,717	19,821	4·67	14,167	25·31
Kurnool Canal	190	313	46,306	1,450,821	12,198	5,435	6,762	0·46	58,010	44·56
Other Systems	71	318	202,153	744,584	40,668	11,666	29,003	3·90	28,242	28·68
TOTAL	2,021	6,271	2,806,667	4,721,596	537,669	137,468	400,201	8·48	175,138	25·57
Bombay	1,963	575	1,283,366	2,425,485	179,714	62,077	117,636	4·85	91,035	34·54
TOTAL	8,719	25,987	12,623,687	24,678,861	2,714,622	867,840	1,846,782	7·55	926,308	—
Navigation Works.										
Bengal (Tidal Canal)	29	—	—	174,343	2,822	1,662	1,160	0·66	6,804	58·89

OPERATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1904.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS—*concluded.*										
PROTECTIVE WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Acres.*	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
Bengal	25	—	—	77,616	—	—	—	—	2,436	—
United Provinces	168	389	79,489	316,631	9,469	7,764	1,705	0·54	11,797	82·00
N. W. Frontier Province (Swat River Canal)	22	186	176,346	277,951	37,709	7,220	30,489	10·97	10,714	19·15
Central Provinces	—	—	—	29,480	—	—	—	—	562	—
Madras	80	212	92,115	329,558	6,467	4,128	2,339	0·71	12,022	63·83
Bombay	173	173	36,040	628,635	18,889	5,266	13,623	2·17	23,592	27·88
TOTAL	468	960	383,990	1,659,871	72,534	24,378	48,156	—	61,123	—
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	9,210	26,947	13,007,677	26,513,075	2,789,978	893,880	1,896,098	—	994,235	—
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.										
Irrigation Works.										
Baluchistan	4	43	4,686	115,383	2,740	1,357	1,383	—	4,485	49·54
Rajputana	—	—	32,906	209,422	6,730	2,902	3,828	1·83	7,972	43·13
Burma	—	—	453,123	230,098	80,321	18,391	61,930	26·91	8,961	22·89
Bengal	24	—	—	47,479	45	306	*-261*	—	1,822	680·41
United Provinces	—	626	121,389	226,581	21,352	14,604	6,748	2·98	8,090	68·40
Punjab	116	104	58,541	39,482	6,546	4,051	2,495	6·70	1,429	61·88
N. W. Frontier Province	40	25	29,427	33,416	7,861	4,187	3,674	11·00	1,796	53·27
Madras	1,370	1,188	599,690	727,740	74,649	22,759	51,891	7·13	26,513	30·49
Bombay	2,102	241	887,530	836,724	106,895	30,154	76,740	9·17	30,881	28·20
TOTAL	3,656	2,227	2,187,292	2,466,325	307,139	98,711	208,428	8·29	91,519	32·14
Navigation Works.										
Bengal:										
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	1,127	—	—	514,173	26,545	17,886	8,659	1·68	19,391	67·38
Orissa Coast Canals	130	—	—	298,626	2,291	4,409	*-2,118*	—	11,661	192·36
TOTAL	1,257	—	—	812,799	28,836	22,295	6,541	0·22	31,052	77·31
Madras	315	—	—	622,767	4,666	8,071	*-3,405*	—	23,545	172·99
TOTAL	1,572	—	—	1,435,566	33,502	30,366	3,136	0·22	54,597	—
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,228	2,227	2,187,292	3,901,891	340,641	211,564	211,564	5·42	146,116	37·89

No. 135.—VALUE of the

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
	Tens of Rupees.				£
SEA-BORNE TRADE.					
Imports:					
Private Merchandise	70,167,488	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,536,894
Government Stores	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791
Total Merchandise	73,528,993	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035	48,067,685
Treasure:					
Private	9,559,007	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	11,992,638
Government	22,200	9,000	9,211	54,331	7,771
Total Treasure	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	11,930,409
Total Imports	83,110,200	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	59,998,094
Exports:					
Private Merchandise:					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,330,660	93,786,101	72,900,185
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464
Government Stores	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,168
Total Merchandise	108,913,778	114,334,738	103,434,096	97,632,781	75,199,817
Treasure:					
Private	8,158,017	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169	4,938,787
Government	68,055	27,510	11,605	14,478	2,160
Total Treasure	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	4,940,947
Total Exports	117,139,850	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428	80,140,764
Total Sea-borne Trade	200,250,050	204,899,288	198,123,528	198,959,080	140,138,858
Net Exports of Merchandise	35,384,785	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746	27,132,132
Net Imports of Treasure	1,355,135	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	6,989,462
Excess of Exports	34,029,650	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	20,142,670
LAND TRADE.					
Imports:					
Merchandise	4,240,410	4,460,219	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,659,677
Treasure	570,178	392,683	837,383	611,923	394,209
Total Imports	4,810,588	4,852,902	5,540,606	5,617,661	4,053,886
Exports:					
Merchandise	3,615,472	3,609,141	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795
Treasure	494,380	460,233	624,718	848,110	431,695
Total Exports	4,109,852	4,069,374	4,800,347	4,890,629	3,486,490
Total Land Trade	8,920,440	8,922,276	10,340,953	10,508,290	7,540,376

Total Trade.

1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	
£	£	£	£	£	Sea-borne Trade.
					Imports:
47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	Private Merchandise.
3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320	Government Stores.
50,202,987	53,929,726	59,187,033	57,212,776	61,728,182	Total Merchandise.
					Treasure:
13,972,342	10,975,739	13,098,920	16,837,152	21,295,508	Private.
10,115	5,408,769	635,304	82,085	4,388,564	Government.
13,982,457	16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237	25,684,072	Total Treasure.
64,185,444	70,314,234	72,921,257	74,132,013	87,412,254	Total Imports.
					Exports:
					Private Merchandise:
70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,756,049	Indian Produce and Manufacture.
2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,006	Foreign Produce and Manufactures.
71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490	371,718	Government Stores.
72,722,215	71,812,377	83,263,527	86,264,399	102,344,773	Total Merchandise.
					Treasure:
5,300,027	4,982,970	5,641,711	5,873,341	5,432,915	Private.
4,231	4,501,960	2,005,529	565,084	4,596,339	Government.
5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	10,029,254	Total Treasure.
78,026,473	81,297,307	90,910,767	92,702,824	112,374,027	Total Exports.
142,211,917	151,611,541	163,832,024	166,834,837	199,786,281	Total Sea-borne Trade.
22,519,228	17,382,651	24,076,494	29,051,623	40,616,591	Net Exports of Merchandise.
3,678,199	6,899,578	6,086,984	10,480,812	15,654,818	Net Imports of Treasure.
13,841,029	10,983,073	17,989,510	18,570,811	24,961,773	Excess of Exports.
					Land Trade.
					Imports:
4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694	4,703,062	Merchandise.
597,045	456,271	567,857	486,069	508,031	Treasure.
4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733	5,211,093	Total Imports.
					Exports:
3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,472	Merchandise.
355,632	763,015	388,183	341,341	383,863	Treasure.
3,720,555	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,870,514	3,964,335	Tota Exports.
8,413,269	9,113,327	9,573,071	8,451,247	9,175,428	Tota Land Trade.

No. 136.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise into

Imports viâ the

Countries.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.
	Tens of Rupees.				£
Europe:					
United Kingdom	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	31,354,780
Austria-Hungary	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,618,917
Belgium	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,389	1,486,955
Denmark	883	1,088	758	427	1,180
France	860,430	978,970	920,095	882,796	687,897
Germany	1,781,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,151,917
Greece	326	431	332	301	299
Holland	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	234,801
Italy	342,039	420,814	464,717	499,163	371,285
Malta	3,658	6,168	4,868	2,741	1,087
Norway	68,505	114,382	72,952	65,272	35,861
Portugal	4,802	5,546	4,259	3,732	4,498
Russia	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,757	1,368,662
Spain	0	95	529	3,736	5,430
„ Gibraltar	13,560	12,796	11,688	10,284	3,294
Sweden	39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507
Turkey in Europe	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,804
Total	58,408,370	57,264,414	60,332,483	57,294,697	38,404,174
Africa:					
Abyssinia	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926
British East Africa	260,783	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,571
Cape Colony	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,153	803
Egypt	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,828	83,805
Madagascar	5,028	2,796	2,990	4,434	2,527
Mauritius	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,306,230
Portuguese East Africa	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	8,268
Natal	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	2,786
Réunion	775	51	45	1,676	460
Other Countries	10,489	3,196	8,215	9,019	12,456
Total	2,566,268	2,280,688	2,265,906	2,101,426	1,576,832
America:					
Canada	4,807	366	403	1,074	413
United States	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076	908,446
Other Countries	4,358	3,011	190	650	502
Total	1,115,606	1,142,815	1,467,542	1,432,800	909,361
Asia:					
Aden	166,221	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895
Arabia	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	295,863
Ceylon	451,821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,003
Borneo	0	0	0	0	0
China, Hongkong	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	767,251
„ Treaty Ports	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	899,159	560,675
Japan	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519	363,337
Java	221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,587
Maldive Islands	22,339	18,455	8,763	9,943	3,992
Mekran and Sonmiani	66,546	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000
Persia	794,677	872,798	685,983	691,913	389,302
Siam	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877
Straits Settlements	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473
Sumatra	0	383	25,454	328,995	106,329
Turkey in Asia	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985
Other Countries	3,807	3,496	4,290	28,761	873
Total	7,833,545	8,394,935	7,275,222	8,103,310	4,479,392
Australasia:					
Australia and New Zealand	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135
Total	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135
Imported via the Suez Canal	58,638,443	57,515,360	60,780,768	57,667,422	38,725,276
„ by other Routes	11,528,995	11,801,035	11,013,061	11,599,241	6,861,618
Grand Total	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,020	United Kingdom.
1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,852	Austria-Hungary.
1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,360	2,061,487	2,214,308	Belgium.
586	187	130	341	307	Denmark.
688,921	738,945	917,836	945,516	1,078,656	France.
1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,344	1,441,251	1,948,063	Germany.
992	498	829	658	1,300	Greece.
206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414	502,909	Holland.
493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115	636,372	Italy.
3,537	957	1,004	926	738	Malta.
27,339	27,470	41,235	33,071	44,532	Norway.
4,237	2,481	1,087	1,343	2,814	Portugal.
1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	1,663,866	Russia.
6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	18 831	Spain.
3,502	3,144	2,778	3,590	2,926	„ Gibraltar.
46,226	43,998	75,382	52,231	82,804	Sweden.
93,885	115,064	870	2,532	2,096	Turkey in Europe.
39,609,953	41,563,673	45,916,305	43,890,508	46,374,394	Total.
					AFRICA:
5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584	2,453	Abyssinia.
162,729	115,871	144,945	153,892	150,141	British East Africa
876	1,805	623	1,858	1,761	Cape Colony.
147,284	199,005	169,309	202,668	387,060	Egypt.
900	545	1,509	912	912	Madagascar.
1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578	Mauritius.
18,951	14,568	9,762	7,299	5,910	Portuguese East Africa.
4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039	5,982	Natal.
287	0	0	60	4,624	Réunion.
13,613	5,985	4,414	11,256	9,465	Other Countries.
1,452,449	1,955,242	1,646,346	1,717,408	2,302,886	Total.
					AMERICA:
18,110	600	14,535	0	8,887	Canada.
828,073	833,303	785,928	808,661	852,474	United States.
351	281	134	6,294	516	Other Countries.
846,534	834,184	800,597	814,955	861,877	Total.
					ASIA:
99,059	110,756	163,308	157,135	151,740	Aden.
538,817	378,750	445,577	438,605	482,238	Arabia.
0	2,460	0	2,971	66,000	Borneo.
409,740	504,934	604,148	466,586	469,918	Ceylon.
734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	822,833	China, Hongkong.
329,729	630,442	467,881	461,624	495,148	„ Treaty Ports.
333,301	558,965	474,121	549,546	854,977	Japan.
182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010	802,154	Java.
4,027	5,669	3,232	1,972	4,780	Maldive Islands.
51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326	32,587	Mekran and Sonmiani.
551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257	291,640	Persia.
63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682	197,728	Siam.
1,290,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,588	1,633,768	Straits Settlements.
11,926	0	0	8,465	31,078	Sumatra.
293,248	363,110	206,936	123,986	251,528	Turkey in Asia.
46,628	11,065	18,600	18,339	6,798	Other Countries.
4,941,441	5,980,257	5,520,857	5,781,134	6,599,915	Total.
					AUSTRALASIA:
290,332	508,123	449,016	317,463	408,995	Australia.
533	10,444	12,865	3,804	795	New Zealand.
290,865	518,567	461,881	321,267	409,790	Total.
40,049,649	41,791,136	46,820,884	44,658.591	47,135,024	Imported viâ Suez Canal.
7,091,593	9,060,787	7,525,102	7,866,681	9,413,838	„ by other Routes.
47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	Grand Total.

No. 137.—Value of Imports of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise.

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
	Tens of Rupees.				£
Apparel	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,513,095	1,224,562	920,324
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	271,041	287,406	259,390	255,780	192,675
Books	232,356	241,024	236,568	198,153	141,203
Building and Engineering Materials	167,080	200,903	166,532	204,920	134,889
Carriages, Carts, &c.	85,004	103,224	224,397	286,559	211,599
Chemicals	412,326	455,546	386,535	456,052	283,101
Clocks and Watches	100,985	136,042	122,728	109,106	88,650
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,473,964	1,402,790	979,022	535,378	464,253
Cotton: Raw	204,715	227,165	127,859	103,851	57,546
Twist and Yarn	2,851,254	2,971,990	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088
Manufactures	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057
Drugs and Medicines	518,209	561,162	508,636	553,550	345,509
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	717,183	858,893	731,347	767,606	518,071
Flax Manufactures	153,263	165,624	152,542	156,737	91,327
Fruits and Vegetables (fresh)	75,994	103,794	118,837	148,481	74,943
Glass and Glassware	619,996	741,078	704,046	576,463	441,529
Grain and Pulse	201,247	125,959	555,456	610,792	20,843
Gums and Resins	118,405	130,397	111,010	105,717	72,913
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	953,415
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	136,455	152,465	156,423	153,154	106,364
Horses	261,116	301,628	361,747	218,275	215,397
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances	265,123	324,657	324,131	306,705	227,401
Ivory, and Manufactures of	284,303	345,283	231,923	244,434	160,804
Jewellery and Precious Stones	664,241	779,339	640,053	571,556	350,292
Leather, and Manufactures of	178,597	220,879	208,362	185,328	131,880
Liquors: Malt, &c	396,506	477,594	474,776	462,431	320,959
Spirits	710,874	824,202	827,093	821,226	571,068
Wines	350,800	391,880	343,075	304,838	206,320
Machinery and Millwork	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287
Matches	367,845	361,433	284,807	417,195	253,193
Metals: Iron	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,539,053
Steel	585,793	1,086,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669
Brass	47,695	60,073	57,793	74,906	36,480
Copper	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518
Zinc or Spelter	123,072	125,100	70,232	97,725	77,603
Tin	320,700	329,411	220,537	221,631	111,181
Lead	161,932	174,116	169,358	155,881	91,465
Quicksilver	18,759	60,815	41,197	47,620	26,639
German Silver	*	*	*	*	*
Unenumerated	46,807	85,421	92,478	152,779	139,223
Oils: Mineral	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	98,222	170,020	350,871	494,774	204,488
Paints and Colours, &c.	299,559	375,577	339,962	324,376	222,691
Paper and Pasteboard	347,524	409,983	384,280	331,920	255,105
Porcelain and Earthenware	192,843	231,422	215,101	205,042	124,899
Provisions	1,575,943	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,593	2,758,551	1,883,210
Salt	842,193	653,226	628,544	868,718	440,818
Silk: Raw	1,036,533	1,232,950	875,488	669,772	531,771
Manufactures	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,863
Soap	104,766	131,631	117,067	124,371	87,773
Spices	777,107	659,329	604,674	744,773	592,703
Stationery	289,525	334,605	331,880	277,304	193,321
Sugar	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999
Tea	424,667	493,483	518,420	212,986	123,296
Tea-Chests	*	*	*	*	84,161
Tobacco	217,992	284,512	263,026	282,779	195,369
Toys and Requisites for Games	167,253	184,571	192,445	141,104	111,579
Umbrellas	346,331	344,218	366,943	335,374	162,292
Wood, and Manufactures of	229,987	325,667	262,755	253,190	118,304
Wool: Raw	132,419	160,749	140,228	124,384	60,998
Manufactures	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821
All other Articles	1,797,050	2,024,672	1,844,819	1,801,097	1,208,076
Total	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505	Apparel.
168,764	156,385	181,318	165,907	162,495	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
152,064	152,456	170,416	174,354	189,615	Books.
127,630	142,359	139,300	151,736	191,390	Building and Engineering Materials.
176,541	156,791	206,627	248,839	290,258	Carriages, Carts, &c.
299,692	367,799	381,292	368,141	393,457	Chemicals.
93,091	92,400	106,645	110,284	115,841	Clocks and Watches.
540,143	204,493	300,596	247,521	225,181	Coal, Coke, &c.
308,206	467,250	135,679	113,048	33,530	Cotton : Raw.
1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	Twist and Yarn.
18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	19,245,668	Manufactures.
336,163	411,306	397,531	424,583	454,135	Drugs and Medicines.
428,906	450,796	527,010	540,408	654,761	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
98,645	123,932	132,787	124,090	131,908	Flax Manufactures.
62,304	71,787	53,545	38,369	62,137	Fruits and Vegetables (fresh).
511,101	503,451	616,885	630,546	661,384	Glass and Glassware.
484,662	639,353	193,697	89,306	46,674	Grain and Pulse.
76,948	81,372	95,366	78,143	123,920	Gums and Resins.
1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,837	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.
92,331	86,678	116,088	149,753	121,889	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
197,934	318,459	306,491	275,696	349,906	Horses.
259,905	309,128	346,449	398,666	444,960	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
78,934	111,890	114,891	129,123	137,105	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
734,999	481,455	830,573	987,424	1,114,633	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
126,839	117,853	126,803	171,797	174,642	Leather, and Manufactures of.
303,926	313,346	340,532	345,698	374,009	Liquors : Malt, &c.
570,669	575,634	591,291	634,592	661,005	Spirits.
190,390	188,959	177,873	200,130	183,196	Wines.
1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	Machinery and Millwork.
231,729	266,372	291,057	311,758	337,404	Matches.
1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,282	Metals : Iron.
667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350	Steel.
41,156	54,362	49,274	46,942	43,335	Brass.
352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	Copper.
92,943	80,338	75,954	93,947	106,419	Zinc or Spelter.
92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544	261,986	Tin.
104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523	123,757	Lead.
22,691	34,087	31,968	25,776	26,776	Quicksilver.
*	144,173	136,502	140,705	99,646	German Silver.
134,028	26,875	46,467	37,595	43,587	Unenumerated.
2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	Oils : Mineral.
163,754	199,445	254,161	166,863	103,192	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
231,433	269,323	285,971	277,411	284,579	Paints and Colours, &c.
274,212	302,000	351,442	349,871	347,893	Paper and Pasteboard.
132,691	134,317	173,325	182,843	186,669	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,125,498	1,317,144	*1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520	Provisions.
1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.†
407,997	377,338	517,944	414,336	424,611	Salt.
384,059	677,960	539,747	367,743	395,302	Silk : Raw.
753,221	1,110,540	939,801	1,088,215	1,222,315	Manufactures.
107,133	116,256	117,428	151,187	177,112	Soap.
611,015	586,071	565,060	565,202	548,011	Spices.
195,844	211,250	215,238	223,431	247,208	Stationery.
2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	Sugar.
105,762	169,142	106,929	137,320	138,882	Tea.
98,284	151,381	67,805	87,577	92,232	Tea-Chests.
222,641	253,651	300,157	297,681	331,272	Tobacco.
131,452	124,018	133,619	151,337	181,941	Toys and Requisites for Games.
182,021	180,022	120,282	125,710	163,925	Umbrellas.
150,394	174,061	215,767	259,496	337,589	Wood, and Manufactures of.
56,969	55,960	71,753	53,228	44,066	Wool : Raw.
1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274	1,439,578	Manufactures.
1,273,259	1,336,405	1,472,206	1,645,345	1,760,379	All other Articles.
47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	Total.

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

No. 138.—Quantity of Imports of Principal Articles of Private

Articles.		1894–5.	1895-6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
Clocks and Watches	*No.*	123,119	164,768	155,697	187,347	254,388
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Tons*	823,584	761,996	494,960	261,739	358,880
Cotton, Raw	*Cwt.*	77,977	117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468
Twist and Yarn	*Lb.*	41,482,747	46,354,766	50,173,890	58,290,717	45,545,668
Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	2,259,427,320	1,717,507,439	1,998,961,890	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269
Rope, Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	2,375,124	2,815,026	2,852,714	3,435,260	3,679,431
Handkerchiefs & Shawls	*No.*	13,683,201	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods	*Yards*	2,501,456	2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006
Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	395,845	373,322	174,472	187,096	253,353
Glass, Sheet and Plate	*Sup. ft.*	6,621,330	8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,988	8,396,641
Grain and Pulse	*Cwt.*	483,523	306,333	1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171
Gums and Resins	„	107,785	121,247	99,674	102,089	115,424
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	„	26,516	26,394	29,706	28,130	29,336
Horses	*No.*	7,583	8,679	7,191	4,982	7,622
Ivory, Unmanufactured	*Lb.*	418,073	450,240	331,085	335,562	329,085
Liquors: Malt &c.	*Galls.*	2,514,041	3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025
Spirits	„	1,093,115	1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348
Wines	„	373,460	401,915	355,254	326,101	332,204
Metals: Iron	*Tons.*	162,520	200,012	194,481	196,896	164,517
Steel	„	45,267	85,113	77,646	92,355	84,145
Brass	*Cwt.*	8,764	10,718	9,827	13,198	8,729
Copper	„	354,107	471,824	240,648	322,348	251,301
Zinc or Spelter	„	84,736	89,861	44,830	62,708	74,714
Tin	„	48,425	50,329	36,397	38,628	29,198
Lead	„	112,550	121,686	123,434	114,283	100,795
Quicksilver	*Lb.*	120,629	354,307	260,141	316,208	254,274
Oil, Mineral	*Galls.*	53,441,425	66,647,921	68,421,148	87,325,026	81,951,472
Salt	*Tons*	508,375	407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	2,494,496	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866
Piece Goods and Mixed	*Yards*	13,888,025	13,320,706	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056
Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	65,336	224,183	305,732	289,935	401,405
Soap	*Cwt.*	47,571	64,040	55,339	62,735	80,992
Spices	*Lb.*	80,769,730	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,989,038
Sugar	*Cwt.*	2,490,611	2,730,963	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499
Tea	*Lb.*	6,326,122	7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442
Tobacco	„	1,991,885	2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172	2,688,844
Umbrellas	*No.*	3,979,140	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,920	3,036,658
Wool, Raw	*Lb.*	4,933,520	5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905
Piece Goods	*Yards*	12,156,592	11,384,091	14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975
Shawls	*No.*	924,883	787,483	963,181	400,582	893,451
Braids, Carpets, &c.	*Lb.*	1,232,140	1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340

MERCHANDISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1899–1900.	1900-1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	Articles.
262,805	259,563	320,303	380,991	424,982	*No.* Clocks and Watches.
422,376	127,318	230,017	197,448	180,040	*Tons* Coal, Coke, &c.
188,795	225,214	78,524	67,539	18,279	*Cwt.* Cotton, Raw.
42,621,854	34,803,334	38,299,409	33,681,300	28,016,565	*Lb.* Twist and Yarn.
2,194,087,591	2,004,568,475	2,191,228,382	2,109,815,829	2,032,723,286	*Yards* Piece Goods, &c.
4,538,733	4,888,944	5,507,068	6,356,942	8,780,973	*Lb.* Rope, Thread, &c.
18,248,440	11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	*No.* Handkerchiefs & Shawls.
2,795,256	3,380,106	3,327,308	3,220,903	3,560,425	*Yards* Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
263,274	227,980	318,582	271,362	309,844	*Lb.* Thread, &c.
8,163,667	7,117,227	11,454,277	10,032,094	10,676,259	*Sup. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate.
1,509,575	1,955,095	567,289	259,658	139,745	*Cwt.* Grain and Pulse.
110,991	109,580	149,449	115,424	179,795	„ Gums and Resins.
24,075	23,554	31,714	38,607	28,485	„ Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
7,093	10,682	10,232	9,938	13,061	*No.* Horses.
169,162	258,585	255,944	301,963	305,318	*Lb.* Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,211,984	3,231,444	3,678,764	3,826,806	4,067,723	*Galls.* Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,244,917	1,253,303	1,275,525	1,409,274	1,438,332	„ Spirits.
318,849	324,627	300,672	333,351	333,023	„ Wines.
149,097	169,992	180,604	196,252	232,570	*Tons* Metals: Iron.
72,636	92,586	158,468	171,008	226,335	„ Steel.
10,196	11,899	10,004	11,644	11,097	*Cwt.* Brass.
90,846	159,971	193,822	395,850	433,091	„ Copper.
77,080	71,572	76,337	97,891	99,725	„ Zinc or Spelter.
17,401	22,741	26,002	28,000	40,486	„ Tin.
103,249	122,264	151,548	128,154	140,104	„ Lead.
192,878	266,937	261,956	221,239	232,494	*Lb.* Quicksilver.
74,989,433	80,788,582	98,886,205	88,873,244	80,521,934	*Galls.* Oil, Mineral.
416,636	347,787	516,291	423,288	446,559	*Tons* Salt.
1,694,848	2,535,377	2,128,483	1,639,189	1,544,315	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
11,845,568	20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,886	22,262,709	*Yards* Piece Goods & Mixed.
478,970	582,951	804,069	908,418	820,130	*Lb.* Thread, &c.
98,574	100,180	101,083	134,598	161,224	*Cwt.* Soap.
101,344,689	97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,333	96,547,025	*Lb.* Spices.
3,360,862	5,276,790	6,013,333	5,462,196	6,333,843	*Cwt.* Sugar.
3,203,111	4,949,633	3,204,467	3,848,357	3,672,83	*Lb.* Tea.
3,389,578	3,748,009	4,416,688	4,199,710	4,695,132	„ Tobacco.
3,099,766	2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	*No.* Umbrellas.
3,364,938	2,871,319	3,992,173	2,756,071	2,075,437	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.
14,401,877	14,401,877	16,119,625	10,863,495	15,335,393	*Yards* Piece Goods.
1,505,214	1,776,033	1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	*No.* Shawls.
2,361,441	2,741,065	2,665,161	1,845,320	1,088,882	*Lb.* Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 139.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures to which Exported and Exports viâ

Countries.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
	Tens of Rupees.				£
Europe:					
United Kingdom	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	21,337,345
Austria-Hungary	2,488,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453
Belgium	3,786,303	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959	3,161,454
France	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647
Germany	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204
Greece	10,621	11,247	13,927	7,935	5,144
Holland	1,431,033	769,043	597,885	298,934	314,521
Italy	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	2,203,369
Malta	205,209	14,207	8,743	4,039	3,922
Portugal	28,701	32,944	0	37,281	35,791
Russia	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,816
Spain	272,578	381,626	171,656	206,092	101,494
„ Gibraltar	48,197	46,095	16,698	44,817	1,873
Sweden	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,326	12,274
Turkey in Europe	86,723	75,977	82,225	68,906	60,656
Other Countries	514	2,040	480	1,134	1,246
Total	60,964,945	63,725,861	55,282,882	50,597,901	39,420,209
Africa:					
Abyssinia	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,867
British East Africa	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	562,315
Cape Colony	223,755	346,541	338,924	291,983	177,355
Egypt	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720
Madagascar	16,706	35,870	28,004	19,057	5,145
Mauritius	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	847,391
Natal	201,750	237,384	389,394	260,907	245,357
Portuguese East Africa	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	79,701
Réunion	229,271	192,254	225,197	106,345	90,905
Somaliland	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	65,126	79,414	122,216	127,609	121,339
Total	7,454,015	8,037,217	7,971,573	6,601,309	6,865,595
America:					
Canada	42,166	26,880	45,291	34,330	30,803
United States	5,888,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	3,589,461
West Indies	266,826	213,259	153,454	102,561	106,219
Argentine Republic	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	266,475
Brazil	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	311,341
Chile	262,865	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387
Other Countries	287,466	173,960	157,944	176,318	145,786
Total	7,771,453	7,331,403	6,469,289	7,756,281	4,609,472
Asia:					
Aden	851,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	709,693
Arabia	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	864,724
Ceylon	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,739	2,804,808
China, Hong Kong	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	5,294,379
„ Treaty Ports	4,569,763	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563
French Indo-China	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	96,656
Japan	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	3,477,058
Java	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	58,171
Maldive Islands	20,589	13,070	17,621	12,073	8,452
Mekran and Sonmiani	38,136	43,182	48,905	56,291	33,459
Persia	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,227
Philippine Islands	30,821	34,573	30,685	23,048	2,407
Siam	24,628	35,268	34,113	40,077	21,818
Straits Settlements	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	3,762,939
Sumatra	386	912	3,276	3,215	0
Turkey in Asia	637,073	514,141	515,622	464,317	365,082
Other Countries	15,978	6,107	4,421	8,783	2,834
Total	26,241,650	29,237,775	28,978,040	27,594,744	21,150,272
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, New Caledonia	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637
Total	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	65,571,312	70,561,963	62,543,317	57,186,788	45,340,929
„ by other routes	38,186,273	38,983,661	37,337,343	36,599,313	27,559,256
Grand Total	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES the SUEZ CANAL.

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Countries
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	27,060,819	United Kingdom.
1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500	3,194,723	Austria-Hungary.
2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	5,107,961	Belgium.
4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	6,589,898	France.
5,009,261	6,137,495	6,775,123	6,775,719	9,864,671	Germany.
2,729	1,259	4,090	6,277	11,964	Greece.
283,999	304,967	550,388	539,303	1,232,473	Holland.
1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204	3,300,602	Italy.
3,711	3,075	4,176	1,992	2,480	Malta.
32,947	18,563	2,080	800	3,533	Portugal.
81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867	518,800	Russia.
111,307	290,046	266,349	383,645	846,231	Spain.
3,162	6,339	11,668	7,552	5,884	„ Gibraltar.
3,471	28,387	17,839	39,192	70,530	Sweden.
36,898	50,175	63,176	90,557	121,207	Turkey in Europe.
651	38,960	6,587	2,333	89,124	Other Countries.
35,811,353	38,141,975	40,682,807	43,059,771	58,020,900	Total.
					AFRICA:
109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832	56,307	Abyssinia.
355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062	332,164	British East Africa.
194,110	190,275	239,713	336,059	207,885	Cape Colony.
3,580,701	2,998,627	3,556,758	5,131,132	858,502*	Egypt.
3,794	11,828	14,415	8,978	8,785	Madagascar.
648,224	834,741	857,377	716,463	709,385	Mauritius.
238,297	245,835	373,453	454,221	368,588	Natal.
96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322	283,152	Portuguese East Africa.
66,009	80,689	70,292	120,305	129,519	Réunion.
—	54,440	43,103	51,034	72,136	Somaliland.
170,330	73,493	66,043	68,573	127,540	Other Countries.
5,462,126	5,125,242	5,687,843	7,431,981	3,213,963	Total.
					AMERICA:
51,328	69,870	42,177	170,806	263,096	Canada.
5,076,086	4,811,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	6,020,077	United States.
86,813	62,350	203,234	221,555	265,688	West Indies.
341 516	167,367	305,009	497,916	843,279	Argentine Republic.
382,346	322,287	380,473	261,175	209,062	Brazil.
205,544	263,523	209,709	186,046	213,184	Chile.
149,123	165,516	201,753	187,435	229,137	Other Countries.
6,293,256	5,862,256	6,921,628	7,192,978	8,043,523	Total.
					ASIA:
589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365	1,002,019	Aden.
452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621	705,313	Arabia.
2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	3,053,504	Ceylon.
5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	7,231,977	China, Hong Kong.
4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757	4,685,013	„ Treaty Ports.
103,328	158,758	164,881	141,359	296,010	French Indo-China.
4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	5,626,258	Japan.
47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139	277,519	Java.
9,112	14,653	3,000	7,034	13,494	Maldive Islands.
24,271	23,908	30,063	31,985	28,990	Mekran and Sonmiani.
243,962	344,133	366,377	422,390	314,378	Persia.
4,856	66,547	104,335	152,025	328,260	Philippine Islands.
24,520	30,534	34,739	33,818	154,799	Siam.
3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303	4,804,569	Straits Settlements.
2,437	8,722	8,526	7,978	8,928	Sumatra.
272,998	373,243	414,637	465,803	632,388	Turkey in Asia.
701	827	399	778	4,233	Other Countries.
21,824,398	19,036,888	26,176,963	25,276,660	29,217,742	Grand Total.
					AUSTRALASIA:
838,766	1,014,656	1,091,989	731,434	1,000,012	Australia.
225,674	259,306	241,742	227,002	259,004	New Zealand.
224	9	398	8	905	New Caledonia.
1,064,664	1,273,971	1,334,129	958,444	1,259,921	Total.
43,509,585	46,320,616	58,469,233	54,859,909	66,742,287	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
26,946,212	23,119,716	30,334,142	29,059,925	33,013,762	„ by other Routes.
70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,756,049	Grand Total.

* Exports to Egypt consist largely of commodities consigned to Port Said to await orders for delivery in countries west of that port. In 1903-4 information was first obtained as to the ultimate destination of such goods, and hence the large decline in exports shown as for Egypt.

No. 140.—VALUE of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
	Tens of Rupees.				£
Animals, Living	137,761	161,053	177,967	141,422	106,653
Apparel	178,169	208,283	190,790	164,135	101,285
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.	*	80,263	93,734	104,435	71,353
Coal, Coke, &c.	50,222	86,580	141,124	214,136	223,535
Coffee	2,122,373	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	243,432	345,408	268,252	315,576	225,235
Cotton, Raw	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,459,026
„ Twist and Yarn	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	4,402,059
„ Manufactures	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	148,476	138,718	102,859	155,815	92,639
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319
Myrabolams	464,976	404,560	361,432	258,949	213,648
Other sorts	399,515	468,123	277,504	223,097	126,942
Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra)	183,642	132,368	80,720	139,400	102,816
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	257,843	235,597	228,022	254,410	436,804
Pulse	153,244	256,822	227,066	175,731	311,674
Rice	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800
Wheat	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792
Wheat-flour	365,746	415,669	430,645	417,495	330,954
Other sorts	273,881	349,412	171,612	160,070	30,688
Gums and Resins	64,533	80,050	141,630	91,893	50,621
Hemp, Raw	186,446	240,183	231,118	193,314	145,413
Hides and Skins, Raw	2,879,576	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297	2,770,056
„ Dressed and Tanned	3,680,364	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237	2,196,090
Horn and Hornmeal	199,526	209,367	167,324	155,782	104,737
Jewellery and Precious Stone	48,147	54,819	48,129	48,175	48,850
Jute, Raw	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497
„ Manufactures	4,210,834	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574
Lac (of all sorts)	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,930
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones	478,557	460,404	423,207	395,250	272,268
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore	73,989	99,972	118,903	120,595	73,930
Oil-cake	140,266	175,055	191,767	138,373	102,037
Oils	775,016	738,707	608,789	651,675	533,925
Opium	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674
Provisions	487,409	479,125	519,099	531,667	406,486
Rice-bran	212,659	208,926	255,551	268,490	162,777
Saltpetre	411,365	535,946	572,164	398,745	232,896
Seeds	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129
Silk, Raw	502,009	642,169	511,661	514,850	395,335
„ Manufactures	167,198	183,399	159,841	126,041	85,459
Spices	516,328	489,509	497,056	471,628	412,398
Sugar	550,583	574,745	688,549	292,454	132,291
Tea	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203
Tobacco	171,172	182,476	181,333	161,750	143,707
Wood, and Manufactures of	661,825	801,897	798,685	1,079,061	723,804
Wool, Raw	1,376,850	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	835,655
„ Manufactures	151,342	182,885	202,032	223,899	152,857
All other Articles	1,058,097	1,074,561	1,039,832	996,400	728,562
Total	103,757,585	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185

* Not separately shown.

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
133,810	145,833	142,634	137,406	148,502	Animals, Living.
106,480	134,654	139,977	176,331	146,637	Apparel.
76,667	99,578	91,040	105,267	138,422	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.
218,674	395,912	377,272	258,501	254,172	Coal, Coke, &c.
989,809	818,967	833,480	880,842	911,585	Coffee.
259,249	282,418	265,356	322,463	334,449	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764	Cotton, Raw.
4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362	„ Twist and Yarn.
914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	„ Manufactures.
139,455	129,507	117,895	96,799	98,711	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
					Dyeing and Tanning Materials :
1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	717,468	Indigo.
235,447	211,212	237,577	251,484	280,686	Myrabolams.
212,834	184,795	153,251	164,835	172,631	Other sorts.
129,388	131,896	112,720	213,241	361,817	Fruits & Vegetables(including Copra).
					Grain and Pulse :
127,947	35,829	63,498	172,843	473,076	Jawar and Bajra.
245,678	155,748	275,771	374,714	519,264	Pulse.
8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	Rice.
2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	Wheat.
256,625	238,878	247,525	310,309	353,256	Wheat-flour.
98,127	91,971	155,576	523,029	268,426	Other sorts.
59,639	53,169	55,132	33,868	36,194	Gums and Resins.
168,830	224,826	256,353	289,816	323,589	Hemp, Raw.
4,592,233	4,658,968	3,717,759	3,691,312	3,890,809	Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,383,018	2,996,124	1,769,364	1,932,124	2,065,917	„ „ Dressed and Tanned.
121,392	116,978	89,051	113,684	80,387	Horn and Hornmeal.
32,442	41,007	28,935	118,888	21,410	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	Jute, Raw.
4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	„ Manufactures.
757,773	710,265	640,352	1,233,859	1,815,981	Lac (of all sorts).
408,581	394,228	344,128	331,784	294,858	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
124,606	259,120	168,768	175,232	199,350	Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore).
138,731	207,196	198,949	228,174	261,231	Oil-cake.
579,099	437,678	461,167	571,786	687,268	Oils.
5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	Opium.
411,373	385,037	406,441	452,567	409,702	Provisions.
216,162	234,660	253,889	296,009	280,040	Rice-bran.
256,196	226,355	237,870	288,486	271,691	Saltpetre.
6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	Seeds.
465,740	341,471	442,280	436,544	422,831	Silk, Raw.
85,935	83,630	70,313	63,257	55,513	„ Manufactures.
365,530	361,010	493,885	424,140	618,717	Spices.
224,954	113,967	60,108	64,852	69,431	Sugar.
6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	Tea.
121,193	103,274	231,267	182,217	139,779	Tobacco.
724,616	713,740	594,362	583,432	748,062	Wood, and Manufactures of.
904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	918,264	Wool, Raw.
168,836	197,622	179,845	167,714	182,853	„ Manufactures.
823,665	942,950	841,056	900,788	948,792	All other Articles.
70,455,797	69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,756,049	Total.

No. 141.—Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles of Indian Produce and

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
Animals, Living - - - - - - *No.*	184,562	164,821	167,909	205,385	208,589
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c. - *Cwt.*	†	14,523	25,392	41,065	59,661
Coal, &c. - - - - - - *Tons*	53,665	80,923	136,719	212,855	327,104
Coffee - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	281,297	290,902	210,797	225,008	270,056
Coir (excluding Cordage) - - - - „	268,059	371,509	292,881	338,188	367,884
Copra (Cocoanut Kernel) - - - - „	117,924	55,212	7,197	29,973	56,569
Cotton, Raw - - - - - - - „	3,384,697	5,248,428	5,216,023	3,722,526	5,411,012
„ Twist and Yarn - - - *Lb.*	158,853,716	184,362,076	195,995,635	199,945,745	219,624,083
„ Piece Goods, &c, - - - *Yards*	85,653,304	92,676,523	74,628,103	62,254,761	60,622,133
Dyes: Indigo - - - - - - *Cwt.*	166,308	187,337	169,523	133,849	135,187
Myrabolams - - - - - „	1,123,113	1,000,026	899,372	726,060	905,916
Other Sorts - - - - - „	295,264	353,726	184,985	146,052	134,424
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra - - - - - „	814,269	731,669	652,812	642,560	1,960,590
Pulse - - - - - - - - „	440,025	742,086	555,942	306,033	785,002
Rice - - - - - - - - „	34,301,591	35,151,786	28,274,337	26,746,661	37,942,286
Wheat - - - - - - - - „	6,887,791	10,002,912	1,910,553	2,392,607	19,520,496
Wheat-Flour - - - - - - „	588,263	661,729	599,791	505,283	682,662
Other Sorts - - - - - - „	832,456	1,042,791	425,807	297,235	532,302
Gums and Resins - - - - - - „	28,599	34,303	60,312	47,139	43,907
Hemp, Raw - - - - - - - „	171,522	209,129	205,017	206,617	246,861
Hides and Skins, Raw - - - - - „	650,800	746,245	654,638	908,691	812,448
„ Dressed and Tanned - - - - „	315,035	367,721	341,726	366,195	297,447
Horn and Hornmeal - - - - - - „	61,353	67,732	59,804	66,405	69,521
Jute, Raw - - - - - - - - „	12,976,791	12,268,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545
„ Bags - - - - - - - *No.*	143,444,320	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140
„ Cloth - - - - - - - *Yards*	103,116,727	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410
Lac (of all sorts) - - - - - - *Cwt.*	160,772	202,817	206,462	218,803	182,116
Manures - - - - - - - *Tons*	79,728	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971
Metals, Manganese Ore - - - *Cwt.*	128,320	455,160	946,600	1,576,580	1,257,504
„ Other - - - - - - „	17,124	23,952	46,376	24,221	21,440
Oil Cake - - - - - - - - „	461,876	557,734	603,067	414,507	456,876
Oils - - - - - - - - *Galls.*	5,855,084	5,176,890	3,909,752	3,572,335	5,152,674
Oils - - - - - - - - *Cwt.**	63,268	85,851	100,838	271,670	237,801
Opium - - - - - - - - „	94,645	83,944	86,386	78,280	92,827
Rice-Bran - - - - - - - *Tons*	95,051	92,017	102,416	118,491	111,515
Saltpetre - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	352,985	421,769	528,452	417,786	365,256
Seeds - - - - - - - - - „	20,387,092	13,671,843	11,397,730	12,553,080	19,279,909
Silk, Raw - - - - - - - *Lb.*	1,330,727	1,792,429	1,494,789	1,662,030	1,564,151
„ Piece Goods, &c., - - - *Yards*	1,717,585	1,869,372	1,648,873	1,341,891	1,356,502
Spices - - - - - - - - *Lb.*	28,009,367	29,456,151	32,972,223	26,675,644	32,000,206
Sugar - - - - - - - - *Cwt.*	1,018,286	1,063,766	1,160,165	586,782	330,923
Tea - - - - - - - - - *Lb.*	129,099,816	137,710,205	148,908,461	151,451,817	157,470,672
Teak - - - - - - *Cub. tons*	56,495	63,516	64,221	81,866	77,376
Tobacco - - - - - - - - *Lb.*	10,572,551	10,087,234	12,089,270	10,601,312	13,591,623
Wool, Raw - - - - - - - - „	31,149,782	31,041,778	28,432,762	30,893,195	27,977,905

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.
† Not separately shown.

MANUFACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Articles.	
290,748	325,811	320,835	329,386	330,289	*No.*	Animals, Living.
54,388	49,682	48,488	70,917	83,258	*Cwt.*	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.
304,586	541,445	524,687	431,552	493,070	*Tons.*	Coal, &c.
281,353	246,431	255,042	269,165	291,254	*Cwt.*	Coffee.
428,054	462,256	423,735	481,889	508,855	„	Coir (excluding Cordage).
97,029	77,395	40,966	143,054	353,724	„	Copra (Cocoanut Kernel).
4,373,470	3,575,703	5,700,014	6,044,806	7,931,075	„	Cotton, Raw.
240,693,027	118,080,828	272,468,127	248,538,638	252,474,245	*Lb.*	„ Twist and Yarn.
69,556,884	69,343,378	72,628,019	69,548,010	75,831,619	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
111,420	102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	*Cwt.*	Dyes: Indigo.
1,018,285	945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	„	„ Myrabolams.
215,676	177,747	174,758	224,370	207,737	„	„ Other Sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
554,687	124,059	301,555	753,406	2,056,786	„	Jawar and Bajra.
1,162,170	474,598	947,966	2,130,470	2,163,278	„	Pulse.
32,271,393	31,342,788	34,028,839	47,485,099	45,001,751	„	Rice.
9,704,687	50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	„	Wheat.
557,894	497,346	529,328	718,077	810,422	„	Wheat-Flour.
391,013	328,817	605,898	1,741,427	1,229,390	„	Other Sorts.
51,404	41,284	58,580	41,150	42,960	„	Gums and Resins.
277,548	348,741	386,966	439,799	477,309	„	Hemp, Raw.
1,411,391	1,471,720	949,706	913,041	936,117	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
323,295	469,903	266,442	257,178	264,494	„	„ Dressed and Tanned.
84,763	84,038	62,944	71,396	48,405	„	Horn and Hornmeal.
9,725,245	12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	13,721,447	„	Jute, Raw.
168,323,849	202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	*No.*	„ Bags.
307,021,259	365,214,990	418,566,614	492,383,680	552,320,434	*Yards.*	„ Cloth.
238,450	227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	*Cwt.*	Lac (of all sorts).
110,927	113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	*Tons.*	Manures.
1,904,500	2,613,394	2,663,405	3,105,490	3,623,789	*Cwt.*	Metals, Manganese Ore.
31,341	123,217	48,893	50,367	71,349	„	„ Other
604,822	827,801	825,569	984,344	1,201,596	„	Oil Cake.
5,899,778	3,979,701	3,595,802	4,923,682	7,118,165	*Galls.*	Oils.
252,343	37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	*Cwt.**	
93,378	96,881	92,417	94,842	102,494	„	Opium.
136,066	127,503	141,883	160,384	157,744	*Tons.*	Rice-Bran.
397,385	346,388	354,401	410,622	392,114	*Cwt.*	Saltpetre.
15,774,939	10,997,947	22,965,227	22,194,060	24,631,424	„	Seeds.
1,939,718	1,604,275	1,935,761	1,989,822	1,862,316	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.
1,438,665	1,328,291	1,050,164	928,275	829,060	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c
26,390,475	23,455,126	22,813,810	27,324,677	39,605,294	*Lb.*	Spices.
593,771	297,788	151,247	222,124	212,542	*Cwt.*	Sugar.
175,038,127	190,305,490	179,684,932	181,423,518	207,159,793	*Lb.*	Tea.
77,822	74,363	60,671	57,500	73,913	*Cub. tons.*	Teak.
9,336,415	6,562,789	20,199,765	15,778,465	12,399,217	*Lb.*	Tobacco.
31,935,412	21,873,859	19,592,620	27,892,898	33,234,775	„	Wool, Raw.

No. 142.—Value of Exports of Foreign Merchandise (Re-exports) from British India, by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported.

Countries.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049
Other Countries	98,241	234,150	264,544	164,384	40,523	79,166	76,606	51,084	62,166	82,355
Total	1,136,930	1,375,953	1,235,405	1,178,342	605,513	632,469	532,248	538,157	483,665	519,404
AFRICA:										
British East Africa	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853
Mauritius	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,988	37,578	65,852	37,019	68,350
Portuguese E. Africa	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	108,190
Other Countries	125,151	154,327	152,057	105,108	46,140	42,265	62,158	78,618	86,429	80,096
Total	603,151	619,305	569,501	548,989	283,368	279,421	324,414	329,730	287,290	348,489
AMERICA:										
All Countries	5,075	6,894	5,996	4,796	2,838	4,122	10,833	15,214	22,557	18,349
ASIA:										
Aden	203,751	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272	97,374
Arabia	326,041	413,170	307,037	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	273,345
Ceylon	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861	84,280
China, Hongkong	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645	112,626
Persia	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,695	496,940	539,133	459,794	382,351	424,255
Straits Settlements	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,851	156,524	138,106
Turkey in Asia	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559
Other Countries	65,354	83,635	52,667	52,237	37,511	42,033	43,232	48,033	46,800	66,701
Total	3,307,205	2,710,034	2,211,987	2,017,871	1,352,203	1,276,497	1,269,184	1,235,687	1,159,762	1,316,846
AUSTRALASIA:	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,891	13,918
Total	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,006

No. 143.—Value and Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles of Foreign Merchandise (Re-Exports).

Value.

Articles.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	131,665	154,111	179,680	144,093	92,729	89,542	101,581	105,508	103,965	114,329
Cotton Manufactures	2,123,178	1,804,938	1,377,558	1,312,913	851,659	825,901	782,641	894,316	722,374	865,914
,, Twist & Yarn	111,602	70,717	89,147	103,347	54,872	70,443	48,570	70,612	58,035	50,284
Hardware & Cutlery	69,505	81,921	81,270	77,423	47,493	50,253	67,149	61,384	58,611	79,328
Ivory	101,790	96,345	94,261	66,747	41,113	28,024	23,995	30,428	45,262	41,134
Metals	132,043	180,353	162,767	133,533	85,472	114,878	138,776	79,319	85,601	153,586
Provisions	130,879	125,415	94,791	112,014	82,021	88,312	82,856	114,431	104,202	134,154
Sugar	271,534	216,572	227,888	118,939	123,213	76,309	54,862	44,321	55,583	28,178
Tea	432,854	361,035	371,233	215,494	97,541	56,578	87,528	55,957	69,981	43,720
Wool	639,236	760,819	608,004	644,085	314,240	297,054	217,751	231,989	166,662	165,846
Other Articles	913,128	865,240	756,038	821,984	457,111	497,700	533,312	484,946	486,899	541,142
Total	5,057,414	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,006
	Quantity.									
Cotton Piece Goods *Yds.*	107,474,779	92,704,891	71,321,548	68,955,394	69,746,386	67,501,722	61,590,194	72,375,955	56,454,545	66,859,255
,, Twist & Yarn *lb.*	1,752,505	1,131,072	1,395,662	1,779,893	1,540,298	1,908,728	1,215,813	1,739,675	1,437,024	1,160,618
Ivory ,,	192,965	173,499	159,615	131,467	127,907	89,724	66,880	81,365	131,386	125,918
Metals *cwt.*	205,076	268,050	331,328	268,637	197,610	468,638	289,162	189,397	184,116	251,972
Sugar ,,	213,066	176,830	188,308	103,445	167,644	100,194	68,542	56,429	80,876	40,802
Tea *lb.*	4,339,953	4,369,878	4,573,733	2,669,765	2,334,978	1,348,693	1,887,979	1,249,942	1,606,906	889,156
Wool ,,	13,550,666	16,000,896	13,011,377	14,069,087	10,635,241	9,768,414	7,146,628	7,702,874	5,718,930	5,522,127

No. 144.—Value of Principal Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	56,980	33,260	40,859	64,876	27,934	20,089	41,506	43,413	32,470	58,867
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	525,179	179,797	129,576	229,684	204,931	65,706	191,247	553,483	686,209	583,937
Books and Printed Matter	115,917	114,454	146,610	74,802	67,248	72,642	30,452	87,421	33,729	106,503
Building and Engineering Materials	51,322	25,089	13,336	26,292	17,941	17,066	14,530	13,429	10,757	12,850
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	40,396	28,564	42,981	33,573	21,812	30,744	22,299	35,919	36,524	52,181
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	43,903	44,615	50,417	30,132	26,466	77,717	29,329	86,660	44,570	32,611
Cotton Manufactures	29,363	55,115	63,845	44,498	17,029	25,802	18,549	56,869	33,167	63,476
Hardware and Cutlery	167,946	101,848	225,175	176,959	92,234	107,930	172,847	206,033	187,438	186,935
Instruments and Apparatus	47,798	33,363	51,246	60,913	21,691	27,580	29,529	56,254	70,134	85,642
Leather Manufactures	28,974	5,021	3,781	2,123	5,776	4,340	3,784	4,795	5,201	8,821
Machinery and Millwork	113,618	83,565	73,647	72,499	49,489	130,152	84,951	142,480	209,249	195,135
Metals	409,378	413,075	526,643	472,577	263,881	407,452	346,757	417,124	391,385	419,856
Paper, Stationery, &c.	79,331	76,458	61,668	69,983	30,189	42,019	43,299	80,203	70,210	89,731
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,246,216	2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	1,367,367	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	2,499,015	2,823,359
Telegraph Materials	25,720	32,759	41,470	41,576	47,401	66,589	77,507	87,212	73,877	80,652
Woollen Manufactures	126,537	139,480	152,381	104,988	66,347	62,872	56,031	103,813	66,412	79,778
All other Articles	225,977	234,361	289,161	285,230	153,055	218,827	211,555	499,499	246,157	298,986
Total	3,361,555	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320

No. 145.—Value of Principal Government Stores (Indian & Foreign) Exported from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	6,431	8,596	23,589	5,940	2,843	18,238	103,847	77,089	80,517	40,043
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	22,388	14,447	10,822	2,584	5,428	18,997	32,547	59,696	38,793	28,427
Metals	18,993	14,298	160	41,940	5,056	4,039	3,976	14,936	6,865	13,150
All other Articles	50,967	34,257	35,228	45,094	38,841	30,150	87,654	135,220	261,315	290,098
Total	98,779	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490	371,718

No. 146.—TOTAL SEABORNE TRADE (IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND RE-EXPORTS) in PRIVATE MERCHANDISE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, and with CONTINENTS, in order of MAGNITUDE.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	84,939,773	83,304,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	53,257,116	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,605	56,441,828	64,203,888
2. China, Hong Kong	9,882,270	9,967,564	9,799,221	8,987,165	6,153,159	6,125,763	6,412,629	7,365,202	7,288,817	8,167,436
2. China, Treaty Ports	5,476,135	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	3,544,027	4,415,422	3,184,188	5,620,762	4,839,052	5,190,324
3. Germany	9,455,115	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	6,655,087	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,809,493	8,225,047	11,827,404
4. France	9,542,135	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	5,905,507	5,126,920	4,750,142	6,847,777	7,047,245	7,677,582
5. Belgium	5,661,907	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	4,653,096	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,855	5,371,486	7,331,625
6. United States	6,948,838	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	4,499,982	5,907,706	5,654,825	6,378,895	6,498,605	6,890,142
7. Straits Settlements	7,732,042	8,285,028	7,171,912	6,972,797	5,320,121	5,157,074	6,273,390	5,996,750	6,731,416	6,581,443
8. Japan	1,970,377	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	3,855,361	4,570,964	1,957,598	5,118,443	4,439,382	6,493,706
9. Austria-Hungary	3,637,481	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	3,017,259	2,722,722	3,904,270	4,216,261	3,847,256	4,677,128
10. Italy	3,338,342	3,561,214	3,584,577	3,197,906	2,585,028	2,335,689	2,611,788	2,609,478	2,836,465	3,959,029
11. Ceylon	3,902,982	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	3,841,383	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,663,465	3,488,830	3,607,892
12. Mauritius	3,363,449	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	2,190,660	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599	2,087,322	2,572,313
13. Russia	1,437,831	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	1,455,383	1,683,685	2,058,589	2,266,361	2,064,292	2,191,542
14. Holland	1,900,221	995,950	838,809	588,046	549,365	491,061	591,872	949,894	951,997	1,785,730
15. Australia and New Zealand	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434	1,283,512	1,682,724
16. Arabia	1,755,016	1,829,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,333,116	1,160,495	996,858	1,303,016	1,407,438	1,461,396
17. South America	1,626,464	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	850,521	1,053,626	876,468	1,042,980	1,079,860	1,360,611 *
18. Egypt	4,951,332	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,160,858	4,660,545	3,736,911	3,214,473	3,738,759	5,346,976	1,257,692
19. Aden	1,221,926	1,077,375	1,077,474	1,150,138	880,739	784,934	637,557	878,776	866,772	1,251,133
20. Turkey in Asia	1,152,559	1,210,980	993,248	1,275,296	559,172	665,465	846,945	737,970	672,886	1,056,475
21. Persia	3,174,753	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	1,430,623	1,292,857	1,359,114	1,269,207	1,236,998	1,027,273
Other Countries	4,587,265	4,719,013	4,513,631	3,737,407	2,961,977	2,840,285	3,338,654	3,513,482	4,348,610	6,317,429
Continents:										
Europe	120,510,244	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,989	78,429,896	76,053,774	80,237,897	87,137,269	87,433,943	104,914,698
Asia	37,382,399	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	26,981,868	28,042,336	26,282,930	32,951,402	32,217,547	37,134,493
America	8,892,135	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	5,521,669	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,040	8,030,500	8,923,759
Africa	10,623,435	10,937,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	8,725,795	7,193,996	7,408,299	7,663,919	9,436,680	5,865,338
Australasia	1,574,224	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,315	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,834	1,283,512	1,683,629
Total	178,982,437	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,985	120,734,543	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,290,464	138,402,182	158,521,917

* See note on page 159.

No. 147.—PRINCIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-00.	1900–1.	1901-2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765 883	19,245,663
„ Twist and Yarn	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531 725	1,428,050
Metals:										
Iron	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,871	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,282
Steel	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350
Copper	1,511,816	2,089,985	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852
Other	834,936	651,595	651,595	750,544	482,591	487,579	627,814	463,511	632,032	705,506
Sugar	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183
Mineral Oil	2,123,600	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135
Machinery & Millwork	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,903,921	1,869,227	2,235,695
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	895,114	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,468,187
Woollen Manufactures	1,541,639	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274	1,439,578
Provisions	1,575,943	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520
Apparel	1,435,191	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505
Silk Manufactures	1,277,420	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,863	753,221	1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215	1,222,315
Liquors	1,458,180	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,495	1,098347	1,064,985	1,077,939	1,109,696	1,180,420	1,218,210
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,888,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643
RE-EXPORTS.										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	2,234,780	1,875,655	1,466,705	1,416,260	906,531	896,344	831,211	964,928	780,809	916,198
EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &c.										
Raw Cotton	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764
Rice	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,393
Seeds	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220
Raw Jute	10,575,977	9,902,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,843	7,417,950	7,812,981
Wheat	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636
Opium	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,631,990	5,344,623	6,980,110
Jute Manufactures	4,210,835	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797
Hides and Skins	6,559,940	7,639,478	7,001,370	8,317,534	4,966,146	6,975,251	7,655,092	5,487,123	5,623,436	5,956,726
Cotton Twist and Yarn	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362
Tea	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288
Lac	1,406,474	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,930	757,773	710,265	640,352	1,233,859	1,815,931
Cotton Manufactures	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,052,404	978,436	1,087,177
Raw Wool	1,376,850	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	885,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	918,264
Coffee	2,122,373	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	989,809	818,967	833,480	880,842	911,585
Indigo	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,937	1,234,837	803,788	717,468

* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 165.

No. 148.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India, by Sea, together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
	GOLD.				
EUROPE:	Tens of Rupees.				£
United Kingdom	697,866	3,260,240	2,630,455	4,122,207	2,536,211
France	44,609	173,412	153,146	273,734	136,139
Other Countries	1,004	3,141	25,546	6,518	27,540
Total	743,479	3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459	2,699,890
AFRICA:					
Egypt	167,790	451,417	542,246	310,479	705,600
Cape Colony	—	—	3,334	—	—
Natal	1,800	—	—	—	1,468
Other Countries	60,713	31,661	30,896	15,527	6,147
Total	230,303	483,078	576,526	326,006	713,215
AMERICA:					
United States	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	97,778	19,295	38,674	19,092	41,621
Arabia	170,451	118,137	276,834	194,704	193,854
Ceylon	7,149	4,725	1,037	230,691	230,169
China, Hong Kong	394,275	300,350	424,669	764,997	432,577
,, Treaty Ports	66,262	70,443	26,398	9,542	4,297
Japan	7,050	—	—	—	2,035
Persia	22,210	8,653	11,818	10,918	832
Straits Settlements	230	3,096	6,335	17,936	9,634
Turkey in Asia	17,093	21,250	16,026	24,637	19,452
Other Countries	—	8	—	—	—
Total	782,498	545,957	801,791	1,272,517	984,471
AUSTRALASIA	—	563,441	303,715	780,240	1,495,793
Total, Private	1,756,280	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222	5,893,369
,, Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total Value	1,756,280	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222	5,893,369
,, Quantity	236,873	695,055	657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	6,519,283	5,732,857	6,117,303	10,090,872	3,886,910
Other Countries	18,262	21,274	267	33,135	47,239
Total	6,537,545	5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	80,679	125,558	105,458 / *411*	230,400	85,310
Other Countries	35,495	19,261	10,310	24,884	58,916
Total	116,174	144,819	116,179	255,284	186,881
AMERICA:					
United States	—	116,881	71,768	340,880	64,651
ASIA:					
Aden	66,325	1,097	48,811	83,580 / *711*	145,807 / *2,558*
Arabia	223,715	225,084	177,108	158,429	201,800
Ceylon	128,563	275,629	445,488	372,052	205,559
China, Hong Kong	47,723	17,605	15,639	136,289	184,821
,, Treaty Ports	—	—	9,717	283,846	373,779
Japan	5	133,883	1	9,350	71,375
Persia	152,652 / *22,200*	117,287 / *9,000*	140,214 / *8,800*	99,130 / *53,620*	90,943 / *5,213*
Straits Settlements	94,900	83,699	112,478	114,016	59,594
Turkey in Asia	143,469	103,245	89,875	73,103	106,245
Other Countries	2,453	511	3,410	15,879	2,265
Total	882,005	967,040	1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,806
AUSTRALASIA:	289,203	1,355,846	1,236,326	1,129,219	480,196
Total, Private	7,802,727	8,329,717	8,584,174	13,195,064	6,029,269
,, Government	*22,200*	*9,000*	*9,211*	*54,331*	*7,771*
Total Value	7,824,927	8,338,717	8,593,384	13,249,395	6,037,039
,, Quantity	32,688,069	34,082,810	37,520,322	68,585,612	49,226,780
Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value	9,581,207	13,367,986	13,084,568	20,530,617	11,930,409

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED;
QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Countries.
		GOLD.			
£	£	£	£	£	
2,710,438	2,890,912	1,799,257	2,208,958	3,424,634	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
146,269	40,093	886	42,760	51,114	France.
8,159	8,104	133	8,747	180	Other Countries.
2,864,866	2,939,109	1,800,276	2,260,465	3,475,928	Total.
271,178	344,216	164,007	304,750	245,599	AFRICA. Egypt.
330,000	4	—	—	200,000	Cape Colony.
125,000	1,210	807	200,000	125,975	Natal.
2,542	11,296	1,062	2,158	5,187	Other Countries.
728,720	356,726	165,876	506,908	666,761	Total.
—	—	45	1	413	AMERICA. United States.
45,288 / *619*	51,858 / *17,758*	59,365 / *6,428*	52,084 / *30,475*	20,905 / *11,129*	ASIA: Aden.
202,047	152,424	178,280 / *181*	247,200	164,987	Arabia.
472,427	807,080	975,299	1,164,711	491,125	Ceylon.
480,540	479,922	535,747	488,935	507,615	China, Hong Kong.
15,293	—	49	—	—	„ Treaty Ports.
1,204,146	985,337	13	21	2,502	Japan.
2,332	725	428	2,662	—	Persia.
5,749	34,431	42,191	91,726	49,933	Straits Settlements.
9,415	2,481	4,720	6,728	2,555	Turkey in Asia.
—	65	—	—	—	Other Countries.
2,437,856	2,532,081	1,802,701	2,084,542	1,169,701	Total.
1,601,089	2,104,098	1,769,459	3,942,996	8,119,110	AUSTRALASIA.
7,631,912	7,914,255	5,531,748	8,764,437	13,420,784	Total, Private.
619	*17,758*	*6,609*	*30,475*	*11,129*	„ Government.
7,632,531	7,932,013	5,538,357	8,794,912	13,431,913	Total Value.
1,914,037	1,987,738	1,372,249	2,187,334	3,330,466	„ Quantity.
		SILVER.			
5,590,756	2,201,297 / *5,371,355*	6,467,780 / *607,853*	5,969,256 / *40,358*	4,474,020 / *4,194,037*	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
19,737	5,990	309	79	27	Other Countries.
5,610,493	7,581,641	7,075,942	6,009,693	8,668,084	Total.
2,637	7,317	229,388	116,833	97,933	AFRICA. Mauritius.
8,856	6,101	7,044	51,051	43,472	Other Countries.
11,493	13,419	236,432	167,884	141,405	Total.
—	—	—	327,308	13,115	AMERICA. United States.
25,555 / *109*	52,606 / *1,043*	557 / *4,147*	2,495 / *11,252*	180,969 / *15,269*	ASIA: Aden.
123,741	117,892	54,831 / *75*	91,405	151,143	Arabia.
108,584	236,476	237,252	121,970	187,475	Ceylon.
105,780	6,368	5,984	437,751	94,391	China, Hong Kong.
12,309	501	236	425,377	210,020 / *11,250*	„ Treaty Ports.
32	120	237	469	155	Japan.
78,397 / *9,387*	61,909 / *15,613*	48,521 / *16,620*	36,459	34,323 / *21,295*	Persia.
22,842	13,448	34,388	44,960	1,900,369 / *135,583*	Straits Settlements.
30,459	42,150	28,171	24,846	23,685	Turkey in Asia.
500	398	1,700	2,308	1,107	Other Countries.
517,695	548,524	437,732	1,199,292	2,967,034	Total.
210,245	308,910	445,762	420,148	462,521	AUSTRALASIA.
6,340,430	3,061,484	7,567,173	8,072,715	7,874,725	Total, Private.
9,496	*5,391,011*	*628,695*	*51,610*	*4,377,434*	„ Government.
6,349,926	8,452,495	8,195,867	8,124,325	12,252,159	Total Value.
50,663,542	64,746,549	66,726,972	75,569,185	104,324,765	„ Quantity.
13,982,457	16,384,508	13,784,224	16,919,237	25,684,072	Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value.

No. 149.—Value of Treasure Exported from British

together with Total

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.
			GOLD.		
			Tens of Rupees.		£
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	6,720,470	2,458,414	2,140,851	2,325,172	1,548,707
Other Countries	7,201	6,840	5,081	—	3
Total	6,727,671	2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172	1,548,710
AFRICA	—	1,010	4,704	38,594	—
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	401	40	25,677	500	—
Arabia	486	10,818	12,393	1,148	3,519
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	—
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	194	—	—	—
Persia	736	2,384	1,038	2,177	944
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	1,080	10,742	10,394	5,142	4,591
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,703	37,053	49,502	8,967	9,054
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	3	—	—
Total, Private	6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	1,557,764
„ Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	6,730,374	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	1,557,764
„ Quantity	926,843	372,432	347,873	397,114	410,461
			SILVER.		
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	23,982	10,884	123	1	143
Other Countries	26,084	4,359	3,058	2,484	440
Total	50,066	15,243	3,181	2,485	583
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	2,181	100,400	193,532	202,110	282,523
British East Africa	50,172	130,095	116,650	85,662	170,779
Other Countries	4,510	9,629	20,116	6,154 *9,900*	2,052
Total	56,863	240,124	330,298	303,826	455,354
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	14,265 *60,000*	38,922 *20,000*	27,472 *9,988*	10,000 —	33,353
Arabia	95,496	129,521 *4,500*	124,323	89,335	135,912
Ceylon	1,032,935	574,200	1,002,376	961,163	657,832
China, Hong Kong	21,974	95,551	25,986	502,570	196,098
„ Treaty Ports	9,693	10,497	—	—	—
Persia	91,459 *305*	90,004 *350*	110,840 *110*	19,886 *200*	35,481 *200*
Straits Settlements	32,703	513,664	1,076,696	2,735,301	1,333,413
Other Countries	22,169 *7,750*	21,258 *2,660*	24,578 *1,507*	146,770 *4,378*	34,997 *1,960*
Total	1,388,749	1,501,127	2,403,876	4,469,603	2,927,246
AUSTRALASIA	20	—	—	—	—
Total, Private	1,427,643	1,728,984	2,725,750	4,761,436	3,381,023
„ Government	*68,055*	*27,510*	*11,605*	*14,478*	*2,160*
Total, Value	1,495,698	1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914	3,383,183
„ Quantity	5,598,047	7,064,781	11,591,234	24,250,995	26,061,355
Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value	8,226,072	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	4,940,947

INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	Countries.
		GOLD.			
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
1,330,114	2,748,045 *4,500,000*	2,100,743 *2,002,277*	2,066,676 *500,273*	2,336,360 *4,261,023*	United Kingdom.
2	135	—	—	—	Other Countries.
1,330,116	7,248,180	4,103,020	2,566,949	6,597,388	Total.
20	20	356	1,886	8,178 *14,660*	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
					ASIA:
3	13	—	—	—	Aden.
2,837	946	7,705	4,767	4,161	Arabia.
500	—	69,900	322,000	60,000	Ceylon.
3	79,259	80	29,000	45,000	China, Hong Kong.
—	—	50,000	—	—	Japan.
1,104	665	4,344	1,853	3,809	Persia.
1,300	29,027	2,505	15,672	71,600	Straits Settlements.
2,915	12,442	8,686	8,740	6,010	Turkey.
—	38	—	1,000	—	Other Countries.
8,661	122,389	143,220	383,032	190,580	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,338,797	2,870,590 *4,500,000*	2,244,319 *2,002,277*	2,451,595 *500,273*	2,535,118 *4,275,638*	Total, Private. „ Government.
1,338,797	7,370,590	4,246,596	2,951,868	6,810,806	Total, Value.
353,225	1,881,060	1,097,743	770,766	1,764,229	„ Quantity.
		SILVER.			
600	658	143 *49*	656	72,759	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
443	187	40	60	—	Other Countries.
1,043	845	232	716	72,759	Total.
					AFRICA.
7,857	205,887	2,095	149,936	134,616	Mauritius.
20,554	150,042	123,483	50,549	86,874	British East Africa.
4,163	6,262	41,582	7,672 *29,976*	667 *298,517*	Other Countries.
32,574	362,191	167 160	238,133	520,674	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
					ASIA:
541	10,000	10,000	20,000 *33,307*	11	Aden.
145,226	51,382	128,900 *200*	79,577	186,687	Arabia.
667,000	413,868	413,333	356,600	162,166 *20,000*	Ceylon.
194,149	18,569	59,942	164,984	91,976	China, Hong Kong.
10,974	118,133	—	47,044	307,442	„ Treaty Ports.
65,182	91,782	80,309	29,743	120,762	Persia.
666	*80*	*200*			
2,784,087	995,392	2,510,297	2,497,983	1,716,814	Straits Settlements.
60,453	50,219	26,768	16,942	16,134	Other Countries.
3,565	*1,880*	*2,803*	*1,528*	*2,133*	
3,931,844	1,751,305	3,283,252	3,247,708	2,624,125	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
3,961,230	2,112,381	3,397,392	3,421,746	2,897,798	Total, Private.
4,231	*1,960*	*3,252*	*64,811*	*320,650*	„ Government.
3,965,461	2,114,340	3,400,644	3,486,557	3,218,448	Total, Value.
32,017,260	15,311,385	27,721,780	32,294,876	25,749,296	„ Quantity.
5,304,258	9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	10,029,254	Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value.

No. 150.—Distribution of Trade in Private Merchandise among the Provinces and Principal Ports.

Ports.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal:										
Calcutta -	26,361,420	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	18,562,959	19,774,184	21,196,306	21,792,865	21,773,290	22,328,358
Other Ports	285,763	366,185	153,865	185,724	69,712	65,047	49,792	86,871	112,629	101,938
Total -	26,647,183	27,191,817	30,280,234	28,040,674	18,632,671	19,839,231	21,246,098	21,879,736	21,885,919	22,430,296
Bombay & Sind:										
Bombay -	28,786,724	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	17,093,568	17,509,437	17,560,399	18,867,210	18,402,989	19,944,634
Karachi -	4,509,033	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	2,645,173	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,293,076	3,458,702	3,650,389
Other Ports	35,134	40,026	18,019	19,461	7,757	7,961	7,476	9,586	4,949	5,307
Total -	33,330,891	31,716,209	31,263,369	29,257,435	19,746,498	20,334,889	20,610,598	23,169,872	21,866,640	23,600,330
Madras:										
Madras -	5,798,918	4,862,803	5,088,815	5,318,537	2,837,787	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168	4,059,878	4,076,895
Other Ports	921,095	831,060	734,928	1,076,316	673,740	662,548	650,404	1,112,758	742,525	932,961
Total -	6,720,013	5,693,863	5,823,743	6,394,853	3,511,527	3,720,589	4,416,038	5,153,926	4,802,403	5,009,856
Burma:										
Rangoon -	3,356,987	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,668	3,602,880	3,165,105	4,493,084	4,053,018	3,871,556	5,274,767
Other Ports	112,364	109,848	116,275	130,033	93,318	81,428	86,105	89,434	98,754	133,613
Total -	3,469,351	4,714,506	4,426,483	5,573,701	3,696,198	3,246,533	4,579,189	4,142,452	3,970,310	5,408,380
Total -	70,167,438	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862
EXPORTS (including Re-exports).										
Bengal:										
Calcutta	44,957,846	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,659	29,991,106	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,895	34,691,389	38,168,157
Other Ports	1,053,896	1,097,557	925,956	1,089,276	644,125	456,140	613,621	1,175,182	1,211,892	1,805,817
Total -	46,011,742	46,588,586	45,560,344	45,128,935	30,635,231	33,508,394	36,762,960	36,922,077	35,903,281	39,973,974
Bombay & Sind:										
Bombay -	34,371,984	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	23,291,991	20,136,449	18,081,964	25,216,850	25,573,327	32,510,151
Karachi -	6,132,217	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,595,621	5,952,584	4,216,156	2,210,248	5,906,019	5,328,720	8,843,261
Other Ports	6	156	738	345	168	373	208	13	6	4,305
Total -	40,504,207	44,294,070	37,144,938	32,053,865	29,244,743	24,352,978	20,292,420	31,122,882	30,902,053	41,357,717
Madras:										
Madras	5,186,336	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	2,911,281	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642	3,139,174	3,411,948
Other Ports	7,294,630	6,940,006	6,659,217	6,570,287	4,541,318	4,620,142	4,259,228	4,934,693	5,597,608	6,650,169
Total -	12,481,466	12,812,353	11,831,787	11,412,768	7,452,599	7,997,754	7,833,130	7,900,335	8,736,782	10,062,117
Burma:										
Rangoon -	7,073,920	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	5,759,928	4,952,734	4,819,097	5,391,876	7,733,285	8,425,452
Other Ports	2,743,664	2,869,383	2,549,216	2,192,105	2,055,148	1,838,931	1,871,746	1,639,416	2,601,508	2,153,795
Total -	9,817,584	10,568,131	9,377,228	8,941,705	7,815,076	6,791,665	6,690,843	7,031,292	10,334,793	10,579,247
Total -	108,814,999	114,263,140	103,914,297	97,537,273	75,147,649	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,976,586	85,876,909	101,973,055

No. 151.—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
United Kingdom. Imports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	820,953	889,248	871,033	779,896	549,640	561,850	580,400	591,471	660,438	732,791
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	254,494	281,734	252,429	251,552	185,147	158,667	149,330	168,584	146,926	155,512
Books and Printed Matter	212,978	219,015	226,552	190,965	136,591	144,656	144,780	162,998	165,873	180,198
Building and Engineering Materials	128,712	147,975	122,636	145,108	103,095	99,730	111,063	109,357	114,382	141,642
Carriages and Carts	80,904	99,734	212,155	261,315	170,603	145,869	129,028	171,647	208,228	242,605
Chemicals	361,420	402,413	388,902	398,991	245,655	250,883	312,316	317,652	295,977	315,867
Coal and Coke	1,392,395	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	404,687	432,016	153,282	227,126	230,275	182,299
Cotton:										
Raw	30,565	47,234	28,646	14,385	40,775	160,382	252,504	49,279	44,327	8,870
Twist and Yarn	2,766,298	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,224	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,720	1,456,700	1,338,616
Piece Goods:										
Grey	16,011,958	12,572,808	14,308,305	12,663,626	8,854,745	9,270,203	9,459,432	9,618,001	10,182,064	8,738,989
White	6,624,589	4,530,833	5,647,708	5,259,856	3,230,384	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715	3,298,035	4,010,878
Coloured, &c.	6,169,668	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,596	3,486,621	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961	4,064,836	4,914,567
Other Manufactures	461,723	497,254	465,358	402,398	309,748	395,084	404,451	349,874	347,794	463,140
Drugs and Medicines	254,686	292,978	272,523	284,408	180,864	183,040	219,096	207,711	215,881	221,369
Earthenware and Porcelain	122,567	149,311	138,057	126,180	74,769	75,617	75,818	90,779	98,943	106,708
Flax Manufactures	151,643	159,998	147 127	151,866	87,059	91,966	118,421	125,358	125,657	121,029
Glass and Glassware	176,802	184,164	171,599	163,795	107,743	112,588	100,579	103,982	118,019	111,948
Hardware and Cutlery	1,093,809	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,003,134
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	213,067	263,535	265,315	258,602	189,813	208,527	246,306	274,054	335,848	360,357
Ivory, and Manufactures of	95,244	141,889	83,039	98,767	81,931	36,467	63,290	54,282	44,929	57,575
Jewellery, &c.	48,945	113,387	72,665	82,360	59,175	79,348	90,655	258,496	406,589	515,100
Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	170,731	212,467	190,681	177,141	123,097	118,661	110,175	118,038	161,179	162,067
Liquors: Ale, &c.	335,104	410,356	396,935	413,665	286,801	268,852	275,137	300,065	306,602	327,864
Spirits	524,711	574,997	560,254	532,219	367,238	360,696	362,029	377,523	420,645	431,516
Wines	211,187	246,518	216,328	186,865	126,703	115,033	119,382	114,187	131,119	113,021
Machinery and Millwork	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,194	2,116,517
Metals: Copper	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	488,134	913,322	947,338
Iron	1,528,790	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571
Lead	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,276	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441	107,240
Steel	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,430
Other	163,956	189,943	125,958	172,529	134,363	149,568	141,636	142,667	174,299	202,282
Oils: Mineral	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	100,116
Paints, Colours, &c.	235,905	299,061	251,629	255,499	164,972	177,143	208,266	215,818	207,542	212,206
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	182,106	179,853	161,707	164,816	134,619	152,656	178,372	173,791	171,338	196,440
Provisions	686,269	717,656	675,620	684,213	438,643	435,322	475,239	470,497	505,461	544,297
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,550,493	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,853	838,684	928,711	1,048,289	812,722
Salt	536,885	433,724	393,463	568,145	287,157	252,008	200,390	264,391	206,241	216,270
Silk Manufactures	309,092	560,019	319,185	264,703	191,589	146,776	221,974	158,973	150,436	133,393
Soap	94,509	117,220	107,006	116,626	79,869	96,813	102,623	105,980	131,769	157,488
Stationery	236,785	267,688	272,035	223,092	151,010	147,901	158,223	158,127	167,425	180,314
Sugar	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,598	262,188	439,727
Tea-chests	*	*	*	*	65,720	87,061	133,319	54,893	76,473	81,529
Tobacco	121,970	141,282	127,300	159,194	95,606	101,190	136,047	141,864	173,904	184,937
Toys, &c.	102,031	109,349	103,886	87,070	62,549	74,887	72,596	75,469	84,756	92,156
Umbrellas	295,119	289,890	255,214	296,369	145,430	166,841	163,410	102,356	104,668	137,431
Woollen Manufactures	938,099	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	709,499	772,223	885,568	799,516	652,473	946,397
Other Articles	1,236,578	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	873,967	929,188	928,695	1,048,138	1,202,462	1,297,108
Total	51,105,757	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	31,354,780	32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,020

* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
United Kingdom—*cont.*										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	64,194	70,467	88,184	78,369	55,017	51,805	55,105	52,575	52,847	51,028
Wool, Raw	639,220	760,819	608,003	644,085	313,431	296,828	209,791	220,102	152,879	154,103
Other Articles	335,275	310,517	274,674	291,504	196,542	204,670	190,746	214,396	215,773	231,918
Total	1,038,689	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	*	48,633	66,702	59,914	29,562	31,342	58,025	47,640	42,959	69,261
Caoutchouc	80,969	81,182	56,923	46,396	47,336	48,182	49,327	38,195	5,866	14,475
Coffee	1,942,064	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	757,503	634,348	499,790	428,389	567,394	551,412
Coir, & Manufactures of	142,438	204,536	140,343	166,984	119,218	117,797	111,120	98,776	114,575	130,843
Cotton, Raw	768,372	1,564,895	887,359	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,633
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	121,093	99,865	83,862	133,174	80,201	152,523	159,095	143,273	118,633	82,767
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Catch	179,117	258,733	153,053	141,070	59,540	116,321	85,234	54,724	64,232	85,109
Indigo	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452	131,712
Myrabolams	278,554	244,042	233,978	136,491	120,955	131,158	103,979	121,344	130,970	131,380
Fodder, Bran, &c.	133,297	125,109	163,612	166,230	120,557	153,091	163,318	188,618	239,129	220,010
Hemp, Raw	101,994	134,226	125,330	101,930	63,589	69,073	114,635	130,842	165,530	174,281
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	394,211	504,646	413,757	468,711	283,884	540,342	692,735	320,683	303,637	276,303
Dressed or Tanned	2,643,174	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	1,819,360	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969	1,683,809	1,812,346
Horns	94,946	123,662	101,222	88,007	62,258	68,438	60,680	46,047	55,889	45,615
Jute: Raw	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812	3,480,398
Gunny Bags	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737	422,065
„ Cloth	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	139,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,619
Lac	300,617	987,829	784,523	511,880	227,387	289,949	238,085	259,875	567,621	887,421
Manures	310,719	270,470	211,111	195,142	127,433	180,877	172,038	128,000	114,596	82,490
Metals	22,859	46,812	62,858	59,657	38,776	76,770	136,812	66,329	84,369	90,027
Mica	27,813	45,694	91,398	93,853	44,742	50,824	97,361	46,102	59,176	57,295
Oils	274,415	187,348	179,227	193,816	139,119	168,800	139,834	152,729	151,594	152,372
Provisions	75,218	73,910	88,603	91,916	62,889	68,797	55,975	38,130	51,800	33,399
Pulse	59,542	138,989	94,131	31,177	86,943	141,058	36,957	148,481	321,018	303,631
Rice	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,231	1,047,551
Saltpetre	130,421	144,845	262,539	156,083	69,053	64,282	60,922	57,910	82,405	76,988
Seeds: Castor	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762	144,859
Cotton	14,511	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012
Linseed	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,846,185	1,349,912
Rape	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572	202,518
Silk, Raw	163,368	206,440	184,218	270,521	104,918	192,258	101,441	155,801	195,089	146,534
Spices	163,549	137,984	132,489	112,667	112,911	94,116	66,874	67,474	51,262	73,808
Sugar	437,384	491,718	599,056	188,764	81,861	183,623	80,478	31,758	41,382	46,289
Tea	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004	4,726,074
Wheat	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913
Wood (mainly Teak)	399,992	484,122	587,677	638,296	453,612	502,230	402,378	339,361	339,996	473,471
Wool, Raw	1,343,185	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	819,175	892,101	590,692	504,076	764,897	891,011
Woollen Manufactures	95,335	122,307	147,606	158,651	104,735	116,347	133,411	109,576	109,606	132,933
Other Articles	910,878	853,176	746,698	671,106	485,402	426,680	499,321	546,052	808,314	595,141
Total	32,795,328	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	27,060,819

* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Austria-Hungary.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	162,365	173,618	160,602	136,380	111,149	150,045	130,638	161,976	167,625	197,007
Cotton Manufactures	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102	162,076
Glass and Glassware	93,461	138,456	166,797	132,701	119,939	150,320	160,179	217,559	232,790	249,100
Hardware and Cutlery	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640	148,178
Metals	57,940	96,172	93,623	140,757	118,122	126,030	136,766	138,410	133,180	107,989
Paper and Pasteboard	92,998	107,158	109,321	83,806	58,065	66,581	68,466	94,759	88,352	57,194
Sugar	9,325	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,803	188,838
Wool Manufactures	207,068	173,500	197,291	95,975	108,370	111,402	89,735	70,054	41,630	87,067
Other Articles	319,519	392,982	338,282	250,168	184,439	167,611	176,690	226,571	226,342	270,403
Total	1,194,115	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,618,917	1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,852
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,388	6,017	6,779	4,590	6,889	9,633	8,084	5,727	13,292	14,553
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	133,012	143,746	55,318	37,351	44,975	11,566	4,157	16,402	10,137	7,090
Cotton, Raw	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359
Indigo	399,427	480,966	338,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,914	53,430
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	115,934	167,288	226,042	367,195	197,533	226,218	316,053	219,580	258,978	268,397
Jute, Raw	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,541	438,207
Seeds	152,515	140,906	150,149	107,652	128,298	114,238	102,912	89,737	137,351	210,959
Rice	24,885	273	28	26,387	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807
Other Articles	132,255	134,797	118,127	131,773	80,036	90,131	90,103	78,768	77,125	89,474
Total	2,438,977	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500	3,194,723
Belgium.										
Imports therefrom :										
Candles	51,217	75,397	30,573	33,515	13,906	16,429	26,846	27,900	24,632	17,998
Cotton Manufactures	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,256	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,875
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	342,727	407,138	363,139	310,181	197,283	161,939	151,098	152,651	204,854	259,860
Earthenware and Porcelain	40,197	44,381	41,834	46,787	27,460	31,975	33,079	51,776	46,406	38,307
Glass and Glassware	104,955	119,820	126,434	92,898	69,541	86,574	80,751	116,511	102,529	105,081
Hardware & Cutlery	48,805	42,886	48,250	68,735	45,509	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015
Matches	29,964	50,615	23,189	47,398	38,011	32,116	46,447	42,856	50,236	16,895
Metals :										
Copper	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	66,978
Iron	638,561	756,507	715,373	596,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,337	296,404
Steel	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,311	652,933	750,261
Paper & Pasteboard	22,273	42,898	44,686	28,666	20,136	21,455	21,595	22,403	28,484	28,112
Sugar	0	1,624	7,286	10,032	20,435	511	1,340	1,678	120,946	70,366
Other Articles	284,004	390,870	407,314	357,081	273,038	265,699	275,181	334,139	280,080	344,156
Total	1,866,365	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860	2,061,487	2,214,308
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	9,240	11,741	6,696	11,280	4,687	15,338	8,516	6,700	8,339	9,356
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,165,895
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	97,269	127,471	88,996	63,957	38,112	30,602	38,183	30,986	32,911	50,196
Hemp, Raw	75,060	92,492	92,975	81,004	74,305	88,011	82,414	83,928	78,209	84,260
Jute Manufactures	19,198	41,401	75,334	87,492	47,449	46,688	33,666	69,865	53,934	37,130
Seeds :										
Castor	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,603	130,693	82,960
Earthnuts	160,442	81,577	11,200	3,804	2,191	441	5,133	15,224	4,617	64,947
Linseed	441,391	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603	215,329
Poppy	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,669	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471
Rape	682,572	369,865	455,931	332,256	689,426	493,711	272,214	775,272	462,607	501,992
Til or Jinjili	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361	367,580
Other Sorts	12,857	8,133	1,172	2,217	9,104	22,057	12,350	41,010	44,761	51,296
Wheat	208,269	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345	312,023
Other Articles	347,733	215,314	139,569	156,413	103,615	186,617	166,965	149,293	214,423	422,967
Total	3,786,303	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959	3,161,454	2,274,371	2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	5,107,961

NO. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
France.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Apparel	230,564	242,890	199,424	147,742	127,591	126,610	119,704	175,005	166,032	166,888
Clocks and Watches	50,616	67,366	64,377	50,708	48,615	48,606	47,787	53,829	55,283	53,700
Cotton Manufactures	9,287	5,776	23,095	36,494	45,173	54,645	84,716	78,341	43,570	60,668
Dyes	42,034	59,479	42,709	62,958	35,835	39,734	44,642	42,200	37,898	48,823
Liquors	164,205	212,491	213,916	238,485	164,616	162,478	151,673	154,869	157,267	169,686
Silk Manufactures	157,522	147,433	129,844	77,819	134,146	100,925	101,197	159,664	180,280	149,535
Other Articles	206,202	243,535	246,730	269,090	131,921	150,923	189,226	253,928	305,186	429,356
Total	860,430	978,970	920,095	882,796	687,897	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,516	1,078,656
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	21,025	13,572	12,636	15,578	6,963	8,085	23,394	10,901	9,789	9,028
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	666,973	747,870	513,243	472,519	284,313	281,459	227,650	296,974	208,874	272,513
Cotton, Raw	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,859	543,345	449,095	745,708	1,252,452
Hides and Skins, Raw	202,266	316,617	225,127	308,452	119,724	404,699	229,495	152,413	199,502	231,588
Indigo	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,825	203,530	116,134	79,037	28,221	24,971
Jute, Raw	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,605	736,430	999,453	990,610	814,688
Manures	1,010	30,620	53,997	55,816	17,140	60,125	51,605	39,337	40,015	39,413
Seeds:										
Castor	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283	82,695
Earthnuts	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625	610,877
Linseed	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788	528,965
Poppy	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	165,923	291,925	217,655	270,001	285,706	283,287
Rape	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109
Til or Jinjili	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,533	1,167,245	819,815
Other	184,276	67,232	33,384	84,820	62,326	106,276	29,812	185,575	96,187	93,082
Silk, Raw	296,872	373,434	299,737	223,521	180,958	245,136	228,071	272,765	228,251	257,256
Wheat	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	286,496
Other Articles	411,670	524,573	413,335	306,182	169,185	238,689	227,362	288,361	408,395	527,691
Total	8,660,680	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	6,589,898
Germany.										
Imports therefrom:										
Apparel	60,535	65,074	79,951	38,940	27,981	41,271	89,997	68,042	57,019	74,724
Chemicals	21,569	20,553	21,710	25,637	14,741	18,365	23,984	29,815	27,160	32,626
Cotton Manufactures	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540	154,692
Dyes	45,206	56,700	40,829	52,654	30,836	28,356	24,312	26,749	24,072	36,140
Glass and Glassware	62,928	93,452	91,772	62,846	48,927	55,150	51,521	66,924	53,895	64,783
Hardware and Cutlery	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620
Liquors	99,790	116,709	125,612	97,126	67,866	65,055	74,364	76,984	76,745	84,204
Matches	34,451	23,033	33 728	34,119	24,591	29,043	24,967	34,776	28,056	49,038
Metals	144,601	110,027	104,725	94,342	63,211	70,492	166,181	226,116	226,072	331,311
Paper & Pasteboard	33,391	58 814	59,601	37,512	26,161	20,743	17,747	45,780	45,074	41,858
Salt	144,943	109,143	80,704	115,847	58,884	62,163	62,833	86,657	66,842	80,477
Sugar	345,144	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874	5,199
Woollen Manufactures	240,635	260,403	259,457	148,660	156,306	240,215	358,841	372,600	201,478	340,826
Other Articles	248,705	365,292	322,488	262,100	192,888	248,255	262,618	270,757	278,338	475,565
Total	1,731,453	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,844	1,441,251	1,948,063
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,785	6,389	11,252	6,846	5,966	11,419	8,820	9,526	8,077	14,670

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
Germany—*continued.* Exports of Indian Produce:	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Coir, and Manufactures of	39,545	65,539	56,822	67,332	52,722	72,982	89,386	71,013	90,876	90,329
Cotton, Raw	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,603	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912	3,066,314
Fruit & Vegetables	44,183	31,137	2,030	22,567	44,426	49,040	44,672	31,512	102,005	148,397
Indigo and other Dyes, &c.	538,333	600,080	367,616	225,108	162,745	157,559	135,608	116,352	92,312	102,666
Hides and Skins, Raw	810,792	984,125	1,110,014	1,436,785	843,444	968,186	1,261,051	718,188	802,641	890,116
Jute, Raw	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320
„ Gunny Bags	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	34,517	73,803	116,134	121,337	54,248
„ Cloth	5,813	46,934	5,555	6,683	22,879	14,028	183,629	90,885	4,636	3,621
Lac	114,917	211,261	161,116	136,438	80,604	109,858	134,514	55,072	128,516	200,543
Manures	96,102	80,206	93,809	90,551	76,986	108,619	102,315	70,922	90,622	61,102
Rice	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191	1,278,580
Seeds: Rape	630,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556
„ Linseed	648,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371	1,098,229
„ Til or Jinjili	51,830	87,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365
„ Other	58,305	95,635	88,731	45,051	47,253	55,206	63,799	179,091	172,224	222,449
Other Articles	388,120	415,094	248,782	237,743	303,095	279,537	302,044	391,563	376,338	550,339
Total	7,718,877	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,495	6,775,123	6,775,719	9,864,674
Holland. Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	37,304	79,008	88,458	139,421	125,152	88,792	106,254	169,952	140,035	178,905
Other Articles	52,139	66,545	67,480	54,916	35,529	39,210	46,205	59,983	110,824	119,520
Total	168,982	226,900	240,105	289,088	234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414	502,909
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	56,524	27,529	36,820	13,443	2,533	2,064
Rice	46,442	614	1,365	5,451	4,838	3,678	2,548	45,674	22,044	585,107
Seeds: Linseed	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509	328,924
Rape	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,799	84,521	58,699	6,584
Wheat	85,094	132,676	1,625	0	61,160	18,370	0	34,634	0	39,845
Other Articles	32,657	58,280	62,263	85,183	47,540	117,249	129,154	84,843	155,798	270,327
Total	1,431,288	769,049	598,704	298,958	314,607	284,017	304,967	550,397	539,583	1,232,821
Italy. Imports therefrom:										
Coral	103,261	79,215	64,771	57,747	42,595	42,446	50,354	43,424	31,381	20,978
Cotton Manufactures	17,283	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080	178,341
Dyes, Aniline	29,297	53,019	52,185	82,832	52,313	38,733	41,163	57,350	43,912	46,562
Silk Manufactures	49,335	102,226	134,247	93,396	76,559	83,716	90,277	121,010	102,587	95,102
Other Articles	142,913	175,645	167,378	183,066	122,493	176,498	216,465	239,798	283,755	295,389
Total	342,089	420,814	464,717	499,163	371,285	493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115	636,372
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	15,702	18,350	41,897	24,578	10,373	33,566	22,257	13,818	15,146	22,055
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,342	539,878	799,176	815,971	1,058,133	1,997,545
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	89,803	134,278	109,571	63,640	47,265	42,279	48,268	25,610	15,168	12,134
Hides and Skins, Raw	382,632	301,528	281,609	425,279	277,007	399,307	425,471	307,429	251,676	357,194
Jute, Raw	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,286	303,334	258,521	339,460	341,142
Seeds:										
Linseed	308,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828	226,952
Til or Jinjili	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	175,582	196 529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351
Other	143,732	149,225	125,410	113,424	87,590	73,536	91,536	123,876	132,021	145,580
Other Articles	122,972	172,369	95,765	130,301	458,179	157,788	109,064	109,666	130,956	145,704
Total	2,980,601	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204	3,300,602

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia.										
Imports therefrom:										
Mineral Oils	1,003,989	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682	1,553,846
Other Articles	3,657	31,606	42,401	21,094	30 196	36,223	22,826	24,163	44,201	110,020
Total	1,007,646	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	1,663,866
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Tea	13,250	152,268	167,385	98,110	1,949	251	1,911	845	2,557	614
Other Articles	196	1,788	2,172	2,540	2,954	678	1,485	1,245	986	8,262
Total	13,446	154,056	169,557	100,650	4,903	929	3,396	2,090	3,543	8,876
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	270,370	10,125	8,630	3,537	2,687	61	52,560	20,271	61,639	289,876
Indigo	87,092	145,164	101,364	30,451	30,824	30,199	32,201	42,712	5,237	11,208
Seeds	95,846	47,734	90,827	37,380	28,052	22,524	10,400	2,234	4,961	13,730
Tea	0	2	727	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603
Other Articles	13,432	44,835	55,123	17,507	10,232	20,447	49,963	39,111	84,476	87,383
Total	466,740	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,816	81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867	518,800
Spain.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	0	95	529	3,736	5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	18,831
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	104,612	196,166	25,768	10,042	16,755	27,565	112,456	113,808	191,638	576,817
Jute, Raw	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638	120,336
Other Articles	7,996	14,727	12,284	32,436	40,509	39,182	16,565	28,851	108,369	149,078
Total	272,578	381,626	171,796	206,092	101,494	111,307	290,046	266,349	383,645	846,231
Sweden.										
Imports therefrom:										
Iron and Steel	17,969	33,855	57,140	65,570	32,669	17,171	9,186	27,281	19,658	27,955
Matches	16,041	14,898	29,894	59,744	39,935	23,096	28,924	39,568	27,120	43,124
Other Articles	5,136	11,682	8,117	7,501	2,913	5,959	5,888	8,533	5,453	11,725
Total	39,146	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507	46,226	43,998	75,382	52,231	82,804
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Miscellaneous Articles	33,863	16,643	19,682	11,426	12,274	3,471	28,387	17,906	39,192	70,580
Turkey in Europe.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	703	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,804	93,885	115,064	870	2,532	2,096
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures	46,798	53,359	58,385	32,557	39,098	12,015	26,631	48,908	62,662	51,839
Other Articles	43,046	24,084	24,532	37,082	21,844	24,971	23,903	14,328	27,998	69,448
Total	89,844	77,443	82,917	69,639	60,942	36,986	50,534	63,236	90,660	121,287
Abyssinia.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	9,742	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584	2,453
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	22,187	28,146	25,989	757	3,562	3,679	9,137	3,717	4,214	4,719
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Grain and Pulse	110,048	120,927	111,722	79,347	149,865	88,372	11,742	4,840	17,041	30,927
Other Articles	82,133	85,415	60,036	3,450	21,002	20,680	42,020	17,957	27,791	25,380
Total	192,181	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,867	109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832	56,307

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
British East Africa. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	96,978	67,425	79,475	58,896	34,348	19,164	24,056	17,647	27,853	20,984
Spices (mainly Cloves)	115,783	145,027	80,773	56,441	107,520	117,666	74,563	102,414	99,913	108,358
Other Articles	48,022	42,830	44,808	40,318	14,703	25,899	17,252	24,884	26,126	20,799
Total	260,783	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,571	162,729	115,871	144,945	153,892	150,141
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	146,446	139,371	141,215	136,202	86,288	77,430	64,216	67,811	53,424	58,233
Other Articles	58,867	69,673	68,042	113,827	50,899	49,561	61,180	57,605	37,903	33,620
Total	205,313	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,026
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,209	293,525	130,634	167,599	125,405	133,879	143,328
Other Sorts	38,544	26,452	41,940	51,608	63,277	43,073	75,808	57,574	48,552	33,019
Other Articles	92,466	97,004	105,544	124,106	101,606	88,911	126,073	103,332	83,703	83,791
Total	530,726	509,060	540,198	531,880	562,315	355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062	332,164
Cape Colony.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,398	1,336	7,931	2,153	803	876	1,805	623	1,858	1,761
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Bags	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	78,157	151,706	56,383
Rice	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,011	67,155
Other Articles	29,683	51,146	63,820	92,964	55,673	39,709	48,790	91,012	107,513	92,004
Total	226,211	348,406	343,272	292,952	180,968	195,057	191,323	242,159	345,230	215,542
Egypt.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton, Raw	135,337	116,712	70,592	59,190	15,090	77,499	97,117	30,751	24,092	13,346
Salt	45,147	42,307	63,373	29,353	27,643	23,013	21,443	29,260	33,075	28,029
Sugar	0	570	5	46,663	865	5,650	26,943	55,480	65,286	258,002
Other Articles	101,807	91,203	65,753	55,122	42,207	41,122	53,502	53,818	80,215	87,683
Total	282,291	250,792	199,723	190,328	83,805	147,284	199,005	169,309	202,668	387,060
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	41,292	31,316	23,286	22,691	12,020	8,925	13,440	12,691	13,176	12,400
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	377,151	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388	170,727
Jute, Raw	0	39,552	273,190	0	19,140	47,760	0	15,522	0	0
„ Gunny Bags	158,159	197,317	261,283	230,381	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,898	240,924
Rice	3,586,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758	198,167
Seeds	84,708	19,247	18,926	56,161	109,075	179,229	39,192	276,081	156,991	27,008
Wheat	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,140	53,901
Wood	35,292	77,940	51,856	111,432	44,795	5,128	4,347	3,773	8,532	3,734
Other Articles	272,354	244,145	244,180	278,485	192,728	179,504	137,373	184,449	244,925	164,041
Total	4,627,748	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,580,701	2,998,627	3,566,759	5,131,132	858,502
Mauritius.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,593,639	1,297,037	1,325,180	1,728,738
Other Articles	24,180	34,292	54,040	42,034	27,490	30,308	14,393	10,333	8,660	5,840
Total	1,961,603	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,306,230	1,098,530	1,618,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	158,703	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019	68,350
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	755,739	555,909	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,112
Wheat-flour	96,258	123,296	108,316	109,121	78,178	49,476	47,834	49,118	50,228	62,472
Other Sorts	137,592	169,554	136,566	143,649	93,742	75,770	98,025	109,373	79,650	79,118
Other Articles	253,554	243,978	248,496	226,891	148,261	157,142	233,032	236,722	174,673	211,683
Total	1,243,143	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	847,391	648,224	834,741	857,377	716,643	769,385

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Natal.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,068	6,245	1,786	6,090	2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039	5,982
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,589	164,495
Jute, Gunny Bags	30,305	58,664	60,159	49,989	32,769	48,263	31,375	39,339	54,339	36,561
Other Articles	88,520	131,756	214,244	159,664	104,423	89,535	136,370	239,150	261,839	192,669
Total	220,831	273,914	438,252	302,023	256,436	247,211	256,853	407,967	487,767	393,725
Portuguese East Africa.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	31,091	32,134	26,203	35,230	8,268	18,951	14,568	9,762	7,299	5,910
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	70,407	60,660	63,159	84,782	40,378	42,890	56,315	40,328	47,327	66,544
Other Articles	43,577	53,225	42,912	35,685	22,624	26,337	42,967	19,516	25,188	41,646
Total	113,984	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	108,190
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	69,825	77,516	62,479	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	30,421	88,338	72,359
Grain and Pulse	18,283	42,984	73,432	18,081	22,471	21,032	79,551	29,009	40,488	175,495
Other Articles	35,501	41,375	40,493	30,629	20,505	28,003	33,585	19,798	38,496	35,298
Total	123,609	161,875	176,395	109,186	79,701	96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322	283,152
Réunion.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	775	51	45	1,676	460	287	0	0	60	4,624
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	200,544	153,329	185,138	90 360	72,905	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269	119,830
Other Articles	32,033	38,925	50,986	16,044	18,0 0	16,727	6,725	12,146	11,036	9,689
Total	232,577	192,254	236,124	106,404	90,905	66,022	80,689	70,292	120,305	129,519
Canada.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	4,807	366	403	1,074	413	18,110	600	14,535	0	8,887
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Tea	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645
Other Articles	23,436	3,160	5,925	1,763	2,967	3,135	19,363	14,719	24,447	26,497
Total	42,166	26,880	45,291	34,330	30,901	51,328	69,870	42,194	171,119	263,142
United States.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	54,265	58,753	95,408	178,893	60,853	51,173	110,480	84,491	99,130	85,712
Iron and Steel	0	0	0	3,578	31,073	7,085	10,416	48,825	42,375	66,566
Machinery and Millwork	2,539	1,598	8,140	14,483	9,105	14,091	24,160	46,207	27,094	47,490
Oils, Mineral	975,522	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,732	402,354
Tobacco	14,738	43,662	44,869	43,356	40,573	51,453	47,770	62,251	33,650	34,063
Other Articles	59,377	72,054	411,141	110,246	130,229	235,082	320,434	219,758	177,680	216,289
Total	1,106,441	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076	908,446	828,073	833,303	785,928	808,661	852,474
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	3,801	6,342	4,792	1,386	2,076	3,047	10,179	13,700	21,989	17,591

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
United States—*cont.*										
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Indigo	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899	96,172
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	878,875	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	948,601	1,950,240	1,606,001	1,856,788	1,630,364	1,592,532
Dressed or Tanned	871,281	833,977	699,619	540,739	277,841	377,198	351,571	173,122	184,848	174,548
Jute: Raw	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	396,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	781,502	910,110
„ Gunny Bags	338,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	186,641	126,964	123,667	217,518	122,576	75,136
„ Cloth	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636	2,046,131
Lac (chiefly Shell)	366,676	454,147	294,507	275,416	197,949	257,739	221,061	266,120	445,678	604,457
Oils, Vegetable	105,291	192,168	85,268	38,250	44,906	53,516	32,603	30,616	73,501	103,857
Saltpetre	93,505	160,423	155,294	98,691	48,523	62,972	46,445	45,435	76,627	82,629
Tea	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,551
Other Articles	545,442	355,721	142,162	151,089	134,451	157,980	234,157	77,217	289,792	292,954
Total	5,838,596	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	3,589,461	5,076,586	4,811,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	6,020,077
West Indies.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	0	12	64	90	257	240	278	58	6,016	187
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Bags	2,890	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,796	8,539	22,881	104,834	118,468	190,596
Rice	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	81,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764	58,788
Linseed	115,886	89,319	44,153	54,146	7,937	28,931	0	0	13,343	8,370
Other Articles	5,150	13,362	4,809	6,740	11,820	4,148	4,922	9,462	8,176	8,308
Total	267,054	213,437	153,826	103,036	106,306	86,942	62,706	203,928	221,751	266,062
Argentine Republic.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947
Other Articles	43,132	18,833	30,306	40,226	14,462	20,935	13,991	37,549	14,011	28,332
Total	43,147	47,150	288,836	349,736	266,475	341,516	167,367	305,009	497,916	843,279
Brazil.										
Imports therefrom: Miscellaneous Articles	4,340	2,817	36	533	175	63	3	65	251	57
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,474	261,175	209,059
Other Articles	5	0	0	471	0	0	13	4	0	3
Total	1,030,387	676,277	755,324	998,137	311,341	382,346	322,287	380,478	261,175	209,062
British Guiana.										
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Rice	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808	43,929
Other Articles	109,280	61,128	35,379	19,753	10,697	35,152	13,009	20,726	18,585	35,585
Total	262,080	120,797	112,953	102,881	71,518	75,570	69,896	82,365	78,393	79,505
Chile.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,331	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823	190,278
Rice	63,000	24,172	0	53,420	35,662	27,703	30,487	38,837	21,718	21,973
Other Articles	4,219	5,426	2,954	1,315	394	1,743	1,537	4,012	2,505	933
Total	262,865	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387	205,544	263,523	209,713	186,046	213,184

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Aden.										
Imports therefrom :										
Salt - - -	62,625	34,496	59,048	63,412	30,694	40,285	47,413	66,648	52,518	49,894
Other Articles -	103,596	91,503	77,777	89,767	46,201	58,774	63,343	96,660	104,617	101,846
Total - - -	166,221	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895	99,059	110,756	163,308	157,135	151,740
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	126,248	107,914	74,947	78,023	51,170	61,488	54,998	75,367	56,859	58,829
Other Articles -	77,503	82,218	81,611	70,562	42,981	34,725	34,395	35,912	42,413	38,545
Total - - -	203,751	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272	97,374
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn - - -	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941	44,205
Cotton Manufactures - -	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614	148,326
Grain and Pulse :										
Jawar and Bajra	82,074	63,993	83,456	103,704	167,677	57,032	3,302	9,413	43,176	205,581
Rice - - -	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955
Wheat Flour -	68,499	67,847	83,475	92,921	73,980	65,309	48,245	61 038	71,093	113,282
Tobacco - - -	77,990	91,149	80,310	46,845	60,490	35,508	27,094	75,372	57,020	58,191
Other Articles -	222,891	239,624	261,584	227,472	147,667	124,957	141,962	177,880	173,875	238,479
Total - - -	51,955	761,244	784,090	848,374	709,693	589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365	1,002,019
Arabia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset) -	275,887	290,357	255,124	215,190	121,143	361,849	152,723	222.725	250,663	209,955
Provisions (mainly Dates) - -	146,774	189,265	175,345	176,969	105,957	114,225	140,015	125,717	95,655	105,016
Other Articles -	108,002	84,858	64,221	107,312	68,763	62,743	86,012	97,135	92,287	107,267
Total - -	530,663	564,480	494,690	499,471	295,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	438,605	482,238
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	166,980	216,320	154,543	180,400	97,118	99,954	83,120	154,106	137,886	187,340
Other Articles -	159,061	196,850	152,544	130,048	75,413	68,805	82,017	69,625	89,326	86,505
Total - -	326,041	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	273,845
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures - -	76,353	66,894	55,554	50,886	28,718	32,194	28,589	36,218	28,069	37,316
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice - - -	462,754	365,663	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,813	373,135
Wheat Flour -	91,337	99,816	78,620	72,808	60,604	34,656	35,426	49,388	59,080	62,116
Other Sorts - -	75,215	53,403	38,740	89,913	129,871	33,940	20,601	35,586	100,746	94,482
Other Articles -	192,653	266,560	189,045	141,807	98,554	75,797	98,626	103,523	115,913	138,264
Total - -	898,312	852,341	783,931	864,313	864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621	705,313
Ceylon.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil - -	14,659	61,373	226,910	376,586	131,170	84,741	104,383	168,290	84,338	21,451
Metals - - -	8,998	9,193	14,111	91,177	5,610	20,227	40,513	49,516	71,005	88,342
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts) - -	155,321	148,224	157,998	199,797	120,941	94,207	108,633	115,078	93,777	113,762
Tea - - - -	46,137	51,011	38,186	53,026	32,039	16.009	37.495	21.807	20,808	12,002
Other Articles -	226,706	271,969	245,438	350,556	178,243	194,556	213,910	249,457	196,158	234,361
Total - - -	451 821	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,003	409,740	504,934	604,148	466,586	469,918
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles - - -	187,862	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861	84,380

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Ceylon—*cont.*	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Animals, Living	63,180	70,147	85,234	96,382	55,736	79,555	90,464	94,218	93,499	93,097
Coal and Coke	44,490	52,250	97,475	106,794	145,098	129,045	268,424	248,179	170,624	133,378
Cotton Manufactures	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,888	160,027	189,093	181,356
Fodder, Bran, &c.	64,888	81,710	79,883	31,487	31,754	41,570	102,953	91,282	103,947	109,703
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,845	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,996	1,737,356	1,811,185
Other	125,289	132,215	129,407	144,209	88,046	76,243	65,302	67,911	98,379	99,624
Provisions	130,520	158,841	129,604	159,533	77,131	112,916	103,520	123,382	121,270	129,895
Seeds	44,542	68,014	78,387	130,003	38,580	30,198	30,941	32,483	40,186	55,454
Spices	59,035	48,963	41,240	96,003	54,936	35,554	52,773	43,334	40,718	61,457
Wood (chiefly Teak)	41,912	41,667	64,189	90,102	41,478	56,605	66,455	62,998	44,037	62,480
Other Articles	293,808	315,470	332,732	446,342	289,240	275,022	277,814	279,971	303,274	315,965
Total	3,262,299	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	3,053,594
China—Hongkong.										
Imports therefrom:										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	112,415	98,500	81,069	94,891	65,463	56,076	59,105	50,985	39,952	28,339
Silk: Raw	509,106	543,894	539,509	324,147	231,312	138,094	192,414	149,141	128,821	170,368
„ Manufactures	395,847	367,476	258,270	262,905	143,449	106,394	148,296	148,778	106,539	91,186
Sugar	295,098	266,190	179,151	334,833	139,900	243,876	383,576	140,633	379,820	228,418
Other Articles	456,008	441,146	362,445	275,072	187,127	190,289	284,293	286,432	348,910	304,522
Total	1,768,474	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	767,251	734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	822,833
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Provisions	71,753	71,761	58,438	71,065	52,927	48,418	32,010	46,276	42,717	65,008
Other Articles	63,080	80,833	68,668	65,933	38,602	42,442	30,978	32,340	36,928	47,618
Total	134,833	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645	112,626
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	116,493	165,694	83,556	84,779	71,732	71,623	80,746	90,459	83,543	64,045
Cotton:										
Raw	68,111	148,413	242,243	263,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992	241,099
Twist and Yarn	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517	2,756,372
Jute Manufactures	121,104	230,563	160,539	172,819	56,369	166,064	275,680	374,661	374,988	244,439
Opium	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815	3,576,431
Other Articles	167,860	242,540	193,206	182,043	159,553	192,632	188,960	182,960	271,275	349,591
Total	7,978,962	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	7,231,977
China—Treaty Ports.										
Imports therefrom:										
Silk: Raw	339,958	394,440	123,131	156,011	175,333	157,086	365,478	270,919	163,757	156,607
„ Manufactures	151,769	259,007	161,837	110,390	94,973	81,208	113,293	83,342	136,610	147,029
Tea	300,240	377,586	399,565	94,262	51,051	57,105	85,802	60,053	84,745	90,869
Other Articles	52,516	57,619	44,112	38,496	39,318	34,330	65,869	53,067	76,512	100,643
Total	894,483	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	360,675	329,729	630,442	467,381	461,624	495,148
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	11,889	18,593	9,551	7,350	5,789	9,075	7,158	9,446	10,671	10,163
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Cotton:										
Raw	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279	72,310
Twist and Yarn	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,165
Piece Goods	97,710	208,036	184,925	52,859	28,550	51,469	7,110	11,435	22,072	10,068
Opium	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,610,296
Other Articles	18,905	31,693	23,341	27,004	17,692	31,549	35,041	101,541	169,360	280,174
Total	4,569,763	5,630,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757	4,685,013

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
French Indo-China.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	508	107	715	26,710	32	37,020	133	283	8,340	340
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Opium	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	93,620	212,247
Other Articles	2,679	2,169	2,891	7,346	2,790	3,908	4,368	27,165	44,651	83,793
Total	175,524	203,884	329,201	76,366	96,715	103,328	158,758	164,915	143,271	296,040
Japan.										
Imports therefrom :										
Camphor	8,693	12,554	15,935	21,523	7,392	12,179	25,146	51,304	46,662	56,159
Coal	12,210	16,157	83,651	20,335	33,127	84,135	32,076	46,798	6.174	16,269
Matches	107,851	106,231	77,527	131,484	66,465	55,358	68,069	70,783	90,579	82,054
Metals	55,134	80,664	80,257	49,346	44,755	10,805	2,108	2,209	21,793	77,440
Silk Manufactures	15,661	65,794	159,388	241,797	163,609	116,807	333,374	194,658	288.811	445,237
Other Articles	89,349	135,793	130,648	70,034	47,989	54,017	98,192	108,369	95,527	177,818
Total	288,898	417,193	547,356	534,519	363,337	333,301	558,965	474,121	549,546	854,977
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	17,779	29,947	18,328	15,477	14,967	13,220	8,929	9,370	7,044	12,471
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,203	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185	3,456,491
Twist and Yarn	100,866	46,002	24,938	12,909	1,000	3,833	0	0	0	0
Indigo	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,416
Rice	98,716	43,000	18	438,684	442,992	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,975,231
Other Articles	127,147	186,295	63,038	105,739	68,443	50,611	52,696	33,428	34,157	142,120
Total	1,663,701	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	5,626,258
Java.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098	782,690
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	52,224	49,672	41,224	32,663	17,044	12,221	27,405	74,774	37,912	19,464
Total	221,260	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010	802,154
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,229	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,238	1,467	1,037	1,377	1,458	600
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402
Rice	337	115,524	0	33,260	0	8	45,925	137,777	140,539	137,993
Other Articles	19,919	27,695	31,037	34,738	17,024	17,529	44,999	43,657	42,802	76,124
Total	106,991	246,514	133,265	123,920	58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139	277,519
Mekran and Sonmiani.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions	23,309	50,197	25,565	37,229	22,675	20,917	27,122	24,155	15,161	16,738
Other Articles	43,237	77,992	44,259	43,414	19,325	30,325	25,091	26,117	31,765	15,849
Total	66,546	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000	51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326	32,587
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	16,405	14,190	31,544	36,097	22,121	12,193	12,103	21,883	21,440	14,443
Other Articles	47,069	53,361	33,151	42,135	22,553	24,416	29,923	28,246	22,986	31,859
Total	63,474	67,551	63,695	78,232	44,674	36,609	42,026	50,129	44,426	46,302

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Persia.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	256,320	288,235	241,290	189,197	111,735	232,067	115,983	121,330	130,657	72,167
Provisions	179,523	220,528	160,244	171,798	107,896	128,493	125,841	140,630	108,163	79,736
Wool, Raw	103,882	129,005	104,299	95,643	49,343	47,346	37,072	44,562	22,375	19,405
Other Articles	254,952	235,030	180,150	235,275	120,328	144,049	196,902	146,064	171,062	120,332
Total	794,677	872,798	685,983	691 913	389,302	551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257	291,640
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	83,934	39,830	55,491	80,537	36,952	46,507	32,409	46,722	37,388	28,561
Cotton Manufactures	874,571	626,821	448,691	445,399	302,341	280,484	286,630	257,252	179,928	229,430
Metals	42,520	54,452	31,808	46,217	18,305	14,934	33,490	16,398	26,774	60,382
Sugar	123,018	87,072	90,905	54,447	61,937	29,171	18,046	17,166	23,758	5,539
Tea	399,432	185,815	192,881	104,782	87,972	49,573	74,677	45,999	54,634	27,804
Other Articles	129,053	107,462	99,167	130,773	63,588	76,271	93,931	67,257	59,869	69,539
Total	1,652,528	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351	421,255
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088	45,193
Rice	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790	39,147
Tea	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,892
Other Articles	234,603	226,631	155,499	215,959	164,940	95,329	142,990	164,881	197,919	161,146
Total	727,547	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,227	243,962	344,132	366,377	422,390	314,378
Siam.										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak	112,953	154,070	94,106	101,851	38,371	49,631	93,599	86,092	166,217	195,256
Other Articles	2,625	3,705	1,993	2,618	1,506	14,322	2,654	3,624	1,465	2,472
Total	115,578	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682	197,728
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	29,446	41,019	36,990	43,067	25,041	26,877	37,631	41,788	46,558	179,037
Straits Settlements.										
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	74,914	76,022	85,054	90,050	50,972	53,021	67,568	48,164	66,904	83,670
Matches	50,477	53,532	53,309	72,289	46,056	53,750	66,263	64,216	67,454	75,575
Metals : Tin	311,478	328,250	214,589	215,830	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774	242,552
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	256,372	282,473	278,631	337,112	220,261	194,568	249,472	274,051	279,160	221,447
Silk, Raw	102,729	239,538	181,620	169,078	117,251	83,764	110,916	104,965	63,892	63,486
Spices : Betelnuts	361,059	236,731	268,556	342,394	292,948	332,850	320,614	285,717	298.177	247,112
„ Other	140,342	124,740	91,272	119,774	64,990	59,560	67,870	48,540	54,994	48,555
Sugar	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,985	139,901
Other Articles	703,602	613,356	592,136	981,649	380,191	367,408	421,656	502,643	441,249	516,470
Total	2,103,158	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,589	1,638,768
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	257,134	263,062	222,640	189,363	150,647	131,642	97,218	122,266	99,985	86,992
Other Articles	132,765	100,815	99,152	80,008	69,062	72,967	59,466	60,585	56,539	51,114
Total	389,899	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,851	156,524	138,106
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Coal	5,285	25,534	13,937	82,744	65,982	66,457	49,471	30,218	50,783	71,752
Cotton :										
Raw	8,157	18,663	104,173	84,266	62,654	21,810	7,032	9,753	1,351	1,495
Twist and Yarn	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846	123,695
Manufactures	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	288,771	251,398	295,004
Fodder, &c.	97,977	170,588	161,292	146,300	105,876	136,060	139,139	121,753	123,109	129,995
Hides and Skins :										
Raw and Dressed	76,805	120,193	115,756	52,914	28,101	23,869	54,957	20,131	41,223	25,006
Jute Manufactures	320,162	436,400	409,421	388,400	317,886	288,709	439,723	332,557	479,710	259,122
Opium	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266	1,365,743
Provisions	85,571	97,209	111,254	95,370	80,105	64,788	65,914	78,368	71,313	81,242
Rice	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855	2,043,225
Other Articles	552,517	567,414	561,843	507,146	424,273	455,205	399,844	358,846	373,449	408,260
Total	5,238,985	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303	4,804,569

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concluded.*

Articles.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Sumatra.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Mineral Oil	0	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	30,803
Other Articles	0	383	6	17	16,710	11,926	0	0	10	275
Total	0	383	25,454	328,995	106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465	31,078
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c :										
Miscellaneous Articles	766	912	3,276	3,315	226	5,105	8,803	8,533	8,020	9,161
Turkey in Asia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse	115,887	91,944	169,520	89,723	6,303	116,160	133,971	21,686	8,063	12,398
Horses	76,432	136,127	75,105	31,420	28,953	19,203	14,720	4,620	2,773	71,780
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	175,002	227,186	105,065	153,374	46,835	148,114	189,018	166,796	96,308	153,470
Other Articles	38,299	46,992	41,913	16,769	14,896	9,771	25,401	13,884	16,842	13,880
Total	405,620	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985	293,248	363,110	206,936	123,986	251,528
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	200,311	108,025	73,256	63,691	43,299	45,302	41,349	57,296	32,508	41,887
Other Articles	146,626	124,773	119,852	73,637	53,806	53,917	69,243	59,101	50,589	80,722
Total	346,937	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	112,010	73,239	90,212	63,365	52,100	42,745	64,077	93,203	95,516	132,842
Indigo	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	102,782	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905	65,200
Jute, Gunny Bags	103,244	132,143	125,589	88,453	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,836	94,091	95,220
Tea	82,591	73,630	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,182	80,853
Other Articles	160,315	160,737	124,347	120,805	89,349	80,788	93,067	103,887	138,109	308,272
Total	637,073	514,141	515,622	464,317	365,082	272,998	373,243	414,637	465,803	682,387
Australia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses	159,305	135,642	264,940	172,330	169,093	149,700	261,735	243,873	200,213	251,019
Copper	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004	55,080
Other Articles	80,292	68,753	115,611	68,464	48,042	140,632	205,795	157,093	77,246	102,896
Total	243,649	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135	290,332	508,123	449,016	317,463	408,995
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,053	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	1,558	2,180	4,245	2,998	13,606
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute Manufactures	900,875	700,370	656,999	767,934	531,227	525,847	670,044	714,978	431,704	645,461
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	83,010	84,029	85,414	109,736	80,933	66,932	59,345	65,065	56,396	42,916
Tea	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	140,899	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885	156,523
Other Articles	116,514	132,778	184,225	106,939	101,578	53,262	52,151	117,745	101,449	155,112
Total	1,325,522	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	838,766	1,014,656	1,091,989	731,434	1,000,012
New Zealand.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	*	*	*	*	*	533	10,443	12,866	3,804	795
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	*	*	*	*	*	928	162	178	803	312
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute Manufactures	*	*	*	*	*	166,674	191,258	160,104	123,412	164,947
Other Articles						59,000	68,048	81,638	103,590	94,057
Total	*	*	*	*	*	225,674	259,306	241,742	227,002	259,004

* Included under Australia.

No. 152.—Imports and Exports of Cotton Goods and Exports of Indian Raw Cotton.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	29,267,888	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	15,881,492	17,275,949	17,367,846	19,207,551	17,892,729	18,127,024
Holland	79,539	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484
Italy	17,233	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080	178,341
Austria-Hungary	197,284	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102	162,076
Germany	48,300	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540	154,692
Belgium	29,177	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,257	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,875
United States	54,276	58,777	95,408	178,904	60,959	51,212	110,494	84,585	99,247	85,712
Other Countries	128,677	54,082	80,311	108,675	100,799	120,220	140,816	161,149	114,886	194,464
Total	29,822,374	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	19,245,668
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	2,766,299	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,719	1,456,706	1,338,616
Austria-Hungary	54,297	61,475	52,939	48,087	30,300	15,920	20,916	34,713	35,163	30,184
Other Countries	31,658	51,194	43,898	59,709	52,634	53,842	66,080	65,254	39,86:	59,250
Total	2,851,254	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050
Exports of Indian Manufactures:										
Straits Settlements	256,300	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	355,437	251,398	295,004
Ceylon	217,727	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,888	160,027	189,093	181,356
Aden	259,948	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614	148,326
Portuguese East Africa	69,825	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338	72,359
British East Africa	165,099	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,026
United Kingdom	59,362	50,534	64,870	74,648	52,431	37,164	35,451	46,618	53,688	56,314
Other Countries	448,395	642,177	434,510	239,906	173,842	217,688	259,577	217,982	228,877	261,792
Total	1,476,656	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,254	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Hong Kong	3,413,792	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,198	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517	2,756,372
„ Treaty Ports	1,725,672	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,165
Straits Settlements	201,383	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846	123,695
Aden	85,774	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941	44,205
Other Countries	245,403	165,069	152,851	158,782	88,123	58,916	101,345	137,277	176,641	257,925
Total	5,672,024	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	2,202,058	4,601,452	2,780,393	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:										
Japan	1,277,769	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185	3,456,491
Germany	1,789,595	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912	3,096,314
Belgium	1,211,804	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	490,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,165,895
Italy	1,383,275	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,183	1,997,545
Austria-Hungary	1,049,895	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359
United Kingdom	768,372	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,633
France	708,006	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,859	543,845	449,095	745,708	1,252,452
China, Hong Kong	68,111	148,413	242,248	268,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,102	237,992	241,099
„ Treaty Ports	2	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,278	72,310
Other Countries	446,527	272,452	193,598	136,456	103,765	74,533	215,305	201,495	373,337	1,079,666
Total	8,703,356	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,738,267	9,617,396	9,838,192	16,250,764

No. 153.—Imports of Metals.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Iron:	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,528,790	1,948,339	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571
Belgium	638,560	756,507	715,378	596,982	372,607	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,337	296,404
Germany	51,595	37,367	47,772	32,341	23,889	17,394	36,187	51,735	45,148	78,135
Sweden	15,126	32,635	51,644	53,944	23,691	11,571	4,453	18,316	10,471	20,670
Other Countries	11,118	36,498	33,527	46,561	46,788	61,735	93,659	70,923	110,050	152,501
Total	2,245,189	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,589,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,281
Steel:										
United Kingdom	282,450	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,430
Belgium	252,820	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,312	652,933	750,261
Germany	46,903	31,479	16,503	17,323	9,845	7,277	64,958	92,656	98,103	137,890
Other Countries	3,620	2,161	6,629	12,655	20,767	57,055	61,813	37,994	22,422	19,770
Total	585,793	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,351
Copper:										
United Kingdom	1,205,595	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322	947,838
Ceylon	2,939	2,170	7,902	83,948	595	14,895	34,290	39,252	65,009	81,726
Belgium	21,665	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	66,978
Japan	55,134	76,734	80,254	49,346	43,501	10,805	2,103	2,201	20,993	77,342
Australia	4,052	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004	55,080
Other Countries	222,431	212,890	179,586	89,932	80,196	55,944	71,189	114,854	220,056	216,888
Total	1,511,816	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852
Tin:										
Straits Settlements	311,478	323,250	214,589	215,830	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774	242,552
Other Countries	9,222	6,161	5,948	5,801	6,260	6,898	11,429	12,803	13,770	19,434
Total	320,700	329,411	220,537	221,631	111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544	261,986
Lead:										
United Kingdom	146,303	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441	107,240
Other Countries	15,629	23,349	19,861	15,611	13,661	16,248	20,250	20,022	17,082	16,517
Total	161,932	174,116	169,358	155,881	91,465	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523	123,757
Other Metals:										
United Kingdom	163,956	189,943	120,534	167,961	130,399	143,461	131,260	131,829	168,555	187,350
Other Countries	72,377	142,084	141,166	205,069	149,546	147,357	156,355	198,335	176,410	132,413
Total	236,333	332,027	261,700	373,030	279,945	290,818	287,615	330,164	344,965	319,763
Total Metals	5,061,763	6,773,472	5,462,772	6,180,248	3,452,831	3,120,503	4,287,657	4,599,390	5,331,336	6,196,990

No. 154.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (for Companies):										
United Kingdom	1,550,494	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,634	928,712	1,048,289	812,722
Other Countries	36,475	16,205	10,091	31,439	25,051	49,527	55,396	99,674	26,192	121,922
Total	1,556,969	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,644
Machinery and Mill-work:										
United Kingdom	2,411,592	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,192	2,116,517
Other Countries	30,841	49,584	42,416	40,556	28,172	47,740	60,748	79,018	65,035	118,578
Total	2,442,433	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,093,809	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,003,134
Germany	101,155	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620
Austria-Hungary	54,155	93,980	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640	148,178
Belgium	48,805	42,886	48,250	63,735	45,508	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015
Other Countries	34,632	89,622	38,695	29,470	33,400	34,736	51,777	50,534	72,931	142,940
Total	1,332,556	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	953,415	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,887

No. 155.—Imports of Sugar.

	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Mauritius	1,937,423	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,181	1,728,738
Java	168,037	131,398	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,778	314,098	782,690
United Kingdom	8,183	9,583	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,595	262,159	489,727
Egypt	0	570	5	46,663	865	5,650	26,943	55,487	65,286	258,013
China, Hong Kong	295,098	266,191	179,151	334,838	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,687	379,620	228,431
Austria-Hungary	9,825	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,783	188,838
Straits Settlements	102,185	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,899	139,901
Germany	345,144	375,023	375,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,248	93,874	5,199
Other Countries	9,902	5,065	9,236	95,030	23,164	16,474	19,353	40,990	180,173	135,646
Total	2,875,297	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183

No. 156.—Imports of Mineral Oil.

	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	1,003,989	1,835,592	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,382	1,553,846
United States	975,521	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,733	402,354
United Kingdom	125,854	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	99,141
Sumatra	0	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	30,804
Other Countries	17,636	34,425	31,203	43,490	14,942	21,841	25,454	43,376	24,049	168,686
Total	2,123,000	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,254,831

No. 157.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	5,877,092	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812	3,480,398
Germany	2,073,939	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320
United States	1,159,789	863,442	659,086	858,055	396,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,502	910,110
France	483,135	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,905	736,430	909,453	999,610	814,688
Austria-Hungary	431,054	324,043	238,399	382,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,540	438,207
Italy	334,408	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142
Spain	159,970	170,733	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638	120,336
Russia	0	4,500	21,997	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102	54,349
Other Countries	56,590	94,948	320,856	441,171	48,589	71,625	55,143	60,936	43,101	107,531
Total	10,575,977	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	889,852	695,014	645,837	749,418	504,569	488,264	599,744	645,856	364,970	572,710
United Kingdom	640,430	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,044	458,737	422,065
Straits Settlements	313,473	427,556	392,101	326,989	307,459	274,113	426,341	319,233	464,821	244,326
Egypt	158,159	197,317	261,233	230,381	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398	240,924
West Indies	2,890	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,796	8,539	22,881	104,834	118,468	190,596
Chile	195,666	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,311	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823	190,278
China, Hong Kong	94,435	190,243	124,949	136,106	37,813	79,512	129,407	226,941	229,257	165,455
New Zealand	*	*	*	*	*	163,966	183,772	155,252	115,522	149,306
Turkey in Asia	103,244	132,143	125,539	88,453	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,836	90,181	95,220
China, Treaty Ports	3,633	9,989	642	1,099	5,664	12,613	17,384	55,165	61,202	97,330
United States	333,298	407,746	310,254	486,834	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,519	122,576	75,136
Mauritius	43,490	27,801	52,585	45,127	14,629	30,114	52,754	44,174	26,303	57,481
Cape Colony	106,987	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	78,157	151,706	56,353
Germany	52,825	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	36,517	73,803	116,134	121,337	54,243
Turkey in Europe	46,798	53,359	52,385	32,557	39,098	12,015	26,575	47,681	61,805	51,007
Other Countries	209,626	307,029	370,370	363,087	210,458	217,511	243,083	305,161	299,730	330,687
Total	3,199,806	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	2,261,991	2,345,919	2,957,581	3,150,550	3,093,836	3,043,150
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	744,861	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636	2,046,131
Argentine Republic	15	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947
United Kingdom	157,553	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,610
Australia and New Zealand	11,023	4,738	10,340	18,300	26,373	40,128	77,776	73,487	74,624	88,379
China, Hong Kong	26,379	37,865	35,539	36,595	18,485	86,537	146,191	147,482	145,266	78,976
Other Countries	45,201	95,604	56,754	89,394	83,588	71,062	261,207	162,326	87,546	107,176
Total	985,032	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,605	1,570,664	1,806,968	2,235,891	2,595,978	2,876,497	3,230,219
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	25,996	87,666	64,792	72,705	33,819	23,346	49,596	61,083	42,934	33,996
Total, Jute Manufactures	4,210,834	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,307,365

* Included under Australia.

No. 158.—Exports of Rice.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Straits Settlements	1,704,661	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855	2,043,225
Japan	98,716	43,000	13	438,684	442,991	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,975,231
Ceylon	2,172,008	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,846	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,995	1,737,356	1,811,185
Germany	335,046	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191	1,278,580
United Kingdom	1,869,152	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,303,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,232	1,047,551
Austria-Hungary	24,885	273	28	26,387	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807
Mauritius	755,739	555,912	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,112
Arabia	462,754	365,668	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,813	378,135
Brazil	1,030,382	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,475	261,775	209,059
Egypt	3,536,367	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758	198,167
Aden	132,769	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955
Natal	102,006	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,588	164,495
British East Africa	234,617	216,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,328
Réunion	200,544	153,329	185,138	90,361	72,904	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269	119,830
Cape Colony	89,541	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,010	67,155
West Indies	143,128	105,698	101,537	39,361	81,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764	58,788
British Guiana	152,800	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808	43,920
Persia	91,720	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,890	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,796	39,147
Other Countries	669,776	394,987	264,335	310,343	252,811	286,260	312,872	488,522	699,915	1,928,223
Total	13,806,611	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893

No. 159.—Exports of Wheat.

United Kingdom	1,785,386	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913
Belgium	208,269	311,732	28,523	75,993	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345	812,028
France	197,602	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	286,496
Egypt	163,717	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	243,367	3	488,972	676,141	58,901
Italy	1,150	51,639	23,231	64,962	392,421	72,267	0	7,410	0	21,829
Arabia	10,825	9,106	5,762	24,179	39,729	4,554	2,088	16,529	62,244	16,869
Other Countries	198,322	361,664	25,876	47,965	178,769	61,254	15,417	95,048	65,168	168,600
Total	2,565,271	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636

No. 160.—Exports of Indigo.

Egypt	377,151	316,504	288,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388	170,727
United Kingdom	1,480,495	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452	131,712
United States	719,915	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899	96,172
Turkey in Asia	178,913	75,392	85,426	127,990	102,783	43,344	45,028	65,502	50,905	65,200
Austria-Hungary	399,427	430,966	338,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430
Japan	59,203	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,971	121,346	52,416
Persia	195,253	90,685	67,302	131,682	72,482	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088	45,193
France	485,039	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,325	203,580	116,134	79,037	28,220	24,971
Germany	505,710	530,470	319,076	177,091	121,517	104,917	84,104	66,751	24,380	21,918
Holland	65,787	242,331	161,458	85,183	56,524	27,529	36,329	13,442	2,533	2,064
Other Countries	279,022	411,970	323,372	174,065	123,143	116,167	129,783	106,959	68,563	53,665
Total	4,745,915	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	717,468

No. 161.—Exports of Seeds.

COUNTRIES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
Linseed:	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	2,597,134	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185	1,349,912
Germany	643,715	550,896	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371	1,098,229
France	1,087,202	868,868	688,696	537,585	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788	528,965
Holland	1,049,185	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509	328,934
Italy	393,912	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828	226,952
Belgium	441,891	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603	215,329
Other Countries	618,810	331,722	129,851	88,586	68,544	281,204	51,315	299,876	206,709	81,130
Total	6,745,849	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	3,421,655	3,002,145	2,970,673	4,509,196	3,793,993	3,829,451
Rape:										
Belgium	682,572	369,865	455,031	832,256	689,426	493,711	270,214	775,272	462,607	501,992
France	1,233,463	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109
Germany	636,817	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,038	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556
United Kingdom	108,615	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,158	194,572	202,518
Italy	50,304	72,655	55,237	43,455	44,989	37,018	54,895	78,445	68,825	74,245
Holland	152,073	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,798	84,521	58,699	37,784
Other Countries	1,778	2,002	4,036	7,298	74,462	346	4,070	40,722	14,714	5,203
Total	2,859,622	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,472,175	1,877,195	1,346,903	823,830	2,970,408	1,647,424	1,689,407
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:										
France	1,191,091	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,533	1,167,245	819,815
Belgium	261,923	276,146	203,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361	367,580
Austria-Hungary	100,070	74,137	64,677	86,831	78,015	43,661	52,076	84,560	94,581	135,985
Germany	51,830	87,229	67,319	92,707	123,004	128,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365
Italy	214,867	65,896	213,698	217,093	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351
Other Countries	61,054	40,059	53,808	39,774	60,378	94,662	47,388	84,595	54,386	103,200
Total	1,880,835	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	1,524,201	1,339,972	1,037,288	1,429,291	1,939,574	1,619,296
Castor:										
United Kingdom	98,390	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762	144,859
Belgium	106,774	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698	82,960
France	203,319	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,280	167,665	180,384	172,283	82,695
Other Countries	142,235	332,339	183,057	130,706	71,302	58,821	47,085	93,033	106,968	150,790
Total	550,718	519,796	642,897	759,591	488,120	348,422	437,810	572,612	613,711	461,304
Poppy:										
France	261,505	346,943	365,003	316,438	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	285,766	283,287
Belgium	161,011	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,660	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471
Other Countries	34,921	81,345	76,783	40,814	43,366	49,141	76,974	66,084	87,375	78,306
Total	457,437	643,790	680,596	558,718	373,949	407,646	457,684	521,156	549,673	583,064
Earthnuts:										
France	1,047,251	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625	610,877
Other Countries	255,343	158,502	44,498	21,723	6,797	10,667	16,421	30,254	77,569	147,063
Total	1,302,594	749,295	324,340	28,648	37,062	66,535	109,920	524,948	477,194	757,940
Cotton:										
United Kingdom	14,511	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012
Other Countries	4,806	7,574	6,003	7,620	5,269	4,373	15,823	56,371	56,325	31,532
Total	19,317	9,870	6,009	7,631	5,806	6,478	36,999	309,210	674,036	445,544
Other Seeds	485,148	261,601	179,294	295,212	170,141	214,918	135,203	349,363	226,109	291,214
Total, Seeds	14,201,520	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220

No. 162.—Exports of Indian Tea.

COUNTRIES.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,971,046	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,136,004	4,726,974
Canada	18,730	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,198	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645
Australia and New Zealand	224,223	296,191	252,238	251,257	140,899	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885	156,514
Russia	2,327	25,682	19,598	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603
Turkey in Asia	82,591	78,630	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	34,589	80,853
Persia	205,971	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,892
United States	14,663	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,551
China, Hong Kong	2,162	5,616	18,939	31,494	29,631	38,992	30,787	27,918	26,462	30,448
Other Countries	34,032	43,285	44,755	6,688	58,650	58,105	65,950	51,524	118,480	247,713
Total	7,555,745	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288

No. 163.—Exports of Opium.

China, Hong Kong	4,091,602	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815	3,576,431
„ Treaty Ports	2,727,474	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,360	1,334,203	1,405,956	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,610,296
Straits Settlements	1,930,167	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266	1,365,743
French Indo-China	172,845	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	93,620	212,247
Java	86,735	103,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402
Other Countries	56,842	71,180	71,694	58,074	29,703	56,496	77,221	76,653	60,489	151,991
Total	9,064,665	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110

No. 164.—Exports of Hides and Skins.

Raw Hides:										
Germany	805,920	972,209	1,087,579	1,420,621	840,421	961,534	1,253,625	704,446	780,280	844,560
Italy	381,676	296,744	279,215	420,278	274,986	392,906	421,559	300,532	238,545	333,171
Austria-Hungary	113,045	145,502	206,279	362,514	188,850	206,393	314,387	218,797	258,824	259,478
United States	137,642	283,031	242,221	458,448	239,791	759,825	642,408	373,512	251,974	189,649
France	182,465	297,672	210,813	266,484	108,447	385,076	201,884	126,002	175,254	129,238
United Kingdom	372,966	465,539	349,273	299,908	208,225	457,595	560,171	76,802	85,734	102,726
Other Countries	95,204	149,647	165,664	146,679	109,930	119,979	116,779	119,851	221,125	252,871
Total	2,088,918	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,932	1,965,650	3,283,308	3,510,813	1,919,942	2,011,736	2,111,693
Raw Skins:										
United States	741,233	935,675	582,980	887,716	708,809	1,190,415	963,593	1,433,277	1,378,391	1,402,883
United Kingdom	21,245	39,107	64,485	168,803	75,059	82,743	132,564	243,881	217,903	173,577
Other Countries	28,180	43,167	46,067	62,846	19,938	35,762	51,998	70,659	83,282	202,656
Total	790,658	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	804,406	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,747,817	1,679,576	1,779,116
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	582,338	851,720	790,827	973,032	420,351	556,469	941,030	499,809	401,823	386,617
Other Countries	4,315	24,607	7,583	13,667	28,492	12,712	37,640	11,583	17,166	23,115
Total	586,653	876,327	798,410	986,699	448,843	569,181	978,670	511,392	418,994	409,732
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	2,060,836	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	1,399,009	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	1,281,981	1,425,729
United States	871,281	816,014	699,619	532,105	259,975	368,783	333,220	167,016	175,276	161,709
Other Countries	161,594	230,591	129,018	136,023	88,263	81,013	90,229	29,796	55,873	68,747
Total	3,093,711	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,836,538	1,747,247	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972	1,513,130	1,656,185

No. 165.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	44,847	66,848	71,259	96,713	40,506	42,696	30,390	42,888	36,991	36,325
Khelat - - Merchandise	52,046	50,536	67,084	87,076	41,879	51,138	45,975	47,150	23,071	23,579
Khelat - - Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	474	—	27
Seistan - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	4,790	3,186	13,315	19,645	19,478	14,148
Seistan - Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,053	3,758	9,519
Afghanistan - Merchandise	459,491	575,544	569,944	438,403	372,265	425,972	366,058	416,286	306,094	406,542
Afghanistan - Treasure	—	—	—	—	18,525	14,000	18,870	6,387	17,058	28,292
Tirah - - - Merchandise	10,181	10,383	14,674	10,123	10,851	18,784	32,058	37,662	26,089	26,371
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	191,836	132,911	382,877	247,893	206,716	319,894	233,856	248,851	230,373	221,188
Buner - - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603	17,854	13,134
Kashmir - Merchandise	513,555	636,388	722,282	769,870	557,447	722,532	861,021	893,450	680,985	794,212
Kashmir - Treasure	89,549	66,516	37,458	40,640	30,188	57,336	34,668	41,495	61,279	130,166
Ladakh - Merchandise	37,014	42,163	57,188	52,662	50,517	32,518	27,878	49,365	45,170	41,381
Ladakh - Treasure	2,304	960	320	—	160	640	64	73	200	—
Nepal - - Merchandise	1,716,653	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	1,378,160	1,449,281	1,570,603	1,646,758	1,625,629	1,741,697
Nepal - - Treasure	125,144	68,354	403,572	142,335	49,172	200,555	52,683	178,602	118,278	53,289
Thibet - - Merchandise	145,256	127,185	140,456	123,148	111,296	107,894	101,287	122,544	132,682	86,106
Thibet - - Treasure	750	760	—	1,240	15,333	24,972	8,275	6,091	6,415	1,562
Sikkim - Merchandise	41,566	49,932	75,591	49,404	37,909	37,975	28,066	33,759	22,893	20,658
Sikkim - Treasure	322	436	—	—	—	—	39	484	320	97
Bhutan - Merchandise	21,456	28,551	14,335	14,667	10,791	13,035	22,229	38,334	31,785	58,863
Bhutan - Treasure	2	—	—	18	—	18	135	3	—	—
Towang - Merchandise	3,097	3,499	3,984	2,211	3,833	1,274	890	1,740	600	5,022
Towang - Treasure	16	100	64	50	41	9	11	3	12	—
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills Merchandise	4,033	3,603	7,773	8,227	9,372	12,332	11,509	8,915	4,127	10,734
Manipur - - Merchandise	371	3,630	18,688	7,146	4,746	6,882	18,780	16,184	13,119	24,509
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	34,198	56,192	47,546	45,560	30,416	37,595	30,694	27,225	26,741	40,032
Western China - Merchandise	115,506	86,907	99,591	64,435	60,995	75,523	105,176	193,157	88,888	79,119
Western China - Treasure	113,701	46,413	55,418	83,418	55,277	54,790	86,225	112,560	92,638	100,878
Shan States - Merchandise	381,054	349,442	507,179	597,983	431,707	432,582	439,318	409,618	454,516	580,160
Shan States - Treasure	204,306	179,449	253,612	241,336	162,295	169,122	175,402	146,397	129,787	119,302
Karenni - Merchandise	233,869	206,688	192,632	153,543	123,920	172,949	170,492	134,997	162,006	210,185
Karenni - Treasure	430	1,372	4,573	4,729	2,890	4,080	4,557	6,123	4,799	4,342
North Siam - Merchandise	203,321	183,000	180,753	235,580	135,810	111,406	111,131	156,477	122,715	163,497
North Siam - Treasure	27,405	21,082	59,203	53,221	47,747	56,856	60,386	59,509	47,010	56,285
South Siam - Merchandise	31,060	81,475	39,854	86,895	35,751	20,221	22,851	32,997	22,888	105,599
South Siam - Treasure	6,249	6,641	23,163	44,936	17,581	14,667	14,956	6,103	4,485	3,573
Total - Merchandise	4,240,410	4,460,219	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,659,677	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694	4,703,062
Total - Treasure	570,178	392,683	837,383	611,923	394,209	597,045	456,271	567,857	486,039	508,031
Provinces into which imported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	329,827	464,099	490,128	504,997	334,843	417,392	355,361	386,176	278,900	317,058
N. W. Frontier Province -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	478,213	600,448
Punjab - - - - -	1,083,261	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,005,721	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300	724,773	839,696
United Provinces - - -	584,811	649,248	515,716	658,933	599,742	564,787	587,007	712,061	747,351	814,076
Bengal - - - - -	1,447,677	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,082,459	1,254,894	1,177,905	1,290,695	1,173,151	1,124,477
Assam - - - - -	48,112	82,589	80,483	67,060	52,150	62,898	65,832	58,292	48,617	92,405
Burma - - - - -	1,316,900	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,068,971	1,112,195	1,190,488	1,257,988	1,129,728	1,422,939
Total - - - -	4,810,588	4,852,902	5,540,606	5,617,661	4,058,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733	5,211,09

* Included in the Punjab.

No. 166.—VALUE of REGISTERED EXPORTS from BRITISH INDIA, by LAND, distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., to which EXPORTED, and PROVINCES from which EXPORTED.

Countries.		1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
		Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela	Merchandise	22,406	23,310	28,604	41,241	17,692	10,757	13,715	12,125	8,715	8,083
Khelat	Merchandise	27,425	28,456	40,789	41,424	27,207	32,863	30,347	25,929	19,647	22,708
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	371	4	—
Seistan	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	6,458	8,859	16,134	50,458	16,641	19,609
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784	55	2,500
Afghanistan	Merchandise	577,126	563,235	517,539	438,423	375,754	365,146	341,938	447,278	477,036	517,826
	Treasure	6,600	20,018	13,159	10,985	15,021	15,283	20,201	34,577	36,514	46,611
Tirah	Merchandise	14,652	7,569	14,378	13,067	13,531	21,219	32,058	42,188	33,951	31,437
	Treasure	—	—	—	210	—	—	154	—	—	—
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur	Merchandise	277,221	221,201	461,458	323,029	284,250	502,362	427,062	435,503	410,061	372,706
Buner	Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986	30,501	24,065
Kashmir	Merchandise	612,941	640,618	635,430	564,826	482,163	536,752	637,598	824,374	686,865	779,718
	Treasure	121,780	81,104	67,412	79,871	120,488	87,237	61,594	75,776	100,476	27,346
Ladakh	Merchandise	43,822	39,358	58,065	40,725	26,617	16,020	14,447	20,120	16,938	20,473
	Treasure	2,302	4,226	6,509	4,910	3,840	3,860	2,195	2,525	3,628	3,028
Nepal	Merchandise	1,231,238	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,045,543	998,056	1,086,810	1,081,220	936,386	893,500
	Treasure	41,392	90,255	132,085	337,406	25,357	26,827	428,432	20,698	19,000	19,117
Thibet	Merchandise	65,245	68,326	55,393	92,577	84,694	85,257	67,508	75,618	76,845	51,341
	Treasure	7,656	11,740	14,013	8,281	12,675	10,320	7,384	4,487	6,059	6,829
Sikkim	Merchandise	30,601	40,262	39,320	35,231	27,365	25,041	16,435	21,314	18,248	20,718
	Treasure	—	3,124	2,470	1,265	834	758	601	794	1,953	1,702
Bhutan	Merchandise	20,237	27,394	16,787	15,883	11,922	12,744	14,316	18,937	12,742	13,391
	Treasure	4	3	—	—	—	66	—	—	7	12
Towang	Merchandise	876	4,634	2,595	2,984	1,611	1,119	1,188	700	680	705
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	Merchandise	2,479	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,132	1,502	1,266	361	714	1,389
	Treasure	—	91	348	236	107	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	Merchandise	8,342	5,485	6,754	11,453	15,232	13,793	15,514	12,561	13,719	22,248
	Treasure	—	—	—	—	18,773	—	—	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah	Merchandise	9,272	16,381	13,671	11,662	8,934	9,595	9,897	9,542	9,187	14,531
Western China	Merchandise	200,745	138,072	230,214	203,472	127,991	148,424	188,139	263,572	202,666	221,170
	Treasure	76,685	13,658	10,570	5,613	5,311	10,503	25,679	28,774	15,637	13,521
Shan States	Merchandise	402,222	424,642	541,231	574,815	409,081	491,980	559,425	520,604	489,058	459,434
	Treasure	92,930	119,673	161,522	164,801	115,547	97,852	103,216	121,194	75,134	64,733
Karenni	Merchandise	9,850	28,756	16,122	18,485	9,985	5,459	10,058	8,894	9,013	8,912
	Treasure	64,218	108,638	96,711	91,436	32,195	29,355	39,550	25,349	23,855	52,901
North Siam	Merchandise	25,222	25,611	56,891	63,080	58,141	60,063	75,712	71,943	50,181	59,037
	Treasure	9,211	7,950	92,939	87,225	55,202	55,513	59,900	54,177	43,094	86,793
South Siam	Merchandise	33,550	31,402	33,225	56,886	19,492	17,912	23,966	16,292	9,379	17,977
	Treasure	71,602	49,753	26,980	55,871	26,345	18,053	13,947	13,678	10,925	53,769
Total	Merchandise	3,615,472	3,609,141	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,473
	Treasure	494,380	460,233	624,718	848,110	431,695	355,632	763,015	388,183	341,341	383,862
Provinces from which exported:											
Sind and British Baluchistan		238,803	233,127	213,331	249,581	235,873	255,736	224,167	295,016	223,073	272,714
N.W. Frontier Province		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	905,709	1,024,763
Punjab		1,420,889	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,140,798	1,347,025	1,410,505	1,742,757	714,915	583,679
United Provinces		421,396	360,107	354,293	411,636	307,185	279,498	306,328	375,944	351,013	322,695
Bengal		965,214	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	895,437	874,198	1,309,326	834,569	712,558	672,881
Assam		27,314	42,676	28,203	30,324	47,908	28,980	30,552	32,934	29,302	44,355
Burma		986,236	948,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	859,289	935,118	1,099,585	1,124,389	933,944	1,043,248
Total		4,109,852	4,069,374	4,800,347	4,890,629	3,486,490	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,870,514	3,964,335

* Included in the Punjab.

No. 167.—Principal Imports and Exports of Merchandise across the Land Frontier.

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports into India.										
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice)	882,053	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	843,365	1,047,628	948,732	918,184	910,923	998,511
Wood (chiefly Teak)	662,389	667,193	832,907	816,477	547,732	590,745	579,014	497,311	575,413	815,679
Provisions (chiefly Ghi)	639,336	591,821	592,623	622,202	502,608	601,732	696,640	692,254	499,088	600,983
Living Animals	318,783	377,128	333,347	398,742	332,701	272,437	362,300	453,156	320,127	477,302
Hides, Skins, and Horns	170,259	147,987	167,050	194,126	120,479	154,971	173,655	178,024	176,605	236,102
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	228,970	250,110	283,310	308,490	230,683	235,426	275,589	353,385	265,529	231,280
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	284,491	295,075	248,849	212,568	178,632	261,983	203,222	247,955	190,573	206,738
Raw Wool	269,028	322,353	264,579	303,231	215,097	203,251	199,199	219,484	159,416	180,360
Drugs and Medicines	113,496	157,066	131,528	148,129	127,633	115,373	117,114	160,099	159,854	138,156
Spices	64,519	80,730	80,415	77,265	53,430	57,576	93,786	92,390	134,979	114,467
Woollen Goods	83,434	109,330	164,571	84,979	81,646	44,904	96,764	94,607	63,111	74,374
Raw Silk	74,065	50,637	46,887	29,218	40,974	84,086	53,570	155,286	118,336	63,216
Tea	33,831	29,274	30,465	38,123	38,955	42,400	46,013	42,436	46,306	62,470
Exports from India.										
Cotton Goods:—Foreign	1,208,552	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,493	877,478	1,024,379	1,036,825	1,190,501	1,035,182	1,002,085
„ „ Indian	437,365	426,582	453,173	477,224	268,298	350,943	369,368	429,168	350,698	422,254
Cotton Yarn:—Foreign	169,346	178,324	206,032	226,456	210,885	151,403	150,904	237,897	217,173	188,513
„ „ Indian	75,715	78,042	118,346	122,647	106,844	91,424	124,657	174,067	170,895	221,996
Salt	220,248	236,459	271,682	281,340	211,585	254,904	239,859	287,592	209,462	299,765
Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	181,626	208,235	193,770	193,987	140,195	136,700	173,393	220,690	168,447	202,802
Sugar	172,369	168,084	199,358	151,378	130,453	125,439	146,713	214,653	166,952	180,298
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	211,791	216,683	226,923	195,942	145,112	157,402	162,924	143,116	136,574	129,532
Grain and Pulse	72,744	91,653	90,436	141,715	66,187	67,633	100,724	69,025	124,352	115,927
Spices	114,191	144,199	172,874	178,175	130,392	140,117	168,647	111,301	111,738	93,609
Tobacco	63,114	72,974	101,854	141,727	80,999	89,043	95,256	85,495	67,735	80,666
Tea	80,055	74,106	99,817	56,176	60,757	60,505	69,600	89,737	78,226	71,261
Petroleum	35,059	45,067	68,879	101,679	53,339	62,241	66,658	87,450	59,561	67,657
Living Animals	62,055	67,484	105,388	63,986	53,053	48,730	52,311	70,596	49,213	61,167
Silk Goods	83,112	83,698	120,128	121,591	93,226	76,088	78,259	74,962	63,635	54,807
Raw Cotton	131,135	82,675	132,406	122,453	77,424	85,353	76,677	85,041	83,259	50,639
Dyeing Materials	66,159	65,679	72,434	57,063	52,051	50,571	63,477	91,821	53,262	41,136
Woollen Goods	79,869	55,567	49,587	32,942	41,020	34,730	45,926	33,690	36,732	26,112

No. 168.—Trade of Aden.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Foreign Trade.										
›orts:										
›rchandise - - -	2,551,966	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	1,641,821	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,040,465	2,010,504	2,145,328
easure - - - -	561,279	611,627	730,737	369,306	240,808	207,759	152,930	334,748	488,782	412,140
›orts:										
›rchandise - - -	2,910,093	3,314,440	3,148,391	3,015,910	2,047,228	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,237,569	2,254,723	2,362,126
easure - - - -	443,605	711,117	544,854	329,118	136,471	114,235	89,922	243,024	302,303	255,517
Total - - -	6,466,943	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	4,066,328	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,855,806	5,056,312	5,175,141
Indian Trade.										
›orts:										
›rchandise - - -	1,226,361	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	957,712	826,125	711,074	757,932	721,131	968,990
easure - - - -	44,466	128,233	84,816	64,943	33,533	17,022	11,238	16,369	13,122	118,685
›orts:										
›rchandise - - -	148,901	100,480	111,935	118,534	62,016	73,536	98,087	125,504	110,340	137,635
easure - - - -	192,265	42,145	114,256	140,266	198,633	126,130	79,285	30,705	26,067	179,729
Total - - -	1,611,993	1,352,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,251,894	1,042,813	899,684	930,510	870,669	1,405,039
Inland Trade.										
›orts:										
›erchandise - - -	363,275	393,939	302,771	331,048	180,067	183,363	194,040	200,337	252,953	212,471
›reasure - - - -	4,814	4,975	6,075	6,592	2,934	2,972	3,360	3,816	4,024	9,799
›ports:										
›erchandise - -	188,358	187,548	208,412	127,243	110,083	76,050	101,362	151,394	77,479	79,257
›reasure - - -	44,840	38,963	26,646	18,435	11,027	8,431	8,225	11,819	24,304	8,568
Total - -	601,287	625,475	543,904	483,318	304,111	270,816	306,987	367,366	358,760	310,095
Grand Total - -	8,680,223	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	5,622,333	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,153,682	6,285,741	6,890,245

No. 169.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED, distinguishing STEAMERS STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
ENTERED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,819	2,911,794	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245
Sailing	1,966	401,363	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382
	3,785	3,313,157	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,389	3,508	3,303,627
In Ballast										
Steam	381	533,297	371	556,089	339	473,342	375	564,271	648	1,086,833
Sailing	1,143	309,932	999	260,689	1,002	233,645	967	250,151	759	192,726
	1,524	843,229	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559
Total:										
Steam	2,200	3,445,091	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078
Sailing	3,109	711,295	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108
Grand Total	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	811	1,834,009	725	1,608,707	643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321	662	1,628,559
CLEARED.										
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,066	3,247,475	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,341	1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,988,474
Sailing	2,566	654,055	2,457	547,271	2,363	456 364	2,236	517 461	2,025	466,487
	4,632	3,901,530	4,523	3,888,461	4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961
In Ballast:										
Steam	106	119,923	124	133,739	150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188
Sailing	530	77,983	424	76,361	495	79,571	482	84,479	303	53,311
	636	197,906	548	210,100	645	279,791	618	264,498	409	127,499
Total:										
Steam	2,172	3,367,398	2,190	3,474,929	2,076	3,278,561	2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662
Sailing	3,096	732,038	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798
Grand Total	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	903	1,980,900	893	2,025,408	787	1,823,784	758	1,700,223	1,004	2,341,220

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and *viâ* SUEZ CANAL.

1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,927	3,167,880	1,792	2,996,434	1,928	3,618,048	2,005	3,900,552	2,159	4,444,205	Steam.
1,374	245,511	1,264	167,661	1,391	160,444	1,287	151,935	1,240	128,366	Sailing.
3,301	3,413,391	3,056	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	3,292	4,052,487	3,399	4,572,571	
										In Ballast:
555	930,106	611	994,146	603	1,117,693	688	1,365,783	783	1,667,721	Steam.
539	126,851	565	67,001	573	59,354	581	63,371	681	89,757	Sailing.
1,094	1,056,957	1,176	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	1,269	1,429,154	1,464	1,757,478	
										Total:
2,482	4,097,986	2,403	3,990,580	2,581	4,735,741	2,693	5,266,335	2,942	6,111,926	Steam.
1,913	372,362	1,829	234,662	1,964	219,798	1,868	195,306	1,921	218,123	Sailing.
4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,461,641	4,863	6,330,049	Grand Total.
643	1,662,030	581	1,384,993	654	1,757,044	650	1,793,549	641	1,884,778	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.
CLEARED.										
										With Cargoes:
2,168	3,674,339	2,155	3,698,238	2,273	4,394,511	2,541	5,116,048	2,739	5,894,553	Steam.
1,652	350,143	1,607	209,831	1,572	176,717	1,614	191,454	1,496	203,101	Sailing.
3,820	4,024,482	3,762	3,908,069	3,845	4,571,228	4,155	5,307,502	4,235	6,097,654	
										In Ballast:
165	98,421	160	117,012	113	81,297	133	119,445	139	116,787	Steam.
148	34,235	148	19,107	160	17,253	240	17,972	293	14,820	Sailing.
313	132,656	308	136,119	273	98,550	373	137,417	432	131,557	
										Total:
2,333	3,772,760	2,315	3,815,250	2,386	4,475,808	2,674	5,235,493	2,878	6,011,290	Steam.
1,800	384,378	1,755	228,938	1,732	193,970	1,854	209,426	1,789	217,921	Sailing.
4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211	Grand Total.
87	2,132,830	808	2,010,787	990	2,542,904	1,102	2,898,465	1,226	3,363,763	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.

No. 170—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and Foreign from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.		1894–5.						1895–6.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	627	1,474,437	8	7,502	635	1,481,939	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294
	Sailing	61	118,900	2	3,250	63	122,150	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131
British East Africa	Steam	28	31,155	4	6,210	32	37,365	41	40,985	3	4,310	42	54,295
	Sailing	13	1,350	3	3,892	16	5,242	41	4,130	1	1,998	44	6,128
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,033	4	7,162	5	8,195	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797
	Sailing	1	477	44	44,596	45	45,073	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044
Mauritius	Steam	37	66,791	12	19,245	49	86,036	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004
	Sailing	17	9,877	27	30,330	44	40,207	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116
Natal	Steam	11	11,122	11	17,702	22	28,824	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276
	Sailing	—	—	13	6,653	13	6,653	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651
Aden	Steam	49	81,287	32	64,802	81	146,089	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	423	206,519	210	230,131	633	436,650	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125
	Sailing	1,134	87,033	934	114,540	2,068	201,573	1,135	88,090	835	116,800	1,970	204,890
Hong Kong	Steam	59	95,478	2	3,158	61	98,636	66	109,846	2	3,873	68	113,719
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	195	294,704	38	73,589	233	368,293	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846
	Sailing	15	2,487	10	14,254	25	16,741	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	26	53,241	—	—	26	53,241	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675
	Sailing	2	1,675	2	826	4	2,501	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	1	766	1	766	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322
	Sailing	—	—	2	3,189	2	3,189	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,692	2,537,566	1,359	651,797	4,058	3,189,363	2,638	2,439,287	1,280	661,650	3,918	3,100,937
Foreign Countries.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	25	57,955	1	2,094	26	60,049	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591
Belgium	Steam	7	12,086	—	—	7	12,086	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516
France	Steam	2	4,682	2	3,333	4	8,015	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,614	1	1,614	—	—	1	978	1	978
Germany	Steam	64	117,335	—	—	64	117,335	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623
	Sailing	32	54,910	—	—	32	54,910	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588
Italy	Steam	16	40,863	3	4,592	19	45,455	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978
Russia	Steam	32	64,763	—	—	32	64,763	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545
Africa:													
Egypt	Steam	7	15,245	17	32,360	24	47,605	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448
	Sailing	7	1,592	2	1,047	9	2,639	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	1	1,764	2	5,092	3	6,856	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527
	Sailing	19	1,871	1	100	20	1,971	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167
Réunion	Steam	—	—	1	1,469	1	1,469	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501
	Sailing	—	—	4	4,295	4	4,295	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013
America:													
Central and South America	Sailing	3	3,386	40	43,643	43	47,029	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231
United States	Steam	13	24,201	—	—	13	24,201	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440
	Sailing	29	54,898	—	—	29	54,898	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712
Asia:													
Arabia	Steam	37	43,316	6	9,138	43	52,454	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189
	Sailing	207	23,325	2	204	209	24,029	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	26	49,952	—	—	26	49,952	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732
Japan	Steam	20	46,726	2	3,456	22	50,182	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,845
	Sailing	—	—	3	6,711	3	6,711	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	4	8,882	5	8,178	9	17,060	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296
	Sailing	—	—	13	19,134	13	19,134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	15	1,910	—	—	15	1,910	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	197	10,301	21	593	218	10,894	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622
Persia	Steam	59	61,529	—	—	59	61,529	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115
	Sailing	54	8,733	1	81	55	8,814	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678
Siam	Steam	12	10,418	1	194	13	10,612	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630
	Sailing	21	1,042	4	2,525	25	3,567	23	476	9	250	32	726
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974
	Sailing	1	297	—	—	1	297	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Asia	Steam	35	33,173	—	—	35	33,173	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059
	Sailing	135	16,452	5	806	140	17,258	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	3	3,137	20	33,890	23	37,027	2	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190
	Sailing	3	347	8	6,883	11	7,230	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567
Total, Foreign Countries		1,096	775,591	165	191,432	1,251	967,003	1,168	871,974	140	155,128	1,308	1,027,105
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,785	3,313,157	1,524	843,229	5,309	4,156,386	3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.		1896-7.						1897-8.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,81
	Sailing	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,91
British East Africa	Steam	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,65
	Sailing	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,17
Cape Colony	Steam	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673	5	5,660	2	3,295	7	8,95
	Sailing	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,19
Mauritius	Steam	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,22
	Sailing	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,44
Natal	Steam	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,61
	Sailing	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,15
Aden	Steam	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,00
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	148	—	—	1	14
Ceylon	Steam	454	275,420	210	249,452	664	524,872	490	312,276	229	288,762	719	601,03
	Sailing	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,39
Hong Kong	Steam	77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,70
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,62
	Sailing	26	2,755	15	23,171	41	25,927	21	3,199	8	12,055	29	15,25
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,10
	Sailing	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4 686	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,91
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	1,528	1	400	2	1,928	1	1,654	—	—	1	1,65
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,624	2,251,383	1,258	620,879	3,882	2,872,262	2,488	2,221,625	1,228	679,368	3,716	2,900,99
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,63
Belgium	Steam	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583	5	11,583	—	—	5	11,58
France	Steam	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,10
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,49
	Sailing	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,55
Italy	Steam	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,90
Russia	Steam	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,96
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,72
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,05
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709	5	8,529	—	—	5	8,52
	Sailing	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,51
Reunion	Steam	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424	—	—	1	859	1	85
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,92
United States	Steam	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,60
	Sailing	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,47
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,17
	Sailing	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,11
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301	22	48,692	1	397	23	50,08
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,30
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,07
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,64
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	8	1,158	2	241	10	1,399	6	786	—	—	6	78
Mekran and Somiani	Sailing	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,50
Persia	Steam	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675	66	70,027	2	2,656	68	72,68
	Sailing	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,16
Siam	Steam	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078	11	8,993	1	1,950	12	10,94
	Sailing	29	380	4	117	33	497	32	671	4	412	36	1,08
Sumatra	Steam	2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,44
Turkey in Asia	Steam	36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,94
	Sailing	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,097	154	18,252	—	—	154	18,25
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	3,184	25	42,040	27	45,224	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,55
	Sailing	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,12
Total, Foreign Countries		1,051	925,619	83	86,108	1,124	1,011,727	1,145	881,714	114	135,054	1,259	1,016,76
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989	3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,76

No. 170 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.	1898–9.						1899–00.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom - Steam	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800	395	1,090,898	4	7,109	399	1,098,007
United Kingdom - Sailing	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766
British East Africa - Steam	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	74,489	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402
British East Africa - Sailing	3	319	—	—	3	319	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653
Cape Colony - Steam	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017	4	8,657	14	30,156	18	38,813
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479
Mauritius - Steam	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678
Mauritius - Sailing	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387
Natal - - Steam	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754
Natal - - Sailing	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116
Aden - - - Steam	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967
Aden - - - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon - - Steam	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346
Ceylon - - Sailing	898	65,081	633	83,938	1,531	149,019	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038
Hong Kong - Steam	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	239	339,327	78	152,667	317	491,994	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822
Straits Settlements - Sailing	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573
Australia and New Zealand - Steam	19	43,603	1	1,393	20	44,996	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006
Australia and New Zealand - Sailing	1	498	1	866	2	1,364	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630
Other British Possessions - Sailing	—	—	1	1,541	1	1,541	2	3,968	2	2,833	4	6,801
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,404	2,367,492	1,171	892,349	3,575	3,259,841	2,250	2,404,896	950	822,680	3,200	3,227,576
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	33	78,285	6	10,670	39	88,955	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141
Belgium - - Steam	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131
France - - - Steam	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309
Germany - - Steam	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707
Germany - - Sailing	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604
Italy - - - Steam	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044
Russia - - - Steam	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907
AFRICA:												
Egypt - - - Steam	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884	5	13,892	31	66,874	36	80,266
Egypt - - - Sailing	1	512	—	—	1	512	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682
Madagascar - Sailing	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	6	650	—	—	6	650	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206
Réunion - - Steam	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065
Réunion - - Sailing	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017
United States - Steam	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926
United States - Sailing	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008
ASIA:												
Arabia - - - Steam	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990
Arabia - - - Sailing	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591
China—Treaty Ports - - Steam	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276
China—Treaty Ports - - Sailing	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203
Japan - - - Steam	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348
Japan - - - Sailing	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java - - - Steam	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152
Java - - - Sailing	—	—	1	843	1	843	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	6	832	—	—	6	832	10	961	2	162	12	1,123
Mekran and Sonmiáni - Steam	3	510	—	—	3	510	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni - Sailing	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697
Persia - - - Steam	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422
Persia - - - Sailing	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867
Siam - - - Steam	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756
Siam - - - Sailing	22	277	1	62	23	339	12	383	3	86	15	469
Sumatra - - Steam	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433
Turkey in Asia - Steam	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	13	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103
Total, Foreign Countries	1,104	936,135	236	387,210	1,340	1,323,345	1,051	1,008,495	144	234,277	1,195	1,242,772
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186	3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries whence Entered		1900–1.						1901–2.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382	387	1,090,135	7	15,375	394	1,105,510
	Sailing	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092	9	13,587	—	—	9	13,587
British East Africa	Steam	57	88,846	9	21,855	66	110,701	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,174
	Sailing	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	5,816
Cape Colony	Steam	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,766	1	1,675	55	128,054	56	129,729
	Sailing	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891
Mauritius	Steam	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,142
	Sailing	8	5,506	4	3,270	12	8,776	8	5,967	2	1,196	10	7,163
Natal	Steam	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656
	Sailing	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aden	Steam	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535	38	120,589	25	59,259	63	179,848
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	56	—	—	1	56
Ceylon	Steam	542	396,072	363	460,624	905	856,696	500	467,185	271	381,972	771	849,157
	Sailing	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882	614	50,643	532	40,629	1,146	91,272
Hong Kong	Steam	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057	64	129,009	14	32,396	78	161,405
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101	232	372,562	76	160,890	308	533,452
	Sailing	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,981
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,522
	Sailing	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203	5	4,415	—	—	5	4,415
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	1	1,644	1	1,644	—	—	7	17,406	7	17,406
	Sailing	—	—	3	4,769	3	4,769	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		1,988	2,195,676	1,085	952,832	3,073	3,148,508	2,053	2,548,647	1,082	1,020,535	3,135	3,569,182
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377
Belgium	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,579
France	Steam	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016
Germany	Steam	64	148,593	1	180	65	148,773	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776
	Sailing	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	Steam	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,093
Russia	Steam	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,860
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933	2	3,758	2	4,966	4	8,724
	Sailing	1	137	1	588	2	725	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,305
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	1	760	3	5,653	4	6,413	—	—	5	11,401	5	11,401
	Sailing	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941	13	1,546	—	—	13	1,546
Réunion	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,727
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	1	319	1	319	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	Steam	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229
	Sailing	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047	34	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,009
	Sailing	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644
China — Treaty Ports	Steam	31	79,261	4	8,474	35	87,675	34	87,539	1	2,995	35	90,534
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,111
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988	7	14,908	12	30,527	19	45,435
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maldives (except Minicoy)	Sailing	10	1,010	—	—	10	1,010	9	739	—	—	9	739
Mekran and Sonmiani	Sailing	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,266
Persia	Steam	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,232
	Sailing	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312	42	7,375	2	239	44	7,614
Siam	Steam	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273
	Sailing	11	348	11	642	22	990	18	757	6	339	24	1,096
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950	—	—	5	8,947	5	8,947
Turkey in Asia	Steam	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616	61	59,702	8	12,864	69	72,566
	Sailing	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956	253	28,790	3	278	256	29,068
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	8	11,350	18	37,819	26	49,169	1	3,013	20	44,995	21	47,008
	Sailing	7	459	—	—	7	459	3	283	1	765	4	1,048
Total, Foreign Countries		1,068	968,419	91	108,315	1,159	1,076,734	1,266	1,229,345	94	156,512	1,360	1,386,357
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242	3,319	3,778,492	1,176	1,177,047	4,495	4,955,539

No. 170 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—*concluded.*

Countries whence Entered.	1902-3.						1903-4.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom - Steam	410	1,179,270	6	15,369	416	1,194,639	420	1,282,278	6	14,749	426	1,297,027
United Kingdom - Sailing	8	12,778	—	—	8	12,778	6	9,779	—	—	6	9,779
British East Africa - Steam	50	83,968	15	33,719	65	117,687	44	79,768	8	15,923	52	95,691
British East Africa - Sailing	19	1,945	—	—	19	1,945	19	1,941	—	—	19	1,941
Cape Colony - Steam	3	6,021	114	277,867	117	283,888	7	18,109	113	269,565	120	287,674
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	2	1,853	2	1,853	—	—	7	8,551	7	8,551
Mauritius - Steam	55	113,525	20	47,899	75	161,424	49	95,186	21	56,099	70	151,285
Mauritius - Sailing	9	8,714	2	2,646	11	11,360	4	1,629	2	1,222	6	2,851
Natal - - Steam	24	31,528	48	110,236	72	141,764	28	36,770	49	118,303	77	155,073
Natal - - Sailing	—	—	6	5,254	6	5,254	—	—	5	5,393	5	5,393
Aden - - - Steam	42	124,561	12	27,835	54	152,396	50	131,075	27	64,405	77	195,480
Aden - - - Sailing	1	177	—	—	1	177	—	—	1	174	1	174
Ceylon - - - Steam	558	577,284	272	405,014	830	982,298	579	738,289	278	470,232	857	1,208,521
Ceylon - - - Sailing	619	57,629	519	37,508	1,138	95,147	620	49,154	611	39,544	1,231	88,698
Hong Kong - - Steam	68	151,351	—	27,138	81	178,489	92	224,791	36	77,992	128	302,783
Hong Kong - - Sailing	—	—	1	1,740	1	1,740	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements - Steam	221	414,559	90	202,619	311	617,178	232	415,612	115	270,159	347	685,771
Straits Settlements - Sailing	24	2,235	3	236	27	2,521	29	2,935	7	3,153	36	6,088
Australia and New Zealand - - Steam	25	70,771	1	1,700	26	72,471	34	97,933	2	5,591	36	103,524
Australia and New Zealand - - Sailing	2	916	—	—	2	916	1	558	1	1,352	2	1,910
Other British Possessions - Steam	1	2,213	3	7,337	4	9,550	1	2,557	9	24,016	10	26,573
Other British Possessions - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,000	3	4,926	4	6,926
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,139	2,839,505	1,127	1,205,970	3,266	4,045,475	2,216	3,190,364	1,301	1,451,349	3,517	4,641,713
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	36	102,524	—	—	36	102,524	39	117,072	—	—	39	117,072
Belgium - - Steam	4	13,736	—	—	4	13,736	3	6,609	1	1,855	4	8,464
France - - - Steam	14	30,345	—	—	14	30,345	13	33,276	1	3,468	14	36,744
Germany - - Steam	79	207,540	—	—	79	207,540	81	228,967	—	—	81	228,967
Italy - - - Steam	15	42,498	1	3,468	16	45,967	18	52,205	—	—	18	52,205
Russia - - - Steam	66	162,176	—	—	66	162,176	46	114,477	—	—	46	114,477
AFRICA:												
Egypt - - - Steam	7	15,094	5	10,526	12	25,620	6	15,412	3	6,145	9	21,557
Madagascar - - Steam	—	—	1	1,624	1	1,624	—	—	3	7,424	3	7,424
Madagascar - - Sailing	5	460	—	—	5	460	2	200	1	851	3	1,051
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	1	1,944	11	23,851	12	25,795	6	13,286	29	67,161	35	80,447
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	10	1,211	2	1,029	12	2,240	10	1,100	8	7,429	18	8,529
Réunion - - Steam	—	—	3	5,967	3	5,967	—	—	1	1,899	1	1,899
Réunion - - Sailing	—	—	1	1,125	1	1,125	—	—	1	1,282	1	1,282
AMERICA:												
United States - Steam	13	27,917	—	—	13	27,917	10	22,697	—	—	10	22,697
United States - Sailing	6	8,742	1	1,603	7	10,345	5	7,486	—	—	5	7,486
ASIA:												
Arabia - - - Steam	39	59,659	4	9,054	43	68,713	47	73,270	10	18,408	57	91,678
Arabia - - - Sailing	207	18,548	8	917	215	19,465	246	22,915	9	1,546	255	24,461
China, Treaty Ports Steam	32	82,699	2	5,789	34	88,488	34	92,994	7	16,935	41	109,929
Japan - - - Steam	69	186,359	8	18,493	77	204,852	77	232,500	17	49,258	94	281,758
Japan - - - Sailing	1	1,959	1	1,829	2	3,788	—	—	3	6,893	3	6,893
Java - - - Steam	10	21,004	6	15,715	16	36,719	21	55,940	5	10,057	26	65,997
Java - - - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,796	1	1,796
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,749	—	—	2	3,749
Maldives (except Minicoy) - Sailing	8	564	—	—	8	564	10	852	1	84	11	936
Mekran and Sonmiáni - - Sailing	166	10,940	6	148	172	11,088	132	7,466	1	30	133	7,496
Persia - - - Steam	75	85,039	1	993	76	86,032	106	119,539	3	2,725	109	122,264
Persia - - - Sailing	42	7,593	4	1,893	46	9,486	22	4,770	—	—	22	4,770
Siam - - - Steam	24	22,751	—	—	24	22,751	32	26,193	—	—	32	26,193
Siam - - - Sailing	15	598	15	1,007	30	1,605	5	164	9	483	14	647
Sumatra - - Steam	4	11,841	4	8,340	8	20,181	11	24,048	8	15,154	19	39,202
Turkey in Asia - Steam	55	62,355	11	19,772	66	82,127	56	48,798	4	7,814	60	56,612
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	139	15,428	9	1,190	148	16,618	125	15,058	7	1,089	132	16,147
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	5	10,019	37	85,458	42	95,477	15	40,805	27	72,384	42	113,189
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	6	1,438	1	3,393	7	4,831	3	359	3	3,959	6	4,318
Total, Foreign Countries -	1,153	1,212,983	142	223,184	1,295	1,436,166	1,183	1,382,207	163	306,129	1,346	1,688,336
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,292	4,052,487	1,269	1,429,154	4,561	5,481,641	3,399	4,572,571	1,464	1,757,478	4,863	6,330,049

No. 171.—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and Foreign Vessels, including Native Craft, which Cleared with Cargoes and in Ballast to Foreign Countries, from Ports in British India.

Countries to which Cleared.	1894–5.						1895–6.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom — Steam	436	1,022,360	1	2,562	437	1,024,922	455	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914
United Kingdom — Sailing	92	155,631	—	—	92	155,631	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891
British East Africa — Steam	27	27,953	—	—	27	27,953	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727
British East Africa — Sailing	63	6,199	—	—	63	6,199	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422
Cape Colony — Steam	8	8,702	—	—	8	8,702	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249
Cape Colony — Sailing	1	1,227	—	—	1	1,227	1	981	—	—	1	981
Mauritius — Steam	28	44,533	—	—	28	44,533	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919
Mauritius — Sailing	28	22,905	—	—	28	22,905	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066
Natal — Steam	8	8,341	—	—	8	8,341	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708
Natal — Sailing	11	3,725	—	—	11	3,725	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600
British Guiana — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana — Sailing	15	21,853	—	—	15	21,853	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146
West Indies — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies — Sailing	14	17,514	—	—	14	17,514	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991
Aden — Steam	40	64,436	—	—	40	64,436	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298
Aden — Sailing	1	173	—	—	1	173	2	214	—	—	2	214
Ceylon — Steam	528	306,168	76	66,241	604	372,409	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814
Ceylon — Sailing	1,609	109,904	509	76,009	2,118	185,911	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271
Hong Kong — Steam	59	95,978	—	—	59	95,978	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543
Straits Settlements — Steam	213	318,445	5	6,675	218	325,120	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136
Straits Settlements — Sailing	21	3,027	—	—	21	3,027	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419
Australia & New Zealand — Steam	16	29,431	1	150	17	29,581	21	39,405	2	5,267	23	44,672
Australia & New Zealand — Sailing	2	1,436	2	1,066	4	2,502	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061
Other British Possessions — Steam	10	19,366	—	—	10	19,366	1	1,668	—	—	1	1,668
Other British Possessions — Sailing	3	3,126	—	—	3	3,126	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,233	2,292,431	594	152,703	3,827	2,445,134	3,220	2,420,469	496	150,377	3,716	2,570,846
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	36	79,857	—	—	36	79,857	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874
Belgium — Steam	44	101,733	—	—	44	101,733	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621
France — Steam	106	230,365	—	—	106	230,365	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040
France — Sailing	15	29,551	—	—	15	29,551	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335
Germany — Steam	99	192,804	—	—	99	192,804	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374
Germany — Sailing	13	27,270	—	—	13	27,270	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873
Holland — Steam	18	42,370	1	1,895	19	44,265	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779
Holland — Sailing	4	9,773	—	—	4	9,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy — Steam	24	55,980	—	—	24	55,980	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567
Russia — Steam	1	2,781	—	—	1	2,781	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	142	257,765	—	—	142	257,765	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	2	2,146	—	—	2	2,146	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	33	3,422	—	—	33	3,422	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	9	14,164	—	—	9	14,164	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486
Central and South America — Sailing	75	76,080	—	—	75	76,080	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024
United States — Steam	6	12,200	—	—	6	12,200	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773
United States — Sailing	52	100,251	—	—	52	100,251	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	42	51,133	1	3,039	43	54,172	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374
Arabia — Sailing	179	26,295	—	—	179	26,295	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	55	119,975	—	—	55	119,975	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906
Japan — Steam	18	40,415	2	3,796	20	44,211	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093
Java — Steam	—	—	8	17,837	8	17,837	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631
Mekran and Sonmiani — Sailing	157	9,428	14	672	171	10,100	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000
Persia — Steam	58	57,657	2	3,330	60	60,987	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822
Persia — Sailing	53	8,361	—	—	53	8,361	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231
Siam — Steam	1	1,071	1	1,055	2	2,126	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742
Siam — Sailing	19	544	2	24	21	568	24	240	1	14	25	254
Turkey in Asia — Steam	21	21,306	5	7,193	26	28,499	25	36,306	6	9,455	31	45,761
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	47	5,108	3	212	50	5,320	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	11	18,040	3	6,150	14	24,190	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	59	11,254	—	—	59	11,254	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473
Total, Foreign Countries	1,399	1,609,099	42	45,203	1,441	1,654,302	1,303	1,469,028	52	59,723	1,355	1,527,751
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,632	3,901,530	636	197,906	5,268	4,099,436	4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561

No. 170 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and in Ballast to Foreign Countries

Countries to which Cleared.	1896-7.						1897-8.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom { Steam	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111
United Kingdom { Sailing	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415
British East Africa { Steam	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430
British East Africa { Sailing	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117
Cape Colony { Steam	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482
Cape Colony { Sailing	1	592	—	—	1	592	1	821	—	—	1	821
Mauritius { Steam	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834
Mauritius { Sailing	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559
Natal { Steam	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013
Natal { Sailing	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855
British Guiana { Sailing	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355
West Indies { Sailing	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537
Aden { Steam	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232
Aden { Sailing	2	329	—	—	2	329	7	865	—	—	7	865
Ceylon { Steam	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021
Ceylon { Sailing	1,693	115,038	464	73,511	2,157	188,549	1,458	108,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095
Hong Kong { Steam	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957
Hong Kong { Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements { Steam	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880
Straits Settlements { Sailing	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325
Australia & New Zealand { Steam	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276
Australia & New Zealand { Sailing	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562
Other British Possessions { Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions { Sailing	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,218	2,250,359	555	148,204	3,773	2,398,563	3,006	2,289,703	573	226,774	3,579	2,516,477
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary Steam	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632
Belgium Steam	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750
France { Steam	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756
France { Sailing	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727
Germany { Steam	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359
Germany { Sailing	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474
Holland { Steam	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582
Holland { Sailing	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627
Italy Steam	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538
Russia Steam	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238
AFRICA:												
Egypt Steam	138	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233
Portuguese East Africa { Steam	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568
Portuguese East Africa { Sailing	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489
AMERICA:												
Central and South America { Steam	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287
Central and South America { Sailing	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104
United States { Steam	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925
United States { Sailing	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095
ASIA:												
Arabia { Steam	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095
Arabia { Sailing	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607
China, Treaty Ports Steam	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999
Japan Steam	26	62,330	—	—	26	62,330	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497
Java Steam	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561
Mekran and Soumiáni { Sailing	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082
Persia { Steam	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636
Persia { Sailing	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998
Siam { Steam	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258
Siam { Sailing	15	170	4	34	19	204	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966
Turkey in Asia { Steam	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892
Turkey in Asia { Sailing	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988
Other Foreign Countries { Steam	9	11,776	7	14,946	6	26,716	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887
Other Foreign Countries { Sailing	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542
Total, Foreign Countries	1,071	1,284,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033	1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries	4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries to which Cleared.		1898-9.						1899-00.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	434	1,111,335	2	6,449	436	1,118,284	426	1,104,332	—	—	426	1,104,332
	Sailing	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717
British East Africa	Steam	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278
	Sailing	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,399
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,491
	Sailing	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821	1	946	—	—	1	607
Mauritius	Steam	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214
	Sailing	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079
Natal	Steam	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana	Sailing	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698
West Indies	Sailing	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417
Aden	Steam	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116
	Sailing	3	300	—	—	3	300	1	94	—	—	1	94
Ceylon	Steam	584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566
	Sailing	1,213	90,563	292	57,020	1,505	147,583	969	82,665	123	19,798	1,092	102,463
Hong Kong	Steam	78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663
	Sailing	1	382	—	—	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363
	Sailing	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030
	Sailing	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026	4	3,938	6	13,211	10	17,149
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,925	2,580,363	892	117,078	3,817	2,697,441	2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366
Belgium	Steam	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249
France	Steam	108	236,560	—	—	108	236,560	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755
	Sailing	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219
Germany	Steam	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666
	Sailing	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416
Holland	Steam	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353
	Sailing	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	Steam	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102
Russia	Steam	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540
	Sailing	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugese East Africa	Steam	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529
	Sailing	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602
	Sailing	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431
United States	Steam	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641
	Sailing	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246
	Sailing	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871
Japan	Steam	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760
	Sailing	1	532	—	—	1	532	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597
Java	Steam	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155	—	—	1	415	1	415
Mekran and Somiani	Sailing	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807
Persia	Steam	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855
	Sailing	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225
Siam	Steam	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	15	184	2	25	17	209	7	124	—	—	7	124
Turkey in Asia	Steam	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992
	Sailing	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240
	Sailing	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058
Total, Foreign Countries		1,437	1,824,593	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019	1,247	1,623,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460	3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138

No. 171 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and Ballast to Foreign Countries

Countries to which Cleared.		1900–1.						1901–2.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634
	Sailing	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255
British East Africa	Steam	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557
	Sailing	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545
Cape Colony	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	Steam	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141
	Sailing	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966
Natal	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Steam	12	13,335	3	3,490	15	16,785	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125
British Guiana	Sailing	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847
West Indies	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856
	Sailing	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932
Aden	Steam	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210
	Sailing	5	443	—	—	5	443	6	851	—	—	6	851
Ceylon	Steam	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122	539	508,756	93	42,259	632	551,015
	Sailing	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672
Hong Kong	Steam	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426	60	120,055	—	—	60	120,055
Straits Settlements	Steam	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826
	Sailing	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513	36	3,069	1	12	37	3,081
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484	18	41,269	1	2,177	19	43,446
	Sailing	1	938	3	5,714	4	6,652	3	2,204	4	5,550	7	7,754
Other British Possessions	Steam	1	2,698	—	—	1	2,698	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934
	Sailing	16	7,989	1	537	17	8,476	3	2,011	—	—	3	2,011
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,556	2,458,566	280	197,809	2,836	2,656,375	2,556	2,726,424	244	75,325	2,800	2,801,749
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491
Belgium	Steam	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959
France	Steam	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887
	Sailing	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754
Holland	Steam	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890
Italy	Steam	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756
Russia	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412
	Sailing	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539						
AMERICA:								19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504
Central and South America	Steam	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048
	Sailing	19	16,786	—	—	19	16,786	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544
United States	Steam	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483
	Sailing	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789						
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918
	Sailing	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881
Japan	Steam	51	120,084	—	—	51	120,084	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020
Java	Steam	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,185
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Soniani	Sailing	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825
Persia	Steam	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657
	Sailing	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222
Siam	Steam	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500
	Sailing	17	593	—	—	17	593	10	126	—	—	10	126
Turkey in Asia	Steam	12	12,340	1	1 881	13	14,221	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578
	Sailing	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195	45	5,059	5	515	50	5,574
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	29	46,935	2	3,462	31	50,447	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154
	Sailing	42	5,304	—	—	42	5,304	40	5,760	—	—	40	5,760
Total, Foreign Countries		1,206	1,449,500	28	28,310	1,284	1,477,810	1,289	1,844,804	29	23,225	1,318	1,868,029
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		3,762	3,908,066	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,118	4,669,778

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

Countries to which Cleared.		1902-3.						1903-4.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	529	1,448,405	—	—	529	1,448,405	551	1,617,235	—	—	551	1,617,235
	Sailing	6	7,761	—	—	6	7,761	16	22,087	—	—	16	22,087
British East Africa	Steam	54	98,185	—	—	54	98,185	20	31,892	—	—	20	31,892
	Sailing	30	2,950	—	—	30	2,950	31	3,767	2	56	33	3,823
Cape Colony	Steam	6	9,080	1	2,203	7	11,283	11	15,513	—	—	11	15,513
	Sailing	1	522	—	—	1	522	2	1,573	—	—	2	1,573
Mauritius	Steam	30	56,887	—	—	30	56,887	29	58,783	—	—	29	58,783
	Sailing	10	8,809	—	—	10	8,809	4	3,519	—	—	4	3,519
Natal	Steam	16	19,236	—	—	16	19,236	31	56,947	—	—	31	56,947
	Sailing	1	1,150	—	—	1	1,150	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana	Sailing	4	6,337	—	—	4	6,337	5	7,965	—	—	5	7,965
West Indies	Steam	1	1,828	—	—	1	1,828	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	5	7,015	—	—	5	7,015	5	6,932	—	—	5	6,932
Aden	Steam	35	108,989	2	2,214	37	111,203	48	136,569	1	1,104	49	137,673
	Sailing	5	457	—	—	5	457	3	379	—	—	3	379
Ceylon	Steam	642	685,507	98	44,995	740	730,502	629	842,256	96	36,509	725	878,765
	Sailing	1,053	88,805	225	13,088	1,278	101,893	942	79,340	286	14,440	1,228	93,780
Hong Kong	Steam	65	142,530	—	—	65	142,530	66	156,760	—	—	66	156,760
Straits Settlements	Steam	244	433,591	7	12,999	251	446,590	250	407,417	8	16,590	258	424,007
	Sailing	43	3,768	—	—	43	3,768	35	3,042	—	—	35	3,042
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	22	57,898	—	—	22	57,898	16	36,944	1	2,591	17	39,535
Other British Possessions	Steam	1	912	—	—	1	912	9	20,011	—	—	9	20,011
	Sailing	5	535	—	—	5	535	11	10,280	—	—	11	10,280
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,808	3,191,157	333	75,499	3,141	3,266,656	2,714	3,519,211	394	71,290	3,108	3,590,501
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	65	179,322	—	—	65	179,322	60	156,236	—	—	60	156,236
Belgium	Steam	49	123,953	—	—	49	123,953	72	188,966	—	—	72	188,966
France	Steam	108	275,624	—	—	108	275,624	127	330,939	3	7,387	130	338,326
	Sailing	1	803	—	—	1	803	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	96	261,344	—	—	96	261,344	119	328,152	—	—	119	328,152
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8,647	—	—	4	8,647
Holland	Steam	8	19,991	—	—	8	19,991	14	36,723	—	—	14	36,723
Italy	Steam	24	61,645	—	—	24	61,645	21	55,974	—	—	21	55,974
Russia	Steam	2	3,200	1	2,622	3	5,822	7	18,155	2	5,307	9	23,462
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	174	396,795	7	18,580	181	415,375	194	472,216	—	—	194	472,216
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	3	6,038	—	—	3	6,038	1	114	—	—	1	114
	Sailing	32	3,486	—	—	32	3,486	33	3,600	2	84	35	3,684
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	12	23,948	—	—	12	23,948	11	20,164	—	—	11	20,164
	Sailing	16	18,663	1	1,618	17	20,281	10	12,101	—	—	10	12,101
United States	Steam	51	137,469	1	3,369	52	140,838	56	150,102	1	3,370	57	153,472
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	32	48,250	—	—	32	48,250	49	76,245	3	6,599	52	82,844
	Sailing	150	20,550	3	193	153	20,743	175	19,910	1	86	176	19,996
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	43	102,543	—	—	43	102,543	56	148,331	—	—	56	148,331
Japan	Steam	96	247,263	—	—	96	247,263	107	300,868	1	3,301	108	304,169
Java	Steam	9	14,571	4	10,507	13	25,078	12	23,002	2	3,798	14	26,800
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,578	1	1,578	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	126	8,088	6	410	132	8,498	86	4,799	2	154	88	4,953
Persia	Steam	77	88,149	—	—	77	88,149	110	115,827	5	8,787	115	124,614
	Sailing	41	3,452	1	54	42	3,506	15	2,766	—	—	15	2,766
Siam	Steam	8	6,641	3	2,795	11	9,436	11	7,641	4	2,520	15	10,161
	Sailing	11	454	—	—	11	454	15	118	—	—	15	118
Turkey in Asia	Steam	14	16,006	2	3,147	16	19,153	13	12,454	3	2,542	16	14,996
	Sailing	26	3,194	2	106	28	3,300	38	4,118	—	—	38	4,118
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	25	40,248	7	16,014	32	56,262	39	71,617	9	16,332	48	87,949
	Sailing	48	4,655	1	925	49	5,580	66	8,158	—	—	66	8,158
Total, Foreign Countries		1,347	2,116,345	40	61,918	1,387	2,178,263	1,521	2,578,443	38	60,267	1,559	2,638,710
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,155	5,307,502	373	137,417	4,528	5,444,919	4,235	6,097,654	432	131,557	4,667	6,229,211

No. 172.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Entered with Cargoes or in Ballast from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		1902–3.		1903–4.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,209	3,406,546	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,063	3,928,103	2,138	4,344,618	2,413	5,037,844
British Indian	997	145,711	868	131,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,236	663	95,655	844	118,816	706	92,613
Native	1,485	78,896	1,550	80,968	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757	969	59,386	1,049	64,021	900	56,139	1,032	57,136
Foreign:																				
American	7	8,606	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,080	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	238	31,680	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713	284	31,724	217	25,804	186	23,807
Austro-Hungarian	52	107,770	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,905	86	226,357	63	176,974	65	190,323
Danish	2	1,081	3	2,133	9	5,368	4	2,485	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124	7	7,976	3	5,504	2	4,732
Dutch	2	2,852	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	5	6,571	4	7,691	3	6,731	10	17,180
French	45	40,174	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632	79	109,190	72	108,606
German	124	187,624	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	18	261,833	133	334,860	167	429,509	200	536,159
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117	—	—	1	1,717
Italian	31	60,937	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,787	27	67,946	31	85,412
Japanese	5	9,488	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185	19	45,283	18	46,300
Mekrani	5	453	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215	7	216	5	192	2	116
Norwegian	47	50,201	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	11	22,901	39	39,236	58	60,320	90	99,664
Portuguese	31	856	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	230	3	45	7	368	4	90
Russian	4	10,020	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573	10	26,175	11	23,444
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,049	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—
Swedish	3	1,985	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191	3	2,169	2	1,788
Turkish	17	10,167	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	698	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	13	3,494	14	3,188	9	2,845
Other Countries.	5	1,339	5	691	2	60	—	—	3	290	3	5,079	1	90	1	60	3	116	9	273
Total, Foreign	618	525,233	693	601,607	550	581,725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140	720	867,760	679	962,068	712	1,142,456
Grand Total	5,309	4,156,386	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	4,863	6,330,049

No. 173.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		1902–3.		1903–4.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,208	3,378,303	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,683,953	2,119	4,320,582	2,359	4,941,631
British Indian	996	142,481	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	68,596	587	88,981	626	87,547	830	120,341	729	94,686
Native	1,500	77,892	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056	958	58,695	954	54,881	954	55,870	929	54,304
Foreign:																				
American	3	3,350	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	224	30,372	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559	178	19,482	142	15,531
Austro-Hungarian.	53	110,260	60	124,011	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	199,413	79	214,606	69	204,413
Danish	2	1,081	1	610	11	6,939	1	342	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,817	8	8,613	2	4,480	4	8,584
Dutch	2	2,852	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691	3	6,730	8	13,196
French	44	41,308	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,873	74	83,362	78	103,698	71	109,452
German	114	174,830	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595	137	346,461	158	402,630	193	520,507
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,903	—	—	1	1,717
Italian	30	58,581	30	58,083	26	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,433	26	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319	27	67,951	32	86,544
Japanese	5	9,186	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,031	14	32,377	10	21,860	14	31,749	19	44,838	19	48,089
Mekrani	5	443	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267	5	240	2	73
Norwegian	44	44,742	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	33	29,439	39	38,784	53	58,169	83	92,231
Portuguese	10	889	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121	3	223	1	117
Russian	4	10,020	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,403	8	19,077	14	34,109
Spanish	—	—	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,663	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—
Swedish	3	2,124	5	4,335	9	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037	6	5,191	2	1,484	2	1,484
Turkish	16	9,394	16	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759
Other Countries.	5	1,128	2	1,213	2	60	2	1,233	1	609	1	3,677	—	—	2	186	2	110	7	184
Total, Foreign	564	509,760	605	568,093	484	521,341	565	565,923	571	659,755	602	644,723	590	699,485	613	843,397	625	948,126	650	1,138,590
Grand Total	5,268	4,099,436	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	*3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,188	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211

No. 174.—Coasting Trade; Value of the Total Trade.

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4
Imports.	Tens of Rupees.				£	£	£	£	£	£
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	27,462,177	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	19,111,948	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,031	20,199,530	21,037,6
Foreign	6,109,925	6,355,23[illegible]	5,262,684	5,371,159	3,557,449	3,476,384	3,289,006	3,260,126	3,331,553	3,470,1
Government Stores:										
Indian	300,087	385,099	356,146	443,688	248,230	293,886	364,772	361,793	517,853	502,9
Foreign	264,768	511,811	315,257	332,916	224,418	329,213	221,240	250,102	298,273	336,5
Total Merchandise	34,136,957	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	23,142,045	25,237,046	27,190,691	25,704,052	24,347,209	25,347,41
Treasure	2,953,403	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,148,896	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586	2,483,868	3,105,27
Total Imports	37,090,360	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	24,290,941	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638	26,831,077	28,452,69
Exports.										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	25,027,220	26,229,816	25,215,226	29,150,764	16,507,542	21,491,882	23,271,641	20,727,550	18,365,664	17,816,37
Foreign	7,541,147	7,849,728	6,688,431	7,113,212	4,451,671	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,929	4,139,505	4,443,16
Government Stores:										
Indian	476,294	441,883	360,215	416,241	221,865	248,529	225,843	314,962	414,810	523,90
Foreign	323,950	411,068	259,034	398,961	209,181	295,469	327,789	306,010	411,681	269,23
Total Merchandise	33,368,611	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	21,389,459	26,254,894	28,009,317	25,478,451	23,331,660	23,052,67
Treasure	3,121,838	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	1,546,024	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,358	2,163,488	3,106,79
Total Exports	36,490,449	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	22,935,483	28,925,861	31,036,866	28,451,809	25,495,143	26,159,47
Total Trade	73,580,809	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,2[illegible]	47,226,424	56,509,635	63,238,912	57,518,447	52,326,220	54,612,16

No. 175.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1894-5	Tens of Rupees. 5,531,508	773,398	6,304,906	240,192	5,446,702	1,454,290	6,900,992	1,378,121
	1895-6	5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	£3,240,118	737,944	3,978,062	161,575	4,139,613	844,653	4,984,264	562,367
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,982	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	£3,895,370	353,521	4,248,891	160,595	4,310,046	539,013	4,849,059	738,110
	1902-3	£3,467,495	479,348	3,946,843	159,886	4,039,265	588,710	4,627,975	867,979
	1903-4	£3,502,513	380,394	3,882,907	92,337	4,408,282	527,229	4,935,511	458,429
Bombay	1894-5	Tens of Rupees. 12,728,908	660,597	13,389,505	268,779	9,422,121	5,017,168	14,439,289	435,757
	1895-6	14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,653,152	5,270,243	14,923,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,397	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	£8,121,430	354,085	8,475,515	50,099	5,602,389	2,884,620	8,487,009	431,308
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,844	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,237	9,227,967	99,698
	1901-2	£9,391,432	391,594	9,783,026	54,801	6,103,823	2,911,854	9,015,677	674,510
	1902-3	£8,607,159	385,893	8,993,052	53,033	5,846,722	2,801,082	8,647,804	231,034
	1903-4	£9,159,501	410,453	9,566,954	57,314	5,556,909	3,116,237	8,673,146	139,290
Sind	1894-5	Tens of Rupees. 1,202,944	1,693,159	2,896,103	66,791	1,572,769	181,448	1,754,217	28,720
	1895-6	1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,093	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,973
	1898-9	£780,944	1,008,709	1,789,653	299,089	775,605	110,605	886,210	3,669
	1899-00	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	£1,255,367	1,021,484	2,276,851	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
	1902-3	£1,204,728	948,034	2,242,762	121,033	1,371,561	101,359	1,472,920	70,931
	1903-4	£1,368,380	1,094,536	2,462,866	34,828	1,127,835	113,779	1,241,614	11,581
Madras	1894-5	Tens of Rupees. 4,472,036	1,752,016	6,124,052	202,182	5,341,396	278,787	5,620,682	125,942
	1895-6	5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,536	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	£3,607,632	727,507	4,335,139	56,417	3,287,495	151,480	3,438,975	41,640
	1899-00	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
	1901-2	£3,609,175	793,557	4,402,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
	1902-3	£2,766,860	743,340	3,510,200	40,341	3,196,759	84,886	3,281,645	7,949
	1903-4	£2,667,587	735,240	3,402,827	47,676	3,180,919	83,868	3,264,787	17,603
Burma	1894-5	Tens of Rupees. 3,626,781	1,230,755	4,857,536	1,285,375	3,243,732	609,454	3,853,187	144,716
	1895-6	4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,389
	1897-8	4,576,808	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	£3,361,824	729,204	4,091,028	484,217	2,702,440	460,315	3,162,755	82,257
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	173,256
	1901-2	£3,680,687	699,970	4,380,657	669,670	4,965,499	499,689	5,465,188	99,364
	1902-3	£4,063,288	774,998	4,838,226	866,807	3,911,357	563,468	4,474,825	219,549
	1903-4	£4,342,760	849,569	5,192,329	571,370	3,542,432	602,051	4,144,483	134,916
TOTAL	1894-5	Tens of Rupees. 27,462,177	6,109,925	33,572,102	2,063,319	25,027,220	7,541,147	32,568,337	2,113,256
	1895-6	31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,262,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,993,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	£19,111,948	3,557,449	22,669,397	1,051,397	16,507,542	4,451,671	20,959,213	1,121,241
	1899-00	£21,187,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684
	1901-2	£21,832,631	3,260,126	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,825
	1902-3	£20,199,530	3,331,553	23,531,083	1,241,100	18,365,664	4,139,505	22,505,169	1,397,442
	1903-4	£21,037,691	3,470,192	24,507,883	803,525	17,816,377	4,443,164	22,259,541	761,219

No. 176.—Ships Built at Indian Ports.

	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal:										
Calcutta: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	360
Chittagong: Sailing	6	1,073	1	59	9	761	3	163	3	175
Bombay:										
Bombay: Steam	2	22	2	40	5	99	1	22	3	93
Sailing	2	39	3	178	5	309	11	597	16	1,227
Karachi, ,,	6	271	10	236	12	529	10	443	9	581
Other Ports: ,,	30	708	49	1,166	23	522	10	257	9	215
Madras:										
Various Ports: ,,	13	263	18	362	16	332	20	375	12	231
Burma:										
Rangoon: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	45
Sailing	1	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	18
Moulmein: Steam	–	–	1	52	1	39	–	–	–	–
Sailing	3	179	–	–	2	125	–	–	–	–
Tavoy ,,	3	138	2	59	4	202	2	82	7	404
Mergui ,,	2	25	4	60	4	57	6	94	4	60
Total	68	2,811	90	2,212	81	2,975	63	2,033	67	3,409

	1899-00.		1900-01.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.	
Bengal:										
Calcutta: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	62	1	75
Chittagong: Sailing	–	–	1	164	3	262	1	20	–	–
Bombay and Sind:										
Bombay: Steam	–	–	1	32	3	77	1	14	–	–
Sailing	12	545	24	1,209	27	1,734	17	1,112	20	1,168
Karachi: Steam	–	–	1	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	13	646	15	634	9	404	19	717	12	438
Other Ports ,,	14	320	21	546	52	1,653	33	873	30	1,107
Madras:										
Various Ports: Sailing	15	273	16	1,566	13	470	19	537	27	1,478
Burma:										
Rangoon: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	135	–	–
Sailing	1	891	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moulmein: Steam	–	–	1	104	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tavoy ,,	5	194	3	202	7	158	2	43	–	–
Mergui ,,	3	80	3	72	1	75	4	78	7	135
Total	63	2,949	86	4,540	115	4,833	99	3,591	97	4,401

No. 177.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports.

	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal: Steam	–	–	2	371	2	382	1	89	2	360
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	334
Bombay: Steam	–	–	4	4,162	2	2,158	2	3,521	3	2,382
Sailing	1	473	2	29	–	–	–	–	2	28
Burma: Steam	–	–	2	87	1	39	1	11	1	45
Sailing	–	–	1	93	–	–	–	–	1	18
Total	1	473	11	4,742	5	2,579	4	3,621	10	3,667
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	18	1	22	3	160
Bombay and Sind: Steam	2	22	1	20	2	27	1	22	4	109
Bombay and Sind: Sailing	78	3,232	104	3,125	52	1,714	40	2,387	64	3,014
Madras: Sailing	18	408	25	522	16	332	19	357	13	254
Burma ,,	8	342	8	164	10	442	9	308	11	464
Total	106	4,004	138	3,831	81	2,533	70	3,096	95	4,001
Grand Total	107	4,477	149	8,573	86	5,112	74	6,717	105	7,668

	1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	2	3,189	–	–	–	–	3	3,002	1	75
Sailing	–	–	1	1,385	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay: Steam	6	5,119	5	3,990	3	4,873	3	2,717	4	7,759
Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	193	–	–	1	444
Burma: Steam	–	–	1	913	–	–	1	1,120	1	1,912
Sailing	1	891	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	9	9,199	7	6,288	4	5,066	7	6,839	7	10,190
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay and Sind: Steam	2	66	4	151	3	77	1	14	1	23
Bombay and Sind: Sailing	69	2,746	87	3,191	123	4,809	107	3,901	121	4,265
Madras: Sailing	15	273	17	2,199	22	751	29	1,036	34	1,603
Burma: ,,	8	274	7	378	10	261	8	265	7	135
Total	94	3,359	115	5,919	158	5,398	145	5,216	163	6,026
Grand Total	103	12,558	122	12,207	162	10,964	152	12,055	170	16,216

No. 178.—Detentions under the Merchandise Marks Act.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed		
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.	
						With Fine.	Without Fine.
Calcutta	115	73	137	325	4	292	29
Madras and Madras Ports	46	32	26	104	–	54	50
Rangoon and Moulmein	–	29	14	43	–	43	—
Bombay	266	58	24	348	–	205	143
Karachi	69	13	107	189	1	93	95
Total, 1903-4	496	205	308	1,009	5	687	317
Totals 1902-3	658	186	346	1,190	4	859	327
1901-2	660	196	359	1,215	–	819	396
1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264
1894-5	409	209	337	955	3	731	220

No. 179.—Port Trusts; No. of Members, Income, Expenditure, and Debt.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Calcutta	18	531,025	511,704	3,337,832
Bombay	13	432,942	383,400	3,838,527
Madras	12	57,628	62,176	276,404
Karachi	11	135,506	101,699	378,877
Rangoon	10	113,306	99,758	79,603
Chittagong	9	8,903	5,890	7,459
Total, 1903-4	73	1,279,310	1,164,127	7,913,702
		£	£	£
Totals 1902-3	72	1,183,316	1,122,168	7,517,824
1901-2	69	1,148,898	1,046,901	7,472,683
1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,621
1898-9	65	994,223	989,527	6,978,109
1897-8	66	969,960	891,626	6,918,580
1896-7	68	859,703	859,727	6,785,916
1895-6	68	828,574	803,364	6,731,220
1894-5	66	803,372	787,249	6,623,651

No. 180.—Established Strength of European and Native Armies in British

Corps.	Northern Command.			Eastern Command.			Western Command.		
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.									
Royal Artillery	137	3,555	3,692	164	4,385	4,549	155	4,029	4,184
Cavalry	87	1,794	1,881	87	1,794	1,881	29	598	627
Royal Engineers*	75	—	75	80	—	80	53	—	53
Infantry	406	14,063	14,474	493	17,078	17,571	319	11,058	11,377
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Army*	259	—	259	324	—	324	256	—	256
General List, Infantry	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	4	—	4	3	—	3
Total, European Army	969	19,417	20,386	1,153	23,257	24,410	815	15,685	16,500

	British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
Native Army.												
Artillery	43	—	27	4,279	—	—	—	588	—	—	—	761
Body-Guard	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	118	—	—	—	—
Cavalry	205	—	253	8,968	143	—	187	6,638	133	—	180	6,377
Sappers and Miners	1	1	3	193	21	35	24	1,442	22	27	23	1,372
Submarine Mining	1	—	—	1	2	22	—	41	4	54	—	103
Infantry†	594	—	674	37,776	377	—	470	26,160	360	—	480	23,924
Total, Native Army	844	1	957	51,217	545	57	685	35,037	519	81	683	32,537
Imperial Service Troops‡	8,106				315				6,538			
Native Reserves‡ Artillery	444				—				—			
Native Reserves‡ Sappers and Miners	—				252				—			
Native Reserves‡ Infantry	9,391				4,851				6,378			
Volunteers (Efficients)	1,923				12,674				7,003			

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry
† Including Officers of Recruiting Depôt for Native Army.
‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1905-06.

SECUNDERABAD DIVISION.			BURMA DIVISION.			TOTAL.			Corps.
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	
									EUROPEAN ARMY.
8	1,957	2,025	13	285	298	537	14,211	14,748	Royal Artillery.
58	1,196	1,254	—	—	—	261	5,382	5,643	Cavalry.
30	—	30	—	—	—	238	—	238	Royal Engineers.*
174	6,038	6,212	116	4,012	4,128	1,508	52,254	53,762	Infantry.
3	1	4	—	—	—	3	1	4	Invalid and Veteran Establishment.
353	—	353	—	—	—	1,192	—	1,192	Indian Army.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	General List, Infantry.
1	—	1	—	—	—	13	—	13	General Officers unemployed.
627	9,192	9,879	129	4,297	4,426	753	71,848	75,601	Total, European Army.

British Officers	British Warrant Officers, &c.	Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, &c.	British Officers.	British Warrant Officers, &c.	Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, &c.	British.		Native.	Corps.
						Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
									NATIVE ARMY.
—	—	182	10	—	644	53	—	6,481	Artillery.
2	—	72	—	—	—	4	—	194	Body-Guard.
39	—	1,806	—	—	—	520	—	24,459	Cavalry.
22	34	1,537	—	—	—	66	97	4,594	Sappers and Miners.
—	—	—	2	32	241	9	108	886	Submarine Mining.
327	—	21,133	117	—	7,488	1,775	—	118,105	Infantry.†
390	34	24,730	129	32	8,373	2,427	205	154,219	Total, Native Army.
	518			—			15,477		Imperial Service Troops‡
	—			—			444		Native Reserves‡ — Artillery.
	129			—			881		Native Reserves‡ — Sappers and Miners.
	1,375			1,705			23,700		Native Reserves‡ — Infantry.
	6,586			2,525			30,711		Volunteers (Efficients).

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 181.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1896	Cavalry	113	387	769	858	802	808	681	469	279	187	137	340	115	24	86	6,055
	Royal Artillery	354	601	1,464	1,729	1,890	1,776	1,458	1,112	821	501	399	981	285	65	—	13,436
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,276	3,658	6,696	7,839	8,011	7,366	6,634	4,656	2,694	1,781	1,235	2,378	565	107	862	55,758
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	1	4	6	2	11	15	7	2	7	22	15	5	—	97
	Total	1,743	4,646	8,930	10,430	10,709	9,952	8,784	6,252	3,801	2,471	1,778	3,722	981	202	948	75,349
1897	Cavalry	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	299	120	19	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery	298	837	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	2	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395
1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	262	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,083	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	258	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,292	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530

1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	283	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,664	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975
1901	Cavalry	59	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	180	82	20	106	3,143
	Royal Artillery	244	349	667	959	1,109	1,476	1,483	1,193	975	725	568	878	332	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	759	820	2,228	4,815	5,562	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,687	3,126	610	120	264	45,897
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,086	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,841	3,486	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526
1902	Cavalry	32	46	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,500	1,428	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	296	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,155	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,265	6,964	5,339	3,285	5,468	934	183	899	61,528
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	534	452	392	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	283	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,126	3,493	3,016	2,454	3,835	603	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	5,871	1,002	193	8,394	72,807
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	183	501	958	1,017	799	573	585	428	333	223	211	432	127	19	6	6,395
	Royal Artillery	207	435	1,052	1,585	1,710	1,541	1,567	1,332	1,065	931	797	1,740	362	76	59	14,459
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,116	2,364	5,243	6,083	5,827	6,144	5,003	4,025	3,746	3,433	3,260	5,665	846	123	—	52,968
	Army Ordnance Corp	—	1	4	6	7	6	12	7	5	8	6	29	18	5	—	114
	Total	1,506	3,301	7,257	8,691	8,343	8,264	7,257	5,792	5,149	4,595	4,274	7,866	1,356	223	65	73,939
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	160	202	592	985	1,105	862	612	503	361	286	170	508	150	21	—	6,517
	Royal Artillery	231	349	866	1,461	1,778	1,752	1,601	1,322	1,077	851	744	1,854	406	86	132	14,510
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,007	2,767	5,179	6,224	6,720	6,079	5,424	3,884	3,081	2,865	2,760	5,743	864	109	186	52,832
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	4	5	6	8	8	9	5	6	33	19	5	—	109
	Total	1,398	3,318	6,638	8,674	9,608	8,699	7,645	5,717	4,528	3,947	3,680	8,139	1,441	221	318	73,971

No. 182.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1895	Cavalry	1	—	—	541	712	1,253	—	—	—	—	1,253
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	308	1,162	1,470	—	1	—	145	1,615
	Infantry	—	—	1	439	7,093	7,532	—	—	4	3,964	11,496
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	16	18	—	—	—	2	20
	Total	1	2	1	1,290	8,983	10,273	—	1	4	4,111	14,384
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	¾	—	—	453	686	1,139	1¼	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	¾	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1¼	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—		24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,388
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	1,488	1,488	—	—	—	325	1,813
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,531	1,531	—	1	—	111	1,642
	Infantry	—	—	1	478	3,873	2,351	—	—	7	3,623	5,974
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—	6	21
	Total	—	—	1	479	4,906	5,385	—	1	7	4,065	9,450
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	2	—	—	1,189	195	1,384	—	—	—	—	1,384
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,608	1,608	—	10	—	775	2,383
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,170	8,202	9,372	—	—	—	1,787	11,159
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	6	9	—	—	—	2	11
	Total	2	—	2	2,362	10,011	12,373	—	10	—	2,564	14,937

No. 183.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.						In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1895	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	477	477	1	—	—	524	1,001
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	290	1,168	1,458	—	3	—	262	1,720
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,203	5,678	7,881	—	—	1	1,533	9,414
	Ordnance Store Corps	—	—	—	2	7	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	—	2	4	2,495	7,330	9,825	1	3	1	2,320	12,145
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,539
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,814	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	8,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147
1903 (1st Jan, to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	122	972	1,094	—	—	—	—	1,094
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,635	3,230	4,865	—	—	—	125	4,990
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18
	Total	—	2	4	1,757	4,422	6,179	—	—	—	125	6,304
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	585	585	1	—	—	557	1,142
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	495	1,595	2,090	—	—	—	—	2,090
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,980	6,905	8,885	—	—	1	530	9,415
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	35	38	—	—	—	1	39
	Total	—	8	4	2,478	9,120	11,598	1	—	1	1,088	12,686

No. 184.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.
1896	Cavalry	105	860	714	880	781	676	537	381	2	—	4,936
	Royal Artillery	90	892	1,822	2,145	1,577	1,708	1,438	588	20	—	10,280
	Infantry	331	2,860	7,482	9,613	8,469	7,057	6,418	4,285	136	—	46,651
	Total	526	4,612	10,018	12,638	10,827	9,441	8,393	5,254	158	—	61,867
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	837	712	632	324	—	—	4,795
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,645	2,137	2,118	1,585	1,422	752	47	—	10,916
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,578	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	648	801	693	281	2	—	4,705
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714
	Royal Artillery	37	657	1,812	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901
1901	Cavalry	89	197	279	288	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,431
	Royal Artillery	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,302
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,405	6,666	6,531	7,046	—	38,395
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,283	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,067	8,421	—	49,128
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	63	91	—	1,187
	Royal Artillery	343	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,153	689	466	909	—	8,811
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,575	—	26,165
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163
1903	Cavalry	18	342	766	486	341	370	406	126	23	—	2,878
	Royal Artillery	165	698	2,121	1,562	1,393	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	9,078
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	5,338	5,150	5,337	4,158	2,014	640	—	31,613
	Total	995	4,050	8,041	7,386	6,884	7,173	5,610	2,651	779	—	43,569
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	105	492	1,065	1,340	673	465	434	299	3	—	4,876
	Royal Artillery	62	810	1,575	2,568	1,364	1,430	1,212	749	24	—	9,794
	Infantry	262	2,283	5,463	7,047	5,667	5,268	5,289	3,088	36	—	34,403
	Total	429	3,585	8,103	10,955	7,704	7,163	6,935	4,136	63	—	49,073
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	18	24	69	78	93	86	88	158	—	—	614
	Royal Artillery	29	67	61	132	273	133	341	330	8	—	1,474
	Infantry	428	2,710	1,447	556	615	593	871	1,801	8	—	9,029
	Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	475	2,801	1,577	766	981	862	1,300	2,339	16	—	11,117

for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Number who have Extended their Service for											Corps.	Years.
Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Re-enlisted.	Not Reported.	Total.		
10	9	28	35	110	106	98	94	—	—	490	Cavalry - -	1896
21	52	98	235	384	390	305	282	—	—	1,767	Royal Artillery -	
76	117	155	253	715	856	790	907	—	—	3,869	Infantry - -	
107	178	281	523	1,209	1,352	1,193	1,283	—	—	6,126	Total.	
8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	—	499	Cavalry - - -	1897
16	43	79	185	395	377	283	321	—	—	1,699	Royal Artillery -	
57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	—	3,485	Infantry - -	
81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	—	5,683	Total.	
8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	—	547	Cavalry - -	1898
8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	—	1,697	Royal Artillery -	
53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	—	3,072	Infantry - -	
69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	—	5,316	Total.	
6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	—	457	Cavalry - -	1899
25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	—	1,532	Royal Artillery -	
56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	—	3,407	Infantry - -	
87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	—	5,396	Total.	
14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	—	2	333	Cavalry - -	1900
17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	—	1,363	Royal Artillery -	
115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	—	115	3,335	Infantry - -	
146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	—	117	5,031	Total.	
7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	—	277	Cavalry - -	1901
16	32	49	81	131	284	215	391	—	—	1,249	Royal Artillery -	
42	82	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	—	3,152	Infantry - -	
65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	—	4,678	Total.	
5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	—	420	Cavalry - -	1902
14	42	67	528	783	906	858	558	—	—	3,756	Royal Artillery -	
199	49	84	1,671	3,255	3,650	3,971	1,899	—	—	14,778	Infantry - -	
218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,937	2,519	—	—	18,954	Total.	
—	—	—	587	—	—	—	213	—	—	800	Cavalry - -	1903
—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	—	2,963	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	8,926	—	—	—	4,201	—	—	13,127	Infantry - -	
—	—	—	11,658	—	—	—	5,232	—	—	16,890	Total.	
—	—	—	591	—	—	—	315	—	—	906	Cavalry - -	1903 (1st Oct.)
—	—	—	1,885	—	—	—	1,052	—	—	2,937	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	7,323	—	—	—	6,047	—	—	12,370	Infantry - -	
—	—	—	9,799	—	—	—	7,414	—	—	17,213	Total.	
2,131	1,151	533	265	143	922		749	9	—	5,903	Cavalry - -	1904 (1st Oct.)
3,080	2,458	1,224	1,068	569	1,976		2,606	20	35	13,036	Royal Artillery -	
10,607	6,316	4,868	3,867	2,181	6,452		12,687	42	186	43,808	Infantry - -	
—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	—	3	Engineers - -	
—	—	—	—	—	64		45	—	—	109	Army Ordnance Corps - -	
15,818	9,925	6,625	5,200	2,893	9,414		12,687	71	221	62,864	Total.	

No. 185.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903. (1st Oct.)	1904. (1st Oct.)
Long Service Men (1st Period)										
Cavalry	241	225	224	228	157	138	86	225	251	316
Royal Artillery	569	633	661	627	564	524	555	543	558	515
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	2,050	1,935	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776	2,227	2,046
Army Ordnance Corps	63	61	73	75	61	60	67	78	73	68
Total	2,923	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598	2,451	2,366	2,622	3,109	2,945
Re-engaged and Re-enlisted Men.										
Cavalry	302	327	368	372	251	191	101	239	356	513
Royal Artillery	823	963	920	963	945	903	997	1,143	1,111	1,540
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	2,326	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727	2,968	4,277
Army Ordnance Corps	31	36	34	32	34	32	35	30	41	41
Total	3,485	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614	3,486	3,235	4,142	4,479	6,374
Short Service Men (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,936	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878	4,876	614
Royal Artillery	10,280	10,916	9,784	9,354	8,853	8,302	8,811	9,078	9,794	1,474
Infantry	46,651	44,776	44,289	44,359	40,334	38,395	26,165	31,613	34,403	9,029
Total	61,867	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901	49,128	36,163	43,569	49,073	11,117
Short Service Men (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	490	499	547	457	333	277	420	800	906	5,074
Royal Artillery	1,764	1,699	1,697	1,532	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963	2,937	10,946
Infantry	3,869	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127	13,370	37,294
Army Ordnance Corps	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Total	6,126	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031	4,678	18,954	16,897	17,213	53,314
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry	86	95	17	45	167	106	239	758	6	—
Royal Artillery	—	280	198	541	358	413	206	693	59	35
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	862	1,321	1,080	—	303	264	365	4,126	—	186
Total	948	1,696	1,295	586	831	783	810	5,577	65	221
Total.										
Cavalry	6,055	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900	6,395	6,517
Royal Artillery	13,436	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083	11,391	14,325	14,420	14,459	14,510
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	55,758	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,065	53,809	52,968	52,832
Army Ordnance Corps	97	97	107	107	95	92	102	115	114	109
Grand Total	75,349	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975	60,526	61,528	72,807	73,939	73,971

No. 186.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions into Hospital. Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths. Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.	Invaliding.	Total Loss per 1,000.
1894	Bengal	44,267	517	500	550	1,567	94	6·78	3·30	8·47	18·55	23·85	42·40
	Madras	13,397	234	517	522	1,273	89	2·91	·07	6·50	9·48	28·87	38·35
	Bombay	13,418	508	544	497	1,549	85	5·22	·15	9·09	14·46	27·21	41·67
	Total	71,082	462	511	535	1,508	92	5·75	2·10	8·22	16·07	25·43*	41·50
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	7·59	·85	8·54	16·98	25·5	42·48
	Punjab	19,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10·29	—	9·73	20·02	17·9	37·92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2·61	·60	5·58	8·79	31·2	39·81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4·48	·32	7·55	12·35	20·7	33·05
	Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6·72	·45	8·09	15·26	23·4*	38·66
1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7·70	1·47	9·53	18·70	29·2	47·90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6·11	·16	7·33	13·60	25·7	39·30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4·23	·44	5·12	9·79	33·2	42·99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6·36	1·34	7·44	15·14	24·1	39·24
	Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6·31	·89	7·64	14·84	27·9*	42·74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10·39	3·28	9·65	23·32	40·9	64·22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11·05	·12	10·35	21·52	21·9	43·42
	Madras	12,369	234	542	578	1,354	105	4·93	·32	7·85	13·10	47·5	60·60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6·46	·54	7·33	14·33	31·8	46·13
	Total	68,395†	495	486	576	1,557	101	9·01	1·17	12·75	22·93	35·0*	57·93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10·47	·15	8·92	19·54	43·52	63·06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,558	90	14·74	·54	12·35	27·63	40·13	67·76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,293	89	2·27	·08	6·24	8·59	43·93	52·52
	Bombay	14,612	485	353	582	1,420	86	9·92	—	8·28	18·20	29·22	47·42
	Total	67,741†	506	363	568	1,437	90	10·17	·21	9·67	20·05	39·45*	59·50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5·50	—	8·32	13·82	35·72	49·54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6·64	·06	8·12	14·82	23·89	38·71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	583	1,259	82	3·03	—	7·07	10·10	38·75	48·85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4·66	—	6·40	11·06	29·17	40·23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5·14	·01	7·60	12·75	31·64*	44·39
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3·64	·95	8·81	13·40	33	46·40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4·35	1·15	7·12	12·62	27	39·62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4·71	2·10	9·72	16·53	46	62·53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6·71	1·99	8·38	17·08	33	50·08
	Total	60,553‡	362	298	483	1,143	72	4·77	1·45	8·40	14·62	33*	47·62
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	980	62	2·58	0·37	10·00	12·95	37	49·95
	Punjab	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4·99	—	7·91	12·90	38	50·90
	Madras	10,282	349	373	556	1,278	79	1·75	0·19	7·40	9·34	43	52·34
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3·50	0·20	9·46	13·16	42	55·16
	Total	60,838‡	337	276	491	1,104	67	3·32	0·20	8·86	12·38	39*	51·38
1902	Bengal	17,765	269	299	495	1,063	71	4·00	·17	11·14	15·31	36	51·31
	Punjab	15,636	315	218	517	1,050	62	5·05	—	9·02	14·07	35	49·07
	Madras	11,097	214	343	526	1,083	70	1·71	—	7·21	8·92	40	48·92
	Bombay	14,404	318	288	519	1,125	67	5·69	—	13·89	19·58	43	62·58
	Total	60,540§	284	281	513	1,078	66	4·29	·05	10·34	14·68	37*	51·68
1903	Bengal	21,860	239	251	487	977	63	4·39	1·10	9·97	15·46	30	45·46
	Punjab	17,997	358	176	473	1,007	57	4·39	1·72	6·45	12·56	25	37·56
	Bombay	15,990	347	260	508	1,115	65	4 63	·06	7·63	12·32	33	45·32
	Madras	9,375	163	335	573	1,071	73	2·77	—	5·02	7·79	34	41·79
	Burma (Dist.)	3,616	246	346	580	1,172	73	3·04	·28	9·68	13·00	30	43·00
	Total	70,445§	285	247	501	1,033	63	4·19	·81	8·05	13·05	29*	42·05

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 4·21 in 1894; 4·97 in 1895; 6·77 in 1896; 9·65 in 1897; 8·40 in 1898; 6·53 in 1899; 6·28 in 1900; 6·21 in 1901; 5·12 in 1902; and 3·0 in 1903.

† Including troops on the march.

‡ Excluding China Expeditionary Force.

§ Including Delhi manœuvres and Durbar troops.

No. 187.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																							
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1894	10,874	254	2·33	12,817	158	1·23	13,619	145	1·06	10,523	117	1·11	8,590	78	0·90	11,493	115	1·00	2,099	21	1·00	70,015	888	1·24
1895	13,023	238	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	138	1·11	10,609	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	852	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,803	84	0·95	10,671	123	1·16	1,985	30	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	213	1·87	11,153	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,897	122	1·61	8,737	140	1·60	1,738	34	1·91	62,454	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	166	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	163	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,397	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27
1900	2,892	54	1·87	9,679	190	1·96	10,360	156	1·51	9,486	105	1·11	8,830	98	1·11	15,851	235	1·48	2,686	30	1·12	59,784	868	1·45
1901	4,201	74	1·76	4,599	30	0·65	9,354	132	1·34	10,255	110	1·07	8,708	81	0·93	19,356	265	1·37	2,756	39	1·41	59,729	731	1·22
1902	8,664	227	2·62	5,421	64	1·18	6,446	38	0·59	9,022	101	1·12	8,274	103	1·25	14,957	269	1·80	3,197	33	1·03	55,981	835	1·49
1903	18,625	297	1·59	10,238	138	1·35	7,940	56	0·71	6,233	24	0·39	7,987	80	1·00	11,901	216	1·81	3,268	45	1·38	66,192	856	1·29

No. 188.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1894	1,924	15	0·77	35,899	534	1·48	24,617	238	0·92	5,474	75	1·37	1,648	18	1·09	409	9	2·20	69,971	889	1·27
1895	1,887	5	0·27	35,628	523	1·47	23,537	233	0·99	4,779	55	1·15	1,363	25	1·83	401	9	2·24	67,595	850	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	35,930	580	1·61	24,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	20	1·02	32,741	744	2·27	21,698	315	1·45	4,329	63	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	31,796	703	2·21	22,035	314	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	32,947	472	1·43	24,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,509	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27
1900	1,369	13	0·95	25,689	394	1·53	25,235	363	1·44	5,480	68	1·24	1,500	21	1·40	511	9	1·76	59,784	868	1·45
1901	1,578	5	0·32	28,019	256	1·09	26,581	343	1·29	6,422	91	1·42	1,694	24	1·41	444	18	4·05	59,729	731	1·22
1902	1,637	6	0·37	22,384	325	1·45	23,727	365	1·54	6,266	104	1·66	1,661	27	1·69	366	8	2·19	55,981	835	1·49
1903	2,194	19	0·86	22,020	411	1·28	22,893	284	1·24	6,905	97	1·41	1,865	34	1·82	405	11	2·72	66,192	856	1·29

No. 189.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1894	Bengal Native Army	65,446	61,096	2,137	786	934	32·6	12·01
	Madras do.	26,628	18,062	801	262	678	30·1	9·84
	Bombay do.	23,757	27,755	806	255	1,168	33·9	10·73
	Central India Regiments	5,089	3,478	101	36	683	19·8	7·07
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,924	4,293	145	37	620	21·0	5·34
	Total	127,844	114,684	3,990	1,376	897	31·2	10·76
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30·3	11·89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	864	33·2	19·54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29·6	11·63
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28·4	12·98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20·8	7·92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22·0	6·77
	Total	129,653	102,853*	3,865*	2,098*	796*	29·9*	14·50*
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,062	3,191	104	53	630	20·5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total	128,286‡	96,483	3,634	1,308	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3	6·26
	Total	129,802‖	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,086	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total	126,036‖	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·07
1899	Bengal Command	26,820	19,194	788	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,623	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total	128,529‖	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10·46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14 72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12·69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	18·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,512	189	79	561	22	12·62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14·04
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8·44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,166	120	28	543	21	4·81
	Madras do.	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8·80
	Bombay do.	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12·93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12·03
	Total	122,806§	98,054	3,557	1,257	852	32	12·22
1902	Bengal Command	26,652	16,754	658	214	629	25	8·03
	Punjab do.	43 486	32,462	1,172	555	746	27	12·76
	Madras do.	18,017	12,687	501	230	704	28	12·77
	Bombay do.	24,371	20,858	744	284	856	30	11·65
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,204	3,214	109	61	518	18	9·83
	Total	124,231 §	85,975	3,184	1,344	718	27	11·16
1903	Bengal Command	29,338	18,032	658	241	615	22	8·21
	Punjab do.	40,582	28,099	1,060	430	692	26	10·60
	Bombay do.	25,471	19,277	732	343	757	29	13·47
	Madras do.	18,679	9,049	395	137	484	21	7·33
	Burma (District)	6,502	4,748	165	49	730	25	7·54
	Total	124,660**	79,205	3,010	1,200	662	25	10·04

* Including those on service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. ‖ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.
§ Excluding Expeditionary Forces. ** Excluding China and Somaliland, but including Extra India Troops, Delhi, Durbar Force, Sikkim-Tibet Mission, and Aden Column Field Force.

No. 190.—Troops conveyed to and from India.

Passengers.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.			1900-1.			1901-2.			1902-3.			1903-4.		
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.
Officers	1,180	1,121	1,292	1,142	1,085	174	141	315	198	153	351	401	195	596	561	484	1,045	740	561	1,301
Ladies	312	343	388	298	261	24	53	77	40	83	123	49	108	157	100	216	316	174	198	372
Children	233	242	288	184	161	13	39	52	16	69	85	20	95	115	75	166	241	76	127	203
Servants	42	50	54	47	43	5	7	12	2	7	9	9	15	24	14	20	34	15	12	27
2nd Class Passengers Men	146	167	170	131	162	50	51	101	64	63	127	54	52	106	109	140	249	185	171	356
Women	145	152	168	180	179	35	30	65	61	46	107	62	54	116	100	121	221	110	95	205
Children	358	329	372	334	300	41	73	114	70	100	170	70	114	184	146	247	393	186	159	345
Non-Com. Officers	118	108	230	260	280	28	10	38	37	22	59	46	41	87	80	108	188	109	107	216
Women	81	62	97	105	90	26	7	33	36	19	55	41	31	72	81	80	161	92	76	168
Children	140	103	170	173	172	31	9	40	60	45	105	70	59	129	116	174	290	126	131	257
Troops	27,680	24,761	26,930	26,359	26,588	3,320	2,640	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157	11,220	11,362	22,582	13,145	11,886	25,031
Women	954	819	841	857	907	148	204	352	128	202	330	239	226	465	477	473	950	666	436	1,102
Children	1,414	1,201	1,250	1,307	1,346	107	418	525	148	394	542	272	416	688	559	932	1,491	599	840	1,439
Total	32,803	29,458	32,250	31,427	31,574	4,002	3,682	7,684	5,294	3,850	9,144	6,727	6,169	12,896	13,638	14,523	28,161	16,223	14,799	31,022
Equal to Adults	31,730	28,521	31,210	30,428	29,860	3,903	3,413	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693	6,511	5,827	12,338	13,190	13,764	26,954	15,730	14,170	29,900
Naval Passengers	557	178	78	623	443	—	—	47	—	—	132	—	—	74	—	—	50	—	—	18
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	—	604	452	261	670	—	—	1,532	—	—	1,460	—	—	3,373	—	—	1,268	—	—	1,850
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	—	712	234	—	—	—	—	656	—	—	1,396	—	—	3,864	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	4,619	3,572	2,489	3,536	2,484	—	—	1,830	—	—	1,978	—	—	667	—	—	5,707	—	—	201

No. 191.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonies under the Laws regulating Emigration.

Years	From Calcutta.							From Madras.					From Bombay and Karachi.			Grand Total.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.				Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles, South Africa, etc.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.		Mauritius.	Natal.	Seychelles.	Fiji.								
1893-4	370	769	5,883	2,569	1,082	1,104	11,777	115	1,843	—	—	1,958	—	—	—	13,735	9,475	4,260	5,844
1894-5	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	—	—	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895-6	1,022	1,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	—	—	2,398	1,123	—	1,123	13,022	9,218	3,804	6,171
1896-7	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	—	—	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8	303	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	—	—	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	—	—	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899-1900	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	—	—	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
1900-1	1,753	822	3,932	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	—	—	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
1901-2	652	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,319	1,343	12,310	3,599	6,585	—	—	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,623
1902-3	786	2,811	1,968	3,004	840	657	10,066	1,785	3,329	—	—	5,114	173	60	233	15,413	10,895	4,518	12,757
1903-4	—	1,374	2,937	2,449	2,392	—	9,152	510	3,227	155	596	4,488	25	—	25	13,665	9,524	4,141	11,673

No. 192.—Ports of Shipment and Districts from which the Emigrants were drawn.

Years.	From Calcutta.				From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.
1893-4	2,334	8,853	151	439	1,939	10	9	—	—	—	—	—
1894-5	2,197	13,735	110	287	2,068	18	14	—	—	—	—	—
1895-6	596	5,597	23	91	2,364	9	25	—	6	1,030	—	17
1896-7	749	9,170	29	162	2,627	—	16	—	7	2,712	15	85
1897-8	626	6,516	18	187	3,307	—	38	—	2	2,461	108	222
1898-9	503	5,883	57	203	3,158	4	37	160	101	8,431	258	818
1899-1900	797	7,766	208	627	1,094	13	2	79	7	9,133	89	623
1900-1	634	8,675	1,135	1,066	6,919	3	44	220	43	7,233	86	450
1901-2	1,472	7,828	2,276	734	10,113	13	58	2	—	2	—	—
1902-3	1,060	5,813	2,026	1,167	4,962	65	87	27	6	163	36	1
1903-4	568	5,552	2,034	998	4,235	123	130	—	2	18	5	—

No. 193.—Abstract Statement of Deaths in British India, and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Class, Cause, and Season.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Population in which deaths were registered—	213,640,250	213,512,913	212,666,512	212,552,533	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488	223,979,149	222,963,500	223,944,480
Number of deaths—										
Male	3,825,887	3,278,547	3,640,928	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,394,268	4,410,775	3,442,412	3,664,088	4,022,585
Female	3,432,261	2,899,810	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965	3,398,329	3,795,598
Total	7,258,148	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,418	8,334,155	6,596,377	7,062,417	7,818,183
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male	33·26	31·90	34·32	41·67	27·89	31·10	40·46	30·31	32·33	32·97
Female	31·58	30·12	31·83	38·85	26·26	28·89	37·31	28·69	30·99	33·20
Total	33·98	28·94	32·04	36·03	26·56	30·01	38·91	29·45	31·67	34·91
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths	111·47	113·06	114·73	115·16	112·32	111·57	112·40	109·10	107·80	105·98
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns	43·91	32·84	36·45	43·65	33·17	38·61	53·77	39·46	41·20	44·48
(b) „ rural districts	33·26	28·65	31·66	35·47	26·05	29·38	37·23	28·64	33·16	34·07
(c) according to class:										
Christians	26·53	24·74	27·51	25·34	21·03	22·79	25·35	15·84*	15·70	17·68
Hindus	32·53	30·32	32·19	39·44	27·50	31·21	52·38	29·72	30·16	32·15
Muhammadans	29·99	29·66	30·06	37·68	27·26	29·67	44·86	27·67	29·05	34·51
Buddhists	22·09	22·71	25·80	27·88	25·84	23·59	27·36	21·85	21·36	24·06
Others	35·99	36·68	33·64	57·00	35·37	42·57	64·77	24·47	24·79	38·66
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera	2·44	1·46	2·21	2·59	·70	·79	3·78	1·21	1·00	1·38
Small-pox	·20	·21	·64	·75	·26	·23	·40	·40	·52	·42
Plague	—	—	·01	·23	·42	·48	·34	1·05	2·00	3·13
Fevers	23·25	19·81	21·35	23·25	17·42	19·05	22·84	18·69	19·17	19·81
Dysentery and diarrhœa	1·21	1·11	1·11	1·87	·98	1·14	2·49	1·10	1·06	1·22
Injuries	43	·44	·43	·54	·43	·45	·46	·42	·40	·42
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February	2·15	1·90	2·55	2·20	1·89	2·03	2·30	2·05	2·38	2·57
March	2·41	1·95	2·97	2·68	2·01	2·19	2·71	2·29	2·74	2·97
April	2·76	2·37	2·70	2·61	1·99	2·33	3·12	2·33	2·83	3·10
May	2·89	2·29	2·73	2·71	2·06	2·50	3·25	2·09	2·50	2·88
June	2·43	2·02	2·69	2·67	1·86	2·10	3·28	1·92	2·20	2·81
July	2·58	2·15	2·41	2·87	1·81	2·18	3·61	2·10	2·08	2·78
Autumn and winter:										
August	2·95	2·35	2·6	3·51	2·16	2·64	3·51	2·14	2·25	2·60
September	2·95	2·46	2·5	3·43	2·25	2·61	3·33	2·61	2·72	2·71
October	3·48	2·70	2·51	3·70	2·62	2·90	3·90	2·96	2·85	2·97
November	3·42	2·86	2·57	3·84	2·68	2·93	3·63	2·98	3·07	3·34
December	3·15	3·40	2·84	3·24	2·62	2·96	3·41	3·47	3·37	3·33
January	2·81	2·49	2·82	2·57	2·56	2·56	2·86	2·51	2·68	2·85

* Decline due to death-rate being based on census returns of 1901.

No. 194.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Bengal	70,691,283	3,736,910	74,428,193	1,297,661	1,183,488	2,481,149	33·17	36·39	33·33	34·87	31·80
United Provinces	44,301,527	3,390,255	47,691,782	988,354	932,549	1,920,903	39·16	54·86	40·28	40·15	40·41
Punjab	18,094,164	2,014,526	20,108,690	486,802	498,674	985,476	48·58	52·89	49·01	45·10	53·60
North-West Frontier Province	1,826,493	164,251	1,990,744	29,393	27,146	56,539	28·00	32·83	28·40	27·60	29·40
Lower Burma	4,827,934	675,030	5,502,964	74,654	58,113	132,767	22·08	32·33	24·93	25·55	22·52
Central Provinces (including Berar)	11,267,309	1,224,600	12,491,909	229,805	213,892	443,697	32·36	64·60	35·52	37·18	33·89
Assam	5,167,896	107,810	5,275,706	72,613	67,456	140,069	26·56	26·17	26·55	26·71	26·38
Ajmer-Merwara	347,280	129,632	476,912	7,159	6,561	13,720	24·20	41·01	28·77	28·55	29·05
Coorg	165,358	15,249	180,607	3,086	2,589	5,675	29·82	48·79	31·42	30·78	32·22
Madras	33,177,634	4,137,977	37,315,611	419,275	407,388	826,663	21·59	27·30	22·20	22·80	21·59
Bombay	16,065,004	2,416,358	18,481,362	413,783	397,742	811,525	41·51	59·87	43·91	43·45	44·43
Total, 1903	205,931,882	18,012,598	223,944,480	4,022,585	3,795,098	7,818,183	34·07	44·48	34·91	32·97	33·20
1902	205,576,640	17,386,860	222,963,500	3,664,088	3,398,329	7,062,417	33·16	41·20	31·67	32·38	30·99
1901	207,298,478	16,680,671	223,979,149	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	28·64	39·46	29·45	30·31	28·69
1900	198,597,372	15,596,458	214,185,488	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	37·23	53·77	38·91	40·46	37·31
1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	29·33	38·61	30·01	31·10	28·89
Totals 1898	198,277,218	15,403,979	213,681,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	26·05	33·17	26·56	27·89	26·26
1897	196,620,490	15,389,685	212,010,175	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	35·47	43·65	36·08	41·67	38·85
1896	194,717,619	17,406,535	212,124,154	3,640,928	3,173,409	6,814,337	31·66	36·45	32·04	34·32	31·83
1895	195,564,617	17,405,938	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,899,810	6,178,357	28·65	32·84	28·94	31·90	30·12
1894	198,210,808	14,787,103	213,097,892	3,825,887	3,432,261	7,258,148	33·26	43·91	33·98	33·26	31·68

No. 195.—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1894	71,070,233	236,150	8,404	—	1,799,883	58,812	30,715	345,182	2,479,096
	1895	71,070,233	177,087	13,020	—	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	—	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	—	1,679,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	219	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	320,081	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,673	13,116	3,264	1,607,279	41,334	35,535	413,301	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,620	38,412	1,703,804	64,664	32,202	436,563	2,,03,736
	1901	74,428,193	130,753	37,680	78,629	1,617,919	59,643	32,039	406,806	2,310,424
	1902	74,428,193	150,971	57,480	32,967	1,721,921	56,995	32,930	435,214	2,488,428
	1903	74,428,193	203,405	30,459	65,680	1,654,941	56,639	31,694	438,331	2,481,149
United Provinces	1894	46,904,791	178,079	4,443	—	1,495,372	66,173	27,780	221,931	1,993,778
	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	—	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	—	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,894
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	87,127	89	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	217,169	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	148	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,481	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	7	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,644	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	84,960	1,410	135	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,483	1,460,139
	1901	47,691,782	53,995	981	9,778	1,118,977	27,172	24,869	219,041	1,445,035
	1902	47,691,782	25,160	4,976	40,223	1,169,102	27,915	22,660	262,010	1,552 046
	1903	47,691,782	47,159	21,950	84,499	1,318,519	40,660	23,293	384,823	1,920,903
Punjab	1894	20,553,982	113	6,068	—	515,238	17,983	6,899	204,380	750,681
	1895	20,553,982	549	3,334	—	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	—	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648 099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	179	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,407	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	2,019	418,206	15,747	7,323	189,828	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	255	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,342	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	28,260	10,425	572	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	980,211
	1901	20,108,690	180	6,154	14,959	508,035	14,722	6,803	176,258	726,611
	1902	20,108,690	371	11,629	171,302	473,352	14,124	6,392	209,803	886,973
	1903	20,108,690	14,688	15,635	205,462	509,307	16,498	6,581	217,305	985,476
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	117	955	—	29,108	330	649	7,999	39,208
	1902	1,990,744	—	1,081	4	37,663	647	652	8,577	48,624
	1903	1,990,744	1,354	2,694	49	42,549	553	658	8,682	56,539
Lower Burma	1894	4,516,599	7,428	1,737	—	48,104	8,653	858	39,627	106,407
	1895	4,516,599	5,150	1,540	—	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	—	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	—	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,332	—	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,464,027	4,942	5,891	2	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	3	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3,552	2,468	3	47,990	8,151	1,410	56,991	120,565
	1902	5,546,265	1,844	1,565	1	49,162	7,213	1,383	56,218	117,386
	1903	5,502,964	5,346	1,266	9	55,788	8,863	1,639	59,856	132,767
Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903).	1894	9,501,401	7,043	1,500	—	238,551	16,880	5,362	84,270	353,606
	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	—	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	52,985	7,747	—	280,760	29,882	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	11	389,335	31,092	7,550	120,062	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	131	164,999	13,088	5,129	61,907	246,360
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	584	168,326	13,489	4,703	102,365	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	75,113	8,021	590	303,370	53,474	6,828	156,296	608,691
	1901	9,710,566	49	6,081	9	138,707	11,487	6,134	65,386	227,853
	1902	9,770,567	28	4,394	1,061	141,888	10,799	5,475	88,634	252,279
	1903	12,491,909	437	2,130	51,514	199,707	33,181	6,398	159,330	443,697
Assam	1894	5,021,084	13,497	3,997	—	85,102	14,769	1,773	34,953	152,081
	1895	5,021,084	13,962	3,849	—	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	154,091
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	—	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	169,304
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	—	144,307	23,136	2,650	45,340	182,417
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	—	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,305	254,093
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	—	91,096	13,835	1,762	39,957	181,527
	1900	5,275,249	23,761	975	—	77,557	14,996	1,778	42,564	156,595
	1901	5,275,706	7,468	3,274	—	83,696	11,576	1,768	39,157	161,631
	1902	5,275,706	12,658	6,673	—	77,679	11,213	1,835	43,012	146,939
	1903	5,275,706	8,360	1,111	28	75,004	10,516	1,745	43,305	140,069

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
3·32	0·14	—	25·32	0·82	0·43	4·85	34·88	1894	Bengal.
2·49	0·18	—	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·62	31·39	1895	
3·19	0·18	—	24·76	0·67	0·39	4·98	34·17	1896	
2·76	0·27	—	23·62	0·75	0·59	4·95	32·94	1897	
0·91	0·20	—	19·97	0·52	0·45	4·52	26·57	1898	
1·51	0·18	0·05	22·61	0·58	0·50	5·78	31·21	1899	
4·86	0·29	0·54	23·97	0·91	0·45	6·11	36·63	1900	
1·48	0·50	1·05	21·72	0·80	0·43	5·46	31·04	1901	
2·03	0·77	0·44	23·13	0·77	0·44	5·85	33·43	1902	
2·73	0·41	0·88	22·24	0·76	0·43	5·88	33·33	1903	
3·80	0·09	—	31·38	1·41	0·59	4·74	42·51	1894	United Provinces.
1·10	0·04	—	23·31	0·91	0·66	3·11	29·13	1895	
1·47	0·91	—	25·71	0·87	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
0·94	1·36	—	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·49	40·46	1897	
0·05	0·05	—	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·58	27·38	1898	
0·17	0·04	—	26·55	0·58	0·50	5·35	33·19	1899	
1·81	0·03	—	23·58	0·65	0·54	4·52	31·13	1900	
1·13	0·02	0·20	23·46	0·57	0·52	4·60	30·30	1901	
0·53	0·10	0·84	24·51	0·59	0·48	5·49	32·54	1902	
0·99	0·46	1·77	27·65	0·85	0·49	8·07	40·28	1903	
0·61	0·30	—	25·07	0·87	0·34	9·93	36·52	1894	Punjab.
0·03	0·41	—	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·68	29·29	1895	
0·25	2·19	—	19·15	0·68	0·35	8·96	31·58	1896	
0·03	0·78	0·01	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·54	31·05	1897	
—	0·24	0·10	20·35	0·77	0·36	9·23	31·05	1898	
0·09	0·25	0·01	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·66	29·57	1899	
1·37	0·51	0·03	33·37	1·26	0·38	10·77	47·09	1900	
0·01	0·31	0·74	25·26	0·73	0·31	8·77	36·13	1901	
0·02	0·58	8·52	23·54	0·70	0·32	10·43	44·11	1902	
0·73	0·78	10·22	25·33	0·82	0·33	10·80	49·01	1903	
0·06	0·47	—	14·21	0·19	0·32	3·91	19·16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	0·54	—	18·92	0·33	0·33	4·31	24·43	1902	
0·63	1·35	0·03	21·37	0·28	0·33	4·36	28·40	1903	
1·64	0·38	—	10·65	1·92	0·19	8·77	23·56	1894	Lower Burma.
1·14	0·34	—	10·64	1·95	0·21	8·12	22·40	1895	
0·66	0·37	—	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·63	1896	
1·89	0·43	—	11·46	1·95	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
0·59	1·1	—	12·45	1·57	0·24	9·10	25·09	1898	
1·11	1·32	—	11·47	1·81	0·25	11·34	27·30	1899	
0·77	0·68	—	11·18	1·84	0·30	12·74	27·51	1900	
0·64	0·44	—	8·65	1·47	0·25	10·29	21·74	1901	
0·33	0·28	—	8·86	1·30	0·25	10·14	21·16	1902	
0·97	0·23	—	10·14	1·61	0.30	10·88	24·13	1903	
0·74	0·16	—	25·11	1·78	0·56	8·87	37·22	1894	Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903).
1·63	0·70	—	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	
5·58	0·82	—	29·55	3·14	0·67	9·55	49·31	1896	
6·01	0·38	—	40·98	8·58	0·79	12·65	69·34	1897	
—	0·11	0·01	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·88	23·40	1898	
0·01	0·14	0·06	15·98	1·28	0·45	9·73	27·65	1899	
7·14	0·76	0·06	28·82	5·55	0·65	14·84	57·82	1900	
0·01	0·63	—	14·28	1·18	0·63	6·73	23·46	1901	
—	0·45	0·11	14·52	1·11	0·56	9·07	25·82	1902	
0·03	0·17	4·13	15·27	2·66	0·51	12·75	35·52	1903	
2·69	0·80	—	16·95	2·94	0·35	6·96	30·69	1894	Assam.
3·78	0·77	—	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	
3·39	1·09	—	20·18	3·19	0 32	8·16	36·33	1896	
6·62	1·08	—	28·74	4·61	0·53	9·03	50·61	1897	
2·20	1·08	—	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·45	36·15	1898	
1·66	0·31	—	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	
4·51	0·18	—	14·70	2·84	0·34	8·07	30·64	1900	
1·42	0·62	—	15·86	2·19	0·34	7·42	27·85	1901	
2·40	1·26	—	14·72	2·13	0·35	8·15	29·01	1902	
1·58	0·21	0·01	14·22	1·99	0·33	8·21	26·55	1903	

No. 195 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	1894	542,358	—	437	—	13,855	506	310	1,717	16,825
	1895	542,358	289	754	—	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	—	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	—	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	1	409	—	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	962	1	12,705	1,159	292	2,893	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	2	44,236	8,621	289	4,467	65,067
	1901	476,912	50	4	—	13,089	667	227	1,761	15,798
	1902	476,912	32	3	—	12,788	473	219	2,157	15,672
	1903	476,912	—	4	48	10,992	455	175	2,046	13,720
Coorg	1894	173,055	8	37	—	3,508	184	51	468	4,256
	1895	173,055	—	7	—	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	—	3,552	323	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	—	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	—	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	28	—	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	—	4,840	206	83	859	6,302
	1901	180,607	58	449	—	5,182	218	80	603	6,590
	1902	180,607	—	19	—	4,116	106	64	582	4,877
	1903	180,607	—	43	44	4,770	137	38	643	5,675
Madras	1894	33,693,179	42,289	11,207	—	270,456	24,801	11,332	312,583	672,668
	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	—	277,337	23,937	10,357	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	—	260,769	24,802	10,822	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	143,445	21,678	2	292,292	38,716	11,583	319,811	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	65,444	20,490	557	248,638	29,654	11,047	323,835	699,108
	1899	33,525,794	29,082	16,991	1,658	245,549	31,307	13,411	338,754	675,094
	1900	33,005,618	60,662	27,692	664	288,521	38,858	13,677	347,479	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	81,370	26,202	3,035	294,854	42,084	12,872	335,723	796,140
	1902	36,291,330	29,769	24,967	10,795	277,689	36,633	13,082	334,510	731,449
	1903	37,315,611	27,393	15,015	13,291	314,926	49,389	14,195	392,454	826,663
Bombay	1894	18,820,346	33,588	3,155	—	429,094	34,667	6,117	100,558	607,179
	1895	18,820,346	8,890	2,299	—	388,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	2,219	410,010	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	47,710	415,165	85,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	86,191	216,324	56,789	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	8,579	1,946	96,596	228,438	74,736	7,102	254,872	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,889	9,885	33,196	543,519	218,243	8,224	342,027	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	13,600	5,340	128,259	291,951	60,198	7,092	179,694	686,134
	1902	18,481,362	3,229	2,189	184,752	270,845	58,682	7,434	194,331	721,462
	1903	18,481,362	1,825	2,732	281,269	259,704	55,443	6,693	203,859	811,525
Berar	1894	2,843,222	3,452	1,061	—	67,070	14,886	1,094	31,998	119,561
	1895	2,843,222	11,919	556	—	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	—	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	—	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	—	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	305	2	49,938	20,263	992	41,951	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	18,375	830	2	84,017	63,860	1,565	67,373	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	17	190	—	37,848	11,853	1,185	23,987	75,080
	1902	2,721,342	16	327	4,188	37,354	11,408	1,159	34,701	89,153
Total	1894	213,640,250	521,647	42,046	—	4,966,183	258,314	92,291	1,377,667	7,258,148
	1895	213,512,913	311,086	44,082	—	4,229,125	287,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,666,512	469,679	136,605	2,219	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	160,217	47,991	4,942,201	396,724	114,862	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	150,817	55,713	89,265	3,731,265	209,035	91,604	1,342,777	5,669,552
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,560	102,369	4,085,455	244 920	95,523	1,694,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	809,179	85,796	73,576	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,381,319	8,334,155
	1901	223,979,149	271,209	89,778	234,672	4,186,456	248,151	94,628	1,513,406	6,596,377
	1902	222,963,500	224,078	115,253	445,293	4,273,559	236,208	93,235	1,674,791	7,062,417
	1903	223,944,480	309,967	93,089	701,893	4,437,207	272,334	93,109	1,910,634	7,818,183

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	0·80	—	25·56	0·93	0·57	3·16	31·02	1894	Ajmer-Merwara.
0·53	1·39	—	20·77	0·95	0·76	2·55	26·95	1895	
0·02	7·04	—	17·34	0·70	0·52	2·63	28·25	1896	
0·05	0·29	—	20·07	0·81	0·47	3·00	24·69	1897	
0·01	0·75	—	16·02	1·01	0·51	3·83	22·13	1898	
—	1·77	—	28·42	2·14	0·54	5·34	33·21	1899	
8·93	4·81	—	31·56	15·90	0·53	8·24	119·97	1900	
0·10	0·01	—	27·45	1·39	0·48	3·70	33·13	1901	
0·07	0·01	—	26·81	0·99	0·46	4·52	32·36	1902	
—	0·01	0·10	23·05	0·95	0·37	4·29	28·77	1903	
0·04	0·21	—	20·27	1·06	0·29	2·72	24·59	1894	Coorg.
—	0·04	—	23·48	2·12	0·30	3·37	29·31	1895	
0·28	0·10	—	20·53	1·87	0·32	3·33	26·43	1896	
0·61	0·34	—	41·50	3·11	0·35	4·12	50·08	1897	
0·05	0·13	—	27·02	1·09	0·31	2·84	31·44	1898	
—	0·16	—	23·10	0·64	0·30	3·80	28·00	1899	
—	1·81	—	27·97	1·19	0·48	4·97	36·42	1900	
0·32	2·49	—	28·68	1·20	0·44	3·36	36·49	1901	
—	0·11	—	22·79	0·59	0·35	3·22	27·06	1902	
—	0·24	0·24	26·41	0·76	0·21	3·56	31·42	1903	
1·3	0·3	—	8·0	0·7	0·4	9·3	20·0	1894	Madras.
0·6	0·1	—	8·3	0·7	0·3	9·6	19·6	1895	
1·4	0·3	—	8·0	0·7	0·3	9·9	20·6	1896	
4·4	0·6	—	9·0	1·2	0·3	9·9	25·4	1897	
2·0	0·7	0·02	7·5	0·9	0·3	9·6	21·0	1898	
0·9	0·5	0·05	7·3	0·9	0·4	10·1	20·1	1899	
1·8	0·8	0·02	8·8	1·2	0·4	10·4	23·4	1900	
2·2	0·7	0·1	7·9	1·1	0·3	9·0	21·3	1901	
0·8	0·7	0·3	7·7	1·0	0·4	9·3	20·2	1902	
0·7	0·4	0·4	8·4	1·3	0·4	10·6	22·2	1903	
1·78	0·17	—	22·80	1·84	0·32	5.35	32·26	1894	Bombay.
0·47	0·12	—	20·66	1·88	0·32	5·16	28·61	1895	
1·88	0·34	0·12	21·78	1·92	0·35	5·30	31·69	1896	
3·03	0·20	2·53	22·06	4·57	0·37	7·08	39·84	1897	
0·23	0·10	4·58	11·49	3·02	0·37	9·37	29·16	1898	
0·46	0·10	5·13	12·14	3·97	0·38	13·54	35·72	1899	
8·71	0·52	1·76	28·87	11·59	0·44	18·18	70·07	1900	
0·74	0·29	6·94	15·80	3·26	0·38	9·71	37·12	1901	
0·17	0·12	10·00	14·66	3·18	0·40	10·51	39·04	1902	
0·09	0·15	15·22	14·05	3·00	0·37	11·08	43·91	1903	
1·2	0·3	—	23·6	5·2	0·4	11·3	42·0	1894	Berar.
4·2	0·2	—	23·2	8·6	0·4	13·3	49·9	1895	
4·3	0·3	—	21·8	6·2	0·3	10·9	43·8	1896	
3·5	0·2	—	23·0	10·3	0·5	15·1	52·6	1897	
—	0·2	—	11·5	3·5	0·3	7·9	23 4	1898	
0·2	0·1	—	17·5	7·1	0·3	14·7	39·9	1899	
6·4	0·3	—	29·5	22·4	0·5	23·6	82·7	1900	
—	0·1	—	13·9	4·4	0·4	8·8	27·6	1901	
—	0·1	1·6	13·7	4·2	0·4	12·8	32·8	1902	
2·44	0·20	—	23·25	1·21	0·43	6·44	33·97	1894	Total.
1·46	0·21	—	19·81	1·11	0·44	5·91	28·94	1895	
2·21	0·64	0·01	21·35	1·11	0·43	6·34	32·09	1896	
2·59	0·75	0·23	23·25	1·87	0·54	6·80	36·03	1897	
0·70	0·26	0·42	17·42	0·98	0·43	6·23	26·44	1898	
0·79	0·23	0·48	19·05	1·14	0·45	7·87	30·01	1899	
3·78	0·40	0·34	22·84	2·49	0·46	8·76	38·91	1900	
1·21	0·40	1·05	18·69	1·10	0·42	6·78	29·45	1901	
1·00	0·52	2·00	19·17	1·06	0·42	7·50	31·67	1902	
1·38	0·42	3·13	19·81	1·22	0·42	8·53	34·91	1903	

No. 196.—No. of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
Madras	468	41,757	4,680,122	4,721,879	2,529
Madras (City)	14	18,625	232,138	251,763	1,244
Bombay	310	29,782	1,904,996	1,934,778	2,315
Bombay (City)	31	20,952	196,869	217,821	4,024
Bengal	597	50,673	4,360,682	4,411,355	4,869
Calcutta	17	27,178	260,910	288,088	3,669
United Provinces	372	53,437	3,553,217	3,606,654	2,849
Punjab	251	54,686	3,260,640	3,315,326	2,339
North-West Frontier Province	39	7,787	539,573	547,360	348
Burma	134	47,747	917,443	965,190	2,674
Central Provinces	153	12,089	1,548,338	1,560,427	942
Assam	127	7,025	884,626	891,651	759
Coorg	8	932	44,979	45,911	206
Ajmer-Merwara	7	645	60,753	61,398	83
British Baluchistan	11	2,479	91,151	93,630	191
Total, 1903	2,539	375,794	22,537,437	22,913,231	29,041
Totals 1902	2,472	376,900	22,196,090	22,572,990	30,710
1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	31,246
1900	2,313	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	38,641
1899	2,421	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756
1894	2,121	340,264	18,588,034	18,928,302	25,952

NO. OF PATIENTS; AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			Administrations.
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
6,402	60,335	2,917	3,192	72,846	43,700	29,124	72,824	Madras.
29,007	2,965	230	3,599	35,801	10,517	25,494	36,011	Madras (City).
27,144	22,386	686	5,583	55,799	28,649	27,317	55,966	Bombay.
27,400	6,918	—	4,082	38,400	16,371	22,136	38,507	Bombay (City).
11,037	41,698	33,541	4,649	90,835	37,126	55,870	92,990	Bengal.
42,997	10,688	1,052	7,482	62,219	22,300	39,513	61,813	Calcutta.
27,087	16,974	8,569	10,228	62,858	27,812	31,572	59,384	United Provinces.
1,131	35,353	956	1,453	38,893	20,364	18,295	38,659	Punjab.
1,910	4,169	87	195	6,361	3,165	3,091	6,256	North-West Frontier Province.
22,436	26,290	2,495	1,843	53,064	21,956	30,980	52,936	Burma.
8,765	7,517	2,442	738	19,463	9,889	10,121	19,960	Central Provinces.
5,453	6,284	1,326	624	13,687	6,405	7,445	13,850	Assam.
347	436	158	42	983	509	474	983	Coorg.
439	298	374	272	1,383	453	718	1,171	Ajmer-Merwara.
2,384	336	31	58	2,808	906	1,996	2,992	British Baluchistan.
213,940	242,557	54,863	44,040	555,400	250,154	304,149	554,303	Total, 1903.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
201,345	248,187	46,884	51,231	547,647	247,560	291,120	538,680	1902
182,970	231,729	41,057	42,593	498,349	227,238	263,976	491,214	1901
185,099	210,938	43,525	45,529	485,091	221,096	260,597	481,693	1900
177,122	212,989	39,171	45,948	475,180	218,142	252,233	470,375	1899
170,325	196,835	36,952	43,607	447,719	205,612	236,565	442,177	1898 Totals.
153,383	194,961	36,321	49,357	434,042	203,024	229,744	432,768	1897
144,780	194,310	36,197	43,647	418,934	199,820	216,287	416,107	1896
136,054	189,987	37,212	61,631	424,884	188,484	232,908	421,392	1895
133,732	182,949	32,345	33,164	382,190	182,038	200,177	382,265	1894

No. 197.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Snakes destroyed, and Amount of Rewards (in Rupees)

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	359	198	119	444	10,394	11,514	7,714	10,085	1,947
United Provinces	45	18	278	63	4,964	5,368	1,013	4,358	481
Punjab	1	1	1	—	797	800	—	1,390	505
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	5	34	39	1	67	617
Burma	53	13	—	35	1,031	1,132	4,681	1,872	24
Central Provinces (including Berar)	196	188	51	35	1,386	1,856	5,310	8,134	2,596
Assam	55	1	—	82	172	310	8,633	5,068	—
Ajmer-Merwara	—	—	—	—	30	30	1	—	—
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	671	286	—
Madras	129	79	2	228	2,011	2,449	2,318	8,031	187
Bombay	28	15	12	15	1,008	1,078	600	843	3,030
Total, 1903	866	513	463	907	21,827	24,576	30,942	40,134	9,387
1902	1,046	512	338	640	23,166	25,702	30,630	38,216	9,680
1901	1,171	635	403	599	22,810	25,618	29,410	37,489	10,211
1900	943	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770
Totals 1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
1897	1,071	520	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,698
1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,283	32,909	8,211
1894	864	371	227	1,431	21,556	24,449	34,194	33,696	6,313

N.B.—Jackals and certain other animals are omitted

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Numbers Destroyed.		Amount of Rewards for Destruction.	No. of Licences to destroy Wild Animals in force under the Indian Arms Act.	Administrations.	
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Wild Animals	Snakes.				
						£			
1,641	848	635	22,870	5,643	24,334	515	2,041	Bengal.	
96	410	543	6,901	2,576	6,935	668	7,865	United Provinces.	
3	74	14	1,986	564	8,039	241	5,649	Punjab.	
1	5	2	693	135	1,462	57	409	North-West Frontier Province.	
2	64	5,572	12,215	2,282	7,057	2,085	905	Burma.	
251	1,121	663	18,075	1,409	413	1,563	13,227	Central Provinces (including Berar).	
8	588	105	14,402	2,176	4,325	912	166	Assam.	
—	—	—	1	18	18	7	—	Ajmer-Merwara.	
—	15	3	975	320	14	75	363	Coorg.	
370	72	2,328	13,306	796	—	928	2,114	Madras.	
141	59	129	4,802	399	9,954	179	4,939	Bombay.	
2,513	3,256	9,994	96,226	16,318	62,551	7,230	37,678	Total, 1903	
						£			
2,387	3,086	9,019	93,018	15,479	71,480	6,963	37,934	1902.	
2,040	3,508	9,123	91,781	13,634	70,491	6,662	41,239	1901	
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	88,381	7,159	45,045	1900	
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	93,921	7,433	49,123	1899	
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	103,385	6,550	52,481	1898	Totals.
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	104,888	7,959	57,011	1897	
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	121,949	7,936	58,591	1896	
5,005	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	131,305	7,992	66,161	1895	
4,889	13,393	4,877	96,796	14,009	105,842	7,661	64,851	1894	

from this Table from 1902.

No. 198.—Number of Lunatics.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during year.	Total Asylum Population at end of year.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Strength	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.		
														£
Bengal	315	1,092	256	1,348	130	106	1,054	62	186	77	31	21	538	9,118
United Provinces	281	1,097	320	1,417	150	67	1,148	99	216	43	16	6	284	8,385
Punjab	161	529	135	664	49	40	523	41	61	84	9	7	109	8,417
Burma	129	475	69	544	35	37	427	23	23	10	18	78	217	3,859
Central Provinces	44	266	95	361	25	22	310	12	30	8	1	5	80	1,948
Assam	28	151	31	182	13	10	155	11	22	—	1	5	58	1,050
Madras	170	562	182	744	83	41	594	47	88	26	46	10	153	5,982
Bombay	317	897	217	1,114	93	66	797	34	114	65	117	21	108	9,527
Total, 1903	1,445	5,069	1,305	6,374	578	389	5,008	329	740	313	239	153	1,547	48,286
														£
Totals 1902	1,444	4,930	1,272	6,202	493	390	4,899	342	804	291	208	141	1,851	44,496
1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374	690	286	189	135	1,755	43,820
1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,684	371	737	248	168	129	1,711	42,484
1899	1,403	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,653	379	810	303	177	113	1,703	41,151
1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,592	398	627	257	156	119	1,534	41,049
1897	1,289	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	4,598	426	725	276	140	148	1,592	51,490
1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	4,480	369	735	290	139	119	1,561	46,324
1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,658	499	453	4,443	383	778	270	134	116	1,531	41,273
1894	1,383	4,458	1,169	5,627	463	460	4,368	370	764	313	140	166	1,493	45,566

No. 199.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1902.	1903.	1904.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal - - -	3·7	3·9	4·4	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	6·17	6·17	6·17	6·15
Punjab - - -	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	5·25	5·25	6·00
Sind - - - -	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Bombay - - -	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Central Provinces -	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Madras - - -	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:												
Assam - - - -	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·41	12·50	13·75
Bengal - - -	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·58	10·44	10·44	10·54
Punjab - - -	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·75	9·66	9·77	9·77
Sind - - - -	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	11·95	11·95	12·52	12·50
Bombay - - -	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·13	11·18	11·23	12·04
Central Provinces -	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·58	9·58	9·58	9·87
Madras - - -	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·35	10·55	10·65
United Provinces (Agra)	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·68	9·17	9·17	9·44
Ditto (Oudh)	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	9·25	9·25	9·25	9·58

No. 200.—MONTHLY WAGES (January) in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Card Room:							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	34·9	33·0	35·4	35·3
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	8·7	8·84	9·5	9·4
Spare hands -	5	5·25	5·5	5·9	6·58	7·7	7·1
Mule Room:							
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	34·0	36·42	39·0	38·6
Minder - -	5	6·37	6·6	6·2	7·12	8·8	9·0
Spare hands -	5	5	5·4	6·0	6·5	7·4	7·0
Weaving Department:							
Mistry -	13·5	18	18·8	18·8	17·81	21·4	21·2
Healder	5	5·5	6·3	7·6	7·09	10·0	9·0
Weaver - -	6	10·5	9·84	8·62	9·14	9·9	10·1

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Finishing Department:							
Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	18	14·9	18·7	21·25	21·1	21·8
Dyer - -	5	5·5	5·4	5·5	6·08	6·4	6·5
Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·53	6·7	7·0
Engineering Shop:							
Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	9·3	10·16	11·4	11·4
Engine man -	8	11	10·3	10 8	14·62	17·9	17·9
Oilman - -	6	6	6·3	6·2	6·64	7·3	7·3
Boiler man -	6	6	7·2	6·9	7·31	8·1	8·2
Carpenter -	10	10	11	11·1	11·67	12·1	12·5
Blacksmith -	11·5	13·5	14·8	13·8	15·84	16·7	17·3
Fitter - -	—	10·0	10·3	11·0	13·98	14·6	14·4

No. 201.—Average Monthly Wage Rates in certain

Second half of each year.	Calcutta.		Patna.		Rangpur.		Backerganj.		Cawnpore.		Fyzabad.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1884	12	3 to 5·4	5·62 to 8	7·5	12 to 15	7·5	8 to 15	3·75 to 4	7·5 to 8	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 to 9·37	
1885	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	3·5	7 „ 15	2·81	7 „ 9·37	
1886	15	4 „ 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	8 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1887	15 to 20	4·5 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	12 „ 15	4·5	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1888	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1889	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	7·5	10 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1890	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 to 7·5	10 „ 20	7·5	14	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1891	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	7·5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1892	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	6	13·5	3	7·5 and 9·37	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1893	15 to 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1894	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	9	7 „ 13	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1895	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 25	10 to 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1896	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 20	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·28 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5	
1897	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 30	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 to 7·5	
1898	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·44 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	5·62 „ 7·5	
1899	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3.45 „ 5	7·6 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1900	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	8·5	15	10 „ 15	12 „ 20	3·56 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1901	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7.5	15	8	12 „ 15	3·59 „ 5	7·5 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1902	18 „ 22	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	9	15	8	15 „ 20	3·72 „ 5	7·65 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1903	20	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	10	15	8	15 „ 20	3·69 „ 7·5	7·56 „ 15	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1904	20	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	10	15	8	15 „ 20	3·69 „ 7·5	7·56 „ 15	„ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	

Second half of each year.	Meerut.		Delhi.		Amritsar.		Rawalpindi.		Karachi.		Belgaum.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	5 to 6	8	5	11·25	6	12·62	8	11·31	10 to 12	25 to 30	6	18 to 20
1884	5 „ 6	8 to 10	5	11·25	6	12·69	8	12·44	12 „ 15	25 „ 30	6	18 „ 20
1885	4 „ 5	10 „ 12	5·62	13·31	6	12·69	8	12	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	18 „ 20
1886	5·5	6·5 „ 13·5	6·44	12·71	6·56	15	6	10·31 to 12·31	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	21 „ 24
1887	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·5	5·5	13·5	6	11·23	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	7	18
1888	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·94	7	14·5	6	11·31	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1889	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	8	14·73	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1890	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14
1891	5·5	13·5	5·62	11·87	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	6·5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	15	30	6·67	15·08
1893	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	7	22·5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6·85	15·58
1894	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7·5	12·5	7	14·5	7·5	22·5	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6·46	15·23
1895	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·5	7	14·5	6·09	23·9	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7·5	15 to 22·5
1896	4·33	10	5·62	12·75	8	15	6·56	21·87	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6·69	13·94
1897	4·5	10·5	7·5	13·12	8	15	6·56	23·12	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14
1898	4·5	10·5	5·62	13·12	8	15	7	24·33	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5·75	14
1899	4·33	10·25	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	22·5	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14
1900	4·5	10·37	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	21·5	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1901	4·5	10·5	7·5	15	8	15	7	20	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21·5	11	30	6	14
1903	5·5	10	6	15	8	15	6·56	21·5	10	30	6	14
1904	5·5	10	6	15	8	15	6·56	21·56	10	30	6	14

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1884	7 5	15 to 22·5	11·17	32·5 to 45	7·5	25	4	15	5	15
1885	7·5	8·75 to 22·5	11	32·54 „ 45	7·5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22·5 „ 25	11	32·5	7·5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1887	7	22·5 to 26·25	10·97	32·5 to 47·27	7·5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15
1888	7·5	20 „ 22	10·94	32·5 „ 48·2	7·5	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1889	7·5	22	11	31·12 „ 46·67	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1890	7·5	22	11	27·5 „ 42·1	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15
1891	7·5	22	11	27·5 to 42	7·5	18·75	5	12 „ 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1893	7·5	18·75 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3·5	10 „ 15	5	15
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3·5	12·33	4	15
1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	4	15
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27.5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	5	15
1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7·5	22·5	3·5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	5·62	18 to 22·5	3	10 „ 15	5	15
1900	5·62	15 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3·5	12·31	5	15
1901	3·75	22·5 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3·5	12·31	5	15
1902	7·75	15 „ 20	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	4	12·31	6	18
1903	9·37	15 „ 20	11·83	27·5 „ 42	7	15 „ 22·5	3·5	12·31	6	18
1904	9·37	15 „ 20	11·83	27·5 „ 42	7	15 „ 22·5	3·5	12·31	6	18

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.	SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1883	4	18	4·18	14·48	13·59	2	14	20	30	—	—
1884	4	18	4·27	13·17	13·56	2·33	14·53	16	30	10	45
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13·82	13·59	2·67	16·87	15	30	15	45
1886	4	11	4	15	13·59	2·33	15·02	20	30	15	45
1887	3·75	11·25	5 to 5·62	15	12·19	3 to 5	13 to 14·5	15	30	15	45
1888	5	15	5·31	15	14·06	4	13·83	15	30	15	40
1889	4	12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	12·83	15	30	12	40
1890	4	8 to 12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	13·17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40
1891	4	10 „ 15	5·31	16·87	14·33	3·33	11·5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6·25	18·75 to 20·62	13 to 16	3·75	11·67 to 12·67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30
1893	5·62	11 „ 22	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1895	4	10	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1896	5	12 to 15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	45	14	30
1897	4	15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	12 „ 12·69	15	45	14	30
1898	4	10	6·25	16·87 „ 18·75	13 „ 16	4·19	12 „ 13·69	15	45	14	30
1899	3	7·5	7·5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	4·37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30
1900	4	8 to 10	4·69	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	30
1901	4	8 to 10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·50	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1902	4	10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1903	4	10 to 15	5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·25 „ 15·94	15	45	12	25
1904	4	10 „ 15	5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·25 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25

No. 202.—Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles

Year.	Exports.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
	Per candy, of 784 lb.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund of 82·29 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74·6 lb.	Per bale, of 400 lb.	Per 100.	
January:	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
1885	229 0 0	0 6 2	2 15 0	3 4 7	3 14 0	1,296 0 0	270 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	4 4 6	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0	
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	4 6 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0	
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	4 14 0	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0	
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	4 5 0	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0	
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	4 7 6	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0	
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	5 4 0	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	28 0 0	20 8 0	
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	4 13 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	4 1 3	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0	
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	4 3 0	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0	
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	4 2 0	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0	
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	7 12 6	1,810 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0	
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	5 1 3	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0	
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	4 1 0	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0	
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	5 14 0	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0	
1900	215 0 0	0 5 8	3 3 0	3 9 10	4 6 0	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0	
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	4 13 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0	
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	4 5 6	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0	
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 12 2	4 5 0	1,150 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0	
1904	261 0 0	0 6 4	3 8 6	3 8 6	4 3 0	1,627 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0	
1905	193 0 0	0 6 9	3 6 6	3 12 5	4 3 0	1,661 0 0	140 0 0	41 0 0	27 0 0	

No. 203.—Variations in the Wholesale Prices of the Staple Articles of

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta)	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
March: 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1885	90	72	138	119	—	99	103	110	94
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	122	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97
1903	75	65	165	136	85	88	61	203	95
1904	103	74	166	128	84	124	67	197	107
1905	76	79	160	137	82	121	53	225	123

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	YEAR.
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah of 16,800 yds.	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74·6 lb.	Per factory maund of 74·6 lb.	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins =65 lb.	January:
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
5 15 0	0 6 0	15 8 0	4 8 0	0 4 8	0 11 6	25 4 0	2 7 0	11 2 0	—	1885
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	—	1886
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	—	1887
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 0 0	3 3 6	1890
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894
8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902
8 8 0	0 5 0	—	4 11 9	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 9	1903
6 1 0	0 4 9	—	4 12 0	0 5 2	0 13 9	38 0 0	4 8 0	9 6 0	4 0 0	1904
5 5 0	0 3 9	28 8 0	4 6 6	0 5 5	0 11 6	41 0 0	4 4 0	13 8 0	4 0 0	1905

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold Calcutta.)	Tea (Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange. Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	Year.
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	March, 1873.
										January.
98	55	75	76	72	76	57	50	64	—	1885
101	64	124	84	67	73	65	53	73	—	1886
94	55	91	81	62	75	90	61	69	—	1887
97	50	135	79	75	87	98	65	70	100	1888
107	52	117	81	75	85	60	79	67	102	1889
111	50	116	76	74	85	71	62	77	90	1890
103	50	95	74	70	77	72	64	61	89	1891
110	41	120	74	64	73	80	97	71	89	1892
129	59	131	77	74	76	83	94	89	74	1893
121	38	112	70	69	80	90	106	71	78	1894
131	64	90	71	70	80	85	111	72	82	1895
112	48	107	69	77	80	85	110	71	126	1896
101	43	108	70	66	80	90	111	62	110	1897
101	43	108	64	61	80	87	111	60	91	1898
101	39	108	62	57	56	87	111	56	101	1899
133	45	111	85	64	70	110	124	64	129	1900
157	30	94	88	77	88	113	119	67	123	1901
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	104	56	102	1902
139	45	—	97	66	77	97	106	59	112	1903
93	43	—	80	81	92	96	100	54	128	1904
83	34	137	74	84	77	103	68	77	112	1905

No. 204.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum prices).	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1884	2 7 2	185 8 9	4 4 4	4 5 2	14 11 9	0 8 3	282 5 3	23 7 3	3 7 6
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	0 9 0	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	13 12 7	0 9 3	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	13 11 6	0 9 3	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 8 6	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 7 2	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 6 8	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 7 5	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 7 7	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 7 8	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 8 8	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 8 11	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 8	16 4 11	0 7 7	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 6 9	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 6 3	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 3 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 6 6	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 5 8	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 4 9	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	13 14 10	0 5 5	165 8 0	32 7 5	3 4 11
1903	2 15 7	201 8 7	4 13 5	4 2 0	15 13 3	0 6 3	165 0 0	35 4 8	4 3 1
1904	2 14 8	251 4 0	3 15 2	3 12 0	15 0 8	0 7 11	142 14 8	35 10 11	3 8 5

No. 205.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assortment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1884	70	93	91	95	69	63	103	98	140
1885	69	98	91	80	62	67	105	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	69	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	69	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	63	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	58	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	98	85	49	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	55	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	56	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	57	106	154	150
1894	75	29	121	91	78	64	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	66	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	56	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	50	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	46	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	48	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	42	66	152	153
1901	103	93	141	115	67	35	63	141	138
1902	89	90	140	104	65	40	60	136	134
1903	85	101	103	91	74	46	60	148	169
1904	83	126	84	82	70	59	52	150	142

No. 206.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Salt in British India; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Bengal:										
Calcutta	11·55	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97	11·00	11·17	11·00
Chittagong	10·43	9·55	9·34	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56	10·02	11·97	13·61
Cuttack	10·15	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·59	12·79	14·04	15·00
Dacca	10·26	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·04	10·09	10·47	10·81	12·75
Dinajpur	10·05	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30	10·35	10·55	12·21	13·14
Midnapur	10·88	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87	10·27	10·52	11·59	11·50
Monghyr	10·27	9·37	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48	10·40	11·81	12·16
Murshidabad	10·90	10·35	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81	11·00	12·25	12·46
Patna	11·00	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37	10·55	10·65	12·85
United Provinces:										
Agra	11·37	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56	11·04	11·00	12·75	14·00
Allahabad	10·17	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03	10·07	11·27	12·00
Bareli	10·00	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00	11·26	11·39	12·73	12·81
Cawnpore	11·54	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53	11·50	12·62	14·00
Meerut	11·36	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76	11·17	12·91	13·38
Mirzapur	9·00	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05	10·00	11·02	12·00
Saharanpur	10·23	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·20	11.21	12·81	13.33
Lucknow	10·66	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73	10·74	11·81	12·50
Sultanpur	10·02	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94	10·96	10.86	12·31	12·26
Punjab and N.W.F. Province:										
Amritsar	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	14·75	15·54
Delhi	11·00	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00	11·58	11·50	12·96	13·10
Multan	12·26	12·31	12·37	12·25	12·19	12·15	12·27	12·25	14·19	15·05
Rawalpindi	13·45	13·56	13·45	13·86	13·08	13·60	13·54	13·64	15·73	16·02
Peshawar	37·00	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	16·46	16·33	16·67	17·36	17·92
Burma:										
Akyab	15·94	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62	10·42	10·87	15·04
Bassein	17·50	16·75	17·32	16·37	15·94	15·94	13·93	15 06	15·06	15·06
Mandalay	14·31	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·68	13·29	14·84	15·18	14·81
Moulmein	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31	16·19	16·25	16·30	16·25
Prome	14·19	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87	13·83	15·24	15·88
Rangoon	15·00	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25	15·53	15·65	16·72
Toungoo	14·19	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	13·30	11·27	10·62	10·68	10·94
Central Provinces:										
Jubbulpore	9·31	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01	10·02	10·95	11·31
Nagpur	10·17	9·99	10·07	10.02	10.00	10·00	10 00	10·00	10·06	10·73
Raipur	8·88	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·09	9·04	10·31	11·00
Assam:										
Cachar	10·01	9·18	8·98	8·66	8·76	9·25	9·77	10·02	11·60	12·87
Lakhimpur	7·96	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00	8·00	9·44	9·87
Sylhet	10·50	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08	10·44	11·61	12·35
Madras:										
Bellary	11·50	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12	12·97	13·24	12·25
Ganjam	10·58	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·13	11·36	13·99	13·98
Madras	13·24	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25	12·87	15·14	15·47
Salem	11·24	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67	11·75	12·44	12·30
Tanjore	12·52	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04	13·31	15·64	14·88
Tinnevelly	13·77	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02	14·29	15·75	16·34
Vizagapatam	12·00	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·92	13·19	13·19	13·19	15·02	15·15
Bombay and Sind:										
Ahmadabad	13·62	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	15·85	16·41
Ahmadnagar	12·37	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23	12·60	12·32	13·48
Belgaum	11·42	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17	10·09	10·98	12·05	12·66
Bombay	11·56	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56	9·60	9·75	9·16	9·72
Surat	12·00	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·02	11·96	14·26	14·81
Karachi	14·50	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37	13·12	15·37	16·00

No. 207.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAIN and decimals of a Seer o

YEAR.	RICE (COMMON). BENGAL. Backergunj.	Calcutta	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Rangpur.
1884	16·91	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	15·32	13·70	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·09	14·50	12·60
1885	14·67	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	16·27	13·34	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15;46	13·24
1886	16·11	14·24	15·17	16·39	16·33	21·67	17·46	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62	19·13
1887	19·25	17·03	18·29	18·92	19·30	23·26	19·59	24·23	17·81	22·29	21·42	22·48	19·04	21·15
1888	18·30	16·61	18·94	18·92	19·73	21·73	17·79	22·04	16·1[illegible]	19·96	16·53	18·72	19·67	19·33
1889	13·47	13·45	14·06	16·08	14·04	16·40	15·09	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27	13·53
1890	14·01	13·48	15·58	18·87	14·54	17·29	16·94	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·56	13·81
1891	15·81	13·38	16·02	16·57	15·57	15·77	14·72	17·49	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25	12·78
1892	11·52	10·90	11·54	12·13	12·44	12·47	13·23	12·75	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54	10·69
1893	10·30	9·98	11·87	14·19	10·24	13·15	14·88	12·95	13·76	12·24	13·72	16·50	14·04	11·13
1894	11·30	10·10	12·80	15·19	11·54	13·68	14·60	14·95	13·70	13·44	13·30	15·90	15·71	11·72
1895	17·06	12·15	14·54	21·20	16·76	15·62	16·49	18·42	15·56	15·65	14·80	18·42	19·08	13·55
1896	11·01	10·95	11·03	18·31	11·34	13·43	14·92	15·69	12·16	12·94	12·12	15·28	14.71	11·53
1897	9·35	7·64	9·57	11·80	9·60	9·36	9·49	10·43	8·71	9·84	9·08	10·20	9·85	7·33
1898	13·86	10·30	11·82	14·61	13·21	14·71	12·36	14·14	12·92	14·33	13·33	15·77	17·19	12·34
1899	15·20	11·85	14·86	15·58	17·91	18·71	12·92	16·36	13·41	16·77	13·47	18·44	16·92	15·91
1900	14·32	11·03	13·53	13·84	13·71	15·61	14·12	12·58	11·94	13·63	12·78	15·24	15·67	12·31
1901	10·47	9·38	11·78	13·36	10·25	11·84	13·25	11·93	12·38	11·72	11·73	13·28	12·00	9·20
1902	11·98	9·84	12·75	14·30	12·05	12·62	13·06	13·10	11·41	12·28	11·90	12·24	11·92	11·54
1903	13·92	9·45	13·14	16·11	14·06	14·50	15·49	13·03	12·35	12·57	13·96	14·85	13·37	12·82
1904	15·30	9·39	13·59	17·96	15·26	14·91	16·24	15·23	12·80	12·92	14·50	16·20	14·65	13·03

YEAR.	UNITED PROVINCES. Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	BURMA. Rangoon.	Basseim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1884	10·35	14·89	12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71	10·71	14·87	13·60	16·60	12·82	16·26	12·55	—
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	12·97	17·35	16·16	19·08	15·03	17·42	12·80	—
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	12·32	17·21	15·11	18·75	14·20	15·66	12·81	—
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·05	15·97	13·88	15·42	12·99	16·38	11·86	10·25
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12	11·70	14·78	13·17	14·62	12·30	13·64	9·85	10·58
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·92	12·21	11·23	13·00	12·59	14·29	12·29	15·18	12·45	12·18
1890	9·00	11·90	12·76	12·83	12·79	13·04	11·17	13·07	12·26	13·69	11·93	16·55	13·35	11·63
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90	10·61	13·54	11·84	13·72	10·96	13·31	12·11	9·85
1892	9·27	11·26	11·30	11·75	11·73	12·19	10·62	13·89	12·00	14·83	10·52	12·31	11·20	9·44
1893	8·58	12·23	11·22	12·40	12·00	12·08	9·55	14·07	12·86	14·60	13·73	15·30	14·53	11·29
1894	8·00	12·83	11·60	12·79	12·65	12·75	9·62	13·98	13·00	13·75	15·00	14·27	16·20	13 99
1895	9·75	12·98	11·23	12·67	12·67	12·75	10·19	13·85	13·01	13·98	15·00	12·81	14·16	12·78
1896	9·82	10·44	9·28	10·90	11·12	10·62	9·54	12·36	11·17	12·05	14·23	10·46	13·42	10·88
1897	7·66	8·58	7·62	8·73	8·27	7·93	8·12	9·40	8·98	9·44	10·61	10·98	12·22	10·33
1898	9 70	11·61	10·45	11·08	10·25	11·51	10·67	14·15	12·14	14·12	14·49	12·43	14·77	12·04
1899	1·33	12·07	10·85	12·10	11·33	13 71	10·19	12·92	12·40	15·06	13·66	13·08	12·68	11·61
1900	9·46	10·25	8·93	10·07	10·00	9 98	8·74	9·20	10·25	12·14	14·70	13·25	12·31	10·69
1901	10·17	10·43	10·43	10·65	11·29	10·08	9·43	8·60	10·56	12·66	15·73	12·85	15·61	11·36
1902	9·87	9·21	10·77	11·05	11·08	11·28	10·04	9·21	11·07	14·02	17·87	13·33	13·77	11·96
1903	10·23	8·83	10·51	11·56	10·87	11·94	9·97	9·15	11·27	14·08	16·79	10·51	10·76	11·15
1904	9·66	11·00	11·61	12·24	11·00	12·00	9·72	10·08	12·35	13·49	16·56	12·41	13·50	11·84

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—*continued.*

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				YEAR.
Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet	
12·20	11·21	11·37	10·00	13·34	12·23	13·42	14·81	23·65	14·55	12.56	11·41	15·65	1884
12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	13·00	12·33	15·33	15·37	23·86	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	1885
12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	10·87	13·04	12·40	13·73	21·76	13·55	19·37	13·93	14·93	1886
11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	8·67	10·50	13·27	12·28	17·68	15·22	17·90	14·67	18·00	1887
10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	10·17	9·67	10·99	12·39	17·70	19·38	17·37	15·37	22·18	1888
10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·87	10·29	10·09	11·65	15·33	15·08	14·02	12·46	16·24	1889
10·87	12·87	12·17	11·67	9·87	10·58	12·46	19·93	17·90	12·74	13·25	12·04	13·93	1890
9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	8·50	9·42	14·40	12·29	18·11	14·01	12·58	12·31	15·36	1891
9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	7·46	8·71	12·71	11·04	13·95	11·43	10·57	10·35	13·43	1892
9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	7·00	8·21	13·95	11·74	15·61	9·44	10·04	10·58	10·12	1893
10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	7·96	9·46	13·85	12·12	17·18	10·02	12·77	9·87	11·15	1894
10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	8·00	10·08	14·58	11·93	16·46	15·06	14·05	12·62	16·65	1895
9·31	10.67	9·96	11·39	7·49	8·99	11·31	11·00	13·41	10·17	11·11	10·44	10·68	1896
7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	6·40	7·15	9·21	9·39	9·28	8·45	8·36	8·45	9·31	1897
9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·19	8·50	15·67	13·91	15·26	11·28	13·00	10·25	11·03	1898
10·27	10·92	10·03	14·60	9·58	10·04	14·32	12·67	15·12	15·79	16·21	12·96	19·62	1899
8·85	9·44	9·02	10·06	7·66	8·09	10·71	9·86	10·62	13·48	13·87	11·42	15·43	1900
9·06	9·95	9·82	14·58	8·47	8·53	10·93	10·53	11·45	11·70	9·80	9·59	10·93	1901
9·51	10·27	9·52	13·12	8·50	8·94	11·27	11·28	13·31	14·02	9·81	10·79	13·98	1902
9·95	9·92	10·32	12·44	8·96	9·11	11·65	11·02	13·25	14·74	11·85	10·48	13·89	1903
10·04	9·46	10·44	13·56	8·46	9·75	12·98	13·12	17·19	17·22	15·50	12·67	17·49	1904

MADRAS.							BOMBAY AND SIND.						YEAR.
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
13.30	14·40	16·40	14·62	14·60	16·10	13·40	10·64	14·15	11·05	8·22	13·93	12·98	1884
12·50	13·10	13·90	12·53	12·30	14·80	12·10	11·27	12·40	11·14	8·19	14·60	12·62	1885
12·40	13·80	13·80	13·90	13·80	17·80	14·20	11·19	11·35	10·92	9·17	14·00	12·16	1886
13·70	14·50	15·60	13·49	14·70	16·40	12·90	11·56	11·15	10·89	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
13·66	14·31	15·07	13·01	14·23	17·25	13·12	10·25	11·06	10·78	18·69	12·48	11·22	1888
13·33	13·39	10·73	12·78	13·37	14·45	12·50	8·12	12·35	10·70	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
12 78	12·18	12·73	11·21	12·84	13·31	10·28	8·75	12·50	11·16	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
11·25	11·13	14·81	10·47	10·75	12·52	10·60	9·71	10·54	11·11	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·22	10·04	11·19	9·26	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·29	10·23	10·05	7·90	10·62	11·33	1892
10 55	10·33	11·67	10·18	10·06	10·24	10·01	11·00	11·68	7·78	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
10·79	11·89	12·26	11·42	11·69	13·50	11·60	12·67	10·58	9·63	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
10·86	11·79	15·83	11·04	11·99	13·23	11·28	13·19	11·19	10·75	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
10·36	11·78	14·54	10·72	12·79	14·63	12·64	9·94	11·97	10·24	7·90	9.33	9·15	1896
8·35	9·81	8·67	9.80	10·66	11·27	10·42	7·60	9·50	8·45	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·12	9·39	10·82	8·94	9·51	10·78	9·73	9·00	11·55	9·85	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
11·11	11·38	11·73	12·01	11·79	13·58	11·95	9·94	10·52	9·82	8·88	9·65	9·29	1899
8·38	8·94	10·51	8·47	9·27	9·42	9·14	9·08	8·33	9·01	9.51	9·10	9·17	1900
8·90	9·28	9·11	8·09	8·57	10·48	10·23	10·33	10·23	9·46	10·51	9·60	10·21	1901
10·29	10·36	9·63	9.35	10·79	13·05	11·69	10·98	12·71	8·78	10·74	10·96	13·79	1902
11·11	10·73	11·38	10·41	12·11	13·42	12·16	10·25	12·92	8·33	9·91	10·75	12·17	1903
10·83	10·90	13·56	10·26	12·59	13·01	12·13	10·35	12·72	8·28	9·23	11·23	13·71	1904

No. 207 (*cont.*)—Average Annual Retail Prices

Years.	Wheat. Bengal. Bardwan	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Rangpur.
1884	15·97	16·02	17·66	15·97	16·17	14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65	14·77
1885	15·69	15·45	18·21	15·64	15·26	14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·33	16·47
1886	15·30	15·14	16·35	14·77	14·45	17·25	16·33	20·38	17·37	19·02	20·95	18·46	18·21
1887	14·35	14·17	14·79	14·87	13·65	17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00	17·78
1888	13·32	12·98	14·00	15·80	14·21	12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67	15·69
1889	13·21	12·92	12·49	13·81	13·73	13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52	13·53
1890	14·06	13·35	13·12	12·58	16·46	14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29	13·51
1891	12·11	11·78	11·40	12·56	12·43	13·04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·18	14·92	10·78
1892	11·88	11·18	10·01	10·79	10·82	11·74	11·08	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54	10·32
1893	13·09	12·18	11·79	11·43	12·93	12·07	10·91	15·77	12·94	13·62	16·52	14·25	12·67
1894	14·82	13·23	13·51	12·88	13·55	11·97	12·92	15·90	15·17	13·81	17·50	16·58	13·24
1895	14·74	12·40	12·39	12·35	13·28	11·35	15·40	16·31	15·79	14·29	16·98	15·27	12·96
1896	11·39	10·61	10·32	10·08	10·32	9·65	12·62	12·27	13·44	11·30	12·56	13·58	10·74
1897	9·08	8·05	7·62	8·30	8·07	7·81	7·76	9·31	8·81	9·06	10·22	9·30	7·00
1898	11·99	11·25	9·72	11·20	12·21	11·56	10·05	15·38	14·07	14·48	16·04	14·35	8·69
1899	15·58	11·78	12·34	12·37	14·88	13·39	14·37	16·80	17·68	15·01	17·52	17·25	12·19
1900	12·32	10·23	10·61	10·33	10·84	11·10	9·81	13·46	13·82	11·97	14·31	15·19	10·71
1901	12·00	9·91	10·81	10·94	11·49	9·92	9·50	13·39	13·04	11·17	12·98	14·47	9·36
1902	12·75	10·68	12·28	12·35	13·28	10·62	10·79	14·84	15·65	13·06	14·43	13·39	10·38
1903	13·28	12·10	13·71	17·25	12·99	11·50	10·97	15·30	14·36	14·00	16·08	15·03	12·51
1904	14·61	11·42	15·08	15·83	14·25	13·02	11·94	17·38	15·35	14·62	17·25	15·30	11·41

Years.	Wheat. United Provinces. Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.
1884	18·64	18·76	19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35	21·43	21·49	19·76	21·77	21·50
1885	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	25·60	21·14	22·00	24·50
1886	16·93	16·61	18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·35	18·90	19·30	21·33
1887	14·26	14·29	14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31	16·17	15·64	15·11	15·31	16·46
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29	15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71
1889	15·03	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·57	17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25	17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·10
1891	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15	14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20
1892	13·51	12·24	13·15	14·23	14·11	12·28	14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64
1893	14·69	13·14	13·68	15·62	16·12	12·73	16·62	15·54	14·28	14·99	15·32
1894	16·37	14·22	15·70	17·90	19·74	14·17	20·72	19·37	16·55	16·48	15·62
1895	14·90	12·20	13·29	16·32	16·43	12·35	18·00	16·00	14·40	14·30	13·24
1896	11·10	10·06	10·09	11·57	12·19	9·96	12·72	11·70	11·04	11·16	11·21
1897	9·54	8·92	9·45	9·95	10·19	8·50	10·67	10·38	10·11	9·84	9·87
1898	14·57	13·29	14·80	15·07	14·65	13·25	15·64	16·23	16·01	15·43	16·06
1899	14·37	13·47	15·38	14·80	15·01	14·46	16·26	16·47	15·56	15·31	17·26
1900	11·06	10·58	12·14	11·60	11·83	11·06	12·76	12·75	11·72	11·98	12·56
1901	11·78	10·73	13·66	12·27	13·19	11·96	14·42	14·59	12·36	12·25	12·30
1902	13·79	12·36	15·81	14·44	15·54	13·56	16·56	16·44	14·78	15·10	15·57
1903	14·44	14·02	15·88	15·45	15·61	14·62	16·34	16·37	16·04	16·16	17·31
1904	15·55	15·18	16·61	16·47	16·31	15·73	17·02	17·20	16·27	16·67	17·01

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued*.

WHEAT—*continued*.

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			
Ferozpur.	Jhelam.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	YEAR.
23·46	28·13	26·14	20·02	25·42	18·02	30·80	27·95	25·59	23·84	29·25	1884
23·74	26·17	26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	28·21	25·29	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885
19·29	20·35	20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	21·00	18·96	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886
15·39	14·70	15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·87	13·00	15·80	17·02	21·77	1887
16·50	15·58	16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	14·58	13·25	14·83	16·90	21·53	1888
19·79	21·17	20·67	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·08	19·50	15·29	19·25	20·31	1889
19·08	19·75	18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·79	18·42	16·05	16·72	21·62	1890
14·96	15·67	14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·62	14·92	13·54	14·74	16·96	1891
13·79	13·83	13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·42	12·17	13·28	11·91	13·50	1892
16·46	16·58	16·37	16·62	17·92	14·42	14·75	13·04	15·44	15·48	18·37	1893
24·00	27·87	25·21	20·42	25·58	19·46	25·08	22·54	14·67	16·61	21·01	1894
18·33	22·25	18·83	17·25	20·17	17·04	20·46	18·71	12·99	15·10	16·71	1895
12·37	12·78	12·80	11·82	13·33	11·94	12·05	11·69	11·72	12·58	13·75	1896
10·22	10·88	10·31	9·91	11·04	9·62	10·00	9·94	9·44	8·98	9·04	1897
15·95	17·37	16·42	14·37	17·68	13·79	16·03	14·42	13·64	12·21	13·63	1898
15·52	15·25	16·29	14·61	16·83	14·33	14·58	14·12	14·17	11·86	14·73	1899
11·65	12·24	12·33	11·23	12·37	11·75	11·67	11·37	10·40	8·93	9·97	1900
14·95	16·34	15·83	13·31	15·86	14·35	15·00	15·12	12·78	9·90	11·41	1901
16·31	15·11	16·92	15·14	17·45	14·35	14·71	14·37	14·54	12·11	14·68	1902
16·27	15·86	17·21	15·26	18·39	14·09	14·90	15·16	14·75	13·25	15·76	1903
17·00	17·80	18·16	15·87	19·17	14·91	17·26	18·16	15·27	15·62	17·78	1904

BOMBAY AND SIND.

Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dharwar.	Dhulia.	Nasik.	Surat.	Karachi.	
14·52	14·02	18·47	11·22	21·58	19·49	17·40	12·30	14·01	1884
16·35	15·89	15·82	11·38	16·75	20·05	18·05	16·38	14·27	1885
14·33	15·91	16·71	10·38	18·01	15·31	14·89	14·25	11·35	1886
10·90	14·19	15·78	9·93	16·04	13·40	13·15	11·75	11·19	1887
10·54	12·34	15·27	9·60	15·00	14·69	15·08	12·33	11·61	1888
11·54	12·83	15·42	9·91	15·33	12·66	14·65	10·54	11·79	1889
12·29	13·09	16·81	10·49	17·51	13·90	16·51	11·96	11·92	1890
11·29	13·75	13·19	9·70	14·38	13·29	14·49	11·58	10·79	1891
10·34	12·61	9·11	8·43	9·34	11·67	12·23	11·12	9·92	1892
12·89	10·28	12·11	9·78	11·64	14·22	13·87	10·56	11·90	1893
14·58	13·08	16·77	10·95	16·59	16·44	15·94	12·38	15·73	1894
12·90	17·07	17·92	13·18	19·92	17·35	17·26	14·10	13·92	1895
9·97	18·29	13·62	11·84	13·97	12·56	12·72	9·78	10·94	1896
7·34	12·80	7·53	6·66	8·05	7·40	7·73	6·71	8·69	1897
10·39	7·28	9·50	7·61	11·06	10·82	10·87	9·49	11·10	1898
10·29	9·86	12·08	7·69	13·98	10·45	11·70	10·28	11·94	1899
9·21	11·01	7·81	6·06	8·33	7·69	7·93	7·18	10·29	1900
11·21	7·56	7·91	6·68	8·50	8·81	8·73	7·45	11·67	1901
11·87	9·02	9·23	7·37	9·53	10·14	9·55	8·81	12·75	1902
14·62	12·18	13·45	8·12	13·40	11·70	13·51	11·47	12·42	1903
14·35	14·73	13·55	8·31	13·07	12·62	14·11	12·10	12·52	1904

No. 207 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Year.	Bengal.		United Jawar					
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1884	15·54	—	23·37	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87
1885	13·15	—	28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48
1886	16·61	24·95	22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23 96
1887	19·38	25·90	17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29
1888	16·46	21·86	16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·65	16·69
1889	16·59	21·43	19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44
1890	18·85	20·61	18·38	19·29	17·34	19·61	20·06	17·58
1891	17·58	17·23	17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42
1892	15·58	22·15	20·32	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·69
1893	18·95	23·08	25·19	21·31	22·51	22·54	24·12	19·62
1894	18·96	21·33	25·37	21·85	21·29	23·91	27·23	18·17
1895	17·91	22·64	20·73	17·76	17·31	19·59	19·17	16·86
1896	15·95	19·24	13·61	13·80	12·24	13·72	13·24	13·10
1897	10·08	18·00	12·14	11·33	11·50	13·60	11·71	11·68
1898	16·50	23·97	22·98	21·76	21·50	23·73	18·65	20·03
1899	16·81	28·50	19·33	18·84	20·17	21·92	16·92	22·37
1900	12·89	21·43	12·80	16·62	14·59	16·32	11·35	14·00
1901	16·26	19·35	19·52	19·65	23·33	23·85	20·33	18·31
1902	14·89	17·52	18·09	21·33	22·84	22·83	21·02	20·71
1903	16·27	22·05	23·33	25·58	23·54	24·35	19·27	23·81
1904	16·14	26·00	25·14	24·71	26·14	26·96	24·75	22·02

Year.	Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province.						Madras.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly.	Salem.
1884	38·56	23·85	22·66	26·16	49·12	47·73	31·10	23·10	25·06	26·90
1885	32·29	28·71	38·96	25·21	38·29	35·04	23·50	19·40	17·99	21·10
1886	26·04	24·71	29·29	20·21	20·50	24·17	27·30	22·40	26·32	23·50
1887	18·04	16·83	18·33	17·00	16·53	14·58	28·50	22·60	22·40	28·60
1888	20·25	18·33	21·75	17·96	18·12	17·42	32·70	22·15	22·05	26·32
1889	25·83	22·58	23·54	24·12	29·33	33·12	28·95	21·98	21·53	26·05
1890	22·42	19·33	23·96	23·75	35·67	32·42	28·33	20·61	18·39	22·78
1891	15·87	16·75	15·71	18·25	21·04	22·62	25·16	17·89	16·99	18·75
1892	18·37	23·62	20·50	17·42	19·87	18 58	17·27	16·21	15·64	15·72
1893	22·79	29·00	26·33	18·33	24·79	18·87	21·81	16·14	14·59	18·25
1894	31·08	27·83	32·79	28·42	32·42	26·33	28·37	19·17	17·76	20·20
1895	21·92	23·21	24·75	23·46	27·54	27 46	29·73	20·06	19·42	21·87
1896	14·00	13·40	15·06	14·74	17·25	17·12	26·71	19·97	20·75	21·49
1897	10·62	11·52	11·72	11·46	11·48	12 10	11·70	14·59	15·68	15·89
1898	20·75	21·37	22·78	19·40	25·18	25·67	19·79	14·38	13·46	16·01
1899	17·58	17·62	18·89	21·52	24·58	25·08	20·57	18·02	18·51	20·25
1900	11·90	12·48	11·56	13·33	12·80	13·41	11·74	14·03	12·77	13·77
1901	20·48	21·77	21·07	20·90	23·69	23·92	13·39	14·88	13·28	14·02
1902	20·50	20·15	21·52	22·50	26·35	22·96	17·45	21·93	19·00	20·67
1903	21·25	21·42	23·99	20·08	21·57	21·70	26·32	21·95	28·00	23·06
1904	29·00	27·42	32·23	25·58	24·96	28·50	26·03	23·52	26·39	23·02

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)

PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
26·00	25·93	28·83	28·21	28·00	26·73	28·51	24·76	1884
28·88	30·81	32·07	30·71	32·00	23·79	26·71	27·05	1885
24·57	24·81	28·00	22·20	30·42	21·35	24·95	29·37	1886
18·31	16·43	17·88	22·06	19·42	19·50	20·39	22·26	1887
20·04	20·34	16·62	18·19	13·87	18·33	19·12	15·08	1888
23·60	23·16	17·59	20·88	19·08	17·93	19·90	20·82	1889
19·80	20·10	17·00	17·47	20·00	18·27	21·57	25·77	1890
14·26	14·73	14·64	15·08	17·83	16·50	22·08	22·38	1891
19·76	20·85	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·18	17·86	20·05	1892
22·59	22·39	21·97	23·13	21·02	19·94	18·85	21·39	1893
25·82	26·17	21·24	21·08	19·54	18·75	20·11	24·29	1894
20·77	18·60	18·95	19·77	17·89	16·66	18·36	21·95	1895
12·66	13·87	14·57	14·62	14·86	14·60	17·53	16·63	1896
12·27	11·39	13·56	12·60	12·23	13·60	11·11	10·89	1897
20·35	20·59	24·41	22·00	21·19	21·50	19·98	26·62	1898
21·79	17·64	27·16	22·80	22·12	20·20	18·30	19·68	1899
12·94	12·64	16·86	15·09	16·43	13·50	10·86	10·35	1900
21·43	20·49	21·44	19·67	20·76	17·79	16·18	15·61	1901
21·33	20·04	23·30	22·06	21·25	19·35	17·47	16·23	1902
20·51	20·00	24·98	21·83	22·75	25·25	18·45	26·45	1903
26·87	24·75	21·97	23·58	—	25·50	17·74	24·35	1904

BOMBAY AND SIND.								
Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	20·17	16·13	19·65	21·45	1884
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	24·85	17·63	20·44	20·75	1885
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	26·57	19·25	18·67	19·44	1886
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	22·88	15·87	18·37	19·64	1887
15·01	13·58	21·29	16·07	17·12	13·87	17·17	19·12	1888
15·83	16·01	19·83	16·84	17·02	15·17	15·90	20·00	1889
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·88	24·28	16·17	17·33	22·00	1890
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	25·43	14·50	16·79	17·15	1891
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	22·38	15·13	14·98	15·15	1892
18·14	19·60	19·78	13·41	21·92	12·25	17·56	22·40	1893
21·50	21·91	20·71	13·50	20·64	15·25	18·96	24·69	1894
17·44	25·49	22·96	14·91	23·55	15·37	17·75	21·77	1895
14·40	20·05	21·64	14·74	20·20	15·47	14·52	15·16	1896
10·62	9·21	12·03	9·54	10·27	8·96	11·48	13·47	1897
18·02	15·89	17·20	13·43	23·40	17·55	17·08	23·50	1898
14·96	17·46	16·79	12·40	18·90	16·66	15·92	20·87	1899
10·27	8·34	10·41	8·97	9·68	9·58	11·06	14·86	1900
16·92	12·88	13·49	13·00	15·42	15·28	17·87	23·33	1901
14·40	16·37	17·89	12·61	16·48	14·53	16·72	19·00	1902
21·98	28·71	25·83	13·45	26·03	20·26	17·83	20·29	1903
21·81	24·86	21·72	13·66	21·53	16·65	18·87	14·56	1904

No. 207 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Years.	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58	23·45	26·02
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54	27·69	31·98
1886	20·04	25·82	26·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·23	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·63
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·29	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·27	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·28	13·29	15·74	12·16
1901	18·44	17·42	21·89	20·32	19·54	16·62	21·19	19·96
1902	17·83	19·14	20·24	21·25	18·40	18·90	19·77	17·72
1903	21·37	24·67	21·92	23·51	19·71	22·94	20·54	20·01
1904	23·79	24·73	22·39	26·17	23·15	22·50	25·39	24·55

Years.	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.
1884	28·00	25·10	29·50	27·30	18·23	16·12
1885	22·30	20·00	21·50	23·80	17·33	17·53
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·65	19·32
1887	24·26	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35
1894	19·66	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·32	8·78
1898	16·13	13·80	16·67	19·18	16·27	16·34
1899	19·36	18·65	23·37	21·50	12·93	15·70
1900	15·92	13·03	14·70	17·28	9·81	9·11
1901	17·94	12·56	15·68	17·60	16·08	13·37
1902	22·72	17·34	20·44	20·10	13·79	16·21
1903	21·35	18 83	22·98	27·79	19·54	23·59
1904	23·01	20·14	20·58	26·44	17·17	20 73

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Spiked Millet).

PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	
23·94	29·17	27·83	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71	49·37	37·08	1884
25·12	29·76	32·00	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42	43·67	32·92	1885
22·57	20·51	25·67	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67	30·04	21·62	1886
18·67	19·93	18·92	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96	16·00	15·25	1887
13·71	15·07	16·00	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46	15·96	14·29	1888
16·78	19·77	16·00	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37	21·12	16·96	1889
17·91	17·79	16·00	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62	26·50	23·08	1890
13·08	14·17	16·58	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62	17·87	15·79	1891
17·21	20·04	20·04	18·25	19·29	15·37	14·92	15·46	14·00	1892
18·93	19·40	16·54	17·46	24·83	21·62	19·37	17·92	15·42	1893
11·06	20·48	12·73	16·79	22·08	22·17	23·96	29·92	24·67	1894
26·81	17·80	13·81	20·87	18·75	19·96	20·79	26·50	21·83	1895
11·34	12·00	11·02	11·40	11·96	12·81	14·04	14·07	12·26	1896
10·17	10·69	11·67	9·59	10·98	9·60	9·97	9·98	9·34	1897
20·71	21·24	16·01	17·37	20·81	20·33	19·25	20·42	17·33	1898
19·25	20·03	16·48	16·14	16·19	16·24	18·19	17·58	16·21	1899
13·94	13·19	13·64	11·16	12·96	10·93	12·31	12·41	11·80	1900
19·19	20·56	17·92	20·46	20·60	19·32	18·98	19·92	17·87	1901
20·79	20·94	18·25	17·33	17·44	17·34	18·52	19·14	17·29	1902
19·92	22·62	22·64	18·12	19·87	18·44	17·52	18·15	16·47	1903
20·90	22·87	—	24·92	21·75	22·11	21·07	22·60	20·37	1904

AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Years.
19·62	14·73	17·41	13·75	16·96	1884
17·65	14·91	20·37	14·52	16·40	1885
20·46	15·07	20·86	17·62	16·04	1886
23·54	14·07	17·87	14·46	15·44	1887
20·69	13·33	48·48	13·60	14·23	1888
19·15	13·14	14·97	14·29	13·91	1889
20·17	14·12	20·66	15·50	16·46	1890
20·19	14·01	19·68	15·04	16·71	1891
16·46	12·68	18·17	13·95	13·94	1892
20·93	13·67	19·85	12·66	15·46	1893
19·80	14·02	18·21	12·96	15·29	1894
21·87	13·94	19·56	13·76	15·37	1895
18·06	12·64	16·49	12·03	12·94	1896
10·47	8·97	9·39	8·95	9·75	1897
16·48	12·94	21·02	14·91	15·06	1898
15·62	11·68	15·80	13·16	13·96	1899
8·91	8·65	9·10	9·10	10·31	1900
12·46	12·21	14·46	14·22	15 44	1901
16·12	11·88	14·62	13·95	15·10	1902
23·33	14·19	21·22	19·29	17·58	1903
21·21	13·49	20·20	16·16	17·33	1904

No. 207 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	RAGI.							
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.			
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.
1884	22·18	22·29	23·24	12·05	29·90	28·40	28·30	30·70
1885	25·01	24·83	22·71	14·63	26·90	23·10	24·70	25·60
1886	27·33	36·17	23·33	16·33	30·10	28·50	25·80	27·10
1887	32·84	33·08	29·10	15·67	34·20	29·20	27·60	31·04
1888	27·95	23·08	27·87	15·56	36·40	26·57	27·84	31·19
1889	21·80	25·53	24·04	17·06	33·85	19·08	26·55	30·32
1890	25·64	23·35	23·90	15·72	29·99	24·45	24·62	28·70
1891	24·01	25·33	22·79	15·11	25·37	28·22	19·34	21·50
1892	21·71	25·08	21·33	14·44	18·34	17·82	15·84	17·40
1893	24·17	23·35	23·79	13·94	23·40	21·89	18·75	20·35
1894	23·67	22·26	25·33	13·45	24·41	21·35	20·92	23·14
1895	26·23	23·37	27·37	14·11	30·25	26·21	21·77	25·16
1896	23·30	19·09	25·54	14·69	26·09	27·29	21·22	24·17
1897	14·70	12·56	17·10	9·77	15·93	12·14	15·69	18·73
1898	23·00	20·00	18·54	10·50	19·97	15·52	15·45	17·12
1899	22·83	24·07	19·29	10·54	22·92	20·59	19·50	21·95
1900	22·01	18·57	12·60	7·62	14·25	17·01	13·48	14·94
1901	21·85	21·22	16·60	8·58	15·56	15·44	13·65	14·75
1902	23·62	22·05	21·10	9·12	19·58	18·21	16·89	22·00
1903	29·33	25·21	26·27	7·85	27·40	26·59	21·04	25·75
1904	30·76	25·46	24·67	8·72	29·11	29·16	20·33	24·28

YEARS.	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			SIND.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Karachi.
1884	28·09	25·42	26·52	38·23	24·34	37·94	28·50	22·06	22·96	19·17
1885	28·10	28·23	23·87	33·92	30·08	33·29	28·96	22·60	21·01	18·85
1886	28·42	27·70	25·64	30·00	28·88	27·33	22·92	18·89	20·63	18·46
1887	24·43	21·19	29·39	22·08	21·83	20·08	20·86	17·42	21·37	15·06
1888	20·42	21·99	24·70	21·00	21·58	19·00	20·78	17·96	17·37	14·33
1889	23·18	23·33	20·30	27·04	23·92	24·21	18·16	17·51	15·71	16·98
1890	20·60	19·85	21·34	23·37	20·46	22·17	19·79	17·37	18·95	15·92
1891	17·57	18·37	19·05	19·67	19·00	18·67	18·76	18·28	20·15	14·35
1892	21·27	21·10	17·37	19·33	22·21	18·42	18·18	16·33	17·02	14·55
1893	23·12	24·37	20·59	24·37	26·42	22·50	19·30	16·09	16·66	16·58
1894	23·57	27·37	22·23	33·12	29·79	31·92	20·11	19·45	18·55	20·19
1895	20·34	22·37	23·35	25·17	24·71	23·50	16·46	15·79	15·79	17·52
1896	14·48	14·82	20·03	15·92	15·02	14·98	14·15	13·61	14·05	12·66
1897	9·57	9·88	15·47	10·46	9·85	9·93	9·95	9·08	8·82	8·77
1898	19·37	17·11	10·73	20·04	17·81	17·84	19·49	14·87	17·00	13·46
1899	19·45	15·71	20·46	17·87	16·44	16·58	18·69	15·58	18·20	13·67
1900	13·12	10·86	14·34	11·17	11·32	11·45	11·77	11·23	10·36	9·81
1901	17·61	16·08	17·26	19·46	17·57	16·99	13·58	12·53	11·97	13·50
1902	20·75	17·50	21·81	20·00	18·00	17·75	18·00	15·00	15·69	15·19
1903	20·64	18·77	22·25	22·50	19·56	19·82	20·40	15·99	15·91	15·71
1904	21·92	22·28	21·20	28·42	23·35	24·60	22·42	17·81	21·09	17·67

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*concluded.*

BARLEY.

Years.	Bengal.					Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province.					
	Calcutta.	Dinajpur.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.
1884	19·98	14·84	20·85	22·21	28·85	38·26	27·17	33·75	28·12	47·79	46·81
1885	19·55	16·86	22·99	24·33	27·69	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·58	48·75
1886	20·97	18·82	32·16	28·15	30·75	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	36·96	35·54
1887	20·51	22·39	34·36	30·87	30·54	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	21·25	20·92
1888	19·67	20·77	28·71	25·40	24·85	21·96	20·54	24·21	20·67	20·17	20·96
1889	16·79	16·75	19·87	17·77	21·37	29·54	24·17	33·83	24·67	35·04	39·83
1890	17·42	17·86	20·71	23·43	22·03	27·33	20·79	25·92	26·75	34·25	37·37
1891	18·83	16·96	21·77	22·10	23·15	21·37	19·54	22·21	20·79	25·96	28·75
1892	15·44	16·49	16·87	18·90	21·25	20·08	22·71	22·00	19·12	20·08	21·92
1893	16·77	15·72	19·67	19·98	22·43	26·62	27·50	28·92	22·37	23·83	22·21
1894	18·31	13·98	18·19	18·83	22·79	40·83	30·58	40·92	32·29	39·92	42·21
1895	16·40	17·26	22·20	22·52	24·21	30·46	24·29	28·75	24·96	29·67	30·37
1896	14·70	19·00	19·99	17·54	19·17	17·20	14·52	16·52	15·60	16·53	17·46
1897	10·25	8·00	11·80	11·99	13·09	13·70	13·04	13·61	13·01	14·08	15·21
1898	14·71	13·33	19·73	22·65	24·10	26·33	23·50	27·21	22·08	23·07	27·04
1899	16·70	15·78	23·32	21·93	25·69	25·00	19·46	23·70	20·67	22·33	24·58
1900	15·45	16·84	18·33	16·87	18·77	15·31	14·14	14·67	14·95	16·31	16·87
1901	16·04	18·54	18·81	19·37	19·45	23·37	21·73	24·68	21·65	24·40	27·17
1902	15·17	24·00	21·02	18·90	20·52	23·46	20·48	23·60	20·81	21·41	23·21
1903	15·82	—	22·64	23·16	23·62	21·66	22·53	23·77	20·53	20·41	23·52
1904	15·77	15·00	23·47	26·46	26·71	26·08	25·79	27·23	25·37	23·36	32·67

Years.	United Provinces.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	26·88	30·52	26·23	29·71
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	32·34	34·49	28·66	30·43
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	30·37	33·33	29·78	29·24
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	28·29	20·51	23·54	21·54
1888	20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15	20·46	20·06
1889	21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·66	20·37	21·51
1890	19·48	18·08	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88	18·96	19·13
1891	18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91	18·02	18·46
1892	22·18	18·93	19·48	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	22·91	19·23	20·44
1893	25·05	18·98	21·99	22·77	24·71	18·33	24·57	26·16	21·41	23·03
1894	27·02	20·63	22·97	24·33	28·12	18·98	30·35	32·16	22·76	22·57
1895	22·10	17·49	18·86	20·31	22·71	16·47	20·11	25·66	19·17	19·73
1896	18·82	12·93	13·04	14·02	15·00	13·23	14·19	15·80	14·85	14·22
1897	13·17	11·04	11·91	12·91	12·54	10·71	13·18	12·60	12·34	12·46
1898	24·45	20·26	22·20	23·85	21·60	19·71	25·65	26·13	23·43	25·32
1899	19·70	19·98	21·71	20·80	19·42	21·29	23·46	22·34	22·19	22·22
1900	14·09	14·49	15·38	15·28	13·87	13·85	15·16	15·41	15·20	15·39
1901	18·51	16·42	22·16	19·32	20·27	15·78	23·51	22·95	18·12	19·52
1902	18·44	18·17	23·41	20·72	20·89	18·10	22·53	23·09	21·29	23·25
1903	21·29	21·29	22·91	21·89	21·37	20·71	23·18	23·65	23·25	24·64
1904	25·92	23·63	25·65	25·47	25·33	21·25	28·21	29·79	25·44	27·52

No. 208.—Variations in the Average Annual Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains at Selected Centres (Prices of 1873 = 100).

Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Ragi.	Gram.	Barley.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1884	135	91	99	101	103	90	92
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	163	145	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127
1903	162	129	116	115	123	126	123
1904	146	122	110	109	125	107	103

No. 209.—Joint Stock Companies, Registered in India: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

Companies.	1894–5.		1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		1902–3.		1903–4.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		£		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	295	3,66,10,510	299	3,77,41,364	353	3,58,67,444	339	3,51,55,441	405	2,421,789	407	2,529,579	439	2,485,647	452	2,518,628	489	2,464,903	505	2,541,945
Insurance	156	6,05,940	183	8,99,010	373	11,41,920	285	9,21,250	105	97,375	43	112,436	33	112,402	29	112,526	23	113,293	22	113,589
Navigation	8	37,45,460	9	37,45,460	8	1,05,16,850	9	1,06,16,660	9	824,867	9	174,993	9	175,073	6	161,660	8	162,029	8	162,480
Railways and Tramways	10	82,06,750	14	89,71,100	20	1,04,82,710	20	1,42,49,860	19	1,313,413	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303	20	2,165,518	21	2,277,572	22	2,340,572
Other Trading Companies	172	2,04,55,530	197	2,32,64,400	202	2,43,94,500	229	2,72,05,590	252	2060,590	252	2,200,873	253	2,357,576	277	2,533,689	274	2,594,980	290	2,910,451
Tea	154	3,67,23,550	156	3,52,20,590	156	3,60,04,640	137	3,21,85,020	135	2,141,540	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,213	138	2,313,603	132	2,323,537	132	2,312,705
Other Planting Companies	18	13,99,240	16	15,24,050	15	14,03,750	15	12,70,660	15	75,457	19	135,764	16	91,336	15	88,998	17	97,353	18	120,708
Coal Mining	20	79,77,550	28	96,68,880	34	1,02,79,350	34	1,14,83,230	34	849,908	34	886,362	34	933,408	43	1,070,151	47	1,366,977	45	1,461,277
Gold Mining	16	71,84,330	14	71,84,330	13	57,83,550	13	58,09,900	12	393,895	7	115,180	9	141,847	10	144,081	10	148,794	10	145,423
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	22	28,49,750	21	23,84,770	17	25,08,720	16	24,82,780	17	165,519	13	104,160	15	107,779	14	132,492	16	148,453	19	151,999
Cotton Mills	119	8,92,73,630	126	9,24,61,470	148	9,94,48,440	156	10,90,74,740	153	7,757,112	152	7,780,650	150	7,926,332	147	8,019,555	148	8,189,383	143	7,923,399
Jute Mills	13	1,46,34,760	19	1,72,21,960	19	2,12,76,430	21	2,31,97,040	20	1,714,042	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,853	20	2,216,625	20	2,260,507	21	2,363,382
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c.	23	35,03,550	20	39,83,530	23	43,06,410	23	59,17,320	26	516,046	25	504,721	29	589,985	23	517,986	21	538,069	29	599,362
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	105	1,42,43,150	111	1,51,92,580	112	1,55,37,040	115	1,59,98,630	116	1,071,521	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025	113	1,072,295	111	1,063,936	113	1,036,584
Flour Mills	15	17,26,370	17	26,86,740	18	28,38,290	17	29,21,980	17	197,617	18	186,658	20	203,316	20	214,890	22	240,712	19	237,721
Land & Building	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	65,59,100	4	437,273	4	437,273	5	437,273	5	437,513	7	439,947	7	468,673
Sugar	5	16,37,250	6	22,32,990	8	23,02,360	10	25,35,990	10	213,198	11	246,590	10	244,443	10	241,954	11	255,888	10	234,908
Other Companies	59	1,08,45,860	69	1,52,05,110	73	1,52,15,950	110	1,56,33,050	68	932,354	65	985,718	63	930,994	63	969,972	63	678,780	75	698,970
Total	1,204	27,31,76,280	1,309	29,11,47,434	1,596	30,58,67,864	1,572	32,32,13,241	1,417	23,213,516	1,340	23,105,998	1,366	24,183,775	1,405	24,932,131	1,440	25,384,713	1,488	25,824,448

No. 210.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in Each Province at the End of Each Year.

	Burma.	Assam.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Ajmer-Merwara	Punjab.	N. W. F. Province.	Bombay.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Mysore.	Total.
Banking and Loan	2	2	49	17	—	8	—	16	1	342	68	505
Insurance	—	—	8	—	—	1	—	8	1	1	3	22
Navigation	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	8
Railways and Tramways	1	—	14	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	22
Other Trading Companies	19	5	80	32	3	17	—	72	5	48	7	290
Tea	—	—	126	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	132
Other Planting Companies	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	2	—	8	1	18
Coal Mining	1	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Gold Mining	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	10
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	1	—	14	—	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	19
Cotton Mills	1	—	7	5	1	5	—	111	4	8	1	143
Jute Mills	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mills for Wool, Silk, and Hemp, &c.	—	—	4	2	—	4	—	18	—	1	—	29
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	—	—	8	4	6	6	—	72	6	11	—	113
Flour Mills	—	—	5	3	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	19
Land and Building	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7
Sugar	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	5	—	10
Other Companies	4	3	17	15	—	8	—	15	2	12	1	75
Total, 1903–4	30	10	415	86	10	57	—	336	20	442	82	1,488
1902–3	26	8	407	86	10	49	—	329	13	424	88	1,440
1901–2	22	7	413	87	9	51	—	332	13	379	92	1,405
1900–1	22	6	398	75	9	50	—	342	12	361	91	1,366
Totals 1899–00	18	4	402	71	9	52	—	344	11	335	94	1,340
1898–9	18	3	487	67	9	50	—	350	11	321	101	1,417
1897–8	17	2	666	68	10	39	—	349	10	307	104	1,572
1896–7	17	2	761	65	8	31	—	331	10	257	114	1,596
1895–6	17	2	560	64	8	26	—	295	12	217	108	1,309
1894–5	16	2	508	61	7	20	—	264	12	206	108	1,204

No. 211.—Cotton and Jute Mills.

Mills.		1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Cotton Mills: *											
Mills	*No.*	148	155	164	171	187	191	194	201	204	‡
Capital employed (so far as known)	000 *Rs.* and £.	12,41,40	13,38,11	13,94,43	14,57,08	15,26,86	15,80,17	16,01,40	16,57,22	15,55,61	‡
		568,200	648,200	648,200	468,800	469,000	669,000	650,000	650,000	1,067,200	‡
Looms	*No.*	37,278	37,303	36,946	37,288	38,520	40,542	41,815	43,676	46,421	‡
Spindles	„	3,852,611	3,984,023	4,219,060	4,463,342	4,737,874	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,360	5,213,344	‡
Persons employed (daily average)	„	146,552	149,296	148,753	156,132	163,296	156,355	174,038	178,444	186,271	‡
Yarn produced:											
Counts 1 to 20	000 *Lb.*	388,366	368,229	400,384	449,993	450,561	281,609	486,479	476,559	474,509	464,621
Counts above 20	„	41,606	50,968	62,212	62,392	63,362	71,364	86,459	99,135	104,250	114,360
Total	„	430,472†	419,197†	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381
Yarn produced:											
Bombay	000 *Lb.*	320,385	302,295	324,649	368,050	371,041	243,626	415,028	419,526	414,932	422,249
Bengal	„	38,393	42,107	44,807	45,518	37,689	16,291	45,408	47,086	46,487	38,348
Madras	„	28,953	29,319	32,516	30,723	32,252	27,653	32,121	31,256	28,714	30,125
United Provinces (including Ajmer-Merwara)	„	20,385	22,549	26,747	32,282	33,349	29,245	33,589	27,050	29,930	27,349
Central Provinces	„	17,995	17,612	18,334	18,808	19,753	18,727	24,234	24,307	24,549	26,254
Punjab	„	4,361	5,315	6,607	7,244	7,602	7,236	9,630	9,587	11,578	11,624
Elsewhere	„	—	—	8,936	9,755	12,237	10,195	12,938	16,382	22,569	22,432
Total	„	430,472†	419,197†	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381
Woven Goods:											
Grey	*Lb.*	—	75,075	83,136	90,553	84,653	82,257	99,557	99,337	111,494	130,057
Others	„	—	7,858	8,152	11,137	13,412	16,491	20,094	23,239	26,550	28,690
Total	„	—	82,933	91,288	101,690	98,065	98,748	119,651	122,576	138,044	158,747
Jute Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	28	31	34	33	34	36	36	38	38	38
Capital employed (so far as known)	000 *Rs.* and £.	2,72,12	3,05,58	3,09,50	3,34,50	3,58,00	4,09,50	4,35,08	4,39,08	4,03,55	4,66,80
		1,297,000	1,321,400	1,491,400	1,591,400	1,591,400	1,691,400	1,741,400	1,741,400	2,263,400	2,283,358
Persons employed	*No.*	78,114	91,610	94,546	95,036	102,449	111,272	114,795	118,904	123,869	133,162
Looms	„	10,169	12,374	12,835	13,421	14,119	15,340	16,119	17,189	18,406	19,991
Spindles	„	214,679	256,694	273,447	279,482	295,302	317,348	331,382	352,214	376,718	409,170

* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India.
† British India only.
‡ Information not yet available.

No. 212.—Other Large Industries.

	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
Woollen Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	5	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	6
Capital employed 000 *Rs.*	29,50	32,50	32,50	32,00	44,50	41,50	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,89
Production - 000 *Lb.*	1,657	2,287	2,346	2,654	2,920	2,513	3,407	3,979	3,284	2,977
Persons employed *No.*	2,776	2,929	3,017	3,030	2,904	2,852	2,874	2 984	2,854	3,041
Paper Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	9
Capital employed 000 *Rs.* & £	61,22 —	62,72 —	62,72 —	62,72 —	62,72 —	67,72 —	70,22 —	73,20 —	73,20 —	47,00 122,200
Production - 000 *Lb.*	34,232	39,928	40,708	38,582	42,182	44,428	45,941	46,713	46,655	43,634
Persons employed *No.*	3,544	3,594	3,613	3,532	4,187	4,436	4,871	4,978	4,865	4,523
Breweries:										
Breweries - - *No.*	22	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	27	27
Production - 000 *Gals.*	6,122	6,239	6,314	5,427	5,894	5,568	4,948	5,554	6,475	6,067
Coal Mines:										
Persons employed *No.*	43,197	57,919	61,958	59,859	62,974	74,450	89,248	95 318	98,312	88,530
Cotton Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	537	610	675	733	773	778	813	693	783	895
Persons employed - ,,	23,474	40,549	46,956	47,629	48,683	50,787	49,680	51,888	66,031	75,525
Coffee Works:										
Works - - - *No.*	33	36	56	52	44	28	25	19	19	18
Persons employed - ,,	1,145	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774	5,104	4,115	4,726
Flour Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	63	72	72	85	103	87	101	32	31	35
Persons employed - ,,	1,474	1,739	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554	2,203	2,199	2,649
Rice Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	83	87	110	122	160	256	299	106	101	112
Persons employed - ,,	5,980	8,180	5,667	6,228	7,223	10,163	12,392	13,593	13,007	16,223
Oil Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	98	163	163	153	195	208	212	84	98	99
Persons employed - ,,	1,790	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,687	5,084	3,935	4,323	4,629
Jute Presses:										
Presses - - - *No.*	87	93	88	120	122	145	168	132	162	155
Persons employed - ,,	8,479	8,863	9,890	3,832	16,866	21,911	20,785	20,847	21,918	20,996
Lac Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	122	138	133	141	139	153	147	53	62	93
Persons employed - ,,	3,814	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247	5,430	5,811	7,635
Printing Presses:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	756	934	876	114	106	107
Persons employed - ,,	—	—	—	—	15,104	17,942	18,963	13,194	13,579	13,220
Indigo Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	8,190	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145	924	546	553
Persons employed - ,,	154,878	155,347	132,706	132,468	220,917	228,794	240,333	173,435	89,632	81,749
Timber Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	71	72	74	81	87	94	106	89	89	90
Persons employed - ,,	12,363	7,938	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711	8,065	7,790	7,888
Sugar Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	264	247	236	229	229	193	203	26	21	21
Persons employed - ,,	3,042	3,954	4,604	3,990	6,100	5,263	5,452	4,219	4,325	4,896
Silk Filatures:										
Filatures - - *No.*	78	89	68	67	66	67	66	71	62	63
Persons employed - ,,	9,360	9,918	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292	11,061	10,652	9,158
Silk Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	27	28	29	31	31	33	29	12	10	10
Persons employed ,,	3,143	3,586	3,914	2,795	2,773	3,092	3,220	3,102	3,040	2,793
Iron and Brass Foundries:										
Foundries - - *No.*	60	64	88	89	106	128	124	170	73	76
Persons employed - ,,	11,773	12,660	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585	17,980	20,674	22,338
Tanneries:										
Works - - - *No.*	63	60	152	144	135	153	202	23	46	43
Persons employed - ,,	4,095	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,269	5,931	6,200	7,152	8,626	7,907
Tile Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	55	59
Persons employed - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,357	6,255	6,485
Woollen Weaving Establishments not classed as Mills:										
Works- - - *No.*	5	4	5	7	8	6	12	13	13	11
Persons employed ,,	274	2,351	4,801	5,542	5,538	5,562	5,860	5,840	5,795	4,427

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 20 persons or more (or of 50 persons or more in the case of Bombay factories from 1902).

No. 213.—Factories inspected under the Factory Act.

Province.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday	With other Weekly Holiday	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Bengal	251	168,360	25,813	18,841	213,014	160	13	43	23	2	31	259	362	652
United Provinces	122	33,476	3,649	1,843	38,968	93	25	4	—	4	11	65	46	122
Punjab	188	19,095	2,996	1,037	23,128	113	62	8	1	2	9	23	124	156
North West Frontier Province	2	40	24	—	64	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	188	31,327	861	157	32,345	182	2	4	—	1	9	76	78	163
Central Provinces (including Berar)	391	25,905	14,957	1,919	42,781	190	200	—	1	19	10	44	59	113
Madras	81	30,353	2,842	2,007	35,202	70	7	4	—	—	3	19	226	248
Bombay	416	136,995	38,752	7,163	182,910	287	127	2	—	9	17	77	1,429	1,523
Assam	13	1,597	486	138	2,221	13	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	6
Ajmer-Merwara	2	669	320	17	1,006	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Total, 1903	1,654	447,817	90,700	33,122	571,639	1,112	436	65	25	37	91	568	2,330	2,989
Totals 1902	1,511	424,375	85,882	31,377	541,634	1,022	367	39	33	24	95	495	2,517	3,107
1901	1,259	408,950	75,803	29,463	514,216	915	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
1898	1,066	334,594	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
1897	978	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
1896	916	315,426	58,329	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,681	2,183
1895	864	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101
1894	813	275,806	53,127	20,877	349,810	596	135	75	7	2	58	371	1,504	1,933

No. 214.—Inventions and Designs.

Inventions.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	375	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536
No. of specifications filed	294	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	375	330
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	5	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	9
Tea manufacture	16	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21
Railways	41	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41
Lamps and Burners	5	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	21
Electrical Contrivances	21	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21
Spinning and Weaving Machines	17	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30
Water lifts and Pumps	15	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19
Sugar-cane and other Mills	19	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	26	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	18
Others	210	216	281	259	339	293	323	348	352	347
Designs.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	38	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	41
No. of designs registered	9	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	22	17
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income from Fees	1,458	1,598	1,831	2,060	2,411	2,573	2,864	3,007	3,036	3,288

No. 215.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS

	1895.		1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.	
COAL:	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	*Tens of Rupees.*	*Tons.*	£
Bengal	2,716,155	860,320	3,037,920	814,643	3,142,497	791,578	3,622,090	968,725	4,035,265	722,118
Punjab	72,493	58,628	79,017	65,964	92,792	77,542	85,862	71,895	81,835	50,913
Central Provinces	122,776	63,954	141,185	66,729	131,629	61,646	149,709	70,112	156,576	47,883
Assam	172,717	120,837	177,259	123,505	185,533	128,990	200,329	139,273	225,623	104,914
Burma	17,289	9,509	22,993	10,145	11,472	7,385	6,975	4,534	8,105	3,512
Baluchistan	25,458	36,024	26,257	51,911	12,043	17,888	13,372	19,070	15,822	15,640
Central India	118,479	40,670	115,386	38,248	124,778	39,565	134,726	43,492	164,569	37,180
Hyderabad	292,915	102,520	262,681	91,938	365,550	127,943	394,622	118,387	401,216	80,243
Bikaner	1,737	868	—	—	—	—	511	256	4,249	1,417
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,540,019	1,293,330	3,862,698	1,263,083	4,066,294	1,252,537	4,608,196	1,435,744	5,093,260	1,063,820
SALT:										
Madras	328,111	186,264	348,828	200,197	241,333	135,932	251,875	145,516	268,962	96,255
Bombay and Sind	420,964	154,105	352,662	110,609	405,865	129,524	355,814	106,736	379,550	86,103
Bengal	6,556	4,461	7,163	4,875	5,964	4,059	—	—	—	—
Northern India	358,203	172,599	253,159	101,517	200,378	87,733	359,790	177,415	248,574	59,427
Burma	19,316	77,359	17,950	67,789	22,778	86,840	18,223	81,291	23,240	53,058
Central India	677	3,612	676	3,605	601	3,062	456	3,008	333	1,576
Total	1,133,827	598,400	980,438	488,592	876,919	447,150	986,158	513,966	920,659	296,419
MANGANESE ORE:										
Central Provinces.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	15,816	10,764	56,869	38,702	73,680	52,643	60,449	41,139	87,126	39,529
Total	15,816	10,764	56,869	38,702	73,680	52,643	60,449	41,139	87,126	39,529
GOLD:	*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*	
Mysore	256,348	1,711,669	321,584	2,086,498	389,224	2,344,231	412,892	2,378,335	446,397	1,680,287
Elsewhere	1,482	9,682	1,917	11,326	1,371	7,866	6,052	33,921	9,623	44,619
Total	257,830	1,721,351	323,501	2,097,824	390,595	2,352,097	418,944	2,412,756	456,020	1,724,906
PETROLEUM:	*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	
Burma	12,965,753	153,159	14,808,195	176,495	18,875,580	223,535	18,424,403	96,064	32,309,531	121,287
Assam	36,435	729	238,730	2,388	222,077	2,221	547,965	5,763	623,372	4,388
Punjab	1,560	35	2,364	34	2,041	28	1,510	14	1,104	9
Total	13,003,748	153,923	15,049,289	178,917	19,099,648	225,784	18,973,878	101,846	32,934,007	125,684

in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES; Quantity and Value.

1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.*		
Tons.	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	COAL:
4,978,492	960,090	5,487,585	966,428	6,259,236	967,960	6,361,212	951,892	7,063,680	†	Bengal.
74,083	47,628	67,730	36,907	55,373	24,089	43,704	18,838	45,594	†	Punjab.
172,842	51,937	191,516	58,343	196,981	58,590	159,154	48,020	139,027	†	Central Provinces
216,736	68,388	254,100	80,465	221,096	69,869	239,328	75,791	266,765	†	Assam.
10,228	5,114	12,466	6,233	13,302	6,208	9,306	2,482	1,105	†	Burma.
23,281	31,041	24,656	22,796	33,889	27,755	46,909	30,191	49,867	†	Baluchistan.
164,489	41,868	164,362	39,423	171,538	45,031	198,277	49,775	185,774	†	Central India.
469,291	133,943	421,218	108,315	455,424	163,194	362,738	117,882	419,546	†	Hyderabad.
9,250	3,072	12,094	3,962	16,503	4,263	21,764	4,935	45,078	†	Bikaner.
—	—	—	—	1,138	—	999	—	270	†	Elsewhere.
6,118,692	1,343,081	6,635,727	1,323,372	7,424,480	1,366,909	7,438,386	1,299,716	8,216,706	†	Total.
										SALT:
322,244	113,523	339,544	116,485	358,450	119,894	244,923	85,941	†	†	Madras.
471,048	99,105	335,324	65,405	392,037	78,059	281,436	82,068	†	†	Bombay & Sind.
—	—	174	79	119	54	94	43	†	†	Bengal.
190,532	42,617	405,068	135,255	269,177	71,133	270,068	77,169	†	†	Northern India.
20,836	49,867	21,500	55,344	20,170	50,802	26,174	59,706	†	†	Burma.
352	1,075	491	1,594	485	1,761	489	2,787	†	†	Central India.
1,005,011	306,187	1,102,101	374,162	1,040,438	321,703	823,184	307,714	†	†	Total.
										MANGANESE ORE:
35,356	35,356	44,428	44,428	89,609	89,609	101,554	101,554	85,034	†	Central Provinces.
92,458	41,949	76,463	34,692	68,171	30,929	63,452	31,187	53,699	†	Madras.
127,814	77,305	120,891	79,120	157,780	120,538	165,006	132,741	138,733	†	Total.
Oz.		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		GOLD:
509,272	1,879,048	530,142	1,922,804	515,460	1,964,335	598,709	2,283,999	†	†	Mysore.
3,713	12,719	1,984	7,607	2,179	5,895	4,509	18,494	†	†	Elsewhere.
512,985	1,891,767	532,126	1,930,411	517,639	1,970,230	603,218	2,302,493	†	†	Total.
Gallons.		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		PETROLEUM:
36,974,288	143,444	49,441,734	202,106	54,848,980	211,933	85,328,491	345,909	115,900,000	†	Burma.
753,049	5,290	631,571	2,217	1,756,759	5,856	2,528,785	8,429	2,500,000	†	Assam.
1,874	20	1,812	19	1,949	27	1,793	26	†	†	Punjab.
37,729,211	148,755	50,075,117	204,342	56,607,688	217,816	87,859,069	354,364	118,400,000	†	Total.

* Complete figures not yet available.

A. Population of British Territory, Gross

NOTE.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first are

Years.	Population.	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes *b*.	Public Works.	Other Receipts *c*.	Total.
		Tens of Rupees.								
1879-80		21·86	7·27	10·32	2·84	3·19	5·94	9·37	7·64	68·43
1880-1		21·11	7·12	10·48	3·14	3·25	5·87	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881-2	198·79	21·95	7·38	9·86	3·43	3·38	5·79	12·96	10·93	75·68
1882-3		21·87	6·18	9·50	3·61	3·38	4·49	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883-4		22·36	6·15	9·56	3·84	3·51	4·58	14·12	7·72	71·84
1884-5		21·83	6·51	8·82	4·01	3·61	4·32	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885-6*a*		22·59	6·34	8·94	4·15	3·66	4·67	15·88	8·23	74·46
1886-7		23·06	6·66	8·94	4·37	3·75	5·60	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887-8		23·19	6·67	8·51	4·53	3·87	5·83	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888-9		23·02	7·67	8·56	4·70	3·93	5·92	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889-90		23·98	8·19	8·58	4·89	4·09	6·51	19·24	9·60	85·08
1890-1		24·04	8·52	7·88	4·95	4·07	6·85	20·05	9·38	85·74
1891-2	221·17	23·96	8·63	8·01	5·12	4·26	6·86	22·84	9·46	89·14
1892-3		24·90	8·65	7·99	5·24	4·45	7·02	22·15	9·77	90·17
1893-4		25·59	8·23	6·63	5·39	4·51	6·94	23·27	10·00	90·56
1894-5		25·41	8·66	7·32	5·53	4·62	9·21	24·27	10·17	95·19
1895-6		26·20	8·86	7·12	5·72	4·73	10·56	24·87	10·31	98·37
1896-7		23·97	8·42	6·41	5·61	4·78	9·90	24·14	10·90	94·13
1897-8		25·68	8·59	5·18	5·49	4·84	10·26	25·50	10·90	96·44
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-9		18·31	6·07	3·32	3·83	3·20	7·10	18·56	6·70	67·59
1899-00		17·21	5·85	4·40	3·86	3·27	6·93	19·43	7·69	68·64
1900-1		17·50	5·97	5·10	3·94	3·34	7·26	21·31	10·85	75·27
1901-2	231·90	18·29	5·94	4·85	4·08	3·45	7·95	23·24	8·54	76·34
1902-3		18·44	6·18	4·50	4·43	3·47	8·14	23·39	8·38	77·43
1903-4		19·23	5·25	5·74	4·98	3·58	8·01	25·03	11·94	83·76

a Annexation of Upper Burma.
b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.
c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, SURPLUS or DEFICIT and DEBT for 25 Years.

given in millions and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *d*.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works *e*	Famine.	Miscellaneous *f*	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	82·87	68·86	1879-80.
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	85·96	71·43	1880-1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	19·60	·03	9·56	72·08	3·60	—	88·65	68·14	1881-2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·57	·02	6·35	69·60	67	—	90·69	68·59	1882-3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·99	—	6·48	69·96	1·88	—	93·19	68·11	1883-4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	21·67	—	6·53	71·08	—	·39	93·18	69·27	1884-5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	22·63	·04	8·13	77·27	—	2·81	92·70	73·81	1885-6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·84	23·67	—	6·89	77·16	·18	—	92·65	84·23	1886-7.
9·44	12·91	5·44	20·87	24·75	—	7·38	80·79	—	2·03	98·09	84·14	1887-8
9·74	13·01	4·71	21·09	25·79	—	7·32	81·66	·04	—	100·88	95·03	1888-9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	21·37	26·60	·07	8·05	82·47	2·61	—	102·76	98·19	1889-90
9·53	13·38	4·19	21·18	26·46	—	7·31	82·05	3·69	—	102·75	104·41	1890-1.
9·55	13·35	4·31	22·88	30·13	·02	7·93	88·67	·47	—	102·69	107·40	1891-2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·88	31·10	·07	7·86	91·00	—	·83	102·94	106·68	1892-3.
9·86	14·64	4·44	23·58	31·70	—	7·89	92·11	—	1·55	105·55	108·11	1893-4.
9·72	14·83	5·12	24·31	32·52	·01	7·98	94·49	·70	—	104·37	114·01	1894-5.
10·35	15·17	4·04	25·50	32·84	·02	8·92	96·84	1·52	—	103·79	113·90	1895-6.
10·91	15·45	3·45	24·35	31·99	2·13	7·55	95·83	—	1·70	109·12	113·88	1896-7.
10·82	15·74	3·47	27·02	31·26	5·36	3·13	101·80	—	5·36	111·70	117·27	1897-8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7·10	10·49	2·02	16·00	21·82	·79	6·73	64·95	2·61	—	1126·55	119·77	1898-9.
7·42	10·78	1·95	14·89	22·91	2·10	5·81	65·86	2·78	—	1124·75	119·64	1899-00.
7·55	10·97	2·14	15·08	24·36	4·16	9·34	73·60	1·67	—	1153·32	128·44	1900-1.
7·44	11·15	1·94	15·76	26·31	·88	7·91	71·39	4·95	—	1161·91	130·31	1901-2.
7·64	11·69	1·83	17·35	27·78	·98	7·10	74·37	3·06	—	1175·54	130·30	1902-3.
8·59	11·98	1·70	17·87	29·04	·91	10·67	80·76	3·00	—	1194·24	131·05	1903-4.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.
e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.
f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—Amount of Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

NOTE.—In all the columns except the sixth the figures are given

Years.	No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year,			Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
						Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
			Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.	Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
		Tens of Rupees.				Tens of Rupees.				
1879–80	8,499	96·79	37·56	17·51	55·07	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1880–1	9,167	66·35*a*	43·09	18·21	61·30	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881–2	9,895	67·19	47·02	18·91	65·93	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882–3	10,155	67·94	49·73	21·90	71·63	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883–4	10,838	70·63	54·15	22·91	77·06	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884–5	12,015	73·21	60·20	23·86	84·06	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885–6	12,385	72·84	67·22	24·62	91·84	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886–7	13,398	65·16*a*	77·64	25·29	102·93	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887–8	14,384	70·87	80·00	25·91	105·91	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888–9	15,248	66·27*a*	91·54	26·45	117·99	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889–90	16,104	69·80	94·34	26·91	121·25	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890–1	16,984	71·66	101·92	27·49	129·41	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·93	93·90
1891–2	17,576	67·88*a*	105·40	28·32	133·72	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892–3	18,048	68·84	110·20	28·92	139·12	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
1893–4	18,501	69·70	114·28	29·68	143·96	32·38	44·64	77·02	18·46	95·48
1894–5	18,872	70·72	118·72	30·34	149·06	32·71	40·82	73·53	9·58	83·11
1895–6	19,679	71·86	122·70	31·10	153·80	25·81	47·13	72·94	13·36	86·30
1896–7	20,406	74·07	127·15	31·90	159·05	29·81	46·31	76·12	13·08	89·20
1897–8	21,156	77·31	133·30	32·64	165·94	26·44	47·21	73·65	20·53	94·18
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898–9	22,499	80·34	103·56	22·21	125·77	18·17	29·90	48·07	11·93	60·00
1899–00	23,763	82·94	106·87	22·84	129·71	19·66	30·54	50·20	13·98	64·18
1900–1	25,035	84·84	116·25	23·48	139·73	19·91	34·02	53·93	16·38	70·31
1901–2	25,378	61·30*a*	119·66	24·10	143·76	21·99	37·20	59·19	13·73	72·92
1902–3	26,308	63·55	124·36	24·78	149·14	20·33	36·88	57·21	16·92	74·13
1903–4	27,138	65·41	129·04	25·56	154·60	20·74	40·99	61·73	25·68	87·41

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS, Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

in millions and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea.										Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.	Years.
Merchandise.								Treasure.	Total Exports.					
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.							
Tens of Rupees.													s. d.	
9·87	13·88	3·74	5·57	4·78	14·32	3·07	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1 7·961	1879-80.
12·71	16·35	3·74	5·06	6·32	13·60	3·10	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1 7·956	1880-1.
17·26	18·28	3·95	6·13	6·06	12·43	3·66	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1 7·895	1881-2.
14·89	20·03	4·44	7·33	7·21	11·48	3·74	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1 7·525	1882-3.
17·62	18·74	4·67	5·93	10·09	11·29	4·13	83·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1 7·536	1883-4.
13·90	17·88	4·94	6·21	10·75	10·88	4·14	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1 7·308	1884-5.
17·61	15·85	5·34	5·49	9·98	10·74	4·40	83·88	1·11	84·99	28·23	14·37	13·86	1 6·254	1885-6.
18·03	19·33	5·15	6·02	9·22	11·08	4·88	88·47	1·72	90·19	26·70	9·33	17·37	1 5·441	1886-7.
15·54	21·09	4·86	7·81	9·40	10·07	5·30	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1 4·398	1887-8.
15·94	23·24	4·75	10·47	9·56	10·51	5·47	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1 4·379	1888-9.
16·53	27·24	4·52	11·43	10·63	10·11	5·45	103·46	1·90	105·36	34·26	15·56	18·70	1 4·566	1889-90.
19·54	26·03	4·70	10·08	9·35	9·26	5·50	100·22	2·12	102·34	30·37	19·31	10·56	1 6·089	1890-1.
28·70	19·73	5·19	9·36	12·21	9·56	6·28	103·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1 4·733	1891-2.
20·57	22·67	5·59	11·18	11·63	9·25	6·62	106·59	6·96	113·55	40·33	10·05	30·28	1 2·984	1892-3.
16·73	21·28	5·80	11·97	16·76	8·02	6·93	106·50	4·10	110·60	29·48	14·36	15·12	1 2·546	1893-4
17·43	18·09	6·56	14·79	14·20	9·06	7·99	108·91	8·23	117·14	35·38	1·35	34·03	1 1·160	1894-5
18·71	24·31	7·64	14·74	9·72	8·46	8·03	114·34	4·26	118·59	41·40	9·11	32·29	1 1·638	1895-6.
13·85	22·94	7·00	15·77	8·01	8·02	8·50	103·98	4·94	108·92	27·37	8·15	19·72	1 2·451	1896-7.
14·05	18·44	8·32	16·06	8·60	6·10	8·27	97·63	7·15	104·78	23·99	13·38	10·60	1 3·354	1897-8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
18·13	13·56	4·96	8·49	7·90	4·75	5·46	75·20	4·94	80·14	27·13	6·99	20·14	1 3·978	1898-9.
12·07	13·03	6·98	9·56	6·74	5·47	6·12	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·68	13·84	1 4·008	1899-00.
9·38	11·39	7·66	12·49	6·01	6·30	6·45	71·81	9·49	81·30	17·88	6·90	10·98	1 3·973	1900-1.
12·20	17·83	5·49	13·67	11·19	5·68	5·49	83·26	7·65	90·91	24·08	6·09	17·99	1 3·988	1901-2.
16·99	17·29	5·62	13·43	9·92	5·34	4·98	86·26	6·44	92·70	29·05	10·48	18·57	1 4·002	1902-3.
21·73	24·15	5·96	14·12	9·68	6·98	5·75	102·34	10·03	112·37	40·62	15·66	24·96	1 4·049	1903-4.

C.—Rates of Duty in force in British India.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES †—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.
1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles)	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	,,	30 0
3. Pistols	,,	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	,,	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	,,	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	,,	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	,,	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	,,	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	,,	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	,,	2 8
11. Gunpowder, all sorts	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores		
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in *reasonable* quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
Proviso 2.—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform	..	Free.
LIQUORS—		
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	One anna.
Cider, and other fermented liquors		
Liqueurs	,, ,,	6 Rupees.
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
,, when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
,, when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards		
,, perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0
,, other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
Wines:		Rs. As.
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	,, ,,	1 0
All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts		
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
PETROLEUM including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (*See also* Oils, on page 271.)	Per Impl. gal.	One anna.
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lb. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, (viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 1½ elsewhere).
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lb avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 31st August, 1905.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India to be "ammunition" or "military stores" for the purposes of this Act.

General Import Duties.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of these articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Finance and Commerce Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

General Duty of 5 per Cent. ad Valorem.

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.
*Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
Mineral and Aërated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
*Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
Spices.
Sugar, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
Tea.

Chemicals, Drugs, Etc.

*Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
*Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

Metals and Manufactures of Metals.

Hardware and Cutlery, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt; the following agricultural implements when adapted for manual or animal power, viz.: winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, elevators, seed crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed-drills, hay-tellers and rakes; and the following dairy appliances, viz.: cream-separators, milk sterilising or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, and butter workers: as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.
Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (*See also* 1 per cent. duty.

Oils.

Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes Also petroleum exclusively intended for use as fuel with flashing point at or above 150°. (*See also* Petroleum on page 270.)
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

Other Articles.

*Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery, etc.
Art, Works of.
Brushes and Brooms.
Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
Cabinet Ware and Furniture.
Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component parts thereof, but excluding motor-cars designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free.
Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
Coir and Articles made thereof.
Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
Earthenware (except piping), china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
Fans.
Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, for steam and other vessels.
Glass, Glassware, and False Pearls.
Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free. *Bona fide* regimental band instruments (other than stringed) with accessories are also free.
Ivory and Ivory-ware.
Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags, which are free).
Lac, and Articles made of Lac.
Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, except saddlery for military equipment.
Malt.
Matches.
Mats and Matting.
Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including linerusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins.
Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals.
Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds and Articles made thereof.
Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Seeds.
Shells and Cowries.
Silk and Articles made of Silk.
Soap.
Stationery.
Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
Tallow and grease, including stearine.
Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Whips Fishing Rods and Lines.
Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
All other Articles not specified above or hereafter.

* See exceptions under 2½ per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

CUSTOMS TARIFF.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—*concluded.*

DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF 2½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Vinegar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Iron: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail, rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging, galvanized; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-rope, excluding wire netting, and other sorts.

Steel: angle, channel and spring; anchors and cables; bar and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinned sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rivets and washers; T-bars; wire-rope; wire (excluding wire-netting), and other sorts.

FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.
Hops.
Grain and Pulse, not including flour.
Fish-maws and Shark-fins.
Singally and Sozille.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.
Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.

Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.

Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors, and electric fans are treated as machinery.

Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.

Gold Bullion and Coin.
Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.
Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chairs spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.
Books, printed, etc.
Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
Cotton, Raw.
Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
Cotton, Sewing Thread.
Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.
Frankincense or Olibanum.
Hides and Skins, raw or salted.
Horn.
Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.
Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.
Motor cars designed to carry goods, and containing a prime mover.
Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.
Plants and Bulbs.
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.
Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.
Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses, type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.
Rags.
Mother of Pearl, Nacre.
Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation imported entire or *in sections*.
Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and medals.
Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections for packing of tea for transport in bulk.
Tea-withering Racks.
Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a public servant.
Wool, Raw.

EXPORT DUTY.

Rice, husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82⅔ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust are free.

NOTE.—Under Act IX. of 1903 a customs duty of ½ pie per lb. is levied on all tea produced in India and exported therefrom, the proceeds being paid to a Tea Cess Committee appointed to promote the sale of Indian tea.

D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar * (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, XII. of 1903, and XI. of 1904).

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Bounties bestowed.	Duties to be levied in addition to the General Import Duty of 5 per cent.
			Per cwt. R. A. P.
Argentine Republic	All kinds (except sugar exported from the Argentine Republic without payment of internal revenue tax)	11¼ centavos per kilogram.	10 15 8
	Special duty on refined sugar	—	6 0 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	—	4 8 9
	Sugar Candy	—	3 2 9
Chile	Raw sugar	2 centavos per kilogram.	0 9 2
Denmark	Special duty on refined sugar	1·12 crowns per 100 kilograms.	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 18.	—	0 8 10
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar	—	9 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	—	5 15 10

* Corrected up to 31st August, 1905.

E.—Bengal, Assam, and the Central Provinces as reconstituted in 1905.

Provinces.	No. of Districts.	Area, Sq. Miles.	Total Population.	Religions.		
				Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Others.
Bengal	34	110,054	50,723,318	39,267,301	9,027,669	2,428,948
Eastern Bengal and Assam	28	101,147	30,788,134	11,519,574	17,823,129	1,445,431
Central Provinces (including Berar)	17	100,396	11,990,419	9,943,186	503,792	1,543,441
Native States.						
Bengal States	—	31,526	3,373,488	2,896,802	12,886	463,800
Eastern Bengal and Assam States	—	5,393	740,299	517,138	213,559	9,602
Central Provinces States	—	31,168	1,631,140	1,109,566	15,640	505,934

N.B.—The figures are based on the census of 1901.

E.—Chief Sources of Statistical Information.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraph Department, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Annual Administration Report on the Railways in India.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India

General Annual Report on the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

Indian Tariff Act, VIII., of 1894 (as modified).

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1895—96 TO 1904—05.

FORTIETH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,
BY WYMAN AND SONS, LIMITED, FETTER LANE, E.C.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
WYMAN AND SONS, LTD., FETTER LANE, E.C.; and
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W.; or
OLIVER AND BOYD, EDINBURGH; or
E. PONSONBY, 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1906.

[Cd. 3166.]

In the present issue of the Statistical Abstract rupees have been converted into pounds sterling at the rate of 15 rupees to the £ in the returns for 1898-1899 and subsequent years, except in cases where the retention of the rupee appeared to be more appropriate. For earlier years rupees or tens of rupees have usually been retained, but in the general statements of Revenue and Expenditure the pound will be found throughout.

Owing to the redistribution of population consequent on the partition of Bengal in 1905, alterations have been made in the tables on pages 1 to 23.

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HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
24th August, 1906.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and Native States (Census of 1901).

Province, State, or Agency.	No. of Districts.	Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied Houses.	Persons.				
						Males.	Females.	Total.	Urban.	Rural.
PROVINCES.										
1. Ajmer-Merwara	2	2,711	4	740	107,401	251,026	225,886	476,912	125,314	351,598
2. Andamans and Nicobars *	—	3,143	—	63	2,550	18,695	5,954	24,649	—	24,649
3. Baluchistan* ‡ (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	5	45,804	6	1,274	68,503	178,526	129,720	308,246	40,033	268,213
4. Bengal	34	115,819	142	137,489	9,935,185	25,154,847	25,567 220	50,722,067	3,336,482	47,385,585
5. Bombay (*Presidency*)	24	123,064	202	25,699	3,490,715	9,583,409	8,976,152	18,559,561	3,536,299	15,023,262
Bombay	*19*	*75,918*	*173*	*21,296*	*2,896,068*	*7,791,089*	*7,513,588*	*15,304,677*	*3,094,970*	*12,209,707*
Sind	*5*	*47,066*	*26*	*4,403*	*587,769*	*1,761,790*	*1,449,120*	*3,210,910*	*397,355*	*2,813,555*
Aden	—	*80*	*3*	—	*6,878*	*30,530*	*13,444*	*43,974*	*43,974*	—
6. Burma* ‡ ‖	40	236,738	52	60,395	2,092,811	5,342,033	5,148,591	10,490,624	989,988	9,500,636
7. Central Provinces and Berar §	23	100,345	192	37,905	2,500,724	5,936,502	6,055,168	11,991,670	1,227,399	10,764,271
8. Coorg	1	1,582	5	479	30,560	100,258	80,349	180,607	15,249	165,358
9. Eastern Bengal and Assam *†	28	106,180	61	91,760	5,870,796	15,771,904	15,189,555	30,961,459	736,933	30,224,526
10. Madras	22	141,726	234	54,610	7,127,014	18,841,284	19,368,152	38,209,436	4,275,178	33,934,258
11. North-West Frontier Province * ¶	5	16,466	20	3,348	350,895	1,159,306	966,174	2,125,480	269,905	1,855,575
12. Punjab	27	97,209	171	32,663	3,212,734	10,942,705	9,387,684	20,330,389	2,325,467	18,004,872
13. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	48	107,164	453	105,068	8,684,860	24,616,942	23,074,840	47,691,782	5,273,573	42,418,209
Agra	*36*	*83,198*	*374*	*80,939*	*6,300,000*	*18,048,785*	*16,309,920*	*34,358,705*	*4,234,449*	*30,524,256*
Oudh	*12*	*23,966*	*79*	*24,129*	*2,384,860*	*6,568,157*	*6,764,920*	*12,333,077*	*939,124*	*11,893,953*
Total, British Territory	259	1,097,901	1,452	551,493	43,474,748	117,397,487	114,175,395	232,072,882	22,151,770	209,921,062
STATES AND AGENCIES.										
14. Baluchistan (*Agency Tracts*) * ‡	—	86,511	—	780	109,317	266,994	235,506	502,500	—	502,500
15. Baroda State	—	8,099	47	3,035	489,955	1,008,634	944,058	1,952,692	468,850	1,483,842
16. Bengal States *	—	32,773	13	21,418	763,245	1,985,769	1,954,693	3,940,462	60,713	3,879,749
17. Bombay States	—	65,761	129	14,995	1,513,380	3,513,003	3,395,645	6,908,648	1,251,980	5,656,668
18. Central India Agency	—	78,772	80	33,282	1,697,850	4,428,790	4,199,991	8,628,781	981,318	7,647,463
19. Central Provinces States	—	31,188	11	8,290	296,690	811,970	819,170	1,631,140	52,153	1,578,987
20. Hyderabad State	—	82,698	78	20,011	2,283,447	5,673,629	5,467,513	11,141,142	1,126,948	10,014,194
21. Kashmir State	—	80,900	2	8,946	464,635	1,542,057	1,363,521	2,905,578	158,748	2,746,830
22. Madras States	—	9,969	17	4,997	307,732	2,098,048	2,090,038	4,188,086	291,660	3,896,426
23. Mysore State	—	29,444	128	16,884	1,110,687	2,797,024	2,742,375	5,539,399	722,103	4,817,296
24. Punjab States	—	36,582	57	10,997	762,557	2,409,809	2,014,589	4,424,398	463,906	3,960,492
25. Rajputana Agency	—	127,541	128	29,901	1,911,483	5,104,246	4,619,055	9,723,301	1,410,192	8,313,109
26. United Provinces States	—	5,079	6	3,576	150,089	414,414	387,683	802,097	103,880	698,217
Total, Native States	—	675,267	696	177,112	12,366,567	32,054,387	30,233,837	62,288,224	7,092,451	55,195,773
Grand Total, India	—	1,773,168	2,148	728,605	55,841,315	149,951,824	144,409,232	294,361,056	29,244,221	265,116,835

N.B.—In the tables of population (pages 1 to 23) the figures have been altered under the heads of Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, and Bengal and Central Provinces States, owing to the re-distribution consequent on the partition of Bengal.

* Imperfectly enumerated prior to 1901.

† Includes Manipur and Hill Tippera.

‡ Certain areas were imperfectly enumerated owing to tribal disputes.

§ Berar was amalgamated for administrative purposes with the Central Provinces from October, 1902.

‖ Includes Shan States, Chin Hills, and Karenni.

¶ The North-West Frontier Province was formed in 1901 out of certain Punjab Districts, Hazara, Peshawar, Kohat, Bannu and Dehra Ismail Khan, and areas not previously included in India, viz., the Kurram Valley and Shirani Country, and the troops stationed in Chitral and Dir, the Swat Valley, and the Malakand.

No. 2.—Variation in Population since 1881.

Province, State, or Agency.	1901.	1891.	1881.	Variation, Increase (+) or Decrease (−). 1891 to 1901. No.	Per cent.	1881 to 1891. No.	Per cent.
PROVINCES.							
1. Ajmer-Merwara	476,912	542,358	460,722	− 65,446	−12·07	+ 81,636	+17·72
2. Andamans and Nicobars	24,649	15,609	14,628	+ 9,040	*	+ 981	*
3. Baluchistan (*Districts and Administered Territories*)	308,246	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Bengal	50,722,067	49,321,758	46,713,614	+ 1,400,309	+ 2·84	+ 2,608,144	+ 5·58
5. Bombay (*Presidency*)	18,559,561	18,878,314	16,494,416	− 318,753	− 1·69	+ 2,383,898	+14·45
Bombay	*15,304,677*	*15,959,135*	*14,042,499*	*− 654,458*	*− 4·10*	*+ 1,916,636*	*+13·60*
Sind	*3,210,910*	*2,875,100*	*2,417,057*	*+ 335,810*	*+11·68*	*+ 458,043*	*+18·95*
Aden	*43,974*	*44,079*	*34,860*	*− 105*	*− 0·24*	*+ 9,219*	*+26·44*
6. Burma	10,490,624	7,722,053	3,736,771	+ 2,768,571	*	+ 3,985,282	*
7. Central Provinces & Berar	11,991,670	13,062,604	11,991,340	− 1,070,934	− 8·02	+ 1,071,264	+ 8·93
8. Coorg	180,607	173,055	178,302	+ 7,552	+ 4·36	− 5,247	− 2·94
9. Eastern Bengal & Assam	30,961,459	28,259,128	25,781,503	+ 2,702,331	+ 9·56*	+ 2,477,625	+ 9·61
10. Madras	38,209,436	35,630,440	30,827,218	+ 2,578,996	+ 7·74	+ 4,803,222	+15·58
11. North-West Frontier Province	2,125,480	1,857,504	1,575,943	+ 267,976	} +7·61*	+ 281,561	} +10·70
12. Punjab	20,330,339	19,099,343	17,274,494	+ 1,320,996		+ 1,734,849	
13. United Provinces of Agra and Oudh	47,691,782	46,904,791	44,150,507	+ 786,991	+ 1·68	+ 2,754,284	+ 6·24
Agra	*34,858,705*	*34,253,960*	*32,262,766*	*+ 604,745*	*+ 1·76*	*+ 1,991,194*	*+ 4·55*
Oudh	*12,833,077*	*12,650,831*	*11,387,741*	*+ 182,246*	*+ 1·44*	*+ 1,263,090*	*+11·09*
Total, British Territory	232,072,832	221,376,957	199,199,458	+10,695,875	+ 4·83	+22,177,499	+11·13
STATES AND AGENCIES.							
14. Baluchistan (*Agency*)	502,500	—	—	+ 502,500	*	—	—
15. Baroda State	1,952,692	2,415,396	2,182,158	− 462,704	−19·16	+ 233,238	+10·70
16. Bengal States	3,940,462	3,637,344	3,013,235	+ 303,118	+ 8·33	+ 624,109	+20·71*
17. Bombay States	6,908,648	8,082,107	6,938,015	− 1,173,459	−14·50	+ 1,144,092	+16·49
18. Central India Agency	8,628,781	10,318,812	9,261,907	− 1,690,031	−16·38	+ 1,056,905	+11·41
Gwalior State	*2,933,001*	*3,378,774*	*2,993,652*	*− 445,773*	*−13·19*	*+ 385,122*	*+12·80*
19. Central Provinces States	1,631,140	1,712,562	1,387,294	− 81,422	− 4·75	+ 325,268	+23·45
20. Hyderabad State	11,141,142	11,537,040	9,845,594	− 395,898	− 3·43	+ 1,691,446	+17·18
21. Kashmir State	2,905,578	2,543,952	—	+ 361,626	+14·22	+ 2,543,942	*
22. Madras States	4,188,086	3,700,622	3,344,849	+ 487,464	+13·17*	+ 355,773	+10·63
Cochin State	*812,025*	*722,906*	*600,278*	*+ 89,119*	*+12·33*	*+ 122,628*	*+20·43*
Travancore State	*2,932,157*	*2,537,736*	*2,401,158*	*+ 394,421*	*+15·42*	*+ 136,578*	*+ 6·52*
23. Mysore State	5,539,399	4,943,604	4,186,188	+ 595,795	+12·05	+ 757,416	+18·09
24. Punjab States	4,424,398	4,263,280	3,861,683	+ 161,118	+ 3·78	+ 401,597	+10·42
25. Rajputana Agency	9,723,301	11,990,504	9,934,199	− 2,267,203	−18·91	+ 2,056,305	+20·70
26. United Provinces States	802,097	792,491	741,750	+ 9,606	+ 1·21	+ 50,741	+ 6·84
Total, Native States	62,288,224	65,937,714	54,696,872	− 3,649,490	− 5·63	+11,240,842	+20·55
Grand Total, India	294,361,056	287,314,671	253,896,330	+ 7,046,385	+ 2·45	+33,418,341	+13·16

* See notes on previous page and below.

N.B.—New areas have been included as follows:—

In 1891: North Lushai, Upper Burma (excluding Shan States), Kashmir, and Sikkim (Bengal States).

In 1901: Native Tribes in Andamans, Manipur (schedules destroyed in 1891), Shan States, Chin Hills, Malakand Dir, Swat, Chitral, Kurram Valley, and Shirani country in N. W. Frontier Province, Baluchistan, and Baluchistan Agency.

No. 3.—Density of the Population According to Meteorological and Administrative Divisions (Census of 1901).

Meteorological Divisions.	Normal Mean Annual Rainfall.	Area in Square Miles.	Population (in millions).	Density.	Administrative Divisions.	Areas with a population per square mile: less than 200. Area. per cent.	less than 200. Pop. per cent.	200–400. Area. per cent.	200–400. Pop. per cent.	400–600. Area. per cent.	400–600. Pop. per cent.	600 and over. Area. per cent.	600 and over. Pop. per cent.
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, West	50·4	142,739	17·24	121·5	Ajmer-Merwara	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Himalaya and Sub-Himalaya, East	71·9	75,810	36·19	477·4	Andamans and Nicobars	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Baluchistan	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indo-Gangetic Plain, West	30·9	73,459	30·07	409·3	Bengal	24·57	8·73	17·74	12·79	42·21	47·73	15·48	30·75
Indo-Gangetic Plain, East	47·5	40,184	19·68	489·6	Bombay	74·8	52·5	23·8	39·2	1·4	4·1	—	4·2
					Burma	100	97·8	—	—	—	—	—	2·2
Delta of Bengal	79·4	64,855	35·82	552·3	Central Provinces and Berar	94·6	89·9	5·4	10·1	—	—	—	—
Brahmaputra Valley	92·3	36,520	3·06	83·8	Coorg	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
North West Dry Area	11·4	201,972	13·56	67·1	Eastern Bengal and Assam	54·6	12·2	8·5	8·9	11·7	19·2	25·2	59·7
Central India Plateau	34·6	130,789	16·05	122·7	Madras	39·9	17·9	40·9	46·9	16·6	28·0	2·6	7·2
West Satpuras	39·1	43,798	6·46	147·5	N. W. Frontier Province and Punjab	65·0	34·7	22·9	33·5	9·4	23·1	2·7	8·7
East Satpuras	57·7	152,455	16·76	109·9	United Provinces	17·2	4·2	17·8	10·5	38·7	44·7	26·3	40·6
Deccan	29·7	155,177	23·44	151·1	Baluchistan Agency	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Baroda State	—	—	100	100	—	—	—	—
Gujarat	27·6	66,936	9·11	136·1	Bengal States	94·17	82·03	1·84	3·58	3·99	14·39	—	—
West Coast	104·3	36,265	12·13	334·4	Bombay States	93·1	81·1	6·9	18·9	—	—	—	—
					Central India Agency	98·3	96·7	1·7	3·3	—	—	—	—
South India	33·2	64,613	16·77	259·6	Central Provinces States	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, South	48·0	28,180	10·12	359·1	Hyderabad State	100	96·0	—	—	—	—	—	4·0
East Coast, North	51·5	70,037	16·04	229·0	Kashmir State	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baluchistan	8·7	76,977	·81	11·0	Madras States	4·2	1·0	11·0	9·1	84·8	89·9	—	—
					Mysore State	51·0	37·4	43·8	57·8	—	—	0·2	4·8
Burma Coast	152·9	61,097	3·86	63·2	Punjab States	76·2	39·4	21·5	51·3	2·3	9·3	—	—
Burma, Wet	64·3	147,585	3·94	26·7	Rajputana Agency	95·1	82·2	4·9	17·8	—	—	—	—
Burma, Dry Area	32·6	38,617	3·05	79·1	United Province States	82·3	33·5	—	—	17·7	66·5	—	—

No. 4.—Towns (excluding Cantonments) and Villages Classified by Population (Census of 1901).

Class.	India.		Provinces.		States.	
	No.	Population.	No.	Population.	No.	Population.
Under 500	579,277	104,569,655	430,271	79,787,910	149,006	24,781,745
500— 1,000	96,362	66,565,959	76,693	53,102,876	19,669	13,463,083
1,000— 2,000	39,938	54,259,039	32,252	43,849,077	7,686	10,409,962
2,000— 5,000	12,925	36,487,003	10,526	29,684,595	2,399	6,802,408
5,000— 10,000	1,509	10,000,418	1,162	7,656,006	347	2,344,412
10,000— 20,000	499	6,821,133	387	5,315,393	112	1,505,740
20,000— 50,000	165	5,017,735	131	4,043,603	34	974,132
50,000—100,000	51	3,512,362	36	2,508,474	15	1,003,888
Over 100,000	27	6,296,956	23	5,465,077	4	831,879
Enumerated in railway premises, boats, encampments or relief works	—	798,266	—	454,016	—	344,250
Not returned	—	32,480	—	32,480	—	—
Total	730,753	294,361,056	551,481	231,899,507	179,272	62,461,549

No. 5.—Main Statistics for Cities (including Cantonments).

	Population, 1901.	Percentage of Variation.		No. of Persons per Square Mile in 1901.	No. of Females per 1,000 Males in 1901.	Proportion of Foreign-born per 1,000 in 1901.	Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.
		1891-1901.	1872-1901.							
Calcutta and Fort	847,796	+24·3	+ 33·9	42,390	507	657	553,261	249,939	37,925	6,671
Bombay ‖	776,006	- 5·5	+ 20·4	35,273	617	766	508,808	155,747	45,176	66,475*
Madras	509,346	+12·6	+ 28·1	13,865	984	315	410,648	57,331	40,658	409
Agra	188,022	+11·4	+ 26·1	6,639	882	138	121,249	57,760	2,148	6,865*
Ahmedabad	185,889	+25·2	+ 55·3	30,296	910	290	129,505	38,159	1,264	16,961*
Allahabad	172,032	- 1·8	+ 19·7	3,817	875	139	114,679	50,274	4,307	2,772
Amritsar	162,429	+18·7	+ 19·6	18,048	743	264	65,117	77,795	1,104	18,413‡
Bangalore City	159,046	-11·8	+ 11·6	6,627	961	—	107,702	30,143	20,338	863
Bareilly	131,208	+ 8·4	+ 27·4	15,244	878	99	67,187	59,407	1,503	3,111
Baroda City	103,790	-10·3	- 10·7	11,532	853	267	80,834	18,770	774	3,412
Benares	209,331	- 4·6	+ 19·5	21,742	924	234	153,821	53,566	646	1,298
Cawnpore	197,170	+ 4·5	+ 60·6	37,538	772	381	144,113	47,949	1,833	3,275
Delhi	208,575	+ 8·3	+ 35·1	12,475	817	284	114,417	88,460	2,164	3,534*
Howrah	157,594	+35·1	+ 87·4	17,510	577	659	116,007	39,239	2,282	66
Hyderabad	448,466	+ 8·9	—	17,248	931	264	243,241	189,152	13,023	2,150
Jaipur	160,167	+ 0·9	—	—	910	40	110,690	40,386	242	8,849*
Karachi	116,663	+10·9	+105·7	1,643	706	487	48,169	60,003	6,098	2,393
Lahore	202,964	+14·8	+ 61·8	8,119	691	375	79,196	119,601	5,558	7,609‡
Lucknow	264,049	- 3·2	- 7·2	12,278	876	193	154,167	101,556	3,614	4,712
Madura	105,984	+21·2	+103·8	17,664	1,012	81	93,103	9,122	3,750	9
Mandalay	183,816	- 2·6	—	7,353	964	252	9,588	16,215	4,097	153,916†
Meerut	118,129	- 1·0	+ 45·1	27,152	802	175	62,007	50,317	624	5,181
Nagpur	127,734	+ 9·1	+ 51·2	—	928	—	104,476	17,368	3,794	2,096
Patna	134,785	-18·5	- 15·1	16,964	1,011	85	99,401	34,622	683	79
Poona	153,320	- 5·0	+ 28·9	27,845	915	122	122,393	18,165	8,474	4,288
Rangoon	234,881	+30·2	+137·8	12,362	419	630	82,994	43,012	16,930	91,945†
Srinagar	122,618	+ 3·0	—	15,327	871	31	27,873	94,021	184	540
Surat	119,306	+ 9·2	+ 10·6	39,769	935	120	85,577	22,821	456	10,452*
Trichinopoly	104,721	+15·6	+ 36·8	13,090	1,045	206	76,927	13,259	14,512	23

* There are 46,231 Parsis and 14,248 Jains in Bombay, 15,460 Jains in Ahmedabad, 5,754 Parsis and 4,671 Jains in Surat, 3,266 Jains in Delhi, 3,490 Jains in Agra, and 8,726 Jains in Jaipur.
† There are 152,201 Buddhists in Mandalay, and 83,631 in Rangoon.
‡ There are 17,860 Sikhs in Amritsar, and 7,023 in Lahore.
‖ See Note on page 5.

No. 6.—Population of Principal Towns (Census of 1901).

(Names of Towns in Native States are in Italics.)

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population 1901.	Comparison with Census of 1891.
1. Calcutta and Suburbs	Bengal	24 Parganas	1,106,738	+ 224,622
Calcutta and Fort			*847,796*	+ *165,491*
Cossipore and Chitpore			*40,750*	+ *9,337*
Maniktollah			*33,337*	+ *4,226*
Garden Reach			*28,211*	+ *4,590*
Howrah			*157,594*	+ *40,923*
2. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay	776,006*	- 45,758
3. Madras and Cantonment	Madras	Madras	509,346	+ 56,828
4. *Hyderabad and Cantonment*	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	448,466	+ 33,427
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	United Provinces	Lucknow	264,049	- 8,979
6. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	234,881	+ 54,557
7. Benares and Cantonment	United Provinces	Benares	209,331	- 10,136
8. Delhi and Cantonment	Punjab	Delhi	208,575	+ 15,996
9. Lahore and Cantonment	Punjab	Lahore	202,964	+ 26,110
10. Cawnpore and Cantonment	United Provinces	Cawnpore	197,170	+ 8,458
11. Agra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Agra	188,022	+ 19,360
12. Ahmedabad and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabad	185,889	+ 37,477
13. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	183,816	- 4,990
14. Allahabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Allahabad	172,032	- 3,214
15. Amritsar and Cantonment	Punjab	Amritsar	162,429	+ 25,663
16. *Jaipur*	Rajputana	Jaipur	160,167	+ 1,380
17. *Bangalore City including Civil & Mily. Stn.*	Mysore	Bangalore	159,046	- 21,326
18. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	158,320	- 8,070
19. Patna	Bengal	Patna	134,785	- 30,407
20. Bareilly and Cantonment	United Provinces	Bareilly	131,208	+ 10,169
21. Nagpur	Central Provinces and Berar	Nagpur	127,734	+ 10,720
22. *Srinagar*	Kashmir	Kashmir	122,618	+ 3,658
23. Surat	Bombay	Surat	119,306	+ 10,077
24. Meerut and Cantonment	United Provinces	Meerut	118,129	- 1,261
25. Karachi and Cantonment	Sind	Karachi	116,663	+ 11,464
26. Madura	Madras	Madura	105,984	+ 18,556
27. Trichinopoly and Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	104,721	+ 14,112
28. *Baroda and Cantonment*	Baroda	Baroda	103,790	- 12,630
29. Peshawar and Cantonment	N.-W. F. Province	Peshawar	95,147	+ 10,956
30. Dacca	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Dacca	90,542	+ 8,221
31. Jubbulpore and Cantonment	Central Provinces and Berar	Jubbulpore	90,316	+ 5,835
32. *Lashkar*	Central India	Gwalior	89,154	- 14,920
33. Rawal Pindi and Cantonment	Punjab	Pindi	87,688	+ 13,893
34. Multan and Cantonment	Punjab	Multan	87,394	+ 12,832
35. *Indore*	Central India	Indore	86,686	+ 3,702
36. Mirzapur	United Provinces	Mirzapur	79,862	- 4,268
37. *Rampur and Cantonment*	United Provinces	Rampur	78,758	+ 2,025
38. Umballa and Cantonment	Punjab	Umballa	78,638	- 656
39. *Bhopal*	Central India	Bhopal	77,023	+ 6,685
40. Calicut and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	76,991	+ 10,903
41. Shahjahanpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Shahjahanpur	76,458	- 2,064
42. Bhagalpur	Bengal	Bhagalpur	75,760	+ 6,654
43. Sholapur	Bombay	Sholapur	75,288	+ 13,378
44. Moradabad	United Provinces	Moradabad	75,128	+ 2,207
45. Fyzabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Fyzabad	75,085	- 3,886
46. Ajmer	Ajmer-Merwara	Ajmer	73,839	+ 4,996
47. Gaya	Bengal	Gaya	71,288	- 9,095
48. Salem	Madras	Salem	70,621	+ 2,911
49. Koil (Aligarh)	United Provinces	Aligarh	70,434	+ 8,949
50. Hyderabad and Cantonment	Sind	Hyderabad	69,378	+ 11,330
51. *Mysore*	Mysore	Mysore	68,111	- 5,987
52. Jullundur and Cantonment	Punjab	Jullundur	67,735	+ 1,583
53. Farukhabad and Cantonment	United Provinces	Farukhabad	67,338	- 10,694
54. Imphal and Cantonment	Eastern Bengal and Assam	Manipur	67,093	—
55. Saharanpur	United Provinces	Saharanpur	66,254	+ 3,060
56. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	66,244	+ 7,317
57. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	United Provinces	Gorakhpur	64,148	+ 528
58. *Jodhpur*	Rajputana	Marwar	60,437	- 1,322
59. Hubli	Bombay	Dharwar	60,214	+ 7,619
60. Muttra and Cantonment	United Provinces	Muttra	60,042	- 1,153
61. Kumbakonam	Madras	Tanjore	59,673	+ 5,366
62. Moulmein	Burma	Amherst	58,446	+ 2,661
63. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	58,247	- 1,220
64. Sialkot and Cantonment	Punjab	Sialkot	57,956	+ 2,869
65. *Trivandrum and Cantonment*	Madras	Travancore	57,882	+ 29,995
66. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	57,870	+ 3,480
67. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	57,190	- 2,031
68. *Alwar*	Rajputana	Alwar	56,771	+ 5,344
69. *Bhavnagar and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kathiawar	56,442	- 1,211
70. Jhansi and Cantonment	United Provinces	Jhansi	55,724	+ 1,945
71. *Kolhapur and Cantonment*	Bombay	Kolhapur	54,373	+ 8,553
72. *Navanagar*	Bombay	Kathiawar	53,844	+ 5,314
73. *Patiala*	Punjab	Patiala	53,545	- 2,311
74. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	53,080	+ 6,697
75. *Bikaner*	Rajputana	Bikaner	53,075	+ 2,562
76. Cuddalore	Madras	S. Arcot	52,216	+ 4,861
77. Cuttack and Cantonment	Bengal	Cuttack	51,364	+ 4,178

* The preliminary returns of a special census of Bombay in February, 1906, showed a population of 977,822.

No. 7.—Distribution of Population according to Religion (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Jews.	Animistic.	Minor Religions and Religions not returned	Total.
PROVINCES.											
Ajmer-Merwara	380,819	264	19,922	—	164	72,031	3,712	—	—	—	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars	9,264	370	61	1,860	2	4,267	486	—	8,198	201	24,649
Baluchistan (Districts, &c.)	21,897	2,947	8	—	166	279,154	4,026	48	—	—	308,246
Bengal	39,245,612	306	5,010	47,263	381	9,027,069	245,869	1,925	2,148,407	222	50,722,067
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	14,200,047	1,122	227,696	547	76,009	3,760,175	208,930	12,928	69,930	2,177	18,559,561
Burma	285,484	6,596	93	9,184,121	245	339,446	147,525	685	899,390	127,039	10,490,624
Central Provinces and Berar	9,964,151	1,926	66,931	169	1,499	503,792	26,470	130	1,426,602	—	11,991,670
Coorg	159,817	—	107	—	41	13,654	3,683	—	3,305	—	180,607
Eastern Bengal and Assam	11,689,491	527	4,258	178,275	7	17,868,452	66,076	15	1,204,305	53	30,961,459
Madras	34,048,097	92	27,431	243	356	2,467,351	1,024,071	45	641,780	20	38,209,486
North West Frontier Province	134,252	28,091	37	—	46	1,957,777	5,273	4	—	—	2,125,480
Punjab	7,874,413	1,517,019	42,745	4,182	445	10,825,698	65,811	14	—	12	20,330,339
United Provinces	40,757,187	15,319	84,401	788	578	6,731,034	102,469	54	—	2	47,691,782
Total	158,720,481	1,574,579	478,700	9,417,448	79,042	53,849,940	1,904,401	15,848	5,901,867	129,726	232,072,833
STATES AND AGENCIES.											
Baluchistan (Agency Tracts)	16,261	25	—	—	—	486,214	—	—	—	—	502,500
Baroda	1,546,992	38	48,290	—	3,499	165,014	7,691	8	176,250	—	1,952,692
Bengal States	3,294,747	19	417	21,266	1	181,122	3,253	7	439,630	—	3,940,462
Bombay States	5,719,116	451	308,420	—	2,871	840,791	11,157	991	24,915	26	6,908,648
Central India Agency	6,983,348	2,004	112,998	—	1,002	528,833	8,114	24	992,458	—	8,628,781
Gwalior	*2,484,207*	*25*	*54,024*	—	*23*	*171,520*	*866*	—	*222,336*	—	*2,933,001*
Central Provinces States	1,109,566	88	834	—	11	15,640	633	—	504,368	—	1,631,140
Hyderabad	9,870,839	4,335	20,345	3	1,463	1,155,750	22,996	13	65,315	83	11,141,142
Kashmir	689,073	25,828	442	35,047	11	2,154,695	422	—	—	60	2,905,578
Madras States	2,978,374	15	6	227	7	265,580	910,409	1,288	32,175	5	4,188,086
Cochin	*554,255*	—	*5*	—	—	*54,492*	*198,339*	*1,137*	*3,897*	—	*812,025*
Travancore	*2,035,615*	*15*	*1*	*227*	*7*	*190,566*	*697,337*	*151*	*28,183*	*5*	*2,952,157*
Mysore	5,999,177	12	13,682	10	101	289,697	50,059	34	36,627	—	5,539,399
Punjab States	2,470,056	585,877	7,288	2,758	32	1,357,647	780	10	—	—	4,424,398
Rajputana Agency	8,090,269	2,054	342,595	—	339	924,656	2,840	5	360,543	—	9,723,301
United Provinces States	558,727	14	181	—	1	242,688	486	—	—	—	802,097
Total	48,426,545	620,760	855,448	59,811	14,248	8,608,237	1,018,840	2,380	2,682,281	174	62,288,224
Grand Total	207,147,026	2,195,339	1,334,148	9,476,759	94,190	62,458,077	2,923,241	18,228	8,584,148	129,900	294,361,056

No. 8.—Variation in Distribution of the Population by Religion (Census of 1901).

Religion.	1901.		1891.		1881.		Percentage of Variation. Increase (+) or Decrease (−).	
	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	No.	Proportion per 10,000.	1891–1901.	1881–1891.
Hindu:								
(*a*) Brahmanic	207,050,557	7,034	207,688,724	7,231	188,684,766	7,432	− 0·3	+ 10·1
(*b*) Arya	92,419	3	39,952	1			+131·3	
(*c*) Brahmo	4,050	0·14	3,051	0·1	1,147	·04	+ 32·7	+165·9
Sikh	2,195,339	75	1,907,833	67	1,853,426	73	+ 15·1	+ 2·9
Jain	1,334,148	45	1,416,638	49	1,221,896	48	− 5·8	+ 15·9
Buddhist	9,476,759	322	7,131,361	248	3,418,884	135	+ 32·9	+108·6
Parsi	94,190	3	89,904	3	85,397	3	+ 4·7	+ 5·3
Muhammadan	62,458,077	2,122	57,321,164	1,996	50,121,585	1,974	+ 8·9	+ 14·3
Christian	2,923,241	99	2,284,380	79	1,862,634	73	+ 27·9	+ 22·6
Jewish	18,228	0·6	17,194	0·6	12,009	0·5	+ 6·0	+ 43·1
Animistic	8,584,148	292	9,280,467	323	6,570,092	259	− 7·5	+ 41·2
Minor or not returned	129,900	4	42,763	2	59,985	2	+203·7	− 28·7
Total	294,361,056	10,000	287,223,431	10,000	253,891,821	10,000	+ 2·5	+ 13·1

No. 9.—Distribution of Christians by Race and Denomination (Census of 1901).

Denomination.	European and Allied Races.		Eurasians.		Natives.		Total.		Variation per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1901	1891.	
Anglican	81,583	30,181	18,049	17,732	154,544	151,373	453,462*	358,728	+ 26·4
Armenian	600	385	30	22	8	8	1,053	817	+ 28·8
Baptist	1,198	910	993	1,024	110,180	106,735	221,040	191,748	+ 15·3
Congregationalist	215	206	62	78	19,113	18,200	37,874	7,914	+ 378·6
Greek	495	90	27	4	25	15	656	400	+ 64·0
Lutheran and Allied Denominations	953	447	152	135	77,111	76,657	155,455	65,387	+ 137·7
Methodist	4,494	1,504	1,060	1,360	35,759	32,730	76,907	32,121	+ 139·4
Presbyterian	7,522	2,171	715	724	21,602	21,197	53,931	46,355	+ 16·3
Quaker	15	15	3	1	731	544	1,309	112	+ 1,068·7
Roman Catholic	23,635	10,329	23,156	22,541	560,168	562,340	1,202,169	1,315,263	+ 15·9
Romo-Syrian	—	3	—	—	163,607	158,976	322,586		
Syrian (Jacobite and others)	2	1	—	1	126,593	122,144	248,741	200,467	+ 24·1
Salvationist	54	46	6	7	9,766	9,081	18,960	1,236	+ 1,374·3
Other Denominations and those not returned	1,830	793	688	681	64,953	60,153	129,098	63,782	+ 102·4
Total	122,596	47,081	44,941	44,310	1,344,160	1,320,153	2,923,241	2,284,380	+ 28·0

* Including 92,644 who described themselves as Protestants.

No. 10.—Territorial Distribution of Christians according to Race (Census of 1901).

Race.	British Provinces.	Eastern Bengal and Assam.	Bengal.	Bombay Presidency.	Central Provinces and Berar.	United Provinces.	N.W.F. Province.	Punjab.	Burma.	Madras.	Other Provinces.
Europeans	153,603	3,539	26,030	31,175	5,077	23,410	4,698	25,807	9,885	13,098	4,994
Eurasians	75,375	3,235	20,144	6,541	2,421	5,218	42	2,309	8,449	26,185	331
Natives	1,675,423	59,302	199,705	171,214	18,972	68,841	533	37,696	129,191	983,888	6,082
Total	1,904,401	66,076	245,869	208,930	26,470	102,469	5,273	65,811	147,525	1,024,071	11,907

	States and Agencies.	Baroda.	Bengal States.	Bombay States.	Rajputana.	Central India Agency.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Madras States.	Other States.
Europeans	16,074	91	118	704	969	3,827	4,347	4,753	613	654
Eurasians	13,876	57	79	348	503	572	3,292	5,721	3,007	297
Natives	988,890	7,543	3,056	10,105	1,368	3,715	15,357	39,585	906,789	1,507
Total	1,018,840	7,691	3,253	11,157	2,840	8,114	22,996	50,059	910,409	2,458

No. 11.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Sex and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.			Total Population.
		Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	
PROVINCES.					
Ajmer-Merwara	Males	113,943	116,469	20,614	251,026
	Females	62,395	116,451	47,040	225,886
Andamans and Nicobars	Males	3,762	9,259	1,101	14,122
	Females	625	1,199	310	2,134
Bengal	Males	11,260,954	12,742,904	1,150,989	25,154,847
	Females	7,479,485	12,780,912	5,306,823	25,567,220
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	Males	4,624,788	4,389,274	569,347	9,583,409
	Females	2,963,293	4,359,805	1,653,054	8,976,152
Burma	Males	2,982,581	2,075,369	224,458	5,282,408
	Females	2,591,727	1,935,538	553,940	5,081,205
Central Provinces and Berar	Males	2,627,616	2,930,955	378,851	5,936,502
	Females	1,917,925	3,034,099	1,103,144	6,055,168
Coorg	Males	55,594	39,716	4,948	100,258
	Females	35,884	30,347	14,118	80,349
Eastern Bengal and Assam	Males	8,426,607	6,801,473	543,734	15,771,904
	Females	5,605,086	6,786,268	2,798,201	15,189,555
Madras	Males	10,408,471	7,702,871	729,942	18,841,284
	Females	7,544,966	8,127,121	3,696,065	19,368,152
Punjab (including N.W. F. Province)	Males	6,464,249	4,878,163	738,346	12,080,758
	Females	3,980,533	5,090,276	1,336,596	10,337,455
United Provinces	Males	11,063,796	11,913,792	1,639,354	24,616,942
	Females	7,105,681	12,685,171	3,933,988	23,074,840
Total, British Provinces	Males	58,032,451	58,599,345	6,001,664	117,633,460
	Females	39,257,650	54,207,187	20,493,279	113,958,116
STATES & AGENCIES.					
Baroda	Males	422,415	487,550	98,669	1,008,634
	Females	264,796	491,076	188,186	944,058
Bengal States	Males	1,042,952	865,889	76,898	1,985,769
	Females	802,128	840,456	312,109	1,954,693
Bombay States	Males	1,651,815	1,598,023	263,165	3,513,003
	Females	1,114,727	1,648,459	632,459	3,395,645
Central India Agency	Males	1,961,018	2,080,562	387,210	4,428,790
	Females	1,290,760	2,066,717	842,514	4,199,991
Central Provinces States	Males	414,590	361,797	35,583	811,970
	Females	334,538	370,127	114,505	819,170
Hyderabad	Males	2,604,489	2,772,795	296,395	5,673,629
	Females	1,707,086	2,729,572	1,030,855	5,467,513
Kashmir	Males	824,112	647,745	70,200	1,542,057
	Females	538,298	660,803	164,420	1,363,521
Madras States	Males	1,129,142	876,280	92,626	2,098,048
	Females	911,120	866,335	312,583	2,090,038
Mysore	Males	1,551,751	1,100,509	144,764	2,797,024
	Females	1,077,100	1,133,904	531,281	2,742,375
Punjab States	Males	1,231,281	1,013,221	165,307	2,409,809
	Females	695,750	1,021,850	296,989	2,014,589
Rajputana	Males	2,447,401	2,204,486	452,359	5,104,246
	Females	1,397,911	2,306,446	914,698	4,619,055
United Provinces States	Males	193,264	195,906	25,244	414,414
	Females	124,517	205,108	58,058	387,683
Total, Native States	Males	15,474,210	14,204,763	2,108,420	31,787,393
	Females	10,258,731	14,340,943	5,398,657	29,998,331
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,548,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

No. 12.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition. Unmarried.	Married.	Widowed.	Total Population.
Hindu	Males	49,959,987	49,043,090	6,160,268	105,163,345
	Females	32,751,743	49,455,176	19,738,468	101,945,387
	Total	82,711,730	98,498,266	25,898,736	207,108,732
Sikh	Males	644,009	516,156	81,378	1,241,543
	Females	307,948	511,011	131,864	950,823
	Total	951,957	1,027,167	213,242	2,192,366
Jain	Males	327,117	301,556	63,191	691,864
	Females	192,094	301,785	148,397	642,276
	Total	519,211	603,341	211,588	1,334,140
Buddhist	Males	2,669,903	1,810,754	199,727	4,680,384
	Females	2,442,962	1,824,238	529,173	4,796,368
	Total	5,112,865	3,634,987	728,900	9,476,752
Parsi	Males	27,260	18,526	2,300	48,086
	Females	22,438	16,905	6,540	45,883
	Total	49,698	35,431	8,840	93,969
Muhammadan	Males	16,722,874	13,760,973	1,338,552	31,822,399
	Females	11,228,049	14,044,813	4,559,978	29,832,840
	Total	27,950,923	27,805,786	5,898,530	61,655,239
Christian	Males	865,186	590,076	53,110	1,508,372
	Females	655,850	576,512	178,481	1,410,843
	Total	1,521,036	1,166,588	231,591	2,919,215
Animistic	Males	2,284,033	1,758,938	211,059	4,254,030
	Females	1,910,545	1,813,543	597,338	4,321,926
	Total	4,194,578	3,572,481	808,897	8,575,956
Minor & Unspecified	Males	6,292	4,039	499	10,830
	Females	4,752	4,152	1,197	10,101
	Total	11,044	8,191	1,696	20,931
Grand Total	Males	73,506,661	67,804,108	8,110,084	149,420,853
	Females	49,516,381	68,543,130	25,891,936	143,956,447
	Total	123,023,042	136,352,238	34,002,020	293,377,300

No. 13.—Age, Sex, and Civil Condition (Census of 1901).

Age.	Total Population. Persons.	Males.	Females.	Unmarried. Males.	Females.	Married. Males.	Females.	Widowed. Males.	Females.
0—5	38,004,771	18,735,774	19,268,997	18,608,288	19,006,007	121,500	243,503	5,986	19,487
5—10	40,726,547	20 831,085	19,895,462	20,035,071	17,769,922	759,051	2,029,742	36,963	95,798
10—15	34,447,376	18,880,658	15,566,718	16,228,657	8,706,088	2,539,279	6,584,768	112,722	275,862
15—20	24,960,155	12,942,322	12,017,833	8,409,470	2,152,248	4,326,388	9,342,718	206,464	522,867
20—25	24,592,500	11,757,643	12,834,857	4,389,868	656,995	6,988,772	11,239,137	379,003	938,725
25—30	26,008,461	13,133,437	12,875,024	2,453,353	381,623	10,077,369	11,060,793	602,715	1,432,908
30—35	24,921,571	12,672,440	12,249,131	1,285,221	274,168	10,618,986	9,707,602	768,233	2,267,361
35—40	17,116,957	9,093,537	8,023,420	612,452	161,581	7,816,554	5,796,348	664,531	2,068,491
40—45	19,070,557	9,686,923	9,383,634	545,755	134,722	8,161,694	5,478,417	979,474	3,770,495
45—50	10,411,514	5,532,217	4,879,297	258,826	62,630	4,584,958	2,552,629	688,433	2,264,038
50—55	13,041,180	6,590,923	6,510,257	282,022	74,056	5,152,348	2,323,325	1,096,553	4,112,876
55—60	5,074,433	2,644,466	2,429,967	114,164	33,692	1,995,708	875,065	534,594	1,521,210
60 and over	14,951,261	6,956,311	7,994,950	273,660	93,386	4,650,915	1,304,725	2,031,736	6,596,838
Unspecified	50,017	23,117	26,900	9,854	9,263	10,586	12,358	2,677	5,279
Total	293,377,300	149,420,853	143,956,447	73,506,661	49,516,381	67,804,108	68,543,130	8,110,084	25,891,936

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons.

No. 14.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Age and Sex (Census of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.		0 to 5 years.		5 to 10 years.		10 to 15 years.		15 to 20 years.		20 to 25 years.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Provinces.												
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	225,886	16,908	15,467	27,253	25,296	34,321	28,050	29,410	24,484	27,906	26,329
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	2,134	297	268	248	201	191	173	213	153	974	147
Bengal	25,154,847	25,567,220	3,206,065	3,439,106	3,676,443	3,580,094	3,140,762	2,585,050	2,190,312	2,194,146	1,885,989	2,315,423
Bombay (including Sind and Aden	9,583,409	8,976,152	1,130,014	1,144,223	1,346,423	1,288,073	1,237,773	1,002,757	783,593	698,219	757,060	786,161
Burma	5,282,408	5,081,205	713,264	734,910	650,710	651,240	574,861	529,652	461,910	488,513	469,307	471,980
Central Provinces & Berar	5,936,502	6,055,168	715,347	745,777	795,376	807,403	781,741	690,082	484,349	463,177	479,427	551,137
Coorg	100,258	80,349	9,571	9,894	11,242	11,196	11,885	10,385	9,743	7,745	10,158	8,311
Eastern Bengal and Assam	15,771,904	15,139,555	2,257,238	2,398,174	2,536,381	2,490,412	1,919,406	1,528,827	1,277,963	1,448,970	1,137,201	1,258,070
Madras	18,841,284	19,368,152	2,522,703	2,651,968	2,702,526	2,724,658	2,450,297	2,210,030	1,555,383	1,468,181	1,341,227	1,673,761
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	12,080,758	10,337,455	1,555,384	1,448,260	1,667,589	1,433,053	1,454,087	1,112,780	1,088,408	861,906	951,206	873,423
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,074,840	3,022,240	3,023,613	3,195,199	2,914,682	3,091,210	2,475,207	2,125,969	1,761,426	2,040,342	2,041,861
Total, British Provinces	117,633,460	113,958,116	15,149,531	15,611,660	16,609,890	15,926,258	14,727,134	12,172,948	10,005,853	9,421,920	9,100,792	10,006,603
States and Agencies.												
Baroda	1,008,684	944,058	97,180	99,662	126,494	116,679	136,843	113,296	104,522	88,885	100,626	95,051
Bengal States	1,985,769	1,954,693	259,068	283,378	312,782	317,752	262,061	216,904	176,969	182,124	145,272	165,625
Bombay States	3,513,903	3,395,645	371,920	381,224	503,299	487,604	497,153	417,390	341,090	299,336	298,508	318,719
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,199,991	473,143	464,950	513,415	455,736	563,435	428,599	449,454	384,966	417,167	441,010
Central Provinces States	811,970	819,170	116,231	126,885	135,299	132,304	108,570	89,172	65,282	60,453	64,995	74,913
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,467,513	658,857	696,810	755,983	696,891	739,509	610,812	428,409	423,980	405,798	488,229
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,363,521	213,485	209,832	223,551	205,247	189,531	152,024	128,389	111,287	109,245	113,390
Madras States	2,098,048	2,090,038	269,674	287,697	278,841	278,100	260,807	239,081	190,440	194,875	170,586	193,179
Mysore	2,797,024	2,742,375	358,753	363,201	397,325	398,918	370,840	321,734	221,276	188,422	185,806	199,615
Punjab States	2,409,809	2,014,589	266,252	248,095	311,197	271,009	290,621	221,753	226,248	171,115	200,470	177,302
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,619,055	447,751	441,127	614,326	564,705	683,452	541,302	567,067	458,113	460,797	449,447
United Provinces States	414,414	387,683	53,932	53,876	48,752	44,259	50,703	41,708	37,343	32,366	36,468	37,423
Total, Native States	31,787,393	29,998,331	3,583,246	3,657,337	4,221,194	3,969,204	4,153,525	3,303,775	2,936,469	2,595,922	2,595,828	2,753,903
Total, India	149,420,853	143,956,447	18,735,777	19,268,997	20,831,084	19,895,462	18,880,659	15,566,718	12,942,322	12,017,842	11,696,620	12,760,506
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1901)	10,000	10,000	1,254	1,339	1,394	1,382	1,264	1,082	866	835	783	887
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1891)	10,000	10,000	1,409	1,527	1,428	1,396	1,139	946	835	811	802	897
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex (1881)	10,000	10,000	1,318	1,419	1,432	1,383	1,214	1,006	811	779	799	905

Administrations.	25 to 30 years.		30 to 35 years.		35 to 45 years.		45 to 60 years		60 years and over.		Unspecified.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROVINCES.												
Ajmer-Merwara	25,144	21,112	22,797	20,710	35,421	31,768	24,236	22,913	7,617	9,709	13	57
Andamans and Nicobars	1,721	198	2,636	275	4,237	391	2,639	246	966	82	—	—
Bengal	2,357,487	2,437,288	2,003,864	2,071,694	3,182,607	3,046,609	2,357,487	2,315,423	1,153,331	1,582,887	—	—
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	910,665	831,725	860,175	795,654	1,238,250	1,116,363	938,196	867,739	378,570	441,775	3,690	3,463
Burma	480,164	435,344	463,070	389,125	641,430	543,995	532,881	502,594	295,311	338,852	—	—
Central Provinces and Berar	555 120	576,328	558,829	551,408	776,794	786,965	566,374	572,479	222,154	305,462	—	—
Coorg	12,210	8,713	10,739	6,742	14,335	8,596	7,953	6,137	2,427	2,630	—	—
Eastern Bengal and Assam	1,421,502	1,324,284	1,208,277	1,125,641	1,910,027	1,655,354	1,421,502	1,258,069	673,407	701,754	—	—
Madras	1,424,039	1,595,243	1,533,775	1,724,369	2,389,939	2,311,973	1,938,794	1,859,397	977,601	1,148,572	—	—
Punjab (including N.W.F. Province)	1,014,277	902,184	999,585	894,192	1,418,245	1,237,685	1,179,336	971,698	722,041	602,274	—	—
United Provinces	2,179,107	2,066,785	2,139,360	2,032,657	3,032,654	2,957,836	2,540,440	2,400,519	1,185,209	1,380,280	16,112	20,024
Total, British Provinces	10,381,496	10,199,204	9,803,098	9,612,467	14,702,939	13,697,535	11,509,538	10,777,214	5,618,634	6,508,768	19,815	23,544
STATES AND AGENCIES.												
Baroda	98,644	90,521	87,633	78,432	132,275	127,067	97,419	99,168	26,998	35,297	—	—
Bengal States	181,590	174,342	154,351	148,199	245,146	217,927	181,590	165,624	66,990	82,827	—	—
Bombay States	326,823	313,304	301,999	293,739	438,919	431,428	320,155	307,113	110,332	143,258	2,715	2,530
Central India Agency	414,504	400,606	420,086	389,284	582,909	575,513	456,279	480,778	144,001	178,114	327	435
Central Provinces States	75,824	78,659	72,214	82,405	97,489	89,896	50,549	48,694	25,517	35,789	—	—
Hyderabad	523,613	527,890	533,818	533,408	762,366	678,898	583,249	510,517	271,002	299,949	45	129
Kashmir	117,665	111,482	132,735	113,278	193,399	160,329	140,692	109,702	93,365	76,950	—	—
Madras States	188,202	199,366	159,585	158,376	275,100	249,215	218,174	199,629	86,595	99,466	44	54
Mysore	210,748	213,543	213,284	217,837	366,636	345,232	332,605	328,346	139,751	165,527	—	—
Punjab States	202,818	174,912	208,164	179,334	305,299	254,848	258,125	193,042	145,615	122,579	—	—
Rajputana	462,803	402,479	462,612	422,504	669,691	628,735	525,987	484,826	209,782	225,809	28	14
United Provinces States	39,296	36,199	39,988	35,109	51,416	47,277	38,644	37,657	17,729	21,615	143	194
Total, Native States	2,842,530	2,723,303	2,786,469	2,651,896	4,126,735	3,797,365	3,197,418	2,965,090	1,337,677	1,487,180	3,302	3,356
Total, India	13,223,966	12,922,507	12,594,567	12,264,363	18,829,674	17,494,900	14,706,756	13,742,304	6,956,311	7,995,948	23,117	26,900
											Mean Age.	
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex 1901	885	898	843	852	1,261	1,215	984	955	466	555	24·7	25·1
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex 1891	876	904	842	846	1,251	1,181	956	919	462	578	24·4	24·9
No. per 10,000 in India of each sex 1881	896	925	885	881	1,229	1,172	941	939	475	591	24·5	25·2

N.B.—Particulars were not received for 983,756 persons (530,971 males and 452,785 females).

No. 15.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education (Census of 1901).

Religions.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
Males.						
Hindu	105,163,432	95,241,156	9,922,276	9,761,766	318,090	675,429
Sikh	1,241,543	1,120,023	121,520	132,090	5,164	6,458
Jain	691,787	366,489	325,298	318,226	20,166	9,283
Buddhist	4,680,384	2,800,505	1,879,879	1,864,258	18,959	11,126
Parsi	48,086	11,743	36,343	33,100	3,242	19,596
Muhammadan	31,843,565	29,916,414	1,927,151	1,732,440	226,327	101,718
Christian	1,508,372	1,068,759	439,613	291,316	60,271	194,395
Animistic	4,254,080	4,220,804	33,226	23,443	9,825	926
Minor and Unspecified	10,907	6,133	4,774	2,873	1,763	2,388
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,662	663,807	1,021,319
Females.						
Hindu	101,945,486	101,468,049	477,387	466,616	15,379	9,442
Sikh	950,823	943,708	7,115	7,080	200	41
Jain	642,249	630,794	11,455	11,072	620	81
Buddhist	4,796,368	4,592,738	203,630	202,678	1,161	474
Parsi	45,883	21,214	24,669	23,172	1,377	4,411
Muhammadan	29,849,144	29,758,085	91,059	66,055	27,130	1,676
Christian	1,410,843	1,233,809	177,034	104,153	29,187	36,807
Animistic	4,321,926	4,319,958	1,968	1,611	348	49
Minor and Unspecified	10,128	8,104	2,024	1,128	718	931
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons (509,718 males and 436,432 females).

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to RESIDENCE and EDUCATION (CENSUS of 1901).

Administrations.	Total Population.	Illiterate.	Literate.	Literate in		Literate in English.
				Provincial Vernaculars.	Other Languages.	
MALES.						
Ajmer-Merwara	251,026	220,860	30,166	29,842	2,034	4,152
Andamans and Nicobars	14,122	9,813	4,309	4,066	243	601
Bengal	25,154,847	22,372,651	2,782,196	2,699,964	82,232	266,249
Bombay	9,583,409	8,494,770	1,088,639	1,065,881	58,489	126,968
Burma	5,232,408	3,235,334	1,997,074	1,892,783	93,231	32,165
Central Provinces and Berar	5,936,502	5,546,752	389,750	358,350	33,611	28,061
Coorg	100,258	87,450	12,808	11,332	939	1,418
Eastern Bengal and Assam	15,771,904	14,339,950	1,431,954	1,366,111	68,783	103,322
Madras	18,841,284	16,614,809	2,226,475	2,105,499	97,458	169,603
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	12,102,011	11,284,440	817,571	799,682	56,489	84,061
United Provinces	24,616,942	23,194,018	1,422,924	1,363,913	59,011	87,641
Total, British Provinces	117,654,713	105,450,347	12,203,866	11,697,853	552,520	904,241
Baroda	1,008,634	844,577	164,057	161,369	4,485	5,879
Bengal States	1,985,769	1,864,941	120,828	119,845	1,359	2,916
Bombay States	3,513,003	3,086,811	426,192	427,499	10,800	20,801
Central India Agency	4,428,790	4,183,651	245,139	231,130	19,680	14,703
Central Provinces States	811,970	795,976	15,994	16,019	907	592
Hyderabad	5,673,629	5,363,343	310,286	273,928	24,225	12,133
Kashmir	1,542,057	1,484,056	58,001	30,983	25,503	1,515
Madras States	2,098,048	1,657,172	440,876	433,086	6,972	18,971
Mysore	2,797,624	2,537,946	259,078	262,934	7,181	23,156
Punjab States	2,499,809	2,293,149	116,660	130,051	5,665	7,176
Rajputana	5,104,246	4,788,063	316,183	302,407	4,080	9,696
United Provinces States	414,414	401,494	12,920	12,486	434	540
Total, Native States	31,787,393	29,301,179	2,486,214	2,456,749	111,287	117,073
Total Males	149,442,106	134,752,026	14,690,080	14,154,602	663,807	1,021,319
FEMALES.						
Ajmer-Merwara	225,886	223,964	1,922	1,280	669	646
Andamans and Nicobars	2,134	1,910	224	159	65	71
Bengal	25,507,220	25,420,445	146,775	128,173	18,602	21,028
Bombay	3,976,152	3,888,775	87,377	72,370	7,359	17,914
Burma	5,031,205	4,854,317	226,888	217,442	5,108	6,622
Central Provinces and Berar	6,055,168	6,037,914	15,244	10,774	2,357	3,079
Coorg	80,349	79,090	1,259	1,012	89	189
Eastern Bengal and Assam	15,189,555	15,116,939	72,616	68,048	4,081	3,928
Madras	19,368,152	19,188,538	179,614	154,308	11,154	20,605
Punjab (with N.W. Frontier Province)	10,353,808	10,314,276	39,532	29,309	5,742	7,252
United Provinces	23,074,840	23,018,899	55,941	44,202	11,739	10,641
Total, British Provinces	113,074,469	113,147,077	827,392	727,077	66,965	91,273
Baroda	944,058	936,841	7,214	6,906	337	459
Bengal States	1,954,693	1,950,166	4,527	4,424	119	107
Bombay States	3,395,645	3,371,170	24,475	22,358	1,847	602
Central India Agency	4,199,991	4,185,353	14,638	13,126	1,054	1,371
Central Provinces States	819,170	818,411	759	641	44	85
Hyderabad	5,467,513	5,448,630	18,883	18,762	2,585	2,586
Kashmir	1,363,521	1,362,261	1,260	616	578	66
Madras States	2,090,088	2,026,010	64,028	65,501	391	2,359
Mysore	2,742,375	2,721,106	21,269	17,604	1,161	4,283
Punjab States	2,014,589	2,011,689	2,900	2,528	262	342
Rajputana	4,619,055	4,610,537	8,518	7,591	275	652
United Provinces States	387,688	387,211	472	431	41	27
Total, Native States	29,998,331	29,829,382	168,949	156,488	9,155	12,689
Total Females	143,972,800	142,976,459	996,341	883,565	76,120	103,912
Total Population	293,414,906	277,728,485	15,686,421	15,038,167	739,927	1,125,231

N.B.—Literacy was not recorded in the case of 946,150 persons.

No. 17.—Statistics of Chief Castes.

Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.	Caste.	Strength.	Where Chiefly Found.
Ahir	9,806,475	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Koeri	1,784,041	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.
Arain	1,026,505	Punjab, United Provinces.	Koli	2,574,213	Bombay, Punjab, Baroda Hyderabad, Rajputana.
Babhan	1,353,291	Bengal, United Provinces.	Komati	686,312	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bagdi	1,042,550	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.	Kori	1,204,678	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.
Baljia	1,036,562	Central Provinces and Berar, Madras	Kumhar	3,376,318	Most Provinces.
Baluch	1,122,895	Baluchistan, Bombay, Punjab.	Kunbi	3,704,576	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.
Bania	2,393,126	Most Provinces.	Kurmi	3,873,560	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.
Barhai	1,133,126	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India.	Kurumban	851,914	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhangi	656,586	Bombay, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Lingait	2,612,346	Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Bhil	1,198,843	Bombay, Central India, Rajputana.	Lodha	1,663,354	Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Brahman	14,893,258	Most Provinces.	Lohar	2,342,257	Most Provinces.
Burmese	6,511,703	Burma.	Madiga	1,281,252	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.
Chamar	11,137,362	Most Provinces.	Mahar	2,923,666	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.
Chuhra	1,329,418	Upper India.	Mal	1,863,908	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces & Berar, Madras, Hyderabad.
Dhangar	1,327,050	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.	Mali	1,915,792	Most Provinces.
Dhanuk	870,557	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Rajputana.	Mappilla	925,178	Southern India.
Dhobi	2,016,914	Most Provinces.	Maratha	5,069,024	Most Provinces.
Dom	977,026	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces.	Meo	989,039	Punjab, United Provinces, Central India, Rajputana.
Dosadh	1,258,185	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, United Provinces.	Mochi	1,007,812	Most Provinces.
Fakir	1,212,648	Most Provinces.	Namasudra	2,031,725	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Gadaria	1,272,819	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces, Central India.	Napit (Hajjam)	2,958,722	Most Provinces.
Gola	1,387,472	Bengal, Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore.	Nayar	1,046,748	Southern India.
Gond	2,286,913	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad.	Nunia	807,371	Most Provinces.
Gujar	2,103,023	Most Provinces.	Oraon	614,501	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Holeya	770,899	Southern India.	Palli	2,572,269	Southern India, Burma.
Iluvan	791,147	Southern India.	Panika	684,746	Most Provinces.
Jat	7,086,098	Most Provinces.	Paraiyan	2,268,611	Southern India, Burma.
Jogi and Jugi	703,073	Most Provinces.	Pasi	1,408,392	Most Provinces.
Jolaha	2,907,687	Bengal, Punjab, United Provinces, Hyderabad.	Pathan	3,404,701	Most Provinces.
Kachhi	1,260,191	Most Provinces.	Rajbansi	2,408,654	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kahar	1,970,825	Most Provinces.	Rajput	9,712,156	Most Provinces.
Kaibartha	2,694,329	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.	Saiad	1,339,734	Most Provinces.
Kalwar	843,252	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Hyderabad.	Santal	1,907,871	Eastern Bengal and Assam Bengal.
Kamma	975,374	Burma, Madras.	Shanan	759,351	Southern India.
Kammalan	1,263,861	Bombay, Madras, Mysore.	Shekh	28,708,706	Most Provinces.
Kandu	667,903	Bengal, United Provinces.	Sonar	253,070	Most Provinces.
Kapu	3,070,206	Burma, Madras, Hyderabad.	Sunri	724,766	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Madras.
Karen	727,286	Burma.	Tanti	970,160	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Kayasth	2,149,331	Most Provinces.	Tarkhan	754,485	Upper India.
Kewat	1,110,767	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, United Provinces	Teli and Tili	4,025,660	Most Provinces.
Khandait	720,322	Bengal, Central Provinces and Benar.	Vakkaliga	1,392,375	Southern India.
Khattri	1,030,078	Most Provinces.	Vellala	2,464,908	Southern India.

No. 18.—Distribution of Population according to Occupation or Means of Livelihood (Census of 1901).

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Total Supported.	Provinces.	States.	Actual Workers.				Dependants.	Percentage of Supported to Total Population.
				Total.		Partially Agriculturist.			
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	3,814,495	2,924,459	890,036	1,307,999	70,973	205,756	8,088	2,435,523	1·30
II.—Defence, military and naval	396,055	332,252	63,803	238,193	455	31,922	37	157,407	0·13
III.—Service of Foreign States, civil and military	1,397,635	38,453	1,359,182	568,852	30,962	31,406	738	807,824	0·48
IV.—Provision and care of animals	3,976,631	2,802,544	1,174,087	2,199,278	346,579	85,761	15,857	1,430,774	1·35
V.—Agriculture	191,691,731	155,677,965	36,013,766	90,827,087	27,520,631	239,690	53,961	103,344,013	65·16
VI.—Personal, household, and sanitary services	10,717,500	8,217,556	2,499,944	3,760,267	1,805,703	367,885	61,533	5,151,530	3·64
VII.—Provision of food, drink, and stimulants	16,758,726	13,649,266	3,109,460	4,796,381	3,330,834	420,295	83,061	8,631,511	5·70
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	1,461,286	1,093,799	367,487	406,004	468,988	17,465	9,014	586,294	0·50
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,570,760	1,166,712	413,048	551,482	121,653	25,664	3,829	906,625	0·54
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	132,160	118,901	13,259	47,205	2,145	2,544	39	82,810	0·04
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements (tools, jewellery, &c.)	1,231,671	982,578	249,093	417,208	123,807	30,406	3,935	690,656	0·42
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	11,214,158	8,653,820	2,560,338	3,507,707	2,210,543	243,937	60,064	5,495,848	3·80
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,710,804	2,866,034	844,770	1,281,163	112,727	133,065	7,189	2,316,914	1·26
XIV.—Provision of glass, earthen and stone ware	2,143,167	1,603,992	539,175	705,744	387,688	103,320	26,602	1,099,735	0·73
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, leaves, &c.	3,790,492	2,938,066	852,426	1,288,655	433,363	137,510	12,908	2,068,474	1·30
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, gums, &c.	455,763	341,628	114,135	151,882	64,103	9,171	2,094	239,828	0·16
XVII.—Provision of leather, hides, and horns	3,241,935	2,170,835	1,071,100	1,149,243	251,956	104,606	15,635	1,840,736	1·10
XVIII.—Commerce	4,197,771	2,716,185	1,481,586	1,380,654	222,908	96,765	6,724	2,594,119	1·42
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,528,269	3,075,849	452,420	1,484,481	76,865	86,984	2,041	1,966,988	1·20
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	4,928,092	3,871,397	1,056,695	1,694,513	326,691	165,712	11,238	2,906,888	1·68
XXI.—Sport	128,043	91,211	36,832	49,943	9,711	2,045	184	68,389	0·04
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour (not agricultural)	17,953,261	12,528,841	5,424,420	5,803,321	4,043,577	211,015	68,592	8,106,363	6·10
XXIII.—Indefinite and disreputable occupations	737,033	606,358	130,675	211,740	204,051	8,104	3,002	321,242	0·25
XXIV.—Independent of work (property, &c).	5,001,608	3,257,796	1,743,812	1,890,268	929,959	84,556	16,215	2,181,381	1·70
Total	294,188,046	231,726,497	62,461,549	95,709,280	43,046,902	2,850,584	472,630	155,431,864	100·00

N.B.—The occupations of 173,010 persons were not returned.

No. 19.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population.

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Females.	Total.
Clerks, Inspectors, &c., in State Service (I.)	382,719	108,573	140	108,713
Constables, Messengers, &c. in State Service (I.)	784,745	300,509	699	301,208
Village Headmen (non-Agriculturist) (I.)	291,149	90,231	4,050	94,281
Village Accountants (,,) (I.)	418,809	124,313	5,356	129,669
Watchmen and other Village Servants (I.)	1,665,118	572,851	48,549	621,400
Army Officers, Privates, Followers, etc. (II.)	391,735	234,550	455	235,005
Civil Officers, &c., Native and Foreign States (III.)	1,043,372	393,315	30,564	423,879
Military, ,, ,, ,, ,, (III.)	353,763	165,537	398	165,935
Herdsmen (IV.)	2,215,791	1,439,088	193,209	1,632,297
Cattle Breeders, Dealers, etc. (IV.)	359,063	153,079	26,417	179,496
Sheep and Goat ,, (IV.)	358,933	145,113	24,003	169,116
Shepherds and Goatherds (IV.)	850,253	387,520	88,470	475,990
Rent Receivers (Landholders) (V.)	45,810,673	14,377,965	6,151,933	20,529,898
Rent payers (Tenants) (V.)	106,873,575	34,026,928	11,008,358	45,035,286
Farm Servants (V.)	4,196,697	1,995,757	500,585	2,496,352
Field Labourers (V.)	29,325,985	8,678,314	8,954,149	17,632,463
Taungya or Jhum Cultivators (V.)	1,386,156	527,199	332,114	859,313
Tea, Coffee and Indigo Planters, Labourers, etc. (V.)	996,912	392,035	342,463	734,498
Betel, Vine, and Areca-nut Growers (V.)	292,717	90,093	20,924	111,022
Fruit and Vegetable Growers (V.)	593,725	194,045	120,616	314,661
Growers of Miscellaneous Special Products (V.)	745,266	191,505	77,164	268,669
Land Agents, Managers, Clerks, Bailiffs, Rent Collectors, etc. (V.)	900,749	327,580	12,110	339,690
Barbers and Shampooers (VI.)	2,331,593	849,958	173,974	1,023,932
Cooks (VI.)	348,594	138,560	55,820	194,380
Grooms, Coachmen, Dog-boys, etc. (VI.)	284,210	128,202	3,272	131,474
Indoor Servants (VI.)	2,078,018	783,636	435,255	1,218,891
Washermen (VI.)	2,041,624	630,288	478,976	1,109,264
Water-carriers (VI.)	1,089,575	318,702	255,139	573,841
Miscellaneous Personal and Domestic Servants (VI.)	865,863	349,776	86,413	436,189
Sweepers and Scavengers (VI.)	1,518,422	481,081	299,248	780,329
Butchers and Slaughterers (VII.)	345,933	107,499	22,681	130,180
Cow and Buffalo Keepers, and Milk, Butter and Ghee Preparers, Sellers, etc. (VII.)	1,013,100	293,116	234,820	527,936
Fishermen and Fish Curers (VII.)	1,280,358	464,132	114,426	578,558
Fish Dealers (VII.)	1,209,435	324,658	290,716	615,374
Flour Grinders (VII.)	617,569	35,671	360,047	395,718
Grain and Pulse Dealers (VII.)	2,264,481	737,198	217,476	954,669
Grain Parchers (VII.)	762,484	187,554	260,841	448,395
Oil Pressers (VII.)	1,055,933	342,693	167,635	510,328
Oil Sellers (VII.)	740,766	214,169	156,217	370,386
Rice Pounders and Huskers (VII.)	901,349	55,520	558,972	614,492
Sweetmeat Makers and Sellers (VII.)	603,741	190,943	103,478	294 421
Vegetable and Fruit Sellers (VII.)	862,428	222,787	245,820	468,607
Cardamom, Betel-leaf and Areca-nut Sellers (VII.)	550,241	165,905	83,281	249,186
Grocers and General Condiment Dealers (VII.)	1,587,255	510,486	155,865	666,351
Salt Makers and Sellers (VII.)	230,546	72,581	39,162	111,743
Toddy Drawers and Sellers (VII.)	912,123	298,374	65,125	363,499

N.B.—The Roman numerals relate to

No. 19.—Principal Specified Occupations of the Population—*concluded.*

Occupations.	Total Supported.	Actual Workers.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.
Colliery Workers (VIII).	100,829	34,920	27,977	62,897
Hay, Grass and Fodder Sellers (VIII).	521,387	150,352	163,264	313,616
Firewood, Charcoal and Cow-dung Sellers (VIII.)	725,096	183,813	257,691	441,504
Masons and Builders (IX.)	840,456	298,054	43,608	341,662
Makers and Sellers of Bangles, Necklaces, Beads, Sacred Threads, etc. (XI.)	548,829	173,421	100,661	274,082
Plough and Agricultural Implement Makers (XI.)	216,981	71,247	4,513	75,760
Workers in Wool and Fur (XII.)	393,848	119,920	77,574	197,494
Workers in Silk (XII.)	399,569	107,248	117,495	224,743
Cotton Mill Operatives, etc., Ginning, Cleaning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving, etc. (XII.)	430,072	167,193	61,720	228,913
Cotton Cleaners, Pressers and Ginners (XII.)	501,498	153,801	89,942	243,743
Cotton Weavers (hand industry) (XII.)	5,460,515	1,836,434	832,594	2,669,028
Cotton Spinners, Sizers and Yarn Beaters (XII.)	806,678	90,295	509,200	599,495
Cotton Calenderers, Fullers, Printers and Dyers (XII.)	315,760	102,455	39,209	141,664
Rope, Sacking, and Net Makers, and Sellers (XII.)	413,284	93,799	178,315	272,114
Jute Press and Mill Operatives (XII.)	144,468	70,469	13,818	84,287
Piece-goods Dealers (XII.)	744,007	247,308	28,656	275,964
Tailors, Milliners, Dress-makers and Darners (XII.)	1,142,158	369,851	189,458	559,309
Workers and Dealers in Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones (XIII.)	1,768,597	600,931	33,671	634,602
„ „ Brass, Copper and Bell-metal (XIII.)	390,226	131,142	14,603	145,745
„ „ Iron and Steel (XIII.)	1,475,883	522,035	61,472	583,507
„ „ Earthen and Stoneware (XIV.)	2,125,225	699,977	336,705	1,036,682
„ „ Wood and Bamboos (chiefly Carpenters) (XV.)	2,499,531	918,573	60,970	979,543
„ „ Cane, Matting, Leaves, etc. (XV.)	1,290,961	370,082	372,393	742,475
„ „ Drugs, Dyes, Pigments, etc. (XVI.)	357,280	113,661	39,731	153,392
Shoe, Boot and Sandal Makers (XVII.)	1,957,291	698,980	155,426	854,406
Tanners, Curriers, Dyers of Leather, etc. (XVII.)	776,851	271,006	72,035	343,041
Bankers, Money Lenders, etc. (XVIII.)	1,200,998	357,184	62,298	419,482
General Merchants, Managers, Accountants, etc. (XVIII.)	744,704	236,379	53,797	290,176
Shopkeepers and other Dealers not otherwise specified (XVIII.)	1,839,958	645,452	101,608	747,060
Middlemen, Brokers and Agents (XVIII.)	412,111	141,639	5,295	146,934
Railway Servants (XIX.)	503,993	207,815	3,325	211,140
Cart and Pack-animal Owners, Drivers and other Road Service (XIX.)	1,665,529	663,476	27,614	691,090
Boat and Barge Men and other Water Service (XIX.)	786,945	377,498	7,677	385,175
Post Office, Telegraph, and Telephone Service (XIX.)	155,374	58,446	172	58,618
Porters (XIX.)	358,605	132,540	36,108	168,648
Priests and others engaged in Religion (XX.)	2,728,812	971,869	178,656	1,150,525
Teachers, Professors, and others engaged in Education (XX.)	497,509	180,523	11,979	192,502
Barristers and others engaged in the Law (XX.)	279,646	76,577	315	76,892
Medical Practitioners, Midwives, etc. (XX.)	520,044	133,477	70,644	204,121
Actors, Singers, Dancers, Bandmasters, Players, etc. (XX.)	562,055	209,411	58,898	268,309
General Labourers (XXII.)	16,941,026	5,397,216	3,841,380	9,238,596
Road, Canal, and Railway Labourers (XXII.)	528,559	243,531	85,126	328,657
Tank Diggers and Excavators, and Well Sinkers (XXII.)	436,744	145,883	107,692	253,575
Mendicants (non-religious) (XXIV.)	4,222,241	1,572,479	860,636	2,433,115
Military, Civil, &c., Pensioners (XXIV.)	354,468	100,899	15,611	116,510

the orders in Table No. 18.

No. 20.—Distribution of Population according to Language (Census of 1901.)

I.—Languages by Families.	No. of Languages spoken.	Population.	Males.	Females.
Vernaculars of India.				
A.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	7,831	4,200	3,631
B.—Indo-Chinese;				
(1) Mon-Khmer	4	427,760	210,639	217,121
(2) Tibeto-Burman	79	9,560,454	4,718,182	4,842,272
(3) Siamese-Chinese	9	1,724,085	861,304	862,781
C.—Dravido-Munda:				
(1) Munda	10	3,172,275	1,582,185	1,597,090
(2) Dravidian	14	56,514,524	28,183,326	28,331,198
D.—Indo-European (Aryan Sub-Family)	25	221,157,673	113,393,605	107,764,068
E.—Semitic	1	42,881	29,655	13,226
F.—Hamitic	1	5,530	3,496	2,034
G.—Unclassed	2	346,150	182,617	163,533
Total	147	292,966,163	149,169,209	143,796,954
Vernaculars of other Asiatic Countries, Africa and Australia.				
H.—Indo-European	3	20,968	13,811	7,157
I.—Semitic	2	1,320	713	607
K.—Hamitic	3	314	213	101
L.—Mongolian	5	51,287	42,253	9,034
M.—Malayo-Polynesian	2	2,461	1,286	1,175
N.—Bantu	2	323	213	110
Total	15	76,673	58,489	18,184
European Languages.				
O.—Indo-European	21	269,975	174,375	95,600
P.—Mongolian	2	22	12	10
Total	23	269,997	174,387	95,610
Language not returned	—	947,164	497,642	449,522
Language not identified, traced, etc.	—	161,059	52,997	48,962
Grand Total	185	294,361,056	149,951,824	144,409,232

* Family.

II.—Languages in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
Bengali—D.	44,624,048	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Central Provinces and Berar, Bombay, Andamans & Nicobars, &c.
Western Hindi—D.	39,367,779	United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Ajmer-Merwara, Coorg, Assam, Burma, Baluchistan, Baroda, N.W.F. Province, Andamans, Kashmir, &c.
Bihari—D.	37,076,990	Bengal, United Provinces, Central India, Punjab, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Eastern Hindi—D.	20,986,858	United Provinces, Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bombay, Madras, &c.
Telugu or Andhra—C.	20,696,872	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Bombay, Burma, Bengal, Assam, Coorg, &c.
Marathi—D.	18,237,899	Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Central India, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Coorg, Bengal, Baluchistan, &c.
Panjabi—D.	17,970,961	Punjab, Kashmir, N.W.F. Province, Bombay, Baluchistan, Burma, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Rajputana, Central India, Hyderabad, &c.
Tamil or Arava—C.	16,525,500	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Coorg, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, Central India, &c.
Rajasthani—D.	10,917,712	Rajputana, Central India, Central Provinces and Berar, Punjab, Ajmer-Merwara, Bombay, Kashmir, Hyderabad, N. W. F. Province, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Madras, United Provinces, Baroda, Mysore, &c.
Kanarese—C.	10,365,047	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Gujarati, (including Khandeshi and Bhil languages)—D.	9,928,501	Bombay, Baroda, Rajputana, Central India, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Bengal, Burma, United Provinces, Punjab, Mysore, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Oriya—D.	9,687,429	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, Hyderabad, &c.
Burmese—B.	7,474,896	Burma, Bengal, Andamans and Nicobars, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Malayalam—C.	6,029,304	Madras, Coorg, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
Lahnda—D.	3,337,917	Punjab, N.W. Frontier Province, &c.
Sindhi—D.	3,006,395	Bombay, Rajputana, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*continued.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Santali or Hor—C.	1,790,521	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Western Pahari—D.	1,710,029	Punjab, Kashmir, &c.
Assamese—D.	1,350,846	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, &c.
Central Pahari—D	1,270,931	United Provinces, &c.
Pashto—D.	1,224,807	N.W. Frontier Province, Punjab, Bombay, Baluchistan, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Kashmir, Hyderabad, Central India, &c.
Gond—C.	1,125,479	Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, Madras, Central India, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kashmiri—D.	1,007,957	Kashmir, Punjab, N.W.F. Province, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
Kol—C.	948,687	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Karen—B.	887,375	Burma, &c.
Shan—B.	753,262	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kurukh or Oraon—C.	591,886	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Tulu—C.	535,210	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
Kandh or Kui—C.	494,099	Madras, Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Gipsy Languages—G.	344,143	Hyderabad, Mysore, Madras, Bombay, Central Provinces and Berar, Central India, Punjab, Kashmir, Rajputana, &c.
Manipuri, Meithei, Kathe, or Ponnu—B.	272,997	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Burma, Bengal, &c.
Bodo (or Plains Kachari)—B.	239,468	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
English—O.	252,388	Bengal, Bombay, Madras, United Provinces, Punjab, Burma, Mysore, Central Provinces and Berar, Hyderabad, N.W.F. Province, Central India, Baluchistan, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Rajputana, Ajmer-Merwara, &c.
Garo—B.	185,940	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal, &c.
Chin—B.	181,765	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Khassi—B.	177,827	Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan—B.	174,510	Burma, Andamans and Nicobars, &c.
Savara—C.	157,136	Madras, &c.
Baloch—B.	152,185	Bombay, Punjab, Baluchistan, &c.
Eastern Pahari or Naipali—D.	143,721	Bengal, United Provinces, Eastern Bengal and Assam, Punjab, Burma, N.W.F. Province, &c.
Bhotia of Baltistan or Balti—B	130,678	Kashmir.
Tipura or Mrung—B.	111,974	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kharia—C.	101,986	Bengal, Central Provinces and Berar, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
Korku—C.	87,675	Central Provinces and Berar, &c.
Mikir—B.	83,620	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Lushei or Dulien—B.	72,142	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Naga, unclassed—B.	69,641	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Palaung—B.	67,756	Burma.
Kachin or Singpho—B.	67,340	Burma, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Malto or Maler—C.	60,777	Bengal.
Kachin Group (hybrids)—B.	58,435	Burma.
Shina.—D.	54,192	Kashmir.
Kuki—B.	53,880	Eastern Bengal and Assam, Bengal.
Chinese—L.	50,513	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Brahui—C.	48,589	Bombay, &c.
Kiranti (Khambu or Jimdar)—B	43,954	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Arabic—E.	42,882	Bombay, Hyderabad, Bengal, Madras, &c.
Khun—B.	42,160	Burma.
Abor-Miri—B.	40,829	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Bhotia of Bhotan or Lho-ke—B.	40,765	Punjab, Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam, &c.
Kodagu or Coorgi—C.	39,191	Coorg, &c.
Gadaba—C.	37,230	Madras, Central Provinces and Berar.
Bhotia, others—B	35,822	Kashmir.

No. 20 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

II.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
Murmi—B.	32,167	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Ao—B.	28,135	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Angami—B.	27,865	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Khami, Khweymi or Kumi—B	25,863	Burma, Bengal, &c.
Mru—B.	23,898	Burma, Bengal.
Kora or Koda—C.	23,873	Bengal, &c.
Limbu—B.	23,200	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Persian—H.	20,748	Bombay, N.W.F. Province Bengal, Punjab, Mysore, Baluchistan, &c.
Rabha—B.	20,243	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Dima-sa—B.	19,940	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Siamese—B.	19,536	Burma.
Kanawari or Multhani—B.	19,525	Punjab, &c.
Lu—B.	19,380	Burma.
Rong or Lepcha—B	19,291	Bengal, &c.
Mangar—B.	18,476	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Lhota or Tsontsu—B.	16,962	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Korwa—C.	16,442	Bengal, &c.
Lalung—B.	16,414	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Bhotia of Tibet or Tibetan—B.	14,812	United Provinces, Bengal, Kashmir, &c.
Portuguese—O.	12,426	Bombay, Madras, &c
Juang or Patua—C.	10,853	Bengal, &c.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
Lahuli—B.	9,513	Punjab, Kashmir.
Bhotia of Sikkim—B.	8,825	Bengal.
Newari—B.	7,873	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Wa—B.	7,667	Burma.
Gurung—B.	7,481	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Empeo or Kachcha Naga—B.	6,604	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Nicobarese—A.	6,513	Andamans and Nicobars.
Sema—B.	5,830	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Rengma—B.	5,617	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Somali—F.	5,530	Bombay.
Sunuwar—B.	5,265	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Asur—C.	4,872	Bengal, &c.
Rangkhol—B.	4,766	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Sharpa Bhotia—B.	4,407	Bengal.
Hallam—B.	3,693	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Thado or Jangshen—B.	3,399	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Zahao—B.	3,216	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Malay—M.	2,460	Burma, &c.
Chutia—B.	2,364	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Andamanese—G.	1,882	Andamans and Nicobars.
German—O.	1,580	Bombay, Madras, Bengal, Burma, &c.
Aiton—B.	1,569	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Kezhama—B.	1,546	Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Tamlu—B.	1,545	Eastern Bengal and Assam
Kiranti (Yakha)—B.	1,366	Bengal, Eastern Bengal and Assam.
Selung or Selon—A.	1,318	Burma.
Kōta—C.	1,300	Madras.
Hebrew—I.	1,280	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, &c.
French—O.	1,065	Madras, Bombay, Bengal, &c.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (42)	8,928	—
Other Asiatic, &c., languages (11)	1,672	—
European languages (19)	2,538	—

No. 21.—Languages Chiefly Spoken in the British Provinces and Native States (Census of 1901).

I.—British Provinces.

Ajmer-Merwara:	
Rajasthani	339,750
Western Hindi	132,164
English	1,474
Others	3,524
	476,912
Andamans and Nicobars:	
Western Hindi	7,317
Nicobarese	6,513
Others	10,819
	24,649
Baluchistan:	
Panjabi	29,287
Western Hindi	10,232
Others	277,727
	308,246
Bengal:	
Hindi (including Bihari)	25,756,743
Bengali	17,007,923
Oriya	5,030,580
Santali	1,417,099
Kol	602,591
Oraon	390,417
Malto	60,094
Kharia	54,745
English	46,320
Burmese	338
Others	296,062
	50,722,067
Bombay:	
Marathi	8,639,131
Gujarati	3,100,507
Sindhi	2,735,633
Kanarese	2,507,389
Western Hindi	919,076
Rajasthani	233,334
Baloch	103,079
Telugu	98,051
English	39,102
Others	183,669
	18,559,561
Burma:	
Burmese	7,407,644
Karen	887,863
Shan	751,759
Bengali	293,978
Chin	179,615
Mon, Talaing, or Peguan	174,094
Western Hindi	123,811
Kachin (and Hybrids)	122,549
Tamil	99,576
Telugu	96,601
Palaung	67,756
Chinese	47,519
English	18,509
Others	304,359
	10,490,624
Central Provinces and Berar:	
Marathi	4,301,178
Eastern Hindi	3,555,886
Western Hindi	2,195,044
Gond	785,089
Rajasthani	539,505
Oriya	223,268
Telugu	129,287
Others	257,413
	11,991,670
Coorg:	
Kanarese	80,770
Kodagu or Coorgi	39,148
Malayalam	27,214
Others	33,475
	180,607
Eastern Bengal and Assam:	
Bengali	26,726,154
Assamese	1,350,099
Hindi (including Bihari)	526,638
Eastern Hindi	334,265
Manipuri	269,201
Bodo or Plains Kachari	218,283
Khassi	177,608
Garo	172,991
Others	1,186,110
	30,961,450
Madras:	
Tamil	15,224,447
Telugu	14,276,509
Malayalam	2,861,297
Oriya	1,885,443
Kanarese	1,557,644
Western Hindi	883,501
Tulu	492,056
Kandh or Kui	372,366
Marathi	279,383
Savara	197,100
Gujarati	92,298
Gond	51,054
English	37,675
Others	81,663
	38,209,486
N.W. Frontier Province:	
Pashto	1,142,369
Lahnda	583,713
Panjabi	300,587
Rajasthani	53,174
Others	47,137
	2,125,480
Punjab:	
Panjabi	12,923,570
Western Hindi	3,772,727
Lahnda	2,225,677
Western Pahari	785,879
Rajasthani	402,365
Pashto	51,545
English	27,864
Others	160,712
	20,330,339
United Provinces:	
Western Hindi	21,583,964
Eastern Hindi	14,906,187
Bihari	10,056,956
Central Pahari	1,004,404
English	31,941
Others	106,330
	47,691,782

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 450,936, including 259,539 persons in Baluchistan, 127,170 in Burma, 13,778 in the N.W. Frontier Province, and 41,131 in Punjab, and 9,368 elsewhere.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—LANGUAGES CHIEFLY SPOKEN in the BRITISH PROVINCES and NATIVE STATES—*concluded.*

B.—NATIVE STATES.

BARODA:	
Gujarati	1,841,499
Western Hindi	69,687
Marathi	38,583
Others	3,523
	1,952,292
BENGAL STATES:	
Oriya	2,476,843
Bengali	649,274
Hindi	131,178
Santali or Hor	214,902
Kol	216,942
Oraon	71,685
Kandh	69,760
Others	109,928
	3,940,462
BOMBAY STATES:	
Gujarati	4,164,007
Marathi	1,699,193
Kanarese	589,436
Western Hindi	206,967
Sindhi	199,193
Others	49,852
	6,908,648
CENTRAL INDIA AGENCY:	
Western Hindi	4,727,062
Rajasthani	1,872,562
Eastern Hindi	1,401,258
Gujarati	281,550
Bihari	191,191
Marathi	111,312
Others	43,340
	8,628,781
CENTRAL PROVINCES STATES:	
Oriya	70,178
Eastern Hindi	634,660
Gond	190,447
Marathi	120,002
Hindi (including Bihari)	517,399
Oraon	59,533
Others	38,924
	1,631,140
HYDERABAD:	
Telugu or Andhra	5,148,302
Marathi	2,898,820
Kanarese	1,562,022
Western Hindi	1,191,609
Gipsy Languages	125,070
Gond	75,564
Rajasthani	59,620
Others	80,135
	11,141,142
KASHMIR:	
Panjabi	1,300,410
Kashmiri	998,192
Western Pahari	155,285
Balti	130,678
Rajasthani	127,172
Shina	54,136
Others	139,705
	2,905,578
MADRAS STATES: (including Cochin and Travancore.)	
Malayalam	3,135,917
Tamil	907,182
Others	145,007
	4,188,086
MYSORE STATE:	
Kanarese	4,044,076
Telugu or Andhra	835,046
Western Hindi	269,019
Tamil or Arava	229,160
Marathi	83,914
Gipsy Languages	35,458
English	10,237
Others	32,489
	5,539,399
PUNJAB STATES:	
Panjabi	2,422,605
Western Pahari	788,198
Lahuda	529,786
Western Hindi	391,646
Rajasthani	201,382
Others	90,786
	4,424,598
RAJPUTANA:	
Rajasthani	7,035,093
Western Hindi	2,267,796
Gujarati	349,659
Others	70,753
	9,723,301
UNITED PROVINCES STATES:	
Western Hindi	534,978
Central Pahari	265,842
Others	1,277
	802,097

N.B.—Persons whose language was not returned or could not be identified numbered 597,237, including the whole population of Baluchistan Agency Tracts, and 93,415 persons in Kashmir.

No. 22.—Infirmities According to Residence (Census of 1901).

A.—Provinces.

Administration.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	60	10	73	37	302	283	19	6	454	336	790
Andamans, &c.	145	2	6	—	9	—	34	—	194	2	196
Baluchistan	7	2	7	2	11	4	—	1	25	9	34
Bengal (British Territory)	6,528	3,605	21,978	13,754	26,778	25,248	21,441	7,133	76,453	49,690	126,053
Bombay and Sind (with Aden)	2,020	1,275	4,270	2,720	8,407	7,897	4,117	1,602	19,414	13,494	32,908
Burma	3,209	2,368	1,731	1,112	5,556	5,966	2,940	1,250	13,436	10,696	24,072
Central Provinces and Berar	1,022	577	3,079	2,326	9,436	12,631	4,616	2,262	18,147	17,788	35,935
Coorg	16	16	59	45	45	51	6	3	125	115	240
Eastern Bengal and Assam	3,226	6,137	12,374	8,163	12,546	9,709	9,729	2,550	42,601	26,354	68,955
Madras	4,257	2,959	13,878	10,657	17,059	16,958	10,122	3,332	45,166	33,821	78,987
N. W. Frontier Province	412	194	1,169	698	1,429	1,230	199	95	3,145	2,224	5,369
Punjab	5,137	2,637	9,829	5,990	34,578	31,972	2,307	831	51,346	41,127	92,473
United Provinces	4,642	2,207	11,372	6,386	41,392	41,159	8,839	2,489	66,245	52,241	118,486
Total	36,351	21,949	79,760	51,890	157,548	153,117	64,369	21,554	336,751	247,747	584,498

B.—States.

Baroda	151	81	412	262	755	894	182	95	1,500	1,332	2,832
Bengal States	600	361	1,187	769	1,389	1,326	1,432	633	4,601	3,088	7,689
Bombay States	489	307	1,301	842	2,544	2,844	878	808	5,212	4,801	9,513
Central India Agency	230	101	859	533	1,319	1,484	272	154	3,180	2,272	5,452
Central Provinces States	109	46	286	232	808	963	351	203	1,532	1,440	2,972
Hyderabad	239	95	406	221	859	485	236	94	1,740	895	2,635
Kashmir	919	509	2,161	1,248	1,769	1,315	1,167	496	5,896	3,553	9,449
Madras	443	330	963	765	1,298	1,087	1,334	538	4,023	2,708	6,731
Mysore	601	431	1,735	1,320	2,216	1,833	463	209	4,987	3,779	8,766
Punjab States	552	274	2,307	1,558	5,212	3,831	1,186	418	9,233	6,059	15,292
Rajputana Agency	591	376	1,100	694	3,959	3,646	302	159	5,952	4,875	10,827
United Provinces States	42	31	238	179	596	517	291	82	1,167	809	1,976
Total	4,966	2,939	12,895	8,623	23,214	20,225	8,034	3,883	49,023	35,111	84,134
Total, India	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—The total excludes 2,185 persons (1,363 males and 822 females), suffering from more than one infirmity, distributed among Bengal, Central Provinces, Coorg, Madras, Punjab, Bengal States, Madras States, Punjab States, Central Provinces States, and Mysore. Infirmities were not recorded for 466,095 males and 422,955 females.

No. 23.—Infirmities According to Age (Census of 1901).

India.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mutes.		Blind.		Lepers.		Total Population Afflicted.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
0—5	619	488	3,796	2,942	5,468	3,661	336	250	10,171	7,320	17,491
5—10	2,408	1,576	13,744	9,361	10,574	6,667	779	512	27,349	18,014	45,363
10—15	3,803	2,374	15,015	9,222	12,507	7,751	1,960	1,137	33,285	20,384	53,507
15—20	3,234	2,520	11,770	7,327	10,385	7,108	3,021	1,650	28,373	18,523	47,396
20—25	4,243	2,519	9,256	5,906	10,864	7,938	4,207	1,047	28,455	18,237	46,692
25—30	5,028	2,408	9,098	5,371	12,010	9,004	6,592	2,307	32,612	19,090	51,642
30—35	5,088	2,744	7,945	5,263	12,570	11,107	8,827	2,857	34,315	21,911	56,226
35—40	4,085	1,985	8,045	3,029	9,782	8,760	8,388	2,317	27,206	16,051	43,257
40—45	3,975	2,492	5,370	3,568	13,619	14,245	10,959	3,218	33,880	23,460	57,290
45—50	2,362	1,335	2,941	1,891	9,376	9,038	7,096	1,873	21,713	14,115	35,828
50—55	2,330	1,654	3,216	2,401	15,650	17,779	3,590	2,695	29,758	24,485	54,243
55—60	1,017	681	1,289	901	8,187	8,434	3,499	1,047	13,952	11,044	24,996
60 and over	2,472	2,106	4,151	3,303	49,697	61,703	8,121	3,112	64,287	70,088	134,375
Unspecified	8	6	19	28	75	147	28	15	130	196	326
Total	41,317	24,888	92,655	60,513	180,762	173,342	72,403	24,937	385,774	282,858	668,632

N.B.—See note to previous table.

No. 24—Number of Judicial Divisions, and Number of Officers Exercising Appellate or Original Jurisdiction, in British India on 31st December, 1904.

Province.			Number of Divisions for Courts under Chief Courts but superior to Chief Courts of Districts.	Number of Districts.	Number of Sub-Districts.	Number of Officers Exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction.				
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of Districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other Subordinate Courts.
Bengal	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	30	151	15	—	33	65	315
		Criminal	—	45	133	15	—	32	45	2,041
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	1	3	9	—	1	2	3	25
		Criminal	1	3	9	—	1	2	3	25
United Provinces	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	19	73	6	—	24	35	74
		Criminal	20	36	180	6	26	36	—	554
	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner of Oudh	Civil	3	12	—	3	—	6	15	49
		Criminal	3	12	—	3	3	12	58	159
	Territory not subject to the High Court or the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	3	7	15	4	1	6	13	8
Punjab	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	13	30	117	5	16	30	128	285
		Criminal	22	29	117	5	15	29	155	524
North-West Frontier Province	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	2	5	16	1	2	4	28	31
		Criminal	2	5	16	1	2	5	31	64
Lower Burma	Territory subject to the Chief Court	Civil	5	20	33	4	6	19	—	142
		Criminal	6	21	40	4	9	21	—	212
	Territory not subject to the Chief Court	Civil	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Upper Burma	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	4	16	41	1	4	25	—	142
		Criminal	4	16	43	1	5	16	—	172
Central Provinces (including Berar.)	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	5	24	73	3	6	25	70	139
		Criminal	5	24	73	3	6	24	76	324
Assam	Territory subject to the High Court, Bengal	Civil	3	8	19	—	3	—	8	20
		Criminal	3	8	19	—	2	—	8	66
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	8
		Criminal	—	4	7	1	—	4	—	12
Ajmer-Merwara	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	1	1	—	1	—	1	8	14
		Criminal	1	2	—	1	1	2	6	27
Coorg	Territory subject to the Judicial Commissioner	Civil	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4
		Criminal	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2
Madras	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	21	121	6	—	20	17	129
		Criminal	—	23	342	6	—	20	114	584
Bombay	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil	—	15	101	7	—	16	41	93
		Criminal	—	19	176	—	—	38	89	440
	Territory not subject to the High Court	Civil	—	4	14	1	—	5	5	15
		Criminal	—	6	56	—	—	11	20	129
Total	Territory subject to the High (or Chief) Courts	Civil	21	143	615	43	25	142	294	1,068
		Criminal	41	181	1,007	36	52	176	411	4,421
	Territory subject to Judicial Commissioners	Civil	18	59	136	10	12	62	121	379
		Criminal	18	60	132	10	22	61	171	748
	Territory not subject to the High (or Chief) Courts or Judicial Commissioners	Civil	4	19	45	6	2	18	21	58
		Criminal	1	13	72	1	1	17	23	166

No. 25.—Number of Cases Decided in, and Receipts and Charges of, the Courts.

Administration.	Number of Cases Decided.								Total Receipts of Courts.	Total Charges of Courts.
	Civil.				Criminal.					
	Original.		Appellate.		Original.		Appellate.			
	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.		
									£	£
Bengal	762,982	84,609	23,823	4,119	194,968	14,051	12,656	6,115	966,606	611,184
United Provinces	155,403	97,055	14,403	1,079	120,173	9,402	13,499	4,575	492,731	557,336
Punjab	232,904	46,934	13,303	2,322	104,860	62,057	12,625	557	198,852	230,631
North-West Frontier Province	22,632	4,630	1,541	159	12,496	2,031	1,220	87	20,847	35,391
Burma	71,990	3,770	1,377	257	32,071	3,151	6,455	4,010	149,077	205,060
Central Provinces (including Berar)	97,723	11,242	5,501	473	35,199	1,769	3,706	953	115,547	106,096
Assam	33,259	2,970	1,277	101	15,402	914	891	622	40,611	37,492
Ajmer-Merwara	7,715	314	114	18	5,159	—	182	—	7,737	8,202
Coorg	1,519	808	56	30	1,337	31	78	25	2,458	3,016
Madras	247,865	555,314	13,907	479	290,930	7,359	9,554	—	423,010	357,886
Bombay	159,968	207,321	5,263	204	252,512	2,748	3,992	1,564	264,148	329,761
TOTAL, 1904	1,792,078	1,020,917	80,170	9,250	1,114,257	110,516	64,858	18,508	2,688,624	2,512,154
									£	£
1903	1,725,384	968,071	80,847	8,015	978,298	102,821	62,429	17,981	2,543,246	2,440,647
1902	1,725,581	1,037,040	83,934	9,426	1,003,807	105,984	68,115	19,914	2,585,529	2,493,478
1901	1,667,314	1,037,917	75,912	8,139	1,015,550	110,271	64,812	17,693	2,559,841	2,394,746
1900	1,675,345	1,029,285	78,188	8,270	1,004,012	107,338	73,717	18,411	2,478,824	2,423,880
TOTALS 1899	1,676,892	1,066,120	81,994	8,171	1,083,895	107,755	69,084	18,571	2,418,591	2,408,560
1898	1,754,568	1,085,989	88,611	7,783	1,062,548	103,647	72,426	18,696	2,459,963	2,368,833
1897	1,687,990	985,955	86,887	8,959	1,068,904	112,022	83,011	18,192	2,358,330	2,400,570
1896	1,706,874	976,819	84,208	7,546	1,054,779	114,606	79,158	19,781	2,312,256	2,338,752
1895	1,719,106	960,891	84,625	8,418	1,042,539	67,750	75,660	18,524	2,352,530	2,356,132

N.B.—Revenue cases are now excluded, and totals for past years have been adjusted accordingly.

No. 26.—Number and Description of Civil Suits Instituted.

Administration.	Suits for Money or Moveable Property.	Suits under the Rent Law.					Title and other Suits.					Grand Total.
		Arrears of Rent with or without Ejectment.	Enhancement or Abatement of Rent.	For Ejectment or Recovery of Possession alone.	All other Suits under the Rent Law.	Total.	Suits for Immoveable Property.	Suits for Specific Relief.	Mortgage Suits.	Other Suits not falling under any of the preceding Heads.	Total.	
Bengal	328,577	235,908	638	809	602	337,957	30,936	7,051	36,706	5,463	80,156	746,690
United Provinces	107,821	—	—	—	—	—	14,112	3,473	14,838	3,545	35,968	143,789
Punjab	180,105	—	—	—	—	—	12,246	2,000	7,307	8,506	30,059	210,164
North-West Frontier Province	16,887	—	—	—	—	—	2,057	334	585	1,222	4,198	21,085
Burma	65,982	—	—	—	—	—	2,317	502	1,940	1,683	6,442	72,424
Central Provinces (including Berar)	67,987	11,148	—	597	1	11,746	6,962	438	9,869	1,282	18,551	98,284
Assam	22,212	5,210	66	12	20	5,308	1,653	1,127	1,081	325	4,186	31,706
Ajmer-Merwara	6,514	453	—	—	7	460	200	2	—	131	333	7,307
Coorg	1,349	—	—	—		—	28	9	71	27	135	1,484
Madras	283,162	—	—	—	—	—	16,059	3,622	23,219	712	43,612	326,774
Bombay	124,139	—	—	—	—	—	8,801	831	10,187	9,847	29,666	153,805
British Baluchistan	3,770	16	—	10	2	28	91	7	16	81	195	3,993
TOTAL, 1904	1,208,505	352,735	704	1,428	632	355,499	95,462	19,396	105,819	32,824	253,501	1,817,505
1903	1,177,672	334,127	547	1,136	575	336,385	91,215	19,121	104,634	35,518	250,488	1,767,995*
1902	1,189,325	317,297	513	1,133	1,004	319,947	102,239	20,240	107,373	31,326	261,178	1,775,231*
1901	1,209,654	282,683	691	1,123	5,235	289,732	91,967	20,358	108,370	28,726	249,921	1,754,722*
1900	1,201,912	300,163	525	1,231	1,505	303,424	85,997	18,929	111,191	25,180	241,297	1,750,818*
TOTALS 1899	1,210,192	286,707	466	1,341	814	289,328	83,070	18,463	104,463	23,511	229,507	1,735,694*
1898	1,281,891	272,715	567	1,723	949	275,954	89,125	21,333	109,198	24,446	244,102	1,810,737*
1897	1,246,935	414,520	8,444	87,340	34,847	545,151	97,009	21,775	105,538	27,891	252,213	2,044,209
1896	1,242,658	405,145	7,713	84,915	34,274	532,047	89,273	19,947	100,787	30,280	240,287	1,929,113
1895	1,270,154	401,173	9,775	96,921	35,145	543,014	101,541	19,721	98,111	29,884	249,257	2,062,425

* Details not given for 8,790 Bombay suits in 1898, 6,667 in 1899, 4,185 in 1900, 5,415 in 1901, 4,751 in 1902, and 3,450 in 1903.

N.B.—The totals from 1898 have been altered owing to the receipt of revised figures from India. The differences mainly arise from the exclusion of suits under the Rent Law in the case of certain provinces, notably the United Provinces.

No. 27.—Number and Value of Civil Suits Instituted.

Administration.	Number of Suits Instituted.							Number of Suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.	Total Number of Suits Instituted.	Total Value of Suits.
	Value not exceeding Rs. 10.	Value Rs. 10 to Rs. 50.	Value Rs. 50 to Rs. 100.	Value Rs. 100 to Rs. 500.	Value Rs. 500 to Rs. 1000.	Value Rs. 1,000 to Rs. 5000.	Value above Rs.5,000.			
										£
Bengal	135,783	353,317	127,158	111,789	9,729	6,201	1,449	1,164	746,590	19,652,408
United Provinces	16,615	61,666	28,608	28,566	4,039	3,407	795	93	143,789	3,468,808
Punjab	30,122	87,598	46,189	33,016	5,171	1,945	189	934	210,164	1,756,118
North-West Frontier Province	4,197	9,262	3,869	2,968	467	171	36	115	21,085	167,096
Burma	6,303	26,162	14,965	19,446	2,107	1,432	205	1,804	72,424	1,015,841
Central Provinces (including Berar)	12,084	41,617	19,080	20,058	2,508	1,604	210	1,123	98,284	1,066,996
Assam	4,799	16,004	5,593	4,663	363	159	17	108	31,706	170,074
Ajmer-Merwara	1,432	3,534	1,298	944	57	30	12	—	7,307	59,896
Coorg	113	703	305	270	42	29	3	19	1,484	13,654
Madras	80,976	140,238	44,588	49,908	6,004	3,631	503	867	326,715	2,653,053
Bombay	17,331	57,357	31,804	37,441	4,897	3,361	625	989	153,805	2,410,615
British Baluchistan	915	2,001	521	442	38	25	4	47	3,993	18,630
Total, 1904	310,670	799,459	323,978	314,511	35,422	21,995	4,048	7,263	1,817,346	32,453,189
										£
1903	307,035	781,844	312,675	301,179	34,143	20,742	3,643	6,694	1,767,955	25,636,677
1902	310,774	779,917	310,352	298,581	34,082	20,916	3,829	6,658	1,765,109	17,801,183
1901	303,629	776,084	310,514	295,577	33,265	20,730	3,873	10,994	1,754,671	20,812,051
1900	312,903	777,783	307,844	290,828	31,674	19,799	3,890	6,073	1,750,794	18,698,920
Totals 1899	323,813	768,929	298,256	274,947	30,151	18,886	3,790	6,236	1,725,008	17,842,657
1898	329,696	817,474	314,852	288,090	30,817	19,164	3,785	6,365	1,810,243	17,720,424
1897	381,605	890,265	332,677	294,500	30,854	19,127	3,600	91,311	2,043,939	19,198,480
1896	381,232	885,984	325,881	282,084	29,731	18,620	3,486	87,278	2,545,763	20,353,646
1895	393,241	915,102	323,955	276,393	29,206	18,216	3,537	99,775	2,062,425	22,026,906

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 28.—General Results of the Trial of Civil Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Civil Suits.

Administration.	Number of suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
		Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	379,063	125,836	496,118	114,267	24,168	1,490	117,187
United Provinces	166,296	25,764	76,423	31,826	14,108	1,418	17,257
Punjab	252,774	51,401	113,588	50,736	14,451	1,521	21,277
North-West Frontier Province	24,542	4,598	9,639	5,330	2,538	527	1,910
Burma	78,909	14,886	35,702	13,880	6,850	82	6,109
Central Provinces (including Berar)	118,789	17,943	55,805	18,447	5,964	64	21,061
Assam	37,772	7,971	17,902	4,723	1,915	73	5,188
Ajmer-Merwara	8,637	1,693	4,969	719	203	125	923
Coorg	1,697	164	916	347	89	3	178
Madras	288,495	31,493	137,795	55,205	19,320	3,555	40,627
Bombay	194,617	15,961	84,896	42,287	6,415	5,967	34,666
British Baluchistan	4,213	1,092	1,876	721	156	299	254
Total, 1904	2,054,912	298,711	1,035,129	338,488	96,683	15,034	266,637
1903	2,006,277	285,871	1,005,833	327,809	91,655	16,226	275,828
1902	2,003,301	290,084	996,113	335,040	93,041	12,880	271,464
1901	1,979,572	287,748	991,815	319,455	88,694	10,442	275,956
1900	1,944,666	274,566	988,359	313,269	85,780	10,396	267,499
Totals 1899	1,918,759	260,285	998,438	313,868	83,733	9,464	241,269
1898	1,995,093	274,371	1,048,983	320,924	90,230	9,481	242,585
1897	2,172,936	291,305	1,124,588	366,258	111,923	9,776	269,081
1896	2,213,561	291,595	1,101,672	386,508	116,255	9,137	248,050
1895	2,291,419	316,848	1,173,342	396,011	121,399	10,864	267,073

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 29.—General Results of Trial of Civil Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.—Miscellaneous Cases.

Administration.	Number of Cases before the Courts.	Number of Cases disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Without Trial.	Without Contest	With Contest.		On reference to Arbitration.	
				Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.		
Bengal	102,253	23,504	35,191	13,989	12,865	60	18,149
United Provinces	59,314	8,127	26,465	10,673	8,599	154	5,296
Punjab	51,336	13,002	7,366	19,121	7,357	24	4,966
North-West Frontier Province	4,986	1,369	377	1,882	1,049	3	306
Burma	9,707	1,328	2,033	2,720	2,177	12	987
Central Provinces (including Berar)	13,525	3,617	4,084	2,236	1,288	15	2,285
Assam	3,487	676	1,125	638	530	1	517
Ajmer-Merwara	383	63	98	95	54	4	69
Coorg	861	315	251	141	101	—	53
Madras	320,143	213,616	66,167	15,427	13,616	132	10,048
Bombay	23,475	4,219	9,624	4,003	2,113	43	3,473
British Baluchistan	233	108	46	50	7	12	10
Total, 1904	590,708	269,444	152,827	70,975	49,756	460	46,109
1903	561,816	252,458	146,453	63,970	47,602	390	44,228
1902	617,370	298,717	151,169	71,934	48,733	443	45,819
1901	638,216	321,179	152,406	71,029	47,553	263	44,326
1900	633,878	319,930	149,024	72,139	47,304	303	42,261
Totals 1899	623,015	313,311	146,962	74,557	46,759	334	38,787
1898	618,704	305,310	149,153	75,409	47,874	456	38,160
1897	675,847	322,150	176,579	81,937	49,193	423	43,187
1896	662,793	312,275	178,610	83,845	51,320	492	39,400
1895	675,023	325,813	173,391	90,051	50,747	522	39,142

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 30.—Civil Appellate Courts; Appeals from Decrees.

Administration.	Appeals from Decrees.						
	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	46,704	3,002	17,036	2,788	4,527	1,545	17,811
United Provinces	22,254	657	9,423	1,910	2,425	820	7,089
Punjab	18,493	604	7,907	1,292	2,761	1,154	4,775
North-West Frontier Province	1,746	54	908	126	332	118	208
Burma	5,504	57	2,955	323	1,223	75	866
Central Provinces (including Berar)	7,182	222	3,164	640	933	513	1,710
Assam	2,367	90	970	99	225	72	911
Ajmer-Merwara	211	10	48	27	24	5	97
Coorg	63	3	45	4	4	—	7
Madras	22,510	455	7,517	3,133	2,414	478	8,513
Bombay	8,520	291	3,360	806	741	248	3,258
British Baluchistan	142	2	71	16	13	21	19
Total, 1904	135,696	5,427	53,404	10,959	15,627	5,049	45,214
Totals 1903	129,968	5,510	48,039	9,113	13,823	4,932	48,551
1902	130,369	5,242	49,683	9,005	14,417	4,539	47,483
1901	123,612	4,746	45,356	8,545	13,369	4,540	47,056
1900	119,282	4,635	45,800	8,551	13,653	4,966	41,677
1899	121,625	4,627	46,273	8,843	14,163	5,417	41,400
1898	122,136	5,188	47,783	8,665	14,423	4,854	41,223
1897	144,432	5,706	57,773	10,831	17,057	5,861	47,210
1896	158,728	5,524	55,427	10,107	17,106	5,895	49,418
1895	144,738	6,000	54,299	11,249	16,776	7,481	49,339

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No. 31.—Civil Appellate Courts.—Miscellaneous Appeals.

Administration.	Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of (excluding Transfers).					Pending at the Close of each Year.
		Dismissed or not prosecuted.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	4,651	454	2,304	59	835	235	764
United Provinces	1,387	43	755	27	172	142	248
Punjab	3,029	181	1,284	56	388	410	701
North-West Frontier Province	172	9	84	5	35	26	13
Burma	292	8	151	25	66	7	35
Central Provinces (including Berar)	642	30	247	16	85	92	172
Assam	149	6	70	3	31	2	37
Ajmer-Merwara	34	—	8	—	10	—	16
Coorg	42	1	31	—	7	—	3
Madras	669	31	278	17	119	34	190
Bombay	316	22	119	18	33	12	112
British Baluchistan	32	1	11	2	9	7	2
Total, 1904	11,406	786	5,342	228	1,790	967	2,293
Totals 1903	11,828	809	5,287	200	1,718	895	2,419
1902	11,696	775	5,285	209	1,945	1,043	2,439
1901	10,910	730	4,696	221	1,585	927	2,751
1900	10,500	669	4,722	231	1,590	948	2,340
1899	9,992	659	4,520	208	1,606	961	2,008
1898	17,914	1,041	8,684	1,001	3,235	1,346	2,607
1897	20,031	836	9,763	566	2,671	1,490	4,705
1896	18,081	720	8,486	581	2,843	1,380	4,361
1895	20,356	765	10,715	573	2,684	1,383	4,236

N.B.—See notes on page 26.

No 32.—General Results of Trials of Criminal Cases.

Administration.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons under Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
			Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	
Bengal	324,947	278,998	97,725	166,976	4,252	321	9,744
United Provinces	171,382	218,449	108,594	100,361	5,518	206	3,770
Punjab	182,346	251,092	171,462	69,188	1,843	255	8,344
North-West Frontier Province	17,959	27,969	14,283	12,955	182	13	536
Burma	87,132	148,468	53,909	86,472	2,082	881	5,124
Central Provinces (including Berar)	42,198	60,157	31,240	26,336	592	59	1,930
Assam	30,986	24,533	11,768	11,028	325	38	1,374
Ajmer-Merwara	5,670	8,332	3,385	4,675	17	15	240
Coorg	1,645	2,546	1,794	654	3	13	32
Madras	329,565	474,637	210,443	253,196	3,490	176	7,332
Bombay	173,262	258,656	123,337	109,117	1,854	5,349	18,999
British Baluchistan	2,460	4,574	2,079	2,411	6	20	58
TOTAL, 1904	1,370,002	1,758,411	830,019	843,369	20,144	7,346	57,533
1903	1,326,652	1,700,038	781,347	827,810	19,840	5,356	65,685
1902	1,342,711	1,736,011	789,619	847,249	20,491	11,617	67,035
1901	1,345,677	1,761,782	785,177	870,605	21,582	8,002	76,356
1900	1,505,707	1,892,240	763,783	950,922	29,146	7,081	141,308
TOTALS 1899	1,492,148	1,868,910	806,515	892,477	24,845	5,415	135,725
1898	1,471,291	1,805,645	799,614	850,696	24,961	3,725	126,634
1897	1,482,491	1,835,562	795,765	897,708	34,379	2,941	104,769
1896	1,491,659	1,795,085	827,400	844,935	27,906	2,181	93,567
1895	1,463,101	1,718,641	811,420	850,157	23,935	2,536	60,581

No. 33.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Number of Persons.							
	Number of Appellants and Applicants for Revision before the Courts.	Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentence or Order Confirmed.	Sentence Altered.	Sentence Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred to another Province.	Pending Trial.
engal	38,395	13,124	10,433	2,860	5,086	5,132	144	1,616
ited Provinces	32,278	10,661	12,255	2,633	3,162	2,034	28	1,505
njab	27,789	11,151	6,144	3,141	4,275	1,411	19	1,648
rth-West Frontier Province	2,303	882	567	373	365	72	3	41
rma	34,894	3,440	24,632	1,419	2,399	1,170	25	1,809
ntral Provinces (including Berar)	6,163	2,376	1,613	488	946	499	1	240
sam	3,554	976	1,195	200	451	563	2	167
jmer-Merwara	190	55	60	15	9	43	—	8
org	148	36	76	4	18	6	—	8
adras	24,091	5,040	9,564	1,619	4,503	1,152	1	1,312
mbay	8,688	3,437	2,446	761	1,005	541	28	470
h Baluchistan	115	8	62	14	17	9	—	5
TOTAL, 1904	178,608	52,086	69,047	13,527	22,236	12,632	251	8,829
1903	166,558	49,789	64,067	11,708	21,025	11,363	112	8,494
1902	180,747	52,193	70,156	13,139	23,440	12,559	226	9,034
1901	175,581	51,191	67,983	12,951	22,289	11,188	168	9,811
1900	181,149	54,336	69,978	13,514	22,081	11,454	175	9,660
TOTALS 1899	167,387	50,269	63,524	12,811	21,030	10,754	197	8,802
1898	173,187	53,381	64,516	13,436	22,907	10,992	197	7,758
1897	185,879	60,122	69,093	14,891	23,936	9,835	135	7,867
1896	177,112	53,725	66,053	15,195	23,956	10,154	102	8,334
1895	162,001	52,513	62,559	16,035	24,374	10,566	202	8,539

No 34.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Administrations.	Number of Persons sentenced to							
	Death.	Transportation or Penal Servitude.	Imprisonment.	Fine or Forfeiture.	Whipping.	Give security.	To fine of	
							Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.
Bengal	39	441	31,755	121,832	2,228	13,597	104,815	17,017
United Provinces	120	432	29,616	65,007	5,073	8,856	58,137	6,866
Punjab	70	217	15,920	40,123	2,198	16,557	33,321	6,800
North-West Frontier Province	13	24	2,889	5,233	279	5,505	4,164	1,069
Burma	35	415	15,109	67,776	2,868	3,107	51,565	16,269
Central Provinces (including Berar)	15	164	5,360	20,087	1,287	425	17,050	3,037
Assam	7	72	3,131	7,435	208	647	5,907	1,528
Ajmer-Merwara	3	2	431	4,253	58	48	4,107	146
Coorg	1	—	140	504	29	—	357	147
Madras	55	139	25,684	225,294	2,791	2,560	211,784	13,510
Bombay	58	162	18,616	83,841	1,337	2,216	78,339	5,502
British Baluchistan	1	3	318	2,249	31	76	1,948	300
Total, 1904	467	2,071	148,975	643,634	18,877	53,594	571,494	72,131
Totals 1903	506	1,820	152,943	630,084	20,447	51,482	560,378	70,029
1902	481	1,709	169,156	630,360	23,186	54,814	561,395	70,434
1901	509	1,797	175,795	628,092	25,943	52,040	556,547	71,943
1900	592	2,206	209,558	678,656	45,054	49,799	612,303	66,668
1899	526	1,520	160,453	679,635	28,314	43,742	610,754	68,765
1898	461	1,655	167,836	647,638	25,564	41,508	588,184	69,811
1897	628	1,923	214,711	612,116	64,087	43,727	546,473	66,187
1896	441	1,578	177,774	629,212	36,996	48,827	559,411	70,371
1895	489	1,507	171,268	644,752	25,968	43,591	572,581	71,977

in CRIMINAL CASES.

Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Imprisonment of				Administrations.
Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	Above 15 Days to 6 months.	Above 6 Months to 2 Years.	Above 2 Years.	
£	£	£					
61,870	53,234	5,262	5,685	17,093	8,395	1,553	Bengal.
26,932	22,406	2,567	3,642	12,757	9,872	1,915	United Provinces.
23,638	18,583	4,075	2,497	7,929	4,124	1,370	Punjab.
6,529	5,441	678	432	1,479	805	373	North-West Frontier Province.
50,125	43,639	2,250	1,286	7,120	5,692	1,011	Burma.
10,476	9,322	701	277	3,281	1,410	265	Central Provinces (including Berar).
4,667	4,215	727	607	1,794	636	94	Assam.
630	540	47	129	214	80	8	Ajmer-Merwara.
358	337	78	37	87	5	11	Coorg.
55,593	47,062	2,461	5,260	11,386	2,641	904	Madras.
25,650	20,412	1,411	5,972	9,552	2,606	396	Bombay.
352	560	39	49	210	50	11	British Baluchistan.
267,320	225,751	20,296	25,873	72,902	36,206	7,911	Total, 1904.
£	£	£					
254,566	216,722	17,864	26,961	75,326	36,795	7,481	1903
253,211	212,996	17,138	32,713	82,792	39,315	7,651	1902
249,884	203,252	19,297	34,517	86,663	39,067	7,576	1901
250,795	204,380	17,462	42,309	104,178	44,463	9,546	1900
258,729	212,929	16,781	31,894	81,829	38,918	8,779	1899 Totals.
263,680	216,381	19,560	29,298	83,235	37,850	8,067	1898
246,649	202,674	20,128	39,770	107,638	46,791	10,001	1897
252,961	205,604	17,837	29,044	91,177	40,208	7,481	1896
256,100	212,343	16,383	27,653	89,352	37,891	7,207	1895

No. 35.—Strength, Cost, Distribution

Administration.	Strength of Police Force.									Cost of Police.		
	Paid wholly or in part from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.							Paid wholly from other than Imperial or Provincial Revenues.		Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.	Total Cost.
	Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Inspectors, &c.	Head Constables, &c.	Mounted Constables.	Foot (including Water) Constables.	Total.	Officers.	Men.			
										£	£	£
Bengal	7	55	2,001	1,900	4	21,388	25,348	–	–	370,730	13,769	384,499
Calcutta Town and Suburbs	3	8	130	291	–	2,619	3,048	31	252	57,007	3,356	60,363
United Provinces.	6	38	2,228	2,817	246	20,002	25,331	891	8,867	345,860	64,547	410,407
Punjab	4	58	630	2,036	206	11,229	14,159	572	4,365	183,798	38,819	222,617
North-West Frontier Province	1	12	93	313	153	1,892	2,463	69	597	35,470	5,066	40,536
Burma	3	90	214	1,449	547	11,147	13,447	4	85	250,919	9,294	260,213
Rangoon	–	4	31	68	2	750	855	9	55	21,459	1,193	22,652
Central Provinces (including Berar).	1	33	351	1,644	119	9,420	11,558	17	94	130,609	4,430	135,039
Assam	–	16	241	169	–	2,299	2,725	1	14	49,004	–	49,004
Ajmer-Merwara	–	1	17	93	37	556	704	26	232	5,807	1,851	7,658
Coorg	–	1	4	28	–	191	224	–	–	–	2,862	2,862
Madras	5	58	459	2,657	3	21,344	24,521	–	–	313,183	5,306	318,489
Bombay	3	48	442	4,239	1,082	15,566	22,377	36	181	271,015	29,760	300,775
Bombay Town and Island	–	2	75	157	83	1,809	2,126	13	101	15,438	37,394	52,832
British Baluchistan.	–	3	33	160	80	687	963	24	173	12,112	3,168	15,280
TOTAL, 1904	33	477	6,949	18,021	2,553	121,899	149,899	1,693	14,966	2,062,411	220,815	2,283,226
1903	35	475	6,847	17,805	2,472	120,423	148,022	1,699	14,885	£ 2,001,777	£ 216,554	£ 2,218,331
1902	37	480	6,674	17,832	2,455	119,849	147,299	1,776	15,372	2,042,447	237,014	2,279,461
1901	37	480	6,628	17,682	2,591	118,464	145,845	1,721	15,513	1,969,984	238,310	2,208,294
1900	35	477	6,415	17,557	2,593	116,862	143,904	1,665	15,278	1,957,495	224,293	2,181,788
1899	35	469	6,130	17,569	2,480	115,360	142,008	1,615	14,882	1,899,906	217,212	2,117,118
1898	34	468	6,075	17,577	2,460	115,475	142,055	1,606	14,948	1,873,169	211,158	2,084,327
*1897	33	462	5,965	17,458	2,461	114,331	140,667	1,620	15,392	1,911,563	143,880	2,054,353
1896	32	448	1,150	22,393	2,488	115,045	139,076	1,046	15,668	1,881,701	143,284	1,982,991
1895	31	447	1,925	22,784	2,543	114,580	139,058	1,015	15,531	1,778,294	145,166	1,923,460

Totals

* Change in Classification from 1897.

and EMPLOYMENT of CIVIL POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.									Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force Armed with			Administration.	
District.															
Police engaged in Prevention and Detection of Crime or Employed in Courts.		Guards over Jails, Lock-ups, and Treasuries, or Escorts to Prisoners and Treasure.		Reserve.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.		In Cantonments							
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.		Officers.	Men.	Firearms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
2,550	9,579	176	992	774	5,425	395	5,321	81	3,936	21,666	4,840	938	17,272	Bengal.	
351	2,041	65	397	13	181	31	252	–	460	2,871	187	103	2,540	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	
3,345	11,636	414	2,014	1,374	6,598	823	8,409	526	5,349	23,347	7,445	4,761	16,490	United Provinces.	
1,548	6,178	247	1,781	801	3,152	493	3,791	653	3,288	15,806	7,923	17,975	15,270	Punjab.	
212	1,009	28	217	157	800	51	443	165	475	2,642	2,345	764	–	North-West Frontier Province.	
1,475	8,926	1	696	167	1,604	57	501	101	1,623	11,727	3,441	8,249	889	Burma.	
96	572	7	94	2	34	12	82	–	101	750	87	128	616	Rangoon.	
1,545	7,215	154	903	276	1,154	172	1,102	168	2,012	9,624	3,964	1,992	5,379	Central Provinces (including Berar).	
246	1,055	61	508	84	559	17	195	–	411	2,305	1,144	159	1,338	Assam.	
71	277	3	20	11	64	26	232	–	111	593	107	493	404	Ajmer-Merwara.	
29	149	4	42	–	–	4	25	–	33	191	40	14	170	Coorg.	
2,642	16,996	304	2,499	237	1,848	861	6,310	60	3,161	21,428	8,403	5,394	9,021	Madras.	
3,342	11,883	320	3,674	514	2,086	–	–	217	4,681	17,648	8,053	8,967	5,066	Bombay.	
176	1,684	48	216	–	–	13	101	–	222	1,892	148	105	1,871	Bombay Town and Island.	
96	247	49	240	27	111	13	97	83	196	767	828	18	–	British Baluchistan.	
17,724	79,450	2,381	14,203	4,437	23,666	2,968	26,861	2,054	26,019	133,251	48,955	50,060	76,326	TOTAL, 1904.	
17,288	77,136	2,610	14,581	4,119	23,062	2,892	26,396	2,033	25,693	132,094	49,998	42,679	60,276	1903	Totals.
17,003	77,001	2,587	14,724	4,077	22,874	2,828	26,329	2,092	25,591	131,816	49,070	41,974	60,603	1902	
17 277	77,042	2,775	16,317	3,800	20,695	2,548	25,482	2,071	25,317	129,310	48,313	40,128	60,904	1901	
17,021	75,776	2,856	16,202	3,611	20,623	2,723	25,692	1,960	25,022	127,389	47,919	39,580	59,987	1900	
16,721	74,478	2,981	15,601	3,518	20,828	2,622	25,689	1,963	24,684	125,192	47,356	38,487	59,551	1899	
16317	73,140	3,228	15,533	3,309	20,854	2,344	26,783	2,031	24,576	123,644	48,458	36,708	58,517	1898	
16,410	71,797	3,092	14,107	3,168	22,049	2,796	25,578	2,017	24,282	122,929	48,737	30,774	57,333	1897	
13,800	68,837	6,011	37,430	†	†	28,604		2,099	21,569	126,060	53,457	46,462	46,604	1896	
13,939	68,291	6,190	37,813	†	†	28,337		2,108	21,467	126,311	53,882	46,283	44,759	1895	

† Included under Guards over Jails, &c.

No. 36.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	4,882	1,469	556	102	10,644	2,078	388	55	2,825	842
Calcutta Town and Suburbs.	64	33	11	6	569	186	—	—	35	20
United Provinces	2,004	868	546	194	9,186	3,319	389	84	3,214	567
Punjab	2,209	450	535	155	7,383	1,533	100	16	4,421	916
North-West Frontier Province.	271	130	200	87	1,232	341	57	13	141	32
Burma	485	252	360	122	8,818	2,841	119	41	4,925	1,022
Rangoon	15	7	11	4	227	87	3	—	2	1
Central Provinces (including Berar).	461	185	168	65	1,849	610	76	12	1,020	433
Assam	701	277	56	23	1,282	337	15	4	455	132
Coorg	25	12	3	1	49	16	6	2	28	5
Madras	2,063	611	592	114	4,830	1,140	758	89	3,781	1,012
Bombay	1,605	281	396	120	3,523	834	297	63	4,706	868
Bombay Town and Island.	54	44	14	8	413	255	1	—	—	—
Total, 1904	14,839	4,619	3,448	1,001	49,999	13,577	2,209	379	25,553	5,850
1903	15,528	4,453	3,340	1,103	47,805	12,576	2,339	443	23,683	6,657
1902	15,350	5,103	3,144	1,109	45,538	13,326	2,366	652	26,502	7,454
1901	15,199	5,088	3,255	1,102	42,496	12,527	3,230	706	29,691	9,307
1900	15,761	5,636	3,484	1,186	42,702	13,129	3,996	935	34,498	15,001
Totals 1899	15,542	5,604	3,308	1,136	42,961	13,613	3,896	620	27,551	8,062
1898	15,746	5,647	3,081	1,069	39,806	13,329	2,437	609	29,459	8,877
1897	13,559	5,928	3,349	1,140	37,102	15,302	3,228	971	38,183	15,426
1896	10,370	6,047	2,876	976	28,267	12,480	2,697	587	23,296	9,074
1895	10,354	5,177	2,704	964	27,998	14,518	2,068	494	19,897	7,682

OFFENCES.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
40,878	7,657	44,447	4,321	2,923	2,339	30,328	29,285	Bengal.
3,528	1,180	818	141	366	249	7,254	6,808	Calcutta Town and Suburbs.
20,623	6,290	28,055	4,610	5,876	5,028	19,465	17,880	United Provinces.
13,331	3,231	29,826	2,332	5,323	3,914	13,724	12,412	Punjab.
1,330	350	1,691	238	644	479	1,734	1,484	North-West Frontier Province.
14,735	4,660	7,204	1,099	3,028	2,114	6,128	4,803	Burma.
1,045	505	143	47	66	49	11,469	9,666	Rangoon.
4,605	1,680	5,390	1,342	409	248	8,668	8,153	Central Provinces (including Berar).
3,836	695	3,731	429	196	108	2,329	2,048	Assam.
200	56	109	32	—	—	82	81	Coorg.
20,057	4,508	17,176	2,787	3,018	1,855	120,425	114,175	Madras.
11,893	3,696	8,954	1,550	3,228	2,363	711	556	Bombay.
2,777	2,017	454	209	136	119	77	53	Bombay Town and Island.
138,838	36,525	138,998	20,037	25,213	18,865	222,894	207,404	Total, 1904.
129,394	35,644	136,805	18,562	23,259	15,139	221,920	204,686	1903
171,045	41,475	126,167	16,084	26,130	16,456	222,668	204,383	1902
183,463	45,506	192,353	23,143	25,212	18,877	216,285	201,421	1901
210,243	59,459	180,256	25,002	25,123	19,300	180,835	167,623	1900
165,618	41,523	106,546	19,422	24,392	18,501	178,570	164,197	1899 Totals.
143,957	43,151	140,081	17,054	20,269	17,022	178,025	164,508	1898
230,019	70,581	228,799	34,115	20,936	16,911	169,439	154,621	1897
181,546	53,201	187,648	23,859	20,296	15,789	165,587	152,677	1896
165,947	50,978	169,546	19,915	18,981	14,302	174,177	160,867	1895

No. 37.—Number and

Administrations.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Received during the Year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	8	40	91	19,477	445	19,922	93,597	3,469	97,066	113,074	3,914	116,988
United Provinces	6	44	6	22,895	773	23,668	69,034	3,180	72,214	91,929	3,953	95,882
Punjab	3	25	16	12,027	227	12,254	43,871	1,467	45,338	55,898	1,694	57,592
North-West Frontier Province	—	5	3	1,222	56	1,278	8,278	343	8,621	9,500	399	9,899
Burma	7	26	—	11,548	121	11,669	30,145	913	31,058	41,693	1,034	42,727
Central Provinces (including Berar)	5	18	2	3,622	214	3,836	10,911	947	11,858	14,533	1,161	15,694
Assam	—	7	16	1,444	25	1,469	7,558	319	7,877	9,002	344	9,346
Ajmer-Merwara	—	1	—	373	10	383	965	72	1,037	1,338	82	1,420
Coorg	—	1	25	82	4	86	415	31	446	497	35	532
Madras	7	10	304	10,610	181	10,791	73,941	3,443	77,384	84,551	3,624	88,175
Bombay	3	14	33	8,618	290	8,908	79,034	5,673	84,707	87,652	5,963	93,615
British Baluchistan	—	2	12	178	8	186	1,689	117	1,806	1,861	125	1,986
Total, 1904	39	193	508	92,096	2,354	94,450	419,432	19,974	439,406	511,528	22,328	533,856
Totals 1903	40	195	510	99,517	2,813	102,330	422,754	21,203	443,957	522,271	24,016	546,287
1902	40	196	505	106,474	2,953	109,427	451,302	23,639	474,941	557,776	26,592	584,368
1901	40	196	500	112,624	3,109	115,733	466,128	24,275	490,403	578,752	27,384	606,136
1900	41	190	501	107,378	2,770	110,148	562,689	30,368	593,057	670,067	33,138	703,205
1899	41	191	500	99,752	2,778	102,530	465,274	21,833	487,107	565,026	24,611	589,637
1898	40	191	496	107,166	3,062	110,228	444,504	21,954	466,458	551,670	25,016	576,686
1897	40	192	494	106,811	3,393	110,204	540,132	28,920	569,052	646,943	32,313	679,256
1896	40	191	495	97,883	3,178	101,061	453,082	23,098	476,180	550,965	26,276	577,241
1895	40	192	496	93,405	3,017	96,422	438,455	22,094	460,549	531,860	25,111	556,971

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Administrations.
Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.	
93,998	3,453	97,451	19,076	461	19,537	19,537	460	19,997	Bengal.
69,585	3,287	72,872	22,344	666	23,010	23,172	716	23,888	United Provinces.
44,312	1,405	45,717	11,586	289	11,875	11,745	274	12,019	Punjab.
8,284	363	8,647	1,216	36	1,252	1,252	42	1,294	North-West Frontier Province.
29,656	894	30,550	12,037	140	12,177	11,577	126	11,703	Burma.
11,029	934	11,963	3,504	227	3,731	3,645	233	3,878	Central Provinces (including Berar).
7,384	323	7,707	1,618	21	1,639	1,565	26	1,591	Assam.
991	68	1,059	347	14	361	342	8	350	Ajmer-Merwara.
431	34	465	66	1	67	67	3	70	Coorg.
73,489	3,382	76,871	11,062	242	11,304	10,739	237	10,976	Madras.
78,804	5,621	84,425	8,848	342	9,190	8,771	287	9,058	Bombay.
1,688	112	1,800	173	13	186	197	10	207	British Baluchistan.
419,651	19,876	439,527	91,877	2,452	94,329	92,609	2,422	95,031	Total, 1904.
430,191	21,662	451,853	92,080	2,354	94,434	91,553	2,162	93,715	1903
458,190	23,774	481,964	99,586	2,818	102,404	104,319	2,984	107,103	1902
472,279	24,431	496,710	106,473	2,953	109,426	108,258	3,123	111,381	1901
557,482	30,029	587,511	112,585	3,109	115,694	114,854	3,253	118,107	1900
457,751	21,843	479,594	107,275	2,768	110,043	101,518	2,773	104,292	1899 Totals.
452,060	22,245	474,305	99,610	2,771	102,380	103,517	2,927	106,446	1898
539,861	29,256	569,117	107,082	3,057	110,139	109,089	3,277	113,266	1897
444,413	22,894	467,307	106,552	3,382	109,934	100,406	3,280	103,686	1896
433,867	21,922	455,789	97,993	3,189	101,182	97,869	3,216	101,085	1895

No. 38.—RELIGION, AGE, and STATE

Administrations.	Religion.									
	Christians.		Muhammadans.		Hindus and Sikhs.		Buddhists and Jains.		All other Classes.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	395	21	13,339	279	20,178	354	71	10	1,129	76
United Provinces	100	4	5,186	173	24,045	1,391	—	—	—	—
Punjab	51	—	10,903	349	5,745	167	—	—	4	—
North-West Frontier Province	6	—	3,057	114	174	15	—	—	—	—
Burma	129	3	744	13	844	19	13,388	499	687	7
Central Provinces (including Berar)	22	1	564	30	2,743	335	12	1	1,190	136
Assam	10	1	1,101	16	1,801	95	26	3	321	7
Ajmer-Merwara	3	—	144	10	323	29	—	—	—	—
Coorg	3	—	18	1	65	3	2	—	78	4
Madras	516	55	2,979	53	19,473	1,437	2	—	—	—
Bombay	376	33	5,250	147	9,595	953	30	1	58	1
TOTAL, 1904	1,611	118	42,885	1,185	84,986	5,298	13,531	514	3,467	231
1903	1,401	101	44,839	1,335	85,277	5,758	13,612	616	3,466	227
1902	1,556	132	46,647	1,484	97,507	7,156	12,935	561	3,890	279
1901	1,557	135	45,867	1,437	102,759	8,130	12,755	552	3,826	284
1900	1,655	119	51,949	1,647	123,459	10,388	13,455	581	6,108	559
TOTALS 1899	1,665	129	46,928	1,415	99,251	7,371	13,831	593	4,321	348
1898	2,089	158	45,656	1,426	99,065	8,185	13,562	630	3,637	281
1897	1,656	104	49,659	1,633	128,952	10,800	14,971	711	6,593	572
1896	1,737	97	45,803	1,453	102,586	7,992	16,486	787	4,060	383
1895	2,309	77	43,621	1,425	102,880	7,761	14,967	678	3,731	441

of EDUCATION of CONVICTS.

Age.								Education.						Administrations.
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60.		Above 60.		Able to Read and Write.		Able to Read only.		Illiterate.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
309	29	26,817	824	7,574	343	912	44	2,814	10	719	1	32,079	1,229	Bengal.
139	28	22,369	1,240	6,272	275	551	25	1,106	4	1,076	2	27,149	1,562	United Provinces
82	2	13,759	439	2,513	68	349	7	267	2	47	—	16,389	514	Punjab.
21	3	2,769	113	401	11	46	2	28	—	22	—	3,187	129	North-West Frontier Province.
129	22	13,323	412	2,169	97	171	10	9,776	37	641	7	5,375	497	Burma.
47	10	3,850	388	601	99	33	6	535	—	117	—	3,879	503	Central Provinces (including Berar).
3	4	2,646	103	561	12	49	3	309	2	37	1	2,913	119	Assam.
27	3	399	30	41	6	3	—	9	—	2	—	459	39	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	1	139	5	25	2	2	—	27	—	—	—	139	8	Coorg.
343	164	17,625	1,057	3,800	307	302	17	2,780	3	601	1	18,689	1,541	Madras.
161	49	13,577	954	1,503	126	68	6	1,975	3	32	1	13,302	1,131	Bombay.
1,261	315	117,273	5,565	25,460	1,346	2,486	120	19,626	61	3,294	13	123,560	7,272	TOTAL, 1904.
1,154	296	117,892	6,100	26,794	1,514	2,603	111	20,382	73	3,272	15	124,214	7,896	1903
1,603	506	128,553	7,228	29,265	1,703	3,109	125	20,160	63	3,689	16	137,763	9,881	1902
1,678	482	132,385	7,925	29,735	1,999	2,966	132	19,215	62	4,466	27	142,388	10,367	1901
2,163	606	155,223	9,778	35,767	2,693	3,473	217	19,495	60	4,967	28	170,100	12,853	1900
1,899	343	131,232	7,259	29,330	2,086	3,135	165	18,891	85	4,481	13	140,721	9,672	1899 TOTALS.
1,499	374	130,758	7,880	28,814	2,154	2,928	162	18,192	63	4,506	18	140,813	10,462	1898
1,994	559	159,476	10,468	36,454	2,602	3,907	231	18,731	82	5,838	17	176,618	13,707	1897
1,327	367	136,023	8,025	30,773	2,102	3,149	218	19,457	55	5,688	25	146,127	10,632	1896
1,396	426	133,238	7,693	29,521	2,045	3,353	218	19,043	66	6,426	25	142,039	10,291	1895

No. 39.—Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners.

Administrations.	Daily Average Strength.			Number Admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Total Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Average Strength.								
													Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number of Sick.			Of Deaths from All Causes		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	19,537	460	19,997	18,625	329	18,954	678	14	692	386	10	396	953	715	948	35	31	35	20	22	20
United Provinces	23,172	716	23,888	14,228	403	14,631	656	19	675	330	18	348	614	563	612	28	26	28	14	21	15
Punjab	11,464	267	11,731	10,422	221	10,644	361	5	366	226	6	232	909	828	907	31	19	31	20	22	20
North-West Frontier Province	1,184	41	1,225	1,338	45	1,383	39	1	40	15	3	18	1,130	1,098	1,129	33	24	33	13	73	15
Burma	11,577	126	11,703	4,443	83	4,526	230	3	233	214	4	218	384	659	387	20	24	20	18	32	19
Central Provinces (including Berar)	3,645	233	3,878	2,093	183	2,276	72	6	78	47	2	49	574	785	587	20	26	20	13	9	13
Assam	1,565	26	1,591	975	32	1,007	48	2	50	42	2	44	623	1,208	633	31	71	32	27	76	28
Ajmer-Merwara	342	8	350	165	1	166	7	—	7	2	—	2	483	134	475	20	4	19	6	—	6
Coorg	65	3	68	15	—	15	1	—	1	6	—	6	231	—	222	12	—	12	93	—	89
Madras	10,738	237	10,975	5,562	217	5,779	208	7	215	171	6	177	518	915	527	19	29	20	16	25	16
Bombay	8,771	287	9,058	5,179	106	5,285	198	4	202	175	8	183	590	369	584	23	16	22	20	28	20
Total, 1904	92,060	2,404	94,464	63,046	1,620	64,666	2,498	61	2,559	1,614	59	1,673	685	674	685	27	26	27	18	25	18
1903	90,965	2,147	93,112	68,634	1,512	70,146	2,686	52	2,738	1,770	42	1,812	754	704	753	30	24	29	19	20	19
1902	103,495	2,969	106,464	82,480	1,720	84,200	3,343	76	3,419	2,331	64	2,395	797	579	791	32	26	32	23	22	22
1901	107,615	3,105	110,720	95,159	2,222	97,381	3,694	100	3,794	2,713	91	2,804	884	719	880	34	32	34	25	29	25
1900	114,108	3,230	117,338	97,410	2,254	99,664	3,698	99	3,796	3,828	129	3,957	854	698	841	32	31	32	33	40	34
Totals 1899	100,904	2,773	103,677	79,757	2,154	81,911	3,153	97	3,251	2,191	72	2,263	790	777	790	31	35	31	22	26	22
1898	103,097	2,923	106,019	94,363	2,625	96,988	3,827	126	3,953	2,599	78	2,677	915	898	915	37	43	37	25	27	25
1897	109,586	3,271	112,857	106,658	3,211	109,869	4,276	154	4,430	4,305	159	4,464	973	982	974	39	47	39	39	49	40
1896	100,029	3,268	103,296	94,164	2,840	97,004	3,946	138	4,084	2,765	106	2,871	941	869	939	39	42	40	28	32	28
1895	97,519	3,206	100,725	98,262	3,023	101,285	4,177	149	4,326	2,550	129	2,679	1,208	943	1,006	43	46	43	26	40	27

No. 40—Number of Convicts Admitted who had been Previously Convicted.

Administrations.	Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio per cent. of previously convicted to number admitted.			Juvenile Prisoners (under 15 years of age).					
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted.			Number previously convicted.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	35,612	1,240	36,852	2,717	59	929	14	829	15	4,475	88	4,563	12·56	7·09	12·38	123	8	131	30	–	30
United Provinces	29,331	1,568	30,899	1,350	45	703	16	772	19	2,834	80	2,914	9·66	5·10	9·43	130	24	154	21	–	21
Punjab	16,703	516	17,219	1,374	12	522	2	534	3	2,430	17	2,447	15·00	3·00	14·00	63	2	65	16	–	16
North-West Frontier Province	3,237	129	3,366	156	1	66	–	65	–	287	1	288	9·00	1·00	9·00	15	3	18	4	–	4
Burma	15,792	541	16,333	1,812	20	821	9	781	10	3,414	39	3,453	21·62	7·21	21·14	35	5	40	6	–	6
Central Provinces (including Berar)	4,531	503	5,034	470	29	200	9	180	14	850	52	902	18·75	10·34	17·92	30	5	35	5	–	5
Assam	3,259	122	3,381	252	1	55	*	24	–	331	1	332	10·16	0·82	9·82	1	2	3	–	–	–
Ajmer-Merwara	470	39	509	40	5	58	–	–	–	98	5	103	20·85	12·82	20·24	27	3	30	3	1	4
Coorg	166	8	174	12	1	1	–	6	–	19	1	20	15·97	25·00	16·26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Madras	22,072	1,546	23,618	1,552	55	493	9	440	3	2,485	67	2,552	11·26	4·33	10·81	227	138	365	33	3	36
Bombay	15,309	1,135	16,444	1,370	28	507	13	624	18	2,501	59	2,560	16·30	5·20	15·60	161	49	210	17	3	20
Total, 1904	146,482	7,347	153,829	11,114	256	4,355	72	4,255	82	19,724	410	20,134	13·47	5·58	13·09	812	239	1,051	135	7	142
1903	148,599	8,037	156,636	12,081	277	4,403	98	4,123	98	20,607	473	21,080	13·87	5·89	13·46	843	258	1,106	143	24	167
1902	162,538	9,563	172,101	13,924	346	4,862	101	4,278	99	23,064	546	23,610	14·19	5·71	13·79	1,136	431	1,567	182	15	197
1901	166,765	10,539	177,304	16,105	408	5,059	134	4,241	119	25,405	661	26,066	15·23	6·27	14·70	1,250	404	1,654	198	27	225
1900	196,631	13,294	209,925	18,114	487	5,969	125	4,719	95	28,802	707	29,509	14·65	5·32	14·06	1,717	510	2,227	250	18	268
Totals 1899	165,103	9,855	174,958	14,827	310	4,744	74	3,937	95	23,508	479	23,987	14·24	4·86	13·71	1,173	304	1,477	211	14	225
1898	164,007	10,580	174,587	15,331	449	4,661	131	3,676	106	23,668	686	24,354	14·43	6·48	13·95	1,259	320	1,579	210	14	224
1897	201,831	13,860	215,691	19,475	633	6,004	178	4,385	100	29,864	911	30,775	14·38	6·57	14·22	1,992	559	2,551	336	17	35
1896	171,272	10,712	181,984	15,899	536	4,803	124	3,865	91	24,567	751	25,318	14·34	7·01	13·91	1,326	367	1,698	195	21	216
1895	167,508	10,382	177,890	15,423	477	4,561	106	3,670	91	23,654	674	24,328	14·12	6·49	13·68	1,396	426	1,822	190	23	213

No. 41.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining Prisoners, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Administrations.	Daily Average Number of Prisoners.	Establishment.		Dieting Charges.		Other Charges.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength (exclusive of Civil Prisoners).	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.		
		£	£ s d	£	£ s d	£	£ s d	£	£ s d
Bengal	19,997	34,076	1 14 1	37,047	1 17 2	31,553	1 11 5	102,676	5 2 8
United Provinces	23,888	28,591	1 3 11	34,313	1 8 11	16,900	0 14 0	79,804	3 6 10
Punjab	11,731	19,225	1 12 9	14,835	1 5 5	16,550	1 8 3	50,610	4 6 5
N.-W. Frontier Province	1,225	2,684	2 3 10	1,449	1 3 11	1,326	1 1 8	5,459	4 9 5
Burma	11,703	21,142	1 16 2	17,946	1 10 11	7,943	0 13 4	47,031	4 0 5
Central Provinces (including Berar)	3,378	10,366	2 16 0	5,948	1 10 9	5,895	1 10 4	22,709	5 17 1
Assam	1,591	2,324	1 9 3	3,621	2 5 9	2,472	1 10 9	8,417	5 5 9
Ajmer-Merwara	349	617	1 15 4	442	1 5 4	218	0 12 5	1,277	3 13 1
Coorg	70	286	4 1 4	222	3 4 5	76	1 0 4	584	8 6 1
Madras	10,976	18,342	1 13 5	18,823	1 14 11	10,711	0 18 11	47,876	4 7
Bombay	8,975	14,791	1 13 0	17,652	1 19 4	8,402	0 18 8	40,845	4 11 0
British Baluchistan	207	489	2 7 2	474	2 5 9	179	0 17 2	1,142	5 10 1
Total, 1904	94,590	153,433	1 12 5	152,772	1 12 6	102,225	1 1 5	408,480	4 6 4
Totals 1903	93,246	148,206	1 11 10	157,956	1 14 0	96,946	1 0 8	403,106	4 6 6
1902	106,584	156,352	1 9 4	199,032	1 17 6	101,714	0 18 11	457,008	4 5 9
1901	110,863	151,644	1 7 7	227,475	2 1 3	102,927	0 18 5	482,046	4 7 0
1900	116,812	149,944	1 5 8	246,409	2 2 4	109,332	0 18 8	505,685	4 6 8
1899	103,412	148,259	1 8 8	172,490	1 13 6	92,334	0 17 5	413,083	3 19 7
1898	105,062	143,333	1 7 2	202,116	1 17 9	94,375	0 18 5	439,824	4 3 4
1897	112,509	147,614	1 6 3	260,612	2 6 6	98,227	0 17 3	506,453	4 10 0
1896	103,187	145,987	1 8 4	182,582	1 15 7	87,823	0 16 10	416,392	4 0 9
1895	100,412	146,686	1 9 3	158,179	1 11 8	77,609	0 15 3	382,474	3 16 2

No. 42.—Convict Settlement of Port Blair.

		1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Administrative Establishment		1,099	1,261	1,181	1,136	1,127	1,243	1,104	1,074	1,256	1,247
Convicts Received	M.	1,046	1,155	952	1,103	1,148	1,219	1,733	1,406	1,857	1,158
	F.	56	47	66	66	91	75	71	74	64	43
Convicts Released from all causes	M.	427	425	696	283	336	215	283	720	172	161
	F.	47	46	39	38	44	32	43	64	28	27
Convicts on 31st March	M.	9,885	10,104	10,019	10,479	10,760	11,217	12,038	12,009	13,173	13,392
	F.	722	712	677	683	704	730	739	715	733	726
Life Convicts	M.	8,235	8,437	8,416	8,909	9,065	9,204	9,487	9,259	9,646	9,576
	F.	711	696	660	670	692	714	711	682	691	676
Admitted into Hospital (for calendar year)	M.	15,689	13,110	16,667	14,413	20,725	22,319	19,057	21,758	22,601	24,830
	F.	1,216	1,089	1,056	890	1,148	1,290	1,451	1,441	1,936	1,846
Daily Average Sick		531	485	532	523	646	629	616	720	868	888
Died	M.	278	236	268	302	449	433	429	523	393	532
	F.	12	13	11	21	26	17	22	33	17	27
Ratio per 1,000 of deaths from all causes		31·09	23·29	27·20	27·92	42·21	40·40	36·90	42·10	34·20	34·89
Christians (mainly native)	M.	27	30	32	35	38	40	42	38	43	41
	F.	2	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	—
Hindus	M.	5,966	5,960	5,866	6,108	6,198	6,447	6,895	6,931	7,350	7,363
	F	460	453	422	427	435	456	459	440	457	446
Muhammadans	M.	2,492	2,449	2,391	2,514	2,706	2,840	3,001	2,961	3,322	3,470
	F.	242	238	236	238	251	257	259	255	254	250
Buddhists	M	1,332	1,614	1,684	1,758	1,755	1,839	2,014	1,978	2,344	2,387
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	9	8	6	8	8
Other Religions	M.	47	43	50	53	63	84	86	101	174	131
	F.	19	17	18	17	18	9	11	13	13	16
Under 16		1	—	1	—	1	23	6	2	—	2
16 to 40		6,541	6,237	6,322	7,201	7,385	7,241	7,394	8,040	8,955	8,801
40 to 60		3,369	3,592	3,183	3,365	3,295	3,945	4,472	4,680	4,982	4,756
Above 60		472	972	555	466	769	635	607	457	606	559
Former occupation of Male Convicts:											
Agriculturists		5,561	5,822	5,795	6,088	6,286	6,580	7,177	7,147	7,919	7,993
Labourers		973	1,077	1,070	1,101	1,126	1,254	1,347	1,377	1,587	1,881
Artisans		1,175	1,141	1,130	1,124	1,128	1,136	1,199	1,162	1,176	1,182
Others		2,156	2,066	2,083	2,155	2,221	2,271	2,345	2,323	2,491	2,536
Convicted of Murder		7,395	7,395	7,101	7,346	7,594	7,795	8,010	7,862	8,361	8,386
„ Dacoity		1,664	1,781	1,914	2,115	1,131	2,262	2,558	2,587	2,924	2,881
other offences		1,501	1,602	1,634	1,655	1,698	1,875	2,163	2,259	2,604	2,821
Receipts	£	30,066	45,138	53,511	36,367	41,090	37,338	43,898	45,927	53,819	65,356
Expenditure	£	86,759	109,441	112,170	104,662	105,750	115,455	116,476	125,525	137,121	141,965

No. 43.—Number and Description of Registered Documents, and Value of Property transferred.

Administrations.	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
		Immovable Property.			Movable Property.	Total.	Affecting Immovable Property.	Affecting Movable Property.	Total.		
		Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	457	987,644	281,434	1,269,078	182,154	1,451,232	14,179,047	1,878,830	16,057,877	111,626	60,277
United Provinces	264	137,310	31,302	168,612	36,771	205,383	6,968,087	718,867	7,686,954	30,698	16,622
Punjab	266	58,813	10,389	69,202	5,431	74,633	2,650,311	129,865	2,780,676	15,509	7,930
North-West Frontier Province	28	7,489	655	8,144	334	8,478	309,411	8,387	317,798	1,854	545
Burma	145	39,338	496	39,834	4,547	44,381	5,063,044	410,672	5,473,716	11,974	3,759
Central Provinces (including Berar)	158	47,617	4,545	52,162	4,672	56,834	1,676,691	32,953	1,709,644	13,360	6,545
Assam	30	43,582	3,857	47,439	8,338	55,777	457,685	156,016	613,701	4,759	2,707
Ajmer-Merwara	7	1,422	98	1,520	186	1,706	49,908	2,082	51,990	323	114
Coorg	9	1,039	17	1,056	429	1,485	46,744	6,276	55,020	280	178
Madras	450	833,531	111,498	945,029	37,179	982,208	13,946,421	649,316	14,595,737	104,309	71,126
Bombay	262	156,333	16,501	172,834	4,467	177,301	7,103,350	182,024	7,285,374	36,822	17,593
British Baluchistan	12	471	6	477	61	538	31,373	3,091	34,464	111	42
Total, 1904	2,088	2,314,589	460,798	2,775,387	284,569	3,059,956	52,484,572	4,178,379	56,662,951	331,625	187,438
							£	£	£	£	£
1903	2,080	2,092,027	609,521	2,701,548	273,169	2,974,717	47,253,435	3,822,046	51,075,481	316,802	176,557
1902*	2,079	2,096,067	618,396	2,714,463	275,833	2,990,296	45,696565	3,780,557	49,471,122	310,206	182,021
1901-2	2,076	2,131,733	643,457	2,775,190	281,651	3,056,841	45,162,863	3,786,135	48,948,998	313,708	179,857
1900-1	2,061	2,087,986	645,247	2,733,233	273,743	3,006,976	44,955,482	2,816,146	48,771,628	312,621	176,760
1899-00	2,077	1,887,280	627,460	2,514,740	258,121	2,772,861	43,816,214	3,597,016	47,413,330	289,416	176,288
Totals 1898-9	2,050	1,940,419	621,756	2,562,176	265,957	2,828,132	42,110,518	3,905,158	46,015,676	292,085	178,374
1897-8	2,037	2,053,946	694,197	2,747,243	299,600	3,046,843	44,572,283	3,814,221	48,386,504	322,739	180,151
1896-7	2,010	1,959,808	630,519	2,590,327	293,214	2,883,541	46,878,010	3,999,789	50,877,799	304,713	178,151
1895-6	1,992	1,823,042	565,682	2,388,724	284,474	2,673,198	42,221,372	4,008,010	46,229,382	283,179	174,655
1894-5	1,981	1,831,576	588,359	2,419,935	286,679	2,706,614	35,946,255	3,857,198	39,803,453	273,911	168,997

*From 1902 the statistics are for calendar years; hence the figures for 1901-2 and 1902 partially overlap.

No. 44.—General Statement of Gross Revenue and Expenditure, Charged Against Revenue or Capital, with Annual Surplus or Deficit and Cash Balances (in India and England).

		1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Revenue	India	63,058,104	65,199,133	62,294,825	64,063,545	67,353,254	68,373,621	75,054,215	75,853,317	76 740,110	83,009,411	84,176,868
	England	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805	746,744	636,103
	TOTAL	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,815	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,756,155	84,812,971
Expenditure Charged to Revenue	India	47,992,049	48,796,514	47,962,778	51,631,751	48,651,745	49,469,695	56,401,130	54,025,627	56,603,545	62,613,281	61,893,148
	England	15,707,367	15,603,370	15,796,836	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821	18,146,474	19,463,757
	TOTAL	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	65,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282	74,365,366	80,759,755	81,356,905
Net Revenue in India		15,966,055	16,402,619	14,332,047	12,431,794	18,701,509	18,903,926	18,653,085	21,827,690	20,736,565	20,396,130	22,283,720
Net Expenditure in England		15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,827,654
Ultimate Result	Surplus or	462,073	1,022,666	—	—	2,640,873	2,774,623	1,670,204	4,950,243	3,069,549	2,996,400	3,456,066
	Deficit	—	—	*-1,136,683*	*-3,572,807*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expenditure not charged to Revenue—Capital outlay on Railways	India	1,769,252	1,579,214	1,582,746	1,615,340	2,076,783	1,832,375	787,863	2,670,400	3,094,657	3,233,331	4,401,930
	England	799,311	679,562	1,146,843	809,010	766,839	606,837	647,002	853,201	1,529,344	1,301,774	1,495,093
Irrigation Works	India	390,548	462,408	590,798	454,771	432,373	587,483	582,606	540,234	557,512	504,089	353,913
	England	4,543	3,612	2,561	6,573	3,321	10,477	7,877	7,317	6,679	3,809	7,259
	TOTAL	2,964,154	2,724,796	3,322,948	2,885,694	3,279,316	3,035,672	2,025,348	4,071,152	5,128,192	5,043,003	6,258,195
Capital charge involved in Redemption of Railway Liabilities	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,359	—	—	—	—
Total charges including Capital Expenditure	India	49,251,849	50,838,136	50,136,322	53,701,862	51,160,901	51,889,553	57,771,599	57,236,261	59,595,714	66,350,701	66,648,991
	England	16,511,721	16,286,544	16,945,240	17,013,846	17,073,357	17,008,660	23,778,186	18,229,173	19,897,844	19,452,057	20,966,109
	TOTAL	65,763,570	67,124,680	67,081,562	70,715,708	68,234,258	68,898,213	81,549,785	75,465,434	79,493,558	85,802,758	87,615,100
Closing Cash Balance	India	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,249,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,327	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,082,416	11,369,552	10,749,770
	England	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787	7,294,782	10,262,581
	TOTAL	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203	19,164,334	21,012,351

No. 45.—General Statement of the Gross Revenue in India and England; in £ (15 Rupees = £1).

Heads of Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Principal Heads of Revenue:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	16,938,848	17,467,303	15,982,993	17,122,428	18,306,208	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388	18,953,997
Opium	4,852,505	4,749,281	4,272,825	3,453,181	3,816,887	4,401,982	5,102,242	4,852,022	4,498,438	5,736,045	6,021,499
Salt	5,777,166	5,907,897	5,614,470	5,729,483	6,066,581	5,850,463	5,967,034	5,939,310	6,184,405	5,250,465	5,354,768
Stamps	3,083,787	3,151,370	3,185,162	3,224,695	3,198,433	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362
Excise	3,685,118	3,814,044	3,742,800	3,659,636	3,828,948	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,353,424
Provincial Rates	2,360,769	2,471,337	2,357,903	2,482,194	2,614,762	2,498,783	2,562,718	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481
Customs	2,569,970	3,344,852	2,994,318	3,094,197	3,201,441	3,133,791	3,371,597	3,833,019	3,977,636	3,966,298	4,361,771
Assessed Taxes	1,205,373	1,223,459	1,248,539	1,263,643	1,281,461	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,685	1,269,802
Forest	1,087,699	1,107,003	1,155,913	1,159,676	1,239,912	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,601,997
Registration	278,800	283,247	305,514	324,363	294,117	288,089	312,558	312,945	313,587	326,902	338,690
Tributes from Native States	520,046	528,201	601,168	589,352	606,468	615,023	577,823	583,545	613,715	609,086	633,844
Total	42,390,081	44,048,894	41,461,605	42,102,848	44,455,218	43,654,330	45,297,105	46,601,765	47,380,900	49,204,657	50,452,635
Interest	542,536	547,694	710,742	580,644	706,285	605,815	651,479	785,680	867,667	896,062	849,579
Post Office	1,087,877	1,142,330	1,188,983	1,252,775	1,276,045	1,308,315	1,357,156	1,383,709	1,429,935	1,507,153	1,575,980
Telegraph	651,488	722,967	713,940	872,712	720,536	832,679	895,816	908,109	876,979	857,635	897,923
Mint	23,399	27,276	104,423	121,370	51,954	345,091	3,172,875	555,369	411,238	2,884,766	206,410
Receipts by Civil Departments:											
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	246,988	251,916	237,456	237,942	245,009	236,017	228,631	232,211	243,369	258,166	254,292
Jails	205,919	208,199	205,822	204,186	205,702	226,905	245,121	250,522	236,302	240,612	245,405
Police	270,315	278,594	291,277	293,837	290,803	284,190	293,895	293,576	307,514	323,060	328,393
Marine	103,255	112,916	106,985	133,816	127,109	136,454	154,463	145,439	173,158	391,290	343,999
Education	142,689	146,482	147,188	145,012	153,898	158,326	162,470	173,335	182,245	186,236	194,381
Medical	53,919	55,714	62,293	60,071	57,548	62,509	63,826	70,243	76,605	86,486	82,884
Scientific and other Minor Departments	61,890	68,787	67,795	69,012	70,055	80,583	89,670	95,872	103,195	111,495	97,979
Total	1,085,475	1,122,608	1,118,816	1,148,926	1,151,024	1,185,044	1,243,076	1,261,198	1,322,388	1,597,345	1,547,333

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS:											
Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	234,078	233,110	228,589	225,169	208,568	204,761	194,113	194,536	201,303	199,159	190,973
Stationery and Printing	56,808	56,191	57,600	53,336	58,083	59,659	55,625	62,913	59,692	71,367	74,778
Exchange	—	—	—	—	28,628	—	—	25,494	31,571	58,429	94,065
Miscellaneous	353,462	304,852	316,410	315,701	383,957	293,406	279,754	345,057	338,421	365,032	333,310
TOTAL	644,348	594,153	602,599	594,206	679,236	557,826	529,492	628,000	630,987	693,977	690,126
RAILWAYS:											
State Railways (Gross Receipts)	12,101,386	12,372,426	11,759,711	12,696,340	13,075,980	14,653,223	16,953,797	19,277,226	19,137,656	20,576,591	22,900,337
Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts)	2,033,540	2,183,492	1,756,109	1,467,595	2,055,115	1,907,215	1,316,899	914,989	946,182	941,463	1,074,814
Subsidized Companies (Repayment of Advances of Interest)	27,796	16,835	16,035	9,926	29,439	27,407	22,933	33,753	50,062	39,312	47,314
TOTAL	14,162,722	14,572,753	13,531,855	14,173,861	15,160,534	16,587,845	18,293,629	20,225,968	20,133,900	21,557,366	24,022,465
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Direct Receipts	913,725	852,989	1,378,641	1,585,163	1,475,287	1,578,529	1,651,410	1,559,578	1,816,268	1,920,980	1,994,331
Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	517,426	547,776	581,205	643,158	672,505	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,139	893,250
Minor Works and Navigation	128,059	132,537	140,580	151,588	160,924	151,159	155,426	164,598	138,329	154,594	183,455
TOTAL	1,559,210	1,533,302	2,100,426	2,379,909	2,308,716	2,399,862	2,555,919	2,537,573	2,768,990	2,911,763	3,071,036
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	39,769	33,133	40,845	35,041	36,156	34,780	35,755	47,643	33,301	45,088	45,462
Civil Works	416,274	438,474	420,486	408,958	433,827	406,100	422,715	431,922	448,640	510,420	493,091
TOTAL	456,043	471,607	461,331	443,999	469,983	440,880	458,470	479,565	486,941	555,508	538,553
RECEIPTS BY MILITARY DEPARTMENT:											
Army:											
Effective	591,296	566,769	551,965	512,513	541,877	648,090	743,052	885,329	983,256	948,035	844,384
Non-effective	67,014	72,197	75,247	73,444	74,407	76,393	74,222	92,260	136,734	141,393	116,541
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
TOTAL	658,310	638,966	627,212	585,957	616,284	719,483	817,274	977,589	1,124,990	1,089,428	960,931
TOTAL REVENUE	63,261,489	65,422,550	62,621,932	64,257,207	67,595,315	68,637,164	75,272,291	76,344,525	77,434,915	83,756,155	84,812,971

No. 46.—GENERAL STATEMENT of the GROSS EXPENDITURE charged against REVENUE in INDIA and ENGLAND; in £ (15 RUPEES=£).

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
DIRECT DEMANDS ON THE REVENUES:											
Refunds and Drawbacks	137,036	200,033	218,360	189,563	202,889	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776	261,360	224,490
Assignments and Compensations	1,004,234	1,936,479	1,041,386	1,027,831	1,013,420	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,952	1,168,246	1,178,019
Charges in respect of Collections, *viz.*:											
Land Revenue	2,698,678	2,731,405	2,739,712	2,791,696	2,703,088	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,785	2,909,480	3,048,884	3,203,694
Opium (including cost of Production)	1,077,089	1,379,199	1,657,700	1,592,667	1,582,191	1,727,154	1,785,875	1,608,690	1,648,483	2,225,744	1,967,085
Salt (including cost of Production)	332,205	347,359	348,881	315,811	310,467	331,756	336,933	343,630	345,891	331,191	345,102
Stamps	107,244	106,931	105,479	101,176	98,455	101,289	102,939	105,817	109,308	122,379	121,091
Excise	128,540	138,627	141,379	160,304	162,069	161,509	161,176	166,155	189,184	213,928	242,314
Provincial Rates	37,625	35,117	36,201	35,020	37,158	35,461	33,975	42,455	41,882	39,212	36,641
Customs	116,357	135,233	135,591	140,919	143,295	153,953	161,930	161,475	161,335	168,165	179,246
Assessed Taxes	19,847	19,912	20,215	21,519	21,875	22,158	22,398	23,823	24,150	23,208	21,417
Forest	608,811	607,200	661,757	667,618	660,478	780,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618	869,138
Registration	153,087	155,389	160,549	165,260	165,674	163,799	169,597	171,736	171,845	177,800	180,899
TOTAL	6,470,753	6,892,934	7,267,710	7,269,384	7,100,949	7,424,087	7,552,341	7,444,192	7,635,069	8,593,755	8,569,136
INTEREST:											
Interest on Debt	6,863,264	6,300,221	6,327,488	6,615,627	6,595,732	6,674,637	7,074,433	7,002,928	7,093,476	7,127,899	7,280,848
Deduct—Amounts chargeable to Railways	*-3,516,894*	*-3,656,429*	*-3,776,740*	*-3,909,268*	*-4,047,532*	*-4,184,535*	*-4,376,699*	*-4,554,890*	*-4,689,121*	*-4,857,462*	*-5,064,044*
,, Amounts chargeable to Irrigation	*-796,077*	*-814,939*	*-835,652*	*-856,166*	*-875,129*	*-896,749*	*-921,328*	*-944,123*	*-969,105*	*-994,235*	*-1,015,224*
Remainder chargeable to Ordinary Debt	2,520,293	1,837,853	1,715,091	1,850,193	1,672,971	1,593,353	1,776,406	1,503,915	1,435,250	1,276,202	1,201,580
Interest on other Obligations	317,618	404,456	305,459	343,488	344,577	354,745	362,540	380,423	397,435	421,425	445,365
TOTAL	2,837,911	2,242,309	2,020,550	2,193,681	2,017,548	1,948,098	2,138,946	1,944,338	1,832,685	1,697,627	1,646,945
POST OFFICE	1,047,883	1,077,393	1,123,457	1,148,473	1,150,126	1,182,247	1,222,214	1,280,624	1,346,778	1,403,224	1,519,813
TELEGRAPH	518,875	581,065	618,432	693,364	684,421	726,782	782,687	904,187	909,742	916,824	902,268
MINT	34,473	35,405	41,187	58,815	75,667	55,908	3,152,759	504,029	424,014	2,785,585	117,877
SALARIES AND EXPENSES OF CIVIL DEPARTMENTS:											
General Administration	1,330,780	1,306,681	1,318,508	1,316,422	1,303,782	1,384,076	1,389,682	1,362,755	1,515,614	1,493,345	1,475,436
Law and Justice:											
Courts of Law	2,045,476	2,058,894	2,063,586	2,089,116	2,049,284	2,081,449	2,124,314	2,157,742	2,215,305	2,276,347	2,338,250
Jails	694,675	639,171	722,275	748,020	686,013	684,235	797,059	771,566	725,504	713,432	706,549
Police	2,659,143	2,693,716	2,770,977	2,822,586	2,787,143	2,851,296	2,917,986	2,957,066	3,019,744	3,087,309	3,158,815
Marine (including River Navigation)	407,436	454,434	457,362	443,695	428,824	533,892	589,921	598,249	515,965	726,676	795,653
Education	1,007,137	1,024,108	1,050,589	1,053,983	1,065,702	1,086,119	1,091,122	1,132,384	1,297,664	1,367,522	1,479,642
Ecclesiastical	123,669	128,246	126,241	115,964	113,955	114,064	116,351	112,776	111,023	113,741	121,039
Medical	675,396	686,210	717,052	902,899	1,077,763	944,634	941,103	864,085	960,539	948,296	996,840
Political	593,617	699,862	666,341	621,522	691,991	721,336	587,491	687,074	819,466	702,570	790,339
Scientific and other Minor Departments	324,687	326,083	346,083	355,913	369,380	381,017	466,593	503,152	508,419	549,994	537,200
TOTAL	9,772,021	10,017,410	10,239,014	10,470,120	10,486,837	10,782,588	10,971,622	11,146,799	11,689,243	11,979,232	12,399,763
MISCELLANEOUS CIVIL CHARGES:											
Territorial and Political Pensions	312,522	301,065	290,570	294,579	287,340	277,010	279,314	264,371	270,605	257,469	248,381
Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	221,493	224,066	226,280	188,149	200,072	233,525	250,865	252,573	244,391	238,588	218,744
Superannuation Allowances and Pensions	2,418,818	2,463,792	2,545,160	2,000,808	2,653,579	2,704,469	2,711,301	2,755,584	2,815,519	2,856,159	2,910,333
Stationery and Printing	452,718	443,921	448,532	480,438	477,399	512,554	509,291	544,036	570,738	549,664	574,943
Exchange	3,279,601	2,544,626	1,562,439	644,157	—	80,949	31,849	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	172,368	151,472	160,894	155,506	165,973	194,024	204,750	322,818	592,737	447,765	312,389
TOTAL	6,857,525	6,133,942	5,233,875	4,363,637	3,844,363	4,052,531	3,987,370	4,139,382	4,493,990	4,349,645	4,264,790

FAMINE RELIEF AND INSURANCE:											
Famine Relief	6,839	12,200	1,385,454	3,550,332	26,703	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,078
Construction of Protective Railways	371,245	353,245	—	—	460,235	—	—	—	1,625	96,605	115,812
" " " Irrigation Works	28,701	25,545	31,220	25,011	7,780	23,930	34,114	70,693	94,742	144,446	215,013
Reduction or avoidance of Debt	—	—	—	—	296,825	—	—	284,638	564,700	644,278	667,097
TOTAL	406,785	390,990	1,416,674	3,575,343	791,543	2,098,848	4,156,344	884,512	982,576	905,680	1,000,000
RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT:											
State Railways:											
Working Expenses	5,860,687	6,027,224	5,879,702	6,134,135	6,656,861	7,147,804	8,465,712	9,492,334	9,827,211	10,378,158	11,295,437
Interest on Debt	3,315,067	3,424,270	3,530,404	3,631,897	3,740,030	3,845,281	4,014,772	4,184,527	4,295,369	4,441,781	4,608,297
Annuities in purchase of Railways	1,702,668	1,705,896	1,712,600	1,712,419	1,714,016	1,718,501	2,357,101	2,997,759	2,999,218	3,004,620	3,009,333
Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances	213,884	219,215	246,336	277,371	307,602	339,254	361,927	370,363	396,752	415,681	455,747
Interest on Capital deposited by Companies	702,480	704,547	732,626	795,835	822,876	855,152	934,886	1,077,660	1,176,489	1,222,001	1,265,989
Guaranteed Companies:											
Surplus Profits, Land and Supervision	421,491	353,544	316,924	84,142	265,489	343,400	171,032	147,703	82,558	102,066	120,117
Interest	2,158,948	2,163,444	2,166,450	2,160,716	2,167,998	2,180,895	1,597,594	1,016,514	1,035,218	1,048,017	1,063,619
Subsidized Companies:											
Land, &c.	11,129	12,167	56,680	75,840	69,603	38,096	17,414	13,441	42,213	30,499	50,237
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	66,907	47,766	42,600	10,820	36,224	42,616	48,147	79,651	58,923	54,374	43,251
TOTAL	14,453,261	14,657,573	14,684,322	14,883,175	15,780,699	16,511,089	17,968,505	19,379,352	19,904,951	20,697,197	21,917,027
IRRIGATION:											
Major Works:											
Working Expenses	533,173	524,867	580,787	594,746	626,920	664,753	689,090	701,920	754,610	810,751	875,281
Interest on Debt	796,077	814,930	835,652	856,166	875,129	896,749	921,328	944,123	969,105	994,235	1,015,224
Minor Works and Navigation	638,951	644,256	750,729	645,098	626,898	709,973	709,909	718,658	851,529	875,021	895,848
TOTAL	1,968,201	1,984,062	2,167,168	2,096,010	2,128,956	2,263,475	2,320,327	2,364,701	2,575,244	2,680,007	2,786,353
OTHER PUBLIC WORKS:											
Military Works	666,441	798,598	768,686	775,993	807,649	836,562	782,942	964,783	1,096,669	1,034,654	979,412
" Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,187
Civil Works	2,878,380	3,054,758	3,074,396	2,830,298	3,104,682	3,298,990	3,286,691	3,667,851	4,145,779	4,602,254	4,778,295
Construction of Railway charged to Provincial or Local Revenues	13,073	5,107	8,500	2,523	968	2,856	—822	—66,709	54,659	26,550	6,256
TOTAL	3,557,894	3,858,464	3,851,582	3,608,819	3,913,299	4,137,008	4,068,721	4,565,925	5,297,107	5,663,458	5,766,144
ARMY SERVICES:											
Army:											
Effective	12,210,995	13,301,252	12,745,670	14,789,485	12,957,458	11,855,817	12,090,959	12,791,323	14,326,792	14,799,770	15,968,795
Non-effective	2,904,688	2,914,617	2,973,027	3,029,768	3,043,868	3,029,909	2,991,840	2,972,608	3,019,600	3,065,488	3,109,394
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,097,505
TOTAL	15,115,683	16,215,869	15,718,697	17,819,253	16,001,326	14,885,226	15,082,799	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,865,208	20,175,694
SPECIAL DEFENCE WORKS	127,057	59,729	58,370	15,059	974	874	6,864	—	—	27,054	128,295
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, IMPERIAL AND PROVINCIAL	63,173,822	64,147,145	64,441,038	68,135,133	63,976,708	66,968,761	73,411,499	70,321,972	74,437,791	79,564,496	81,194,105
Add—Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year	129,275	365,934	—	135,488	978,234	296,754	214,953	1,112,194	285,460	1,331,770	608,724
Deduct—Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances	*—503,181*	*—113,195*	*—632,424*	*—440,607*	—	*—502,974*	*—24,365*	*—39,884*	*—357,385*	*—186,511*	*—445,924*
TOTAL EXPENDITURE CHARGED AGAINST REVENUE	62,799,416	64,399,884	63,758,614	67,830,014	64,954,942	66,862,541	73,602,087	71,394,282	74,365,866	80,759,755	81,356,905

No. 47.—Net Revenue and Net

Heads of Revenue.	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Land Revenue, &c.:										
1. Land Revenue	16,202,642		16,709,890		15,210,187		16,365,695		17,547,704	
2. Forest	1,082,163		1,104,431		1,151,842		1,156,685		1,236,910	
3. Tributes from Native States	495,313		500,600		575,425		562,603		579,457	
		17,780,118		18,314,921		16,937,454		18,084,983		19,364,071
II. Opium		3,802,020		3,366,690		2,610,510		1,855,841		2,230,306
III. Taxation;										
1. Salt	5,527,953		5,644,996		5,357,029		5,472,825		5,813,957	
2. Stamps	3,045,656		3,117,391		3,147,393		3,189,251		3,161,672	
3. Excise	3,629,471		3,768,615		3,691,067		3,609,389		3,782,622	
4. Provincial Rates	2,367,082		2,464,320		2,351,501		2,478,374		2,609,663	
5. Customs	2,504,955		3,258,922		2,964,256		3,024,356		3,127,230	
6. Assessed Taxes	1,196,472		1,214,945		1,240,232		1,254,155		1,274,020	
7. Registration	277,995		282,383		304,717		323,613		293,175	
		18,539,584		19,751,572		18,996,195		19,351,963		20,062,339
IV. Commercial Undertakings:										
1. Post Office	39,994		64,937		65,525		104,302		125,919	
2. Telegraphs	132,613		141,902		95,508		179,348		36,115	
3. Railways	*—295,539*		*—34,320*		*—1,152,467*		*—709,313*		*—620,165*	
4. Irrigation	*—408,991*		*—450,760*		*—66,742*		283,899		179,760	
		—531,923		*—328,741*		*—1,058,176*		*—141,764*		*—378,371*
V. Mint, Net Receipts (*or Charges*)		*—11,074*		*—8,129*		63,236		62,554		*—23,713*
VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (*or Charges*)		*—3,279,601*		*—2,544,636*		*—1,563,439*		*—644,157*		28,628
Total Net Revenue		36,299,124		38,551,687		35,986,780		38,569,420		41,383,262

Net

Heads of Expenditure.	1894-5.		1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Debt Services:										
1. Interest on Ordinary Debt	2,520,293		1,837,853		1,715,091		1,850,193		1,672,971	
2. Interest on other Obligations	317,617		404,456		305,459		343,488		344,577	
	2,837,910		2,242,309		2,020,550		2,193,681		2,017,548	
Deduct: Interest Receipts	*—542,536*		*—547,694*		*—710,742*		*—580,644*		*—706,285*	
		2,295,374		1,694,615		1,309,808		1,613,037		1,311,263
II. Military Services:										
1. Army	14,457,373		15,576,903		15,091,485		17,233,297		15,385,042	
2. Military & Special Defence Works	753,729		825,196		786,211		756,011		772,467	
		15,211,102		16,402,099		15,877,696		17,989,308		16,157,509
III. Collection of Revenue		4,202,394		4,277,223		4,350,264		4,399,322		4,302,449
IV. Civil Services:										
1. Civil Departments	8,686,546		8,894,802		9,120,198		9,321,194		9,335,813	
2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges	2,933,576		2,995,163		3,068,836		3,125,274		3,193,755	
3. Civil Works	2,475,180		2,621,390		2,662,410		2,423,868		2,671,823	
		14,095,302		14,511,355		14,851,444		14,870,336		15,201,391
V. Famine Relief and Insurance		406,785		390,990		1,416,674		3,575,343		791,543
VI. Provincial Balances:										
Increase by unspent Grants		—		252,789		—		—		978,234
Reduction by Expenditure from Balances		*—373,906*		—		*—632,425*		*—305,119*		—
Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue		35,837,051		37,529,021		37,123,461		42,142,227		38,742,389
Surplus		462,073		1,022,666		—		—		2,640,873
Deficit		—		—		*—1,136,681*		*—3,572,807*		—

EXPENDITURE; in £ (15 Rupees=£1)

REVENUE.

1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		HEADS OF REVENUE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,444,927		16,755,525		17,533,642		17,689,653		18,508,738		18,226,402		I. Land Revenue, &c.:
1,232,685		1,293,452		1,153,320		1,295,029		1,477,393		1,599,162		1. Land Revenue.
												2. Forest.
586,501		551,125		556,980		581,995		410,827		421,303		3. Tributes from Native States.
	18,264,113		18,600,102		19,244,442		19,566,677		20,396,958		20,246,867	
	2,670,589		3,312,668		3,240,068		2,846,869		3,506,178		4,650,999	II. Opium.
5,573,775		5,709,923		5,673,991		5,931,933		4,981,704		5,093,466		III. Taxation:
3,225,920		3,304,786		3,409,436		3,434,401		3,538,237		3,697,102		1. Salt.
3,810,539		3,892,634		4,025,770		4,334,181		4,932,500		5,306,198		2. Stamps.
2,495,458		2,559,474		2,737,448		2,741,449		2,821,967		2,220,358		3. Excise.
3,068,795		3,274,404		3,734,517		3,829,328		3,339,066		4,267,032		4. Provincial Rates.
1,292,729		1,313,731		1,362,227		1,402,672		1,206,636		1,263,098		5. Customs.
287,164		311,758		312,081		312,659		326,041		337,921		6. Assessed Taxes.
	19,744,380		20,366,710		21,255,470		22,037,143		21,646,151		22,785,175	7. Registration.
												IV. Commercial Undertakings:
126,068		134,942		103,085		83,157		103,929		56,167		1. Post Office.
105,891		113,129		3,922		*—32,763*		*—59,189*		*—4,345*		2. Telegraphs.
76,756		325,124		846,616		228,949		860,669		2,105,488		3. Railways.
136,387		235,592		172,872		193,746		231,756		284,633		4. Irrigation.
	445,102		808,787		1,126,495		473,089		1,137,165		2,441,943	
	289,183		20,116		51,340		*—12,776*		99,181		88,533	V. Mint, Net Receipts (*or Charges*).
	—80,949		*—31,849*		25,494		31,571		58,429		94,065	VI. Exchange, Net Receipts (*or Charges*).
	41,332,418		43,076,529		44,943,309		44,942,573		46,344,062		49,707,582	Total Net Revenue.

EXPENDITURE.

1899-00.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
												I. Debt Services:
1,593,353		1,776,406		1,563,915		1,435,250		1,276,202		1,201,580		1. Interest on Ordinary Debt.
354,745		362,540		380,423		397,435		421,425		445,365		2. Interest on other Obligations.
1,948,098		2,138,946		1,944,338		1,832,685		1,697,627		1,646,945		
—605,815		*—651,479*		*—785,630*		*—867,667*		*—896,062*		*—849,579*		*Deduct:* Interest Receipts.
	1,342,283		1,487,467		1,158,658		965,018		801,565		797,366	
4,165,743		14,265,525		14,786,342		16,221,402		16,775,780		19,214,763		II. Military Services:
802,656		754,051		917,140		1,058,368		1,016,625		1,064,432		1. Army.
	14,968,399		15,019,576		15,703,482		17,279,770		17,792,405		20,279,195	2. Military & Special Defence Works.
	4,448,839		4,534,711		4,582,407		4,704,858		4,933,385		5,199,542	III. Collection of Revenue.
9,597,544		9,728,546		9,885,601		10,366,355		10,381,887		10,852,430		IV. Civil Services:
3,413,756		3,426,029		3,536,876		3,894,574		3,714,097		3,668,729		1. Civil Departments.
2,894,346		2,863,064		3,169,220		3,751,798		4,118,384		4,291,454		2. Miscellaneous Civil Charges.
	15,905,646		16,017,639		16,591,697		18,013,227		18,214,368		18,812,613	3. Civil Works.
	2,093,848		4,156,344		884,512		982,576		905,680		1,000,000	V. Famine Relief and Insurance.
												VI. Provincial Balances:
	—		190,588		1,072,310		—		1,195,259		162,800	Increased by unspent Grants.
	—206,220		—		—		*—72,425*		—		—	Reduced by Expenditure from Balances.
	38,557,795		41,406,325		39,993,066		41,873,024		43,847,662		46,251,516	Total Net Expenditure charged against Revenue.
	2,774,623		1,670,204		4,950,243		3,069,549		2,996,400		3,456,066	Surplus.
	—		—		—		—		—		—	Deficit.

No. 48.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	148,356	145,711	147,471	148,654	148,973	74,909	85,652	93,682	82,469	98,168	102,092
	51,397	*50,865*	*52,227*	*53,484*	*52,431*	*35,408*	*37,340*	*38,366*	*37,790*	*37,836*	*38,069*
Bengal	3,800,942	3,905,221	3,876,888	3,978,219	4,044,785	2,746,749	2,721,607	2,720,775	2,743,301	2,733,530	2,743,038
	479,134	*511,120*	*521,965*	*493,659*	*476,934*	*306,505*	*302,603*	*309,276*	*302,109*	*320,287*	*356,301*
United Provinces	5,756,165	6,016,944	4,986,876	5,602,180	6,637,185	4,204,633	4,271,815	4,215,883	4,185,098	4,217,176	4,210,291
	771,593	*779,417*	*784,968*	*792,925*	*767,607*	*512,668*	*522,380*	*528,039*	*523,064*	*532,273*	*549,095*
Punjab	2,379,963	2,396,699	2,276,630	2,452,978	2,564,124	1,471,392	1,559,754	1,661,392	1,434,999	1,555,479	1,612,134
	379,894	*390,277*	*398,355*	*401,492*	*404,096*	*274,283*	*277,898*	*274,308*	*259,312*	*278,159*	*293,362*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,316	111,416	118,307	128,613
								17,374	*48,662*	*51,112*	*54,695*
Burma	2,456,705	2,485,004	2,396,961	2,646,270	2,807,230	1,984,006	2,133,086	2,209,881	2,224,650	2,348,661	2,471,699
	456,228	*453,315*	*431,339*	*437,911*	*470,540*	*324,106*	*344,343*	*361,204*	*373,500*	*379,635*	*383,737*
Central Provinces†	658,380	767,332	660,493	667,754	873,910	384,003	313,348	579,086	994,651†	1,081,095	1,135,722
	162,675	*165,187*	*168,596*	*194,788*	*166,050*	*110,700*	*111,106*	*113,214*	*142,341*	*217,457*	*233,621*
Assam	602,190	597,671	606,231	596,123	628,411	418,702	414,313	411,152	430,537	362,868	422,484
	104,147	*100,642*	*97,519*	*99,627*	*100,398*	*66,986*	*65,783*	*62,790*	*65,974*	*68,976*	*76,834*
Madras	5,052,681	5,009,559	4,646,065	4,937,748	5,038,248	3,201,723	3,387,908	3,395,544	3,577,445	3,548,857	3,356,078
	966,913	*980,058*	*978,220*	*1,005,388*	*959,880*	*659,260*	*682,150*	*688,115*	*691,942*	*707,801*	*723,331*
Bombay	4,468,881	4,876,814	4,876,924	4,653,716	4,716,497	2,618,939	2,615,598	2,942,407	2,652,279	3,170,238	2,771,846
	675,919	*666,173*	*676,258*	*686,919*	*655,738*	*458,178*	*471,620*	*465,279*	*464,738*	*454,940*	*493,774*
Charges in England	*634*	*63*	*356*	*1,408*	*1,885*	*645*	*176*	*670*	*143*	*408*	*875*
Total	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388	18,953,997
	4,048,132	*4,097,117*	*4,109,603*	*4,187,601*	*4,054,559*	*2,743,739*	*2,815,599*	*2,861,735*	*2,909,480*	*3,043,884*	*3,203,694*

* After deducting Land Revenue due to Irrigation, for which see Table No. 49. † Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 49.—Details of Land Revenue and Charges.

	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Ordinary Land Revenue	23,426,542	24,197,734	22,993,949	23,738,597	25,357,901	15,814,286	16,119,347	17,042,608	17,128,717*	17,972,052	17,708,738
Recovery of Survey and Settlement charges *	1,828	2,269	15,355	68,229	73,024	28,728	44,755	28,675	25,228	14,715	27,373
Sale of Proprietary Right of Government in Land	1,397	9,566	5,114	8,646	2,163	7,474	2,434	1,578	1,986	2,423	807
Assessment of Alienated Lands, less Quit-rents †	991,900	1,060,422	1,012,140	1,009,703	1,010,458	671,316	667,538	669,791	657,883	631,914	625,736
Sale of Waste Lands, and Redemption of Land Revenue	34,629	34,891	81,525	72,648	173,697	94,164	80,055	43,878	94,529	61,361	56,430
Capitation Tax, or House Tax levied in lieu thereof ‡	961,629	941,366	809,909	928,405	1,023,977	682,159	691,168	652,053	653,152	643,595	663,607
Receipts for the Improvement of Government Estates *	48,411	50,507	46,361	54,359	56,203	41,664	39,795	40,490	43,529	45,989	45,468
Fisheries and other Receipts classed as Miscellaneous Land Revenue	718,075	785,864	781,944	767,883	770,649	535,439	607,022	622,342	647,114	699,475	725,088
Total	26,184,411	27,022,619	24,846,297	26,648,380	28,468,072	17,875,230	18,252,114	19,101,415	19,251,238	20,071,527	19,847,247
Deduct: Portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation	776,139	821,664	871,808	964,738	1,008,759	670,174	749,083	813,397	814,393	837,139	893,250
Total Revenue	25,408,272	26,200,955	23,974,489	25,683,642	27,459,313	17,205,056	17,503,031	18,288,018	18,436,845	19,234,388	18,953,997
CHARGES:											
District Administration	1,845,760	1,875,769	1,893,376	1,944,042	1,874,404	1,280,147	1,315,451	1,322,627	1,349,635	1,387,857	1,448,787
Land Settlement Charges and Revenue Survey	531,225	510,670	494,456	451,586	403,259	244,825	264,671	264,439	280,781	295,571	346,538
Land Records and Agriculture	967,821	995,545	1,026,200	1,062,864	1,058,816	731,295	733,332	751,361	749,987	768,118	790,483
Collection of Revenue	702,692	715,070	695,215	727,701	716,195	491,827	501,969	522,638	528,929	596,930	617,011
Law Charges, &c., in England	634	63	356	1,408	1,885	645	176	670	148	408	875
Total Charges	4,048,132	4,097,117	4,109,603	4,187,601	4,054,559	2,748,739	2,815,599	2,861,735	2,909,480	3,048,884	3,203,694

* From Bengal only. † Mainly derived from Bombay Presidency. ‡ Mainly derived from Burma.

No. 50.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Bengal (including all Opium other than Bombay).					Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.			Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
		Payments to Cultivators.	Other Charges.	Total.									
	Tens of Rupees.												
1894-5	5,518,205	1,417,718	194,557	1,612,220	3,905,985	1,805,552	3,885	1,801,667	7,823,757	1,613,505	2,600	1,616,105	5,707,652
1895-6	5,464,225	1,867,400	197,675	2,065,075	3,399,150	1,659,697	3,866	1,655,831	7,123,922	2,067,973	968	2,068,941	5,054,981
1896-7	5,070,956	2,264,886	217,927	2,482,813	2,588,143	1,338,282	3,879	1,334,403	6,409,238	2,485,227	1,465	2,486,692	3,922,546
1897-8	4,209,134	2,157,247	227,047	2,384,294	1,824,840	970,638	4,823	965,815	5,179,772	2,386,221	2,896	2,389,117	2,790,655
1898-9	4,391,966	2,143,365	225,798	2,369,163	2,022,803	1,333,364	4,127	1,329,237	5,725,330	2,370,969	2,321	2,373,290	3,352,040
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	3,549,190	1,567,793	156,833	1,724,626	1,824,564	852,792	2,528	850,264	4,401,982	1,725,148	2,006	1,727,154	2,674,828
1900-1	4,264,476	1,618,768	164,589	1,783,357	2,481,119	837,766	2,518	835,248	5,102,242	1,784,104	1,771	1,785,875	3,316,367
1901-2	4,306,970	1,443,056	163,104	1,606,160	2,700,810	545,052	2,530	542,522	4,852,022	1,606,755	1,935	1,608,690	3,243,332
1902-3	3,834,504	1,486,623	160,109	1,645,732	2,188,772	663,934	2,751	661,183	4,498,438	1,644,037	4,446	1,648,483	2,849,955
1903-4	4,861,651	2,651,365	171,925	2,823,290	2,038,361	874,394	2,454	871,940	5,736,045	2,222,144	3,600	2,225,744	3,510,301
1904-5	5,269,947	1,795,022	169,419	1,964,441	3,305,506	751,552	2,614	748,938	6,021,499	1,964,775	2,310	1,967,085	4,054,414

No. 51.—Number of Chests of Bengal Opium sold for Export and issued to Excise and Medical Departments, and Number of Chests paying Duty in Bombay.

Years.	Bengal.							Bombay.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Maunds.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1894-5	39,780	1,337 11 3	4,638	6,957	7 4 0	25,293	1,816	29,577	600 / 650
1895-6	37,695	1,390 3 1	4,311	6,467	7 4 0 / 8 8 0	28,550	2,262	25,475	650
1896-7	39,000	1,248 10 10	4,229	6,344	8 8 0	29,587	2,949	21,752	600 / 650
1897-8	39,000	1,023 5 6	4,500	6,751	8 8 0	36,080	1,732	17,433	600 / 500
1898-9	39,450	1,055 7 6	3,874	5,812	8 8 0	40,696	1,892	26,579	500
1899-1900	41,700	1,220 15 5	4,389	6,585	8 8 0	50,715	982	25,492	500
1900-1	45,313	1,360 10 10	4,494	6,740	8 8 0	57,846	1,268	25,053	500
1901-2	48,003	1,296 15 5	4,591	6,887	8 8 0	54,303	1,495	16,280	500
1902-3	48,000	1,344 8 11	5,318	7,977	8 8 0	51,025	2,076	19,831	500
1903-4	48,005	1,461 15 9	5,187	7,781	8 8 0	67,758	2,157	26,141	500
1904-5	48,000	1,587 5 8	5,300	7,951	8 8 0	69,762	1,598	18,821	500 / 600
Annual Average	43,417	1,278 8 3	4,619	6,930	—	48,132	1,841	22,286	—

* Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lb.

No. 52.—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Inland Customs (mainly Bombay).	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.					Sales of Government Salt.				
		Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.										
1894-5	74,135	2,444,090	99,641	1,937	4,024	2,549,692	122,935	—	47,907	36,408	207,250
1895-6	81,067	2,470,779	133,971	982	2,154	2,607,886	115,039	—	48,538	39,177	202,754
1896-7	68,477	2,436,695	118,962	1,160	1,569	2,608,386	113,043	—	47,582	35,226	195,851
1897-8	74,578	2,447,058	132,510	953	2,370	2,582,891	119,293	325	52,088	48,051	219,757
1898-9	64,998	2,480,504	136,832	1,609	2,316	2,621,261	121,786	704	55,764	57,876	236,130
1899-1900	36,713	1,697,152	87,425	1,259	1,673	1,787,509	68,647	479	46,500	37,811	153,437
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	56,164	1,672,543	75,411	936	1,657	1,750,547	75,124	343	46,247	38,950	160,664
1901-2	40,647	1,689,504	87,154	1,168	1,901	1,779,727	66,255	469	45,155	38,098	149,977
1902-3	44,075	1,766,503	105,899	1,110	1,582	1,874,094	75,760	109	42,794	38,292	156,955
1903-4	35,639	1,442,674	86,439	1,047	2,001	1,532,161	82,381	—	53,429	39,784	175,594
1904-5	37,281	1,479,375	93,198	1,165	2,416	1,576,154	84,650	—	55,362	42,722	182,734

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured locally.						Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	Tens of Rupees.											
1894-5	1,754,444	—	19,348	1,741,146	2,263,790	5,778,728	16,941	14,129	—	15,861	9,013	55,944
1895-6	1,773,678	—	22,061	1,941,253	2,174,063	5,911,055	16,608	17,841	—	16,076	8,558	59,083
1896-7	1,720,800	—	21,966	1,644,376	2,110,164	5,496,806	15,412	13,424	—	13,400	9,949	52,185
1897-8	1,812,799	4,306	24,294	1,670,259	2,162,761	5,674,359	15,718	11,626	—	7,698	7,598	42,640
1898-9	1,903,432	15,395	21,323	1,932,538	2,257,043	6,130,231	15,512	15,246	—	8,501	7,992	47,251
1899-1900	1,218,181	10,486	15,021	1,182,303	1,411,485	3,837,426	10,886	11,560	—	6,630	6,302	35,378
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	1,294,888	14,114	13,974	1,187,511	1,461,553	3,971,995	10,988	8,673	—	7,050	6,953	33,664
1901-2	1,193,551	37,756	14,770	1,223,705	1,466,985	3,936,767	10,059	8,113	—	6,876	7,144	32,192
1902-3	1,229,910	8,894	16,111	1,303,875	1,513,911	4,072,701	9,766	11,799	3	6,628	8,336	36,532
1903-4	1,055,196	341	16,785	1,241,621	1,157,932	3,471,875	9,961	10,390	—	6,290	8,555	35,196
1904-5	1,034,149	171	16,011	1,239,502	1,230,446	3,520,279	10,222	11,228	—	6,498	10,372	38,320

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.*						Charges for Collection, &c.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England.	Total
	Tens of Rupees.						Tens of Rupees.						
1894-5	1,304,320	2,458,219	113,969	1,795,354	2,396,861	8,665,749	121,578	5,222	717	207,745	162,554	599	498,415
1895-6	1,905,325	2,483,620	156,032	1,997,489	2,314,379	8,861,845	118,587	5,284	838	230,196	166,102	37	521,044
1896-7	1,848,755	2,500,119	140,928	1,694,164	2,237,739	8,421,705	117,234	5,080	444	230,299	169,978	317	523,352
1897-8	1,947,810	2,463,315	156,744	1,726,961	2,299,395	8,594,225	103,216	16,475	642	180,779	171,908	782	473,747
1898-9	2,040,730	2,512,349	158,155	1,908,413	2,390,224	9,009,871	108,366	16,326	433	174,182	166,607	388	465,702
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	1,297,714	1,719,627	102,446	1,236,692	1,493,984	5,850,463	67,816	17,051	504	127,585	118,660	640	331,756
1900-1	1,380,949	1,695,673	89,386	1,241,746	1,559,280	5,967,034	66,182	17,196	341	138,348	114,433	433	336,933
1901-2	1,269,866	1,735,842	101,925	1,276,908	1,554,769	5,939,310	73,469	18,993	527	135,636	114,154	851	343,630
1902-3	1,315,437	1,786,304	122,013	1,354,497	1,606,244	6,184,495	63,910	20,466	755	140,908	114,710	142	340,891
1903-4	1,147,539	1,458,405	103,224	1,302,337	1,243,910	5,250,465	62,166	20,487	1,038	126,994	118,372	2,134	331,191
1904-5	1,129,021	1,490,774	109,209	1,302,533	1,323,231	5,354,768	69,070	20,656	1,583	133,474	119,401	918	345,102

No. 53.—Statement showing Consumption of Salt in British India.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 maund = 82·2857 lb.).						
	Bengal.	Northern India.	Burma.†	Madras.	Bombay.‡	Sind.	Total.
1894-5	10,338,235	7,778,090	1,314,093	8,221,645	6,646,303	252,501	34,550,872
1895-6	10,414,916	7,716,453	1,744,097	8,271,396	6,777,445	262,674	35,186,981
1896-7	10,512,021	7,507,952	1,689,329	8,023,268	6,659,096	270,830	34,662,491
1897-8	10,334,403	7,518,256	1,796,940	8,379,313	6,827,870	268,093	35,124,875
1898-9	10,308,621	7,916,980	1,756,757	8,378,585	7,137,717	270,323	35,768,983
1899-1900	10,698,617	7,486,519	1,824,205	8,605,509	6,767,343	275,311	35,657,504
1900-1	10,630,047	8,029,580	1,636,663	9,060,452	6,783,150	275,390	36,415,282
1901-2	11,035,689	7,481,964	1,786,084	8,984,823	6,611,840	279,483	36,179,883
1902-3	11,423,130	7,552,460	2,062,221	9,122,219	6,814,187	289,192	37,263,409
1903-4	11,332,782	8,196,480	1,808,838	9,236,133	6,647,425	288,536	38,202,944
1904-5	11,266,925	8,175,463	1,997,926	8,830,312	9,393,738	309,702	39,977,566
Annual Average	10,795,710	7,758,411	1,810,286	8,758,646	7,041,981	278,953	36,443,987

* The general rate of duty was Rs. 2½ per maund until 18th March, 1903, when it was reduced to Rs. 2. It was further reduced to Rs. 1½ on 22nd March, 1905. The rate in Burma is 1 rupee per maund. † Partly estimated. ‡ Includes salt exported to the United Provinces, Central Provinces, Central India, Mysore, and Nizam's Territories.

No. 54.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
India, General	56,191	54,516	57,799	49,510	38,794	25,289	23,863	24,300	23,051	23,077	23,676
	— 81,400	*— 86,617*	*— 80,614*	*— 87,212*	*— 77,457*	*— 47,135*	*— 52,045*	*— 51,196*	*— 46,807*	*— 51,041*	*— 50,814*
Bengal	1,670,263	1,677,165	1,757,429	1,775,941	1,738,108	1,218,593	1,228,989	1,267,037	1,304,696	1,322,368	1,390,714
	65,255	*65,739*	*67,536*	*68,353*	*63,823*	*43,167*	*49,674*	*48,124*	*48,594*	*49,333*	*46,137*
United Provinces	707,726	730,008	709,449	732,196	741,725	503,792	551,313	558,730	536,460	550,146	563,119
	15,264	*16,339*	*15,006*	*21,903*	*17,899*	*10,364*	*16,469*	*16,751*	*15,448*	*15,598*	*15,664*
Punjab	400,975	426,038	459,429	449,346	427,351	288,382	285,345	271,323	263,316	269,866	269,090
	18,836	*20,305*	*21,478*	*20,784*	*18,989*	*13,045*	*12,352*	*11,134*	*10,976*	*11,157*	*11,402*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,606	25,946	25,726	24,911
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*927*	*1,296*	*1,158*	*1,322*
Burma	169,441	170,427	164,983	170,107	176,564	129,120	138,865	150,851	175,891	196,220	220,948
	3,980	*4,190*	*4,455*	*4,834*	*5,248*	*3,415*	*3,730*	*4,378*	*4,534*	*5,752*	*8,455*
Central Provinces*	170,888	171,931	172,687	159,892	154,543	88,770	87,434	103,355	126,885*	153,260	162,877
	6,599	*6,724*	*6,613*	*6,181*	*5,748*	*3,150*	*3,367*	*4,361*	*4,063*	*5,837*	*8,330*
Assam	81,922	83,484	90,019	87,051	97,060	61,858	63,102	63,204	68,230	65,830	66,577
	3,795	*3,665*	*4,026*	*3,604*	*3,788*	*2,361*	*2,623*	*2,594*	*2,929*	*2,370*	*2,743*
Madras	787,321	796,734	794,086	842,026	826,681	556,128	571,050	579,275	549,398	563,360	589,599
	34,660	*35,533*	*32,198*	*34,311*	*32,206*	*19,823*	*21,541*	*22,752*	*21,778*	*23,775*	*23,510*
Bombay	589,953	611,752	571,861	579,974	596,824	393,544	392,482	418,225	399,588	409,894	427,351
	26,282	*29,280*	*26,308*	*25,150*	*24,405*	*14,935*	*16,472*	*16,425*	*14,602*	*15,720*	*15,617*
Charges in England on account of Stores	*82,628*	*76,536*	*67,775*	*56,029*	*53,015*	*37,914*	*28,751*	*29,567*	*31,897*	*42,221*	*38,763*
Total	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362
	175,839	*171,694*	*164,781*	*154,027*	*147,754*	*101,289*	*102,939*	*105,817*	*109,308*	*122,379*	*121,091*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 55.—Details of Stamp Revenue.

Sources of Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.						£	£	£	£	£
Sale of Court Fee Stamps	3,162,521	3,224,216	3,216,005	3,305,376	3,344,339	2,272,070	2,284,143	2,391,053	2,392,627	2,448,334	2,549,012
Sale of Commercial and other Stamps	1,383,285	1,418,875	1,476,870	1,456,034	1,362,622	927,222	997,968	993,351	1,013,328	1,062,591	1,138,752
Fines and Penalties and Miscellaneous Receipts	79,874	83,964	84,867	75,633	90,689	66,184	60,837	62,002	67,756	69,322	50,598
TOTAL	4,625,680	4,727,055	4,777,742	4,837,043	4,797,650	3,265,476	3,342,948	3,446,406	3,473,711	3,580,247	3,738,362

No. 56.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	103,076	109,593	107,447	98,656	116,976	74,817	75,496	65,075	73,094	79,404	83,099
	2,456	*2,733*	*2,744*	*2,412*	*2,702*	*1,723*	*1,877*	*1,680*	*1,749*	*1,808*	*2,068*
Bengal	1,256,235	1,337,850	1,339,981	1,274,775	1,342,705	931,018	976,557	1,001,713	1,052,528	1,086,306	1,119,352
	63,423	*67,202*	*69,642*	*67,399*	*67,956*	*46,438*	*45,535*	*45,755*	*51,702*	*54,237*	*54,573*
United Provinces	574,554	549,459	446,444	451,496	568,485	424,656	460,014	494,002	554,916	630,568	681,675
	6,811	*5,990*	*5,579*	*6,797*	*5,595*	*4,263*	*5,023*	*5,055*	*5,309*	*7,981*	*6,183*
Punjab	205,058	214,210	219,263	234,674	259,820	172,985	173,412	178,891	178,349	186,694	210,864
	5,003	*4,339*	*5,507*	*5,380*	*5,449*	*3,708*	*3,921*	*4,218*	*4,314*	*3,833*	*4,256*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,850	12,845	13,602	13,068
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*168*	*483*	*519*	*478*
Burma	373,506	384,466	422,283	421,579	461,480	329,325	356,326	361,633	384,331	497,622	485,445
	12,752	*15,340*	*16,874*	*19,230*	*22,063*	*12,951*	*12,678*	*15,308*	*31,783**	*46,764*	*63,935*
Central Provinces*	277,568	246,405	211,291	174,311	194,596	132,505	119,222	130,080	211,219	303,640	374,816
	5,234	*5,409*	*5,003*	*5,036*	*4,736*	*3,303*	*3,109*	*3,160*	*4,192*	*4,920*	*5,097*
Assam	209,025	277,882	278,284	276,791	288,379	190,905	195,588	185,860	194,672	201,627	203,695
	814	*767*	*554*	*471*	*624*	*495*	*674*	*770*	*1,053*	*1,316*	*2,516*
Madras	1,367,157	1,433,405	1,489,657	1,462,010	1,367,855	894,365	906,021	954,071	1,041,162	1,180,252	1,250,388
	61,790	*69,933*	*70,680*	*99,237*	*99,208*	*66,070*	*67,085*	*66,527*	*64,940*	*66,465*	*66,656*
Bombay	1,199,897	1,164,147	1,093,650	1,095,162	1,144,026	799,866	675,566	702,497	723,526	800,291	931,112
	34,516	*35,626*	*36,937*	*35,309*	*34,681*	*22,558*	*21,216*	*23,544*	*23,650*	*26,903*	*31,361*
Charges in England	—	*113*	*375*	*192*	—	—	*58*	*30*	*9*	*33*	*841*
Total	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,353,424
	192,809	*207,957*	*212,855*	*240,463*	*243,014*	*161,509*	*161,176*	*166,155*	*189,184*	*213,928*	*242,314*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 57.—Details of Excise Revenue.

Sources of Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Licence and Distillery Fees and Duties for Sale of Liquors and Drugs:											
Liquors, Foreign, or made in India after European method	326,508	359,656	350,673	348,843	372,918	257,383	283,150	278,892	294,284	325,504	312,708
Country spirits, etc.	2,765,470	2,850,144	2,765,825	2,648,506	2,849,342	1,886,070	1,901,380	2,008,609	2,216,314	2,520,996	2,771,337
Toddy revenue	966,168	1,000,812	1,001,613	999,771	972,629	656,396	660,238	699,010	730,795	797,172	831,981
Opium and its preparations	325,427	343,622	352,840	339,119	349,468	246,590	264,001	249,050	177,972	192,765	196,026
Other drugs: Ganja, Bhang, etc.	302,464	304,154	308,623	325,209	346,511	247,976	268,616	267,947	281,690	316,282	537,918
Duty on opium consumed in India, etc.	673,367	670,656	640,500	638,602	646,959	430,387	420,371	427,055	557,235	651,660	698,605
Duty on ganja	150,174	173,795	172,949	163,527	176,261	116,446	125,968	141,028	154,519	159,261	187,634
Miscellaneous	18,158	19,578	21,777	25,877	28,334	18,694	13,578	14,090	13,883	16,456	17,265
Total	5,527,676	5,722,417	5,614,200	5,489,454	5,743,422	3,859,942	3,937,202	4,076,681	4,426,642	4,980,096	5,353,424

No. 58.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges.

Years.	Duties on Imports by Sea (excluding Salt).							Duty on Exports by Sea.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Excise Duty on Cotton Manufactures.	Warehouse and Wharf Rents and Miscellaneous.	Total Revenue.	Charges for Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Petroleum.	Silver Bullion or Coin.	Sugar.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.							In India.	In England.	Total.	
	Tens of Rupees.																	
1894-5	385,268	611,609	317,995	349,192	140,674	1,082,409	2,887,147	906,538	10,253	3,803,938	23,926	10,392	16,699	3,854,955	174,435	62	174,547	3,680,408
1895-6	1,183,443	662,586	400,001	355,869	153,096	1,215,809	3,970,804	930,616	2,841	4,904,261	20,121	63,915	28,981	5,017,278	202,793	155	202,948	4,814,330
1896-7	917,815	659,164	412,618	326,481	162,152	1,088,935	3,567,165	755,152	11,349	4,333,666	25,397	112,344	20,070	4,491,477	203,386	—	203,386	4,288,091
1897-8	795,721	661,312	531,778	433,899	246,045	1,066,410	3,735,165	724,786	11,239	4,471,190	30,067	116,183	23,850	4,641,295	211,379	—	211,379	4,429,916
1898-9	346,391	695,267	469,675	296,780	213,222	1,061,174	3,592,509	1,011,165	13,090	4,616,764	20,245	137,291	27,862	4,802,162	214,344	98	214,942	4,587,220
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1899-1900	618,056	470,350	287,569	162,151	173,253	697,927	2,409,306	584,248	18,944	3,012,498	12,966	89,108	19,219	3,133,791	153,745	208	153,953	2,979,838
1900-1	623,008	464,775	328,474	88,330	350,463	815,140	2,670,190	568,380	21,112	3,259,682	9,539	80,794	21,582	3,371,597	161,805	125	161,930	3,209,667
1901-2	691,704	471,720	350,559	204,263	432,782	844,127	3,045,155	611,788	23,273	3,680,216	14,201	117,833	20,769	3,833,019	161,315	160	161,475	3,671,544
1902-3	641,014	506,248	358,450	262,709	303,338	879,629	2,951,388	843,714	20,362	3,815,464	18,338	124,414	19,420	3,977,636	161,190	145	161,335	3,816,301
1903-4	658,907	543,369	293,302	268,487	211,993	986,132	2,962,190	802,092	22,546	3,786,828	21,528	138,497	19,445	3,966,298	168,037	128	168,165	3,798,133
1904-5	811,331	554,737	305,900	274,129	218,061	1,091,660	3,255,818	879,048	23,650	4,158,516	25,087	158,788	19,380	4,361,771	178,898	348	179,246	4,182,525

No. 59.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	30,457	30,545	49,055	61,744	43,406	30,671	29,971	31,082	37,052	46,639	57,404
	44,550	*42,367*	*61,832*	*55,553*	*44,536*	*30,885*	*29,726*	*34,464*	*39,740*	*38,621*	*42,618*
Bengal	79,567	91,871	137,085	118,928	97,281	75,927	82,223	86,149	83,750	71,035	77,832
	39,739	*46,607*	*69,004*	*65,344*	*48,632*	*36,347*	*38,054*	*43,809*	*42,534*	*46,901*	*45,906*
United Provinces	165,825	160,184	144,482	138,667	156,804	107,649	104,364	114,367	135,022	152,030	159,821
	93,631	*94,286*	*90,634*	*91,735*	*97,203*	*62,826*	*64,229*	*67,249*	*67,600*	*73,996*	*92,772*
Punjab	103,243	101,450	110,772	106,847	147,443	93,385	90,056	96,504	105,761	114,520	124,963
	72,212	*67,842*	*72,330*	*77,194*	*85,534*	*80,764*	*59,156*	*62,556*	*61,006*	*77,994*	*67,490*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867	6,742	6,789	6,066
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*1,301*	*3,606*	*4,010*	*4,997*
Burma	543,678	569,583	637,895	721,526	835,089	520,804	536,963	391,596	449,270	551,235	597,317
	191,799	*193,360*	*212,882*	*219,661*	*242,619*	*163,163*	*176,981*	*176,431*	*192,684*	*223,493*	*229,795*
Central Provinces*	100,363	99,694	77,332	78,005	99,510	54,617	64,204	74,381	112,295*	133,201	134,231
	97,606	*95,234*	*95,099*	*92,114*	*87,133*	*69,429*	*62,051*	*65,014*	*83,819*	*85,398*	*88,041*
Assam *	43,509	42,503	43,644	38,482	39,818	37,873	36,635	34,198	38,680	45,049	54,378
	27,201	*28,614*	*28,201*	*28,883*	*30,536*	*23,810*	*23,198*	*21,941*	*24,833*	*28,366*	*33,677*
Madras	189,403	211,067	230,333	213,649	211,052	153,486	156,012	169,562	174,254	177,182	188,614
	138,635	*144,561*	*153,430*	*157,265*	*159,467*	*110,235*	*114,363*	*113,970*	*122,370*	*116,728*	*132,407*
Bombay	375,003	353,667	303,271	261,666	229,515	161,013	197,435	158,649	155,277	183,436	201,371
	206,792	*195,839*	*196,916*	*207,319*	*183,025*	*141,895*	*160,572*	*114,645*	*111,763*	*118,396*	*126,921*
Charges in England	*1,284*	*2,451*	*13,627*	*6,521*	*11,146*	*10,821*	*1,835*	*4,201*	*1,828*	*2,435*	*4,614*
Total	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,601,997
	913,449	*911,161*	*993,955*	*1,001,689*	*990,731*	*730,175*	*730,164*	*705,581*	*751,783*	*813,618*	*869,138*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 60.—Details of Forest Revenue and Charges.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
REVENUE:											
Revenue from Timber, &c., removed by Government agency	566,526	516,671	631,518	623,665	638,876	464,173	534,998	438,031	536,241	598,196	631,197
Ditto by Consumers or Purchasers	954,625	1,028,017	984,405	993,331	1,089,442	693,683	681,243	643,041	686,430	791,062	873,383
Miscellaneous Receipts	110,397	115,816	117,946	122,518	131,550	77,569	81,622	76,283	75,432	91,948	97,417
Total Revenue	1,631,548	1,660,504	1,733,869	1,739,514	1,859,868	1,235,425	1,297,863	1,157,355	1,298,103	1,481,116	1,601,997
CHARGES:											
Conservancy and Works	473,955	466,821	528,025	521,173	508,559	391,689	393,696	364,229	397,201	450,306	502,745
Establishments	439,494	450,340	465,930	480,516	482,172	338,486	336,468	341,352	354,582	363,312	366,393
Total Charges	913,449	911,161	993,955	1,001,689	990,731	730,175	730,164	705,581	751,783	813,618	869,138

No. 61.—Amount of Provincial Rates and Charges.

NOTE.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	11,228	10,662	10,371	11,228	12,710	6,614	9,206	9,393	10,673	11,009	8,340
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	879,009	873,383	912,334	940,138	959,551	657,621	644,458	651,660	674,160	686,629	707,303
	44,199	*39,818*	*41,473*	*39,419*	*43,295*	*26,999*	*26,692*	*34,069*	*33,386*	*30,280*	*28,638*
United Provinces	935,038	964,523	874,708	930,945	1,076,293	687,601	692,751	693,910	703,724	698,426	704,190
	823	*831*	*860*	*854*	*821*	*581*	*507*	*484*	*274*	*77*	*30*
Punjab	426,129	425,634	409,121	444,287	450,017	263,676	281,895	321,152	270,816	298,466	315,692
	548	*485*	*531*	*1,061*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,961	22,972	24,027	24,757
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	107,283	112,758	114,843	124,650	129,467	92,604	99,402	109,051	112,023	117,295	118,133
	5,165	*5,515*	*5,005*	*5,086*	*5,857*	*3,891*	*3,774*	*4,938*	*4,730*	*5,195*	*3,999*
Central Provinces*	94,937	115,372	105,036	97,242	125,389	59,337	42,219	104,135	115,228*	118,563	133,064
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	64,036	64,903	63,980	64,600	65,823	44,724	42,995	44,173	45,764	40,933	46,171
	278	*259*	*251*	*251*	*215*	*176*	*162*	*166*	*223*	*124*	*212*
Madras	725,313	801,561	747,036	789,827	771,076	512,125	566,698	583,292	602,500	603,048	574,621
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay	298,181	333,009	299,426	320,373	331,817	173,981	182,999	215,427	189,530	226,953	192,300
	5,127	*5,767*	*6,181*	*5,859*	*5,549*	*3,814*	*2,840*	*2,798*	*3,270*	*3,536*	*3,769*
Total	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481
	56,438	*52,675*	*54,301*	*52,530*	*55,737*	*35,461*	*35,975*	*42,455*	*41,882*	*39,213*	*36,641*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 62.—Details of Provincial Rates.

Revenue.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
District Local Fund:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, Hospitals, &c.	2,074,988	2,134,443	2,086,080	2,269,731	2,377,721	1,504,797	1,536,131	1,630,847	1,631,427	1,678,222	1,653,457
Ditto for Railways (Madras)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26,328	33,904
Provincial:											
Cess on Lands for Roads, Schools, &c.	451,378	414,052	430,931	444,527	451,110	310,790	306,987	311,310	321,066	325,900	336,165
Cess on Lands for Famine Insurance, Canals and Railways.	241,232	250,029	226,329	197,204	217,324	130,176	135,906	148,545	140,245	145,232	145,812
Cess on Lands for District Post	57,438	43,091	52,514	52,999	54,322	34,232	30,276	31,730	31,521	36,160	35,941
Cess on Lands for Village Service and Patwaries.	643,959	734,443	667,487	678,399	720,698	453,112	486,520	545,292	543,189	532,086	537,758
Miscellaneous	72,214	75,947	73,514	80,430	100,968	65,676	66,893	75,430	79,942	81,421	81,444
Total	3,541,154	3,707,005	3,536,855	3,723,290	3,922,143	2,498,783	2,562,713	2,743,154	2,747,390	2,825,349	2,824,481

No. 63.—Amount of Assessed Taxes and Charges.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General	154,915	149,035	144,198	145,322	145,408	95,539	97,650	99,996	103,478	91,966	108,444
	120	*101*	*103*	*106*	*97*	*68*	*70*	*120*	*99*	*104*	*97*
Bengal	463,901	473,735	499,428	503,884	517,578	353,554	357,644	383,115	395,875	335,766	339,621
	13,107	*13,419*	*13,914*	*13,977*	*19,199*	*12,733*	*12,749*	*13,447*	*13,412*	*12,311*	*10,383*
United Provinces	245,181	248,423	247,938	250,129	246,953	168,341	173,292	173,241	176,287	138,456	139,353
	338	*202*	*207*	*212*	*333*	*146*	*158*	*98*	*30*	*21*	*21*
Punjab	144,107	146,336	146,586	153,723	151,500	102,161	108,166	109,536	107,335	86,390	84,241
	1,152	*1,201*	*1,170*	*1,163*	*1,102*	*769*	*758*	*747*	*709*	*858*	*808*
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,899	7,662	6,729	7,331
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*25*	*55*	*55*	*61*
Burma	84,471	81,227	85,297	101,496	105,144	72,549	76,886	83,407	83,188	81,606	93,534
	2,137	*1,959*	*2,378*	*3,322*	*3,554*	*2,340*	*2,370*	*2,497*	*2,642*	*2,556*	*2,330*
Central Provinces*	49,091	48,331	50,726	49,089	48,113	31,485	30,442	28,310	32,790*	30,183	39,229
	109	*57*	*56*	*82*	*93*	*70*	*42*	—	*94*	*395*	*408*
Assam	28,596	31,408	30,980	31,691	33,561	22,528	20,454	20,549	21,276	17,052	16,982
	130	*249*	*193*	*191*	*195*	*134*	*83*	*83*	*96*	*82*	*72*
Madras	241,030	249,126	265,836	266,446	278,907	195,436	196,756	202,939	209,325	172,182	180,867
	2,328	*2,362*	*2,626*	*2,802*	*2,893*	*2,022*	*2,034*	*2,064*	*2,118*	*1,994*	*1,923*
Bombay	396,768	407,068	401,820	393,735	395,027	258,702	260,804	265,318	273,212	253,925	260,200
	5,350	*5,318*	*5,346*	*5,423*	*5,286*	*3,876*	*4,134*	*4,742*	*4,905*	*4,832*	*5,224*
Total	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665	1,269,802
	29,771	*29,868*	*30,323*	*32,278*	*32,812*	*22,158*	*22,398*	*23,823*	*24,150*	*23,208*	*21,417*

* Berar included from 1st October, 1902.

No. 64.—Details of Assessed Taxes.

Taxes.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–1900.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax:											
Ordinary Collections	1,309,303	1,346,872	1,399,070	1,424,032	1,449,155	983,947	1,000,668	1,046,152	1,080,000	910,725	962,794
Deductions from Salaries and Pensions	371,384	376,833	367,253	373,224	364,478	243,318	250,735	252,279	258,583	231,724	240,680
Deductions from Interest on Government Securities	88,173	70,855	72,006	71,270	72,076	48,983	49,089	50,705	51,189	52,024	52,248
Recoveries from Surplus Profits of Railway Companies	24,715	26,142	20,353	12,972	22,192	14,545	12,534	10,690	8,194	8,172	9,526
Miscellaneous	5,741	5,681	5,492	6,398	6,989	4,682	4,346	4,801	5,502	4,260	2,977
Licence Tax (Pandhari in Central Provinces)	8,744	8,806	8,035	7,569	7,601	4,820	4,772	4,633	6,960	7,820	577
Total	1,808,060	1,835,189	1,872,809	1,895,465	1,922,191	1,300,295	1,322,094	1,369,310	1,410,428	1,214,665*	1,269,802
Total No. of Income Tax Assessees	466,072	476,917	477,268	480,884	490,834	501,622	498,594	513,549	530,800	240,083	†

* From 1st April, 1903, the minimum taxable income was raised from Rs. 500 to Rs. 1,000. † Not yet known.

No. 65.—Refunds and Drawbacks.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue	49,886	50,246	56,951	57,357	59,158	32,488	30,771	41,115	42,326	34,085	42,648
Stamps	57,196	50,968	56,653	53,166	55,141	39,556	38,162	36,970	39,309	42,010	41,260
Excise	27,273	22,847	31,637	31,013	28,814	19,596	16,743	14,750	15,253	18,259	20,132
Provincial Rates	5,581	10,525	9,693	5,730	7,649	3,325	3,239	5,706	5,941	3,383	4,123
Assessed Taxes	13,352	12,771	12,461	14,232	11,161	7,565	8,363	7,083	7,756	8,029	6,704
Forest	3,304	3,857	6,106	4,487	4,503	2,740	4,411	3,536	3,075	3,723	2,835
Registration	1,207	1,297	1,196	1,125	1,414	925	800	864	928	861	769
Opium	2	10	1,340	1,911	1,495	891	294	303	63	97	39
Salt	36,339	36,171	31,740	28,701	37,952	19,712	20,598	26,811	19,077	30,459	19,692
Customs	80,085	111,357	119,903	86,222	93,957	63,164	85,652	86,357	135,807	115,474	83,059
Tributes	380	—	—	400	3,090	440	790	434	5,241	5,000	3,229
Total	280,555	300,049	327,540	284,344	304,334	190,402	209,823	224,429	274,776	261,380	224,490

No. 66.—Assignments and Compensations.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Land Revenue Compensations	1,054,423	1,085,874	1,102,259	1,077,742	1,078,596	727,642	716,734	713,261	704,867	691,565	684,947
Salt Compensations	336,981	358,181	354,422	356,286	340,984	256,977	236,513	238,502	233,394	238,302	241,610
Excise Compensations	56,197	46,647	45,912	44,357	40,676	29,807	27,325	36,161	27,208	29,337	27,094
Customs Compensations	17,437	17,538	15,790	18,540	17,360	11,333	11,542	11,645	11,981	11,758	11,680
Opium Compensations	5,092	5,077	5,082	5,099	5,087	3,347	3,416	2,961	3,023	4,026	3,376
Miscellaneous	36,220	41,402	38,614	39,724	37,427	23,086	25,908	26,130	26,479	193,258	209,312
Total	1,506,350	1,554,719	1,562,079	1,541,748	1,520,130	1,057,692	1,021,932	1,028,666	1,006,952	1,168,246	1,178,019

No. 67.—Expenditure on Famine Relief (excluding Outlay on Protective Railways and Irrigation Works).

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India General	—	—	1,215	7,476	1,432	100,664	132,603	1,040	38,649	14	—
Bengal	2,662	67	244,208	886,564	3,228	915	17,980	476	15	—	201
United Provinces	217	17,904	993,380	1,070,695	—53	4,644	2,676	29	95	—	—
Punjab	—	—	86,149	99,273	77	156,777	151,473	1,816	1,101	—144	—193
Burma	—	—	55,524	62,787	95	—	95	1	—	—	15
Central Provinces	7,342	105	803,271	1,345,794	8,189	1,029,946	1,908,372	3,607	15,029	20,372	9
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—	—	8
Madras	37	225	56,285	905,311	1,916	2,184	10,769	3,289	—	—	—
Bombay	—	—	325,659	944,988	25,168	776,071	1,893,460	517,706	266,620	109	2,043
Charges in England	—	—	13,884	2,720	1	3,717	7,802	118	—	—	—
Total	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,073

No. 68.—Distribution of Expenditure on Famine Relief.

	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Relief Works:	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
Communications	9,795	17,755	1,212,198	2,607,735	665	1,056,211	1,243,994	116,796	38,953	1,806	259
Public Improvements			265,185	624,726	5,359	293,517	641,253	88,100	11,986	20	—
Irrigation			131,081	373,795	17,126	286,574	542,744	173,796	151,341	9,478	1,742
Railways			53,103	153,930	279	23,250	47,349	2,157	917	—	—
Military Works and Civil Buildings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,748	409	—	—
Relief to people employed otherwise than on Relief Works	—	—	30,441	124,117	928	43,586	73,774	13,950	6,758	32	—17
Gratuitous Relief	422	28	250,808	1,260,644	4,429	294,367	1,430,712	111,376	76,045	7,486	393
Salaries and Establishments	51	—	15,397	130,110	5,174	25,746	91,770	16,084	9,836	1,651	71
Miscellaneous	—10	518	121,312	50,551	5,594	51,667	53,634	174	25,314	—123	—375
Total	10,258	18,301	2,079,525	5,325,608	40,054	2,074,918	4,125,230	529,181	321,509	20,351	2,073

No. 69.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Protective Railway and Irrigation Works (charged against Famine Relief and Insurance).

Administrations	1894-5.	1895-6	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.					£	£	£	£	£	£
India, General, Irrigation Works	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,644	9,695	9,796	5,441
Central Provinces ,,	—	—	—	1,940	—	—	2,262	11,581	12,103	35,972	59,467
Bengal ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	16,973	23,935	21,830	29,245
United Provinces ,,	814	733	4,361	—	—88	5,649	8,751	4,442	2,900	10,474	57,581
Punjab ,,	265	12,271	20,232	2,182	3,108	6,512	599	491	21	—	—
North-West Frontier Prov. Irrigation Wks.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	1,898	188	93
Madras Railways	556,867	529,867	—	—	690,353	—	—	—	1,625	74,855	97,121
Madras Irrigation Wks.	30,973	22,648	20,406	14,401	5,385	2,830	2,568	7,061	16,833	42,616	39,443
Bombay ,,	10,741	2,665	1,831	19,044	3,314	8,939	16,208	17,170	24,432	23,047	23,793
	599,660	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	65,834	93,442	218,778	312,184
England, Railways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,750	18,691
,, Irrigation Works	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,858	2,925	523	—
Total	599,977	568,184	46,830	37,517	702,022	23,930	31,114	70,692	96,367	241,051	330,825

No. 70.—Military Expenditure

Services.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.
	Tens of Rupees.					£
IN INDIA.						
Effective.						
Army and Garrison Staff	525,686	559,304	553,148	535,174	527,534	355,881
Administrative Staff	205,943	207,233	204,305	204,367	204,972	137,284
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	8,348,840	8,697,465	8,598,670	8,278,218	8,130,017	5,236,658
Supply and Transport	3,127,955	3,079,399	3,900,588	3,747,552	3,621,642	2,487,074
Remount & Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services	275,191	283,714	364,941	303,255	297,611	234,775
Clothing ditto	208,716	193,117	305,205	245,829	267,070	151,772
Barrack ditto	229,589	218,200	234,642	233,104	235,720	148,330
Administration of Martial Law	41,493	41,936	42,151	40,799	39,825	26,085
Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.	744,079	750,852	755,116	750,623	733,961	457,072
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	828,129	846,935	921,362	852,006	827,172	495,552
Ecclesiastical	28,214	28,051	28,248	28,327	29,431	20,482
Education	46,598	46,491	46,800	45,805	46,539	31,355
Sea Transport Charges	63,434	55,174	60,596	66,115	58,286	58,629
Miscellaneous Services	475,567	2,041,777	141,062	108,477	231,950	247,208
Volunteer Corps	184,061	188,788	191,072	185,396	195,310	134,388
Total	15,333,486	17,238,386	16,347,906	15,624,547	15,447,040	10,222,545
Unadjusted Expenditure	9,064	— *15,409*	7,174	— *32,385*	51,284	— *5,965*
Total Effective	15,342,550	17,222,977	16,355,080	15,592,162	15,498,324	10,216,580
Non-effective.						
Rewards for Services	9,747	9,227	13,998	19,455	37,448	10,878
Military Pensions to Europeans	99,667	102,719	103,285	99,744	95,504	65,343
Do. to Natives	704,827	697,937	705,343	714,885	713,434	478,733
Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans	25,411	24,449	23,032	25,421	28,789	14,677
Departmental Pensions and Gratuities	63,758	62,803	62,610	62,880	63,109	43,072
Total Non-effective	903,410	897,135	906,268	922,385	933,284	607,703
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works	67,322	21,716	21,758	— *4,020*	45	—
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	—	—	—	3,847,992	1,057,525	—
Total Expenditure in India	16,313,282	18,141,828	17,283,096	20,358,519	17,489,178	10,824,283
IN ENGLAND.						
Effective Services:						
Stores for India	1,058,966	871,362	869,963	784,720	781,065	399,326
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	—	1,845,875	1,754,334	1,609,229	1,620,864	1,052,390
Sea Transport Charges	—	456,051	408,776	385,592	431,911	146,733
Other Effective Services	2,573,177	28,203	26,153	40,738	23,730	40,238
Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.)	4,217,933	4,076,554	3,934,269	3,774,692	3,637,416	2,422,206
Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations on N.W. Frontier	150,545	79,633	72,857	27,728	1,418	874
	—	—	—	39,264	26,651	—
Total Expenditure in England	8,000,676	7,357,678	7,066,352	6,661,963	6,523,055	4,061,817
Gross Expenditure	24,313,958	25,499,506	24,349,948	27,020,482	24,012,233	14,886,100
Receipts:						
In India	884,757	845,488	824,122	809,332	838,727	635,906
In England	125,440	132,523	129,207	72,532	85,815	83,577
Total Receipts	1,010,197	978,011	953,330	881,864	924,542	719,483
Net Expenditure	23,303,761	24,521,495	23,396,618	26,138,618	23,087,691	14,166,617

IN INDIA and ENGLAND.

1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.	Services.
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
360,806	366,646	383,798	388,847	397,952	Army and Garrison Staff.
135,182	137,142	140,943	147,662	148,308	Administrative Staff.
4,790,550	5,237,550	5,506,460	5,902,984	6,543,222	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,603,265	2,730,994	2,796,460	2,793,458	2,822,672	Supply and Transport.
411,196	265,400	305,132	311,998	330,715	Remount and Veterinary Establishments, Supplies and Services.
166,226	172,973	186,363	212,326	193,185	Clothing ditto.
117,443	129,589	137,017	139,626	143,906	Barrack ditto.
25,110	25,039	23,297	23,752	21,918	Administration of Martial Law.
463,333	457,843	504,393	538,785	595,491	Medical Establishments, Supplies, &c.
473,515	643,108	753,303	728,366	785,893	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
19,973	24,517	25,456	26,885	28,089	Ecclesiastical.
31,539	31,407	30,443	33,774	31,081	Education.
117,614	75,117	46,642	34,148	58,925	Sea Transport Charges.
190,115	323,638	375,168	636,924	813,959	Miscellaneous Services.
142,967	147,217	156,802	166,932	165,026	Volunteer Corps.
10,048,834	10,768,180	11,371,677	12,136,467	13,079,442	Total.
—12,251	*—9,117*	28,257	44,523	*—56,772*	Unadjusted Expenditure.
10,036,583	10,759,063	11,399,934	12,180,990	13,022,670	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
6,297	7,035	7,749	14,014	9,909	Rewards for Services.
62,026	71,112	86,422	70,161	76,155	Military Pensions to Europeans.
480,744	484,393	509,751	524,763	518,262	Do. to Natives.
14,973	15,972	16,875	18,005	19,059	Family Pensions and Compassionate Allowances to Europeans.
42,882	43,297	44,004	45,860	48,657	Departmental Pensions and Gratuities.
606,922	621,809	655,801	672,803	672,042	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	—	411,139	Re-organisation.
—	—	—	21,698	35,908	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
10,643,505	11,380,872	12,055,735	12,875,486	14,141,759	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.
					Effective Services:
988,773	1,423,445	1,290,949	1,174,100	1,471,590	Stores for India.
936,679	378,973	1,219,849	1,084,945	1,043,326	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
110,957	204,448	367,330	370,506	382,503	Sea Transport Charges.
17,967	20,394	48,730	39,229	48,706	Other Effective Services.
2,384,918	2,350,799	2,363,799	2,392,685	2,437,352	Non-effective Services (Pensions, &c.).
—	—	—	—	686,366	Re-organisation.
6,864	—	—	5,361	92,387	Special Defence Works.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations on N.W. Frontier.
4,446,158	4,383,059	5,290,657	5,016,776	6,162,230	Total Expenditure in England.
15,089,663	15,763,931	17,346,392	17,892,262	20,303,989	Gross Expenditure.
					Receipts:
784,329	700,824	731,992	639,042	606,818	In India.
32,945	276,765	392,998	450,886	354,113	In England.
817,274	977,589	1,124,990	1,089,428	960,931	Total Receipts.
14,272,389	14,786,342	16,221,402	16,802,834	19,343,058	Net Expenditure.

No. 71.—Distribution of Expenditure (charged against Revenue) and Receipts of the Government of India in England in Sterling.

Expenditure.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Interest on Debt (excluding that on Railway Debt), and on other obligations	2,612,023	2,622,842	2,630,841	2,879,266	2,805,957	2,894,356	3,008,575	3,003,782	3,008,383	2,983,548	3,045,165
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	61,096	46,627	47,480	49,085	49,078	46,987	50,795	48,628	48,518	47,730	47,834
Charges on account of Departments in India :—											
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India, &c.*)	60,600	60,600	60,600	59,559	7,409	49,426	53,667	52,140	52,000	52,595	104,487
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea, Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	59,229	62,140	61,379	89,380	76,030	84,219	74,206	132,920	112,095	74,852	44,427
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	21,341	47,325	24,147	24,200	24,454	23,734	24,568	6,886	7,063	4,938	8,749
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c., and Miscellaneous*)	35,495	27,151	31,273	37,355	28,682	56,096	38,998	35,342	33,809	46,980	28,109
Railways :—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	3,584,284	3,586,219	3,629,600	3,687,127	3,711,690	3,741,444	4,556,471	5,406,829	5,511,831	5,557,330	5,624,051
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,154,714	2,161,563	2,160,967	2,154,784	2,162,525	2,172,336	1,589,417	1,009,544	1,026,802	1,032,772	1,045,143
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, &c.*)	47,702	53,405	55,354	46,810	62,089	55,107	51,427	51,214	58,744	51,188	38,055
Marine Charges :—H.M. Ships in Indian Seas, &c.	50,121	117,550	97,721	100,088	100,086	100,154	100,961	107,333	105,475	100,023	100,115
Subsidy to Admiralty for Manning, &c., of Indian Govt.	59,600	59,600	59,600	59,600	45,000	59,600	79,600	62,357	61,600	‡	—
Defence Vessels											
Other Charges	2,706	1,712	572	3,261	2,559	1,360	6,553	3,812	5,945	1,758	2,983
Military Charges :—											
Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces, &c.	764,379	729,520	723,894	729,719	764,400	739,428	760,000	64,010†	851,993	627,109	644,552
Furlough Allowances	323,397	305,867	319,198	286,696	302,549	304,991	282,781	309,883	357,223	380,428	381,381
Troop Service and Passage Money	297,480	262,127	257,008	254,175	296,713	146,783	110,956	294,448	367,330	370,506	382,503
Other Charges	19,329	26,597	18,608	31,651	18,815	48,273	21,865	25,474	59,353	66,695	66,151
Non-Effective :—Payments to His Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*)	432,063	431,195	468,795	506,847	527,523	556,901	553,235	554,562	615,045	659,895	729,615
Pay and Pensions of Non-effective and Retired Indian Officers, &c.	1,774,785	1,788,617	1,800,154	1,804,754	1,788,199	1,756,924	1,717,028	1,679,243	1,630,144	1,608,082	1,578,498
Do. Widows and Families, &c.	95,567	96,715	99,903	103,244	105,957	108,822	114,655	116,994	118,610	124,601	129,187

Civil Charges :—											
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, Store Dept. and Depôt	164,151	160,875	157,534	156,742	157,757	160,105	160,139	160,685	160,888	166,471	166,086
Postage and Telegrams	6,926	7,502	7,155	9,683	6,091	5,668	6,763	6,848	6,275	6,164	6,176
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coal, &c., &c.*)	12,115	13,456	9,965	10,221	12,287	13,088	12,293	13,164	15,882	16,734	13,934
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*)	30,878	30,653	30,249	30,619	29,883	29,477	36,594	44,391	41,996	34,258	30,758
Miscellaneous Home Charges	18,593	19,022	31,355	31,724	30,612	72,647*	23,302	21,226	22,509	21,314	19,108
Furlough :—											
Indian Civil Service	93,062	107,083	104,594	71,842	114,312	121,749	111,470	114,293	103,878	96,480	88,302
Military Officers in Civil Employ	76,198	59,060	60,572	57,877	78,410	91,236	68,599	67,886	72,553	72,729	71,707
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	51,390	57,394	60,617	57,921	66,287	69,396	70,795	69,628	67,595	69,094	58,083
Pensions and Allowances : Territorial and Political	6,967	9,565	9,592	9,332	11,577	11,452	20,805	10,722	12,590	10,843	10,672
East India Company's Establishments abolished	23,762	22,246	22,261	20,210	17,221	14,483	12,491	10,796	10,236	9,414	7,662
Home Establishment Officers	37,708	36,724	37,581	38,329	42,836	44,502	42,882	42,744	43,911	42,714	42,834
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	18,118	17,355	17,058	16,968	17,026	16,117	16,225	15,353	15,909	15,201	14,638
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, Uncovenanted Service, and others	264,294	288,549	314,541	334,461	350,901	376,109	392,018	414,833	435,235	454,293	476,061
Compassionate and Other Allowances	14,107	14,221	15,454	15,270	14,624	15,320	12,344	13,386	13,512	13,405	14,570
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,429,630	1,436,290	1,464,326	1,475,412	1,498,474	1,495,991	1,473,656	1,476,495	1,486,565	1,473,448	1,461,111
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	1,239	2,309	2,814	994	1,835	2,380	1,319	3,098	1,386	3,247	2,563
Stores for India :—											
Stationery and Printing for all Depts.	41,492	39,286	35,761	47,765	43,658	53,967	61,796	90,284	94,939	80,109	95,469
Civil Departments	138,141	116,327	146,000	132,151	131,312	144,802	131,605	133,155	131,050	173,004	185,962
Marine Stores	72,735	57,737	54,892	50,904	57,142	166,856	164,909	140,849	74,894	179,401	189,421
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	35,244	42,985	64,812	96,637	95,195	96,978	198,387	173,624	159,601	177,462	155,432
Military (including Special Defence Works)	685,191	571,356	592,169	614,513	591,228	431,982	996,637	1,463,957	1,358,556	1,232,435	1,613,618
Ditto Re-organisation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	686,366
Miscellaneous Charges	29,475	6,903	8,956	11,067	4,519	11,115	11,170	7,237	10,358	7,222	56,619
Total Expenditure in England £	15,707,867	15,608,370	15,795,886	16,198,263	16,303,197	16,392,846	17,200,957	17,368,655	18,361,821	18,146,474	19,463,757
RECEIPTS.											
Military Receipts	68,472	75,307	77,797	46,402	57,133	33,577	32,945	276,765	392,998	450,386	354,113
Receipts in aid of Superannuation	94,108	96,901	93,786	87 639	92,693	90,026	84,270	81,750	82,577	78,254	73,048
Receipts of Interest	3,789	13,516	102,231	20,190	29,867	49,334	56,392	77,151	157,315	141,7?8	160,471
Other Receipts	37,016	37,693	53,293	39,431	62,868	46,696	44,469	55,542	61,915	76,326	48,471
Total Revenue in England £	203,385	223,417	327,107	193,662	242,561	263,543	218,076	491,208	694,805	746,744	636,103
Net Expenditure „	15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,827,654

* Includes £58,729 for purchase of land at India Store Depôt.

† The gross total of £605,900 was reduced by £320,990 for refund of overpayments, &c., and by £220,000, moiety of special bounties to British soldiers for extending their service in India.

‡ The vessels having been broken up, payments under this head have ceased.

No. 72.—Ways and Means of the Home Government, in Sterling.

Disbursements:—	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Net Charges against Revenue (see pp. 72-3)	15,503,982	15,379,953	15,468,729	16,004,601	16,060,636	16,129,303	16,982,881	16,877,447	17,667,016	17,399,730	18,827,654
Debt Discharged	7,005,000	2,001,600	4,818,890	1,002,802	9,383,978	6,501,300	5,000,000	5,000,202	5,368,800	4,100,000	3,002,200
Capital Outlay on Railways and Irrigation Works	804,854	683,174	1,149,404	815,583	770,160	615,814	654,879	860,518	1,536,023	1,365,583	1,502,352
Cost of Silver for India	—	—	—	—	—	405,000	5,649,924	2,885	285,000	4,055,327	4,540,378
Purchase of Gold for Reserve against Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	1,500,000	100,000	—	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Investment in British Funds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,454,245	356,085	2,566,189	2,000,112
Great Indian Peninsula Railway Redemption of Liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,922,350	—	—	—	—
Other Disbursements	1,014,729	829,286	76,868	1,317,218	1,331,741	757,775	559,309	1,264,258	517,401	2,064,870	1,304,379
Total Disbursements	24,328,065	18,894,013	21,513,891	19,140,204	27,546,515	25,909,192	34,869,343	27,459,555	25,730,325	31,491,699	31,177,075
Ways and Means by which met:—											
Repayments of Advances made in India on account of Imperial Government and other Public Departments	148,471	170,979	262,869	180,506	201,819	1,536,647	2,287,982	2,245,166	802,988	2,645,332	945,648
Bills drawn on India	16,905,102	17,664,492	15,526,547	9,506,077*	18,692,377	19,067,022	13,300,277	18,539,071*	18,499,946*	23,359,303*	24,425,558*
Remitted from India in Gold	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,967,362	1,001,995	497,207	3,997,128	4,090,388
Deposits by Railway Companies in excess of withdrawals	*– 522,948*	*– 50,784*	1,263,041	*– 344,489*	*– 533,811*	*– 1,009,302*	52,355	749,882	*– 33,252*	*– 1,349,257*	383,498
Borrowed in England	9,000,000	2,000,000	3,900,000	9,500,000	9,797,654	6,500,000	14,422,350	6,009,500	5,000,000	3,500,000	3,000,000
Release of Gold held as Reserve for Indian Currency Notes	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,000	—	—	—	—
Gold Reserve Fund: Net Sale proceeds of Gold received from India, and dividends on investments	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,515,152	93,085	366,189	1,299,716
Total Ways and Means	25,530,625	19,784,687	20,952,447	18,342,094	28,158,039	26,094,367	35,630,326	30,060,766	24,804,974	33,018,695	34,144,718

* Including £1,939,093, £263,000, £2,260,000, and £700,396 drawn against the Gold Reserve Fund in 1901-2, 1902-3, 1903-4, and 1904-5 respectively.

No. 73.—Burden of Taxation.

Heads of Taxation.	1894-5.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Salt	5,528,000	5,645,000	5,357,000	5,472,800	5,813,900	5,573,800	5,709,900	5,674,000	5,931,900	4,981,700	5,093,466
Stamps	3,045,600	3,117,400	3,147,400	3,189,200	3,161,700	3,225,900	3,304,800	3,409,400	3,434,400	3,538,200	3,697,102
Excise	3,629,500	3,768,600	3,691,100	3,609,400	3,782,600	3,810,500	3,892,600	4,025,800	4,384,200	4,932,500	5,306,198
Provincial Rates	2,357,100	2,464,300	2,351,500	2,478,400	2,609,700	2,495,500	2,559,500	2,737,400	2,741,500	2,822,000	2,820,358
Customs	2,504,900	3,258,900	2,904,300	3,024,400	3,127,200	3,058,800	3,274,400	3,734,500	3,829,800	3,839,100	4,267,032
Assessed Taxes	1,196,500	1,215,000	1,240,200	1,254,200	1,274,000	1,292,700	1,313,700	1,362,200	1,402,700	1,206,600	1,263,098
Registration	278,000	282,400	304,700	323,600	293,200	287,200	311,300	312,100	312,700	326,000	337,921
TOTAL	18,539,600	19,751,600	18,996,200	19,352,000	20,062,300	19,744,400	20,366,700	21,255,400	22,037,200	21,646,100	22,785,175
Payment per head, based on estimated population of each year, and assuming that the whole taxation is paid by inhabitants of British India.	s. d. 1 8	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 8¼	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 8¾	s. d. 1 8½	s. d. 1 9	s. d. 1 10	s. d. 1 10¾	s. d. 1 10¼	s. d. 1 11½
Payment per head, if Land Revenue (which is not properly Taxation) be added.	3 1½	3 3	3 1¼	3 1¼	3 3	3 1¾	3 2½	3 4¼	3 5¼	3 5¼	3 6

No. 74.—Statement of Expenditure on Railways, Irrigation, and other Public Works (chargeable to Revenue), by Provinces.

Year	Class of Work.	India, General.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Punjab.	North-West Frontier Province.	Burma.	Central Provinces (including Berar).	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total, India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.
		Tens of Rupees.													
1895-6.	Railways	6,986,199	1,092,496	873,077	1,884,748	—	645,348	435,033	60,929	1,443,059	481,325	13,902,214	5,747,782	4,366,989	24,016,985
	Irrigation	634,581	533,562	530,613	363,954	—	93,699	—	—	512,529	294,215	3,013,153	858	637	3,014,628
	Buildings & Roads	1,074,574	858,170	527,422	492,298	—	736,805	178,409	276,196	780,227	679,958	5,604,052	117,822	89,138	5,810,512
	Total	8,745,354	2,484,228	1,931,112	2,740,995	—	1,475,852	613,442	337,125	2,735,815	1,455,496	22,519,419	5,865,942	4,456,764	32,842,125
1896-7.	Railways	6,941,867	1,180,068	837,227	1,732,226	—	682,767	476,076	100,955	902,435	499,762	13,353,383	5,790,567	3,826,601	22,970,551
	Irrigation	709,951	553,394	585,000	409,888	—	143,481	—	—	602,235	291,242	3,295,191	1,594	1,054	3,297,839
	Buildings & Roads	1,050,062	888,505	523,368	474,680	—	776,029	161,579	292,181	775,659	648,416	5,590,479	116,096	76,720	5,783,295
	Total	8,701,880	2,621,967	1,945,595	2,616,794	—	1,602,277	637,655	393,136	2,280,329	1,439,420	22,239,053	5,908,257	3,904,375	32,051,685
1897-8.	Railway	7,029,769	1,294,416	873,454	1,820,382	—	531,096	434,421	121,386	927,141	483,673	13,565,688	5,841,911	3,289,695	22,697,294
	Irrigation	736,929	552,442	602,282	392,336	—	137,131	—	—	477,986	280,750	3,179,856	1,117	629	3,181,602
	Buildings & Roads	988,940	804,458	513,014	443,237	—	702,130	172,184	369,792	655,923	534,010	5,183,688	150,499	84,749	5,418,936
	Total	8,755,638	2,651,316	1,988,750	2,655,905	—	1,370,357	656,605	491,178	2,061,050	12,98,433	21,929,232	5,993,527	3,375,073	31,297,832
1898-9.	Railways	8,069,118	1,340,579	922,841	1,894,853	—	521,825	579,021	177,053	1,606,335	439,902	15,551,532	5,874,215	2,948,987	24,374,734
	Irrigation	761,686	519,589	617,661	431,240	—	147,649	—	—	475,691	248,864	3,202,380	1,315	911	3,206,106
	Buildings & Roads	1,104,123	855,143	579,547	526,950	—	755,602	195,285	389,193	699,359	535,434	5,641,186	151,574	76,093	5,868,803
	Total	9,934,927	2,715,311	2,120,049	2,853,043	—	1,425,076	774,306	566,251	2,781,885	1,224,200	24,395,048	6,027,604	3,025,991	33,448,643
1899-1900.	Railways	£ 5,691,604	£ 1,008,759	£ 684,280	£ 1,271,968	—	£ 376,913	£ 449,469	£ 100,431	£ 679,000	£ 337,241	£ 10,599,665	£ 5,913,780	—	£ 16,513,445
	Irrigation	563,845	329,851	427,509	385,237	—	114,423	—	—	325,743	189,962	2,286,070	1,335	—	2,287,405
	Buildings & Roads	786,755	648,169	445,368	382,742	—	602,929	116,099	245,507	511,380	338,695	4,011,135	123,517	—	4,134,652
	Total	7,025,204	1,986,270	1,557,657	1,989,947	—	1,094,265	565,568	345,938	1,516,123	865,898	16,896,870	6,038,632	—	22,935,502

		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	—	£
1900–1.	Railways	5,719,584	1,129,228	776,918	1,267,915	—	454,575	513,348	106,825	665,481	1,188,743	11,822,617	6,145,888	—	17,968,505
	Irrigation	559,364	329,719	437,825	345,972	—	113,174	—	—	336,034	197,597	2,319,685	642	—	2,320,327
	Other Public Works	701,111	648,683	431,538	334,080	—	713,358	116,347	197,382	466,055	326,874	3,935,378	133,343	—	4,068,721
	Total	6,980,059	2,107,630	1,646,281	1,947,967	—	1,281,107	629,695	304,157	1,467,570	1,713,214	18,077,680	6,279,873	—	24,357,553
1901–2.	Railways	5,779,041	1,188,420	832,893	1,492,360	—	523,791	634,459	124,114	680,775	1,707,126	12,962,979	6,416,373	—	19,379,352
	Irrigation	575,978	327,258	442,256	358,212	5,563	125,432	—	—	336,112	192,448	2,363,259	1,442	—	2,364,701
	Other Public Works	935,313	797,122	460,162	354,795	52,482	665,846	155,097	172,820	432,388	400,112	4,426,137	139,788	—	4,565,925
	Total	7,290,332	2,312,800	1,735,311	2,205,367	58,045	1,315,069	789,556	296,934	1,449,275	2,299,686	19,752,375	6,557,603	—	26,309,978
1902–3.	Railways	5,750,549	1,242,566	851,116	1,642,118	—	526,523	678,591	134,639	686,613	1,858,513	13,366,228	6,538,723	—	19,904,951
	Irrigation	606,396	342,232	458,613	361,429	8,042	104,517	6,593	—	406,417	259,088	2,573,327	1,917		2,575,244
	Other Public Works	1,058,655	734,248	547,340	393,081	135,747	723,768	233,642	166,356	507,199	486,902	5,126,938	170,169	—	5,297,107
	Total	7,415,600	2,369,046	1,857,069	2,416,628	143,789	1,354,808	918,826	300,995	1,600,229	2,599,503	21,066,493	6,710,809	—	27,777,302
1903–4.	Railways	5,874,991	1,382,730	840,096	1,769,391	—	607,868	780,022	149,079	769,488	1,933,480	14,107,095	6,590,102	—	20,697,197
	Irrigation	625,830	349,212	455,371	426,344	14,017	111,153	18,345	—	415,083	262,502	2,677,857	2,159	—	2,680,007
	Other Public Works	1,032,136	949,231	585,888	436,045	146,856	769,598	261,615	214,984	589,041	533,064	5,518,458	145,000	—	5,663,458
	Total	7,532,957	2,681,173	1,881,355	2,631,780	160,873	1,488,619	1,059,982	364,063	1,773,562	2,729,046	22,303,410	6,737,252	—	29,040,662
1904–5.	Railways*	15,208,824	264	—	—	—	5,167	—	5,445	28,683	—	15,247,838	6,669,194	—	21,917,027
	Irrigation	637,885	342,255	471,496	471,746	21,059	104,451	18,190	—	441,245	276,028	2,784,355	1,998	—	2,786,353
	Other Public Works	1,000,534	907,580	684,324	422,008	150,384	769,596	309,922	201,813	670,206	526,254	5,642,621	123,523	—	5,766,144
	Total	16,846,743	1,250,099	1,155,820	893,754	171,443	879,214	328,112	207,258	1,140,084	802,282	23,674,809	6,794,715	—	30,469,524

* From 1904–5 all Railways except those for which Provincial Governments have financial responsibility are included under "India General."

No. 75.—Expenditure on State Railways and Irrigation

Railways.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£
State Railways.						
Agra-Delhi Chord	—	3,164	3,029	35	2,132	442
Allahabad-Fyzabad	—	—	—	—	—	3,387
Allahabad-Jaunpur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam-Bengal	382,035	1,111,614	684,263	1,247,261	676,068	43,457
Azikhal-Mangalore	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	88	—	—	—	—	—
Bellary-Royadrug	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bezwada Extension	†	†	†	†	†	*— 2*
Bhopal	4,723	2,872	2,124	1,864	3,325	3,263
Bilaspur-Etawah	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma (with Extensions)	172,221	175,230	*— 175,714*	*— 559*	—	—
Cherra-Companygunj	31	*— 797*	*— 465*	41	*— 19*	*— 51,283**
Coonor-Ootacamund	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhubri-Gauhati Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Coast, Northern Section	876,351	1,104,201	894,568	886,610	198,981	340,207
East Indian	521,114	649,422	1,289,419	1,255,962	1,325,500	1,126,437
Eastern Bengal System	142,529	427,287	472,548	274,942	334,197	269,965
Frontier Railway Reserve Material	1,031	1,103	81	*— 3,366*	*— 660*	*— 135*
Guntakal-Mysore Frontier	1,795	1,768	132	*— 373*	*— 15*	251
Great Indian Peninsula	14,332	2,597	1,776	2,960	6,962	6,168,563
Hospet-Kottur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jech-Doab (Southern Section)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	1,347	6,947	1,593	97,119	63,147	27,833
Jorhat	1,020	6,633	702	1,548	252	*— 735*
Jullundur-Hoshiarpur	—	1,689	*— 138*	*— 98*	—	—
Katihar-Gadagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lower Sind Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lucknow-Bareilly	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ludhiana-Ferozepore	—	2,254	577	—	—	—
Mayavaram-Mutupet	5,263	1,844	2,761	*— 199*	1,800	—
Morappur-Dharmapuri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagda-Muttra	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-East Line, Madras Railway	—	—	—	—	—	—
North-Western	1,549,206	1,553,334	577,404	734,330	294,660	415,244

N.B.—In the case of lines previously owned, either wholly or in part, by Railway Companies, viz., the East Indian, Eastern Bengal, Oude and Rohilkund, North-Western, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula, the expenditure of those Companies thereon is not included. In 1901-2 expenditure from capital raised through Companies towards outlay on State Railways was first included, and adjustments have therefore been made for earlier years under the East Indian and South Indian Railways.

* Outlay written off. † Included with East Coast, Northern Section.

Works in India chargeable against Capital.*

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Total Outlay to 31st March, 1905.†	Railways.
£	£	£	£	£	
					State Railways.
2,587	119,361	346,697	284,839	769,210	Agra-Delhi Chord.
38,536	355,650	246,509	—	644,082	Allahabad-Fyzabad.
—	—	1,116	40,643	41,759	Allahabad-Jaunpur.
472,284	452,090	232,102	132,546	4,937,738	Assam-Bengal.
2,539	23,513	193,006	293,560	517,618	Azikhal-Mangalore.
—	—	—	—	1,105,228	Bellary-Kistna.
493	534	27,870	8,794	37,691	Bellary-Royadrug.
344	368	786	180	78,476	Bezwada Extension.
13,764	18,187	9,301	5,758	212,650	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	5,009	Bilaspur-Etawah.
—	—	7,060	207,107	5,341,655	Burma (with Extensions).
—	—	—	—	—	Cherra-Companygunj.
—	—	849	15,681	16,530	Coonor-Ootacamund.
—	11,149	101,881	113,806	226,836	Dhubri-Gauhati Extension.
—	—	—	—	2,061,962	East Coast, Northern Section.
947,627	893,129	891,549	1,126,205	23,472,987	East Indian.
544,481	505,057	659,167	768,404	10,271,281	Eastern Bengal System.
—	2,903	602	1	293,212	Frontier Railway Reserve Material.
14	177	200	623	394,506	Guntakal-Mysore Frontier.
89,697	113,151	239,809	686,923	8,400,653	Great Indian Peninsula.
569	511	20,734	63,061	84,875	Hospet-Kottur.
—	1,140	72,811	225,824	299,775	Jech-Doab (Southern Section).
8,593	3,876	275	688	264,869	Jodhpur-Hyderabad.
—335	— 56	191	29	60,504	Jorhat.
—	—	—	—	969	Jullunder-Hoshiarpur.
—	—	1,899	42,338	44,237	Katthar-Gadagiri.
—	5,549	133,490	76,920	216,959	Lower Sind Extension.
—	—	—	—	341,409	Lucknow-Bareilly.
—	—	—	—	1,887	Ludhiana-Ferozepore.
—66,374	54,715	26,359	6,221	189,058	Mayavaram-Mutupet.
276	212	15,831	18,163	37,482	Morappur-Dharmapuri.
—	—	3,407	48,630	52,037	Nagda-Muttra.
—	—	—	—	43,803	Nagpur-Chattisgarh (Depreciation Account).
—	236,129	— 211	705	236,623	Nilgiri.
— 71,932	58,169	138,702	62,824	4,303,526	North East Line, Madras Railway.
548,651	715,369	151,086	522,882	32,893,177	North-Western.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No. 75 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION

RAILWAYS.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.
	Tens of Rupees.				£	£
STATE RAILWAYS—(*concluded*).						
Oudh and Rohilkhund	282,837	818,194	508,221	297,040	354,127	192,947
Palanpur-Deesa	701	1,094	2	—	—	—
Peshawar Railway Reserve Material	—	—	—	—*628*	—	—*15,433*
Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan	—*500*	—	—	—	—	—
Quetta-Nushki	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Ratlam-Nagda)	285,823	—*7,963*	12,731	—*11,509*	76,704	139,300
Rameswaram Extension	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rewari-Phulera Chord	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sabarmati-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shadera-Sangla	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Indian (including Tinnevelly-Quilon)	38,234	14,953	—*30,126*	—*186,081*	69,867	259,823
Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tirhoot	54,180	165,924	472,426	343,884	218,528	359,497
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—
Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works)	5,657	7,114	2,533	—*7,015*	—*63,564*	—
Vizagapatam-Raipur	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warora Colliery	—*8,151*	—*6,062*	—*7,007*	—*7,151*	—*3,863*	—*3,759*
State Railway Stores	—*51,496*	47,358	—*35,825*	14,178	—*1,163*	—*16,598*
Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated	—*64,642*	70,344	—*51 4*	32,808	—*37,627*	62,325
Total, Railways	4,216,709	5,692,718	4,625,876	4,973,548	3,506,339	9,324,996
IRRIGATION WORKS.						
India, General	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	14,748	2,804	—*3,759*	3,680	12,048	3,501
United Provinces	126,451	147,013	118,849	103,896	74,058	82,749
Punjab	365,072	382,074	293,172	254,107	299,825	301,126
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	5,786	59,497	86,813	75,101	65,975
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	2,261
Madras	156,918	98,929	94,157	58,374	41,349	68,572
Bombay	94,729	160,112	181,247	172,949	135,232	161,620
Total, Irrigation Works	757,918	795,818	742,663	679,569	637,613	625,804
Grand Total	4,974,627	6,488,536	5,368,539	5,653,117	4,143,952	9,950,800

WORKS in INDIA chargeable against Capital *—*concluded.*

1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Total Outlay to 31st March 1905†.	RAILWAYS.
£	£	£	£	£	
					STATE RAILWAYS—*(concluded).*
149,074	305,436	258,045	203,295	13,538,382	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
—	258	—4	—	15,805	Palanpur-Deesa.
11,010	—*433*	—	—	19,243	Peshawar Railway Reserve Material.
—	—	—	—	7,946	Petroleum Operations, Baluchistan.
4,946	48,407	194,484	216,193	464,080	Quetta-Nushki.
100,394	163,451	112,353	34,629	10,581,534	Rajputana-Malwa System (including Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda.)
—	—	1,403	6,477	7,883	Rameswaram Extension.
—	—	—	—	20,163	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
—	4,670	95,988	176,453	277,106	Rewari-Phulera Chord.
—	3,993	—	—	3,993	Sabarmati-Dholka.
—	—	600	27,958	28,558	Shadera-Sangla.
587,477	346,311	287,920	168,323	8,044,474	South Indian (including Tinnevelly-Quilon).
—	—	—	—	35,138	Southern Mahratta (Depreciation on Works.)
172,629	210,349	204,897	379,424	3,919,015	Tirhoot.
736	368	29,171	25,795	56,070	Tirupattur-Krishnagiri.
—	—	—	—	12,178	Umaria Colliery (Depreciation on Works).
—	—	—	—	16,336	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
—*4,728*	—*1,867*	—*3,420*	—*5,260*	93,112	Warora Colliery.
24	—*53*	—	507	2,970	State Railway Stores.
—*14,812*	—*9,393*	—*21,446*	31,936	48,110	Expenditure in England for Stores purchased, but not yet appropriated.
3,538,564	4,638,850	4,637,517	6,019,085	135,086,869	Total, Railways.
					IRRIGATION WORKS.
9,198	11,576	10,317	5,441	36,532	India, General.
21,363	27,448	28,400	31,526	4,341,278	Bengal.
24,477	50,610	123,428	130,693	5,805,197	United Provinces.
310,598	291,145	175,712	124,785	7,265,349	Punjab.
472	1,398	188	93	2,651	North-West Frontier Province.
83,858	112,757	91,131	78,192	608,323	Burma.
11,581	12,103	41,659	59,466	127,070	Central Provinces.
54,687	71,241	110,064	105,625	4,939,364	Madras.
163,406	146,560	104,330	45,854	3,017,550	Bombay.
679,640	725,338	685,329	581,680	26,143,319	Total, Irrigation Works.
4,218,204	5,364,188	5,367,846	6,600,765	161,230,188	Grand Total.

* A portion of the expenditure has been incurred from ordinary Revenues.
† Includes debt incurred in, or created for, purchase of certain lines.

No 76.—AMOUNT of DEBT and of OTHER OBLIGATIONS (with INTEREST thereon) of in RUPEES

Year	Permanent Debt in India.		Debt in England.			Net Amount of Permanent Debt Incurred (— Discharged.)		Other		
			Permanent.	Unfunded (India Bills).	Total.			Special Loans.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks, &c.
	Rupees	= £	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1894-5	104,37,37,400	69,582,493	114,005,826	2,000,000	116,005,826	— *1,17,23,380*	1,892,034	1,70,99,350	1,45,36,250	10,70,18,280
1895-6	103,78,89,280	69,192,619	115,903,732	2,000,000	115,903,732	— *58,43,120*	— *102,094*	1,71,06,580	1,59,68,690	11,29,69,090
1896-7	109,11,50,530	72,743,369	113,883,233	1,000,000	114,883,233	5,32,61,250	— *1,020,499*	1,70,98,870	1,56,38,680	11,00,85,270
1897-8	111,69,56,340	74,463,756	117,274,680	6,000,000	123,274,680	2,58,05,810	8,391,447	1,69,77,480	1,59,25,690	10,68,35,800
1898-9	112,65,46,980	75,103,132	119,768,605	4,500,000	124,268,605	95,90,640	993,925	1,69,74,760	1,62,61,130	10,94,44,880
1899-00	112,47,47,010	74,983,134	119,644,401	4,500,000	124,144,401	— *17,99,970*	— *124,204*	1,69,70,895	1,65,54,940	11,32,66,074
1900-1	115,33,19,058	76,887,937	128,435,379	5,000,000	133,435,379	2,85,72,048	9,290,978	1,69,56,589	1,68,17,511	11,39,40,346
1901-2	116,19,13,833	77,460,922	130,307,090	4,000,000	134,307,090	85,94,775	1,871,711	1,69,52,645	1,71,23,922	12,60,61,809
1902-3	117,55,40,660	78,369,377	130,296,261	3,500,000	133,796,261	1,36,26,827	— *10,829*	1,69,02,036	1,73,68,373	13,56,13,124
1903-4	119,42,43,035	79,616,202	131,045,344	2,000,000	133,045,344	1,87,02,375	749,583	1,69,01,162	1,75,60,613	14,09,75,061
1904-5	122,29,78,235	81,531,882	132,387,191	500,000	132,887,191	2,87,35,200	1,341,847	1,68,91,079	1,78,20,144	15,99,19,789

Year.	Particulars of Permanent Debt.										
	Debt in India.						Sterling Debt in England.				
	Bearing Interest.					Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.				Not bearing Interest
	4½ per cent.	4 per cent.	3½ per cent.	3 per cent.	Provincial Debenture Loans, &c.		3½ per cent. Stock.	3 per cent. Stock.	2½ per cent. Stock.	3½ per cent. India Debentures and Railway Debenture Stocks, &c	
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£	£
1894-5	1,00,00,000	5,47,00,000	95,49,20,400	—	10,92,460	2,30,24,540	63,898,961	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	48,070
1895-6	1,00,00,000	5,35,00,000	96,46,24,500	—	10,85,980	86,78,[illegible]	[illegible]3,798,467	42,151,079	—	7,907,716	46,470
1896-7	1,00,00,000	5,23,00,000	90,91,86,100	10,95,48,200	10,86,800	90,29,439	[illegible]6,858	42,151,079	2,400,000	5,594,016	41,280
1897-8	1,00,00,000	5,11,00,000	93,93,70,300	10,97,23,500	10,85,040	56,77,500	63,591,107	42,151,079	5,900,000	5,594,016	38,478
1898-9	1,00,00,000	4,99,00,000	95,14,12,400	11,07,05,100	10,84,960	34,44,520	63,501,998	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	39,200
1899-00	1,00,00,000	4,87,00,000	95,15,04,900	11,07,05,700	8,61,850	29,74,560	63,379,094	42,125,884	11,892,207	2,209,316	37,906
1900-1	1,00,00,000	4,75,00,000	98,15,11,700	11,07,07,200	8,61,850	27,38,308	63,247,722	45,125,884	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,906
1901-2	1,00,00,000	4,63,00,000	99,15,12,200	11,07,07,200	8,61,750	25,32,683	63,110,135	47,135,884	11,892,207	8,131,666	37,606
1902-3	1,00,00,000	4,51,00,000	100,65,18,700	11,07,08,300	8,61,550	23,52,110	62,968,106	48,635,884	11,892,207	6,762,866	37,698
1903-4	1,00,00,000	4,39,00,000	102,65,22,700	11,07,10,300	8,61,525	22,48,510	62,817,689	50,135,884	11,892,207	6,162,866	37,698
1904-5	1,00,00,000	4,27,00,000	105,65,35,200	11,07,11,100	8,61,525	21,70,410	62,661,236	52,635,884	11,892,207	5,160,766	37,5[illegible]

he GOVERNMENT of INDIA at the close of each of the undermentioned Years
and STERLING.

Obligations.			Total Liabilities.				Interest paid on Debt and other Obligations.			
Departmental and Judicial Deposits.	Miscellaneous Obligations.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.	In India.		In England.	Total.
Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	= £	£	£	Rupees.	= £	£	£
4,06,25,640	45,25,260	18,38,04,780	122,75,42,180	81,836,145	116,005,826	197,841,971	5,05,01,440	3,366,763	3,814,118	7,180,881
4,25,56,220	46,50,870	19,32,51,450	123,11,40,730	82,076,049	115,903,732	197,979,781	4,33,78,970	2,891,931	3,821,746	6,713,677
3,87,78,590	46,30,666	18,62,32,070	127,73,82,600	85,158,840	114,883,233	200,042,073	4,21,14,450	2,807,630	3,825,313	6,632,943
4,01,92,170	46,05,420	18,45,36,560	130,14,92,900	86,766,193	123,274,680	210,040,873	4,33,48,800	2,889,920	4,069,195	6,959,115
4,32,74,580	49,31,280	19,08,86,610	131,74,33,590	87,828,906	124,268,605	212,097,511	4,42,28,426	2,948,562	3,991,747	6,940,309
4,37,21,474	50,94,583	19,56,07,966	132,03,54,976	88,023,665	124,144,401	212,168,066	4,43,47,496	2,956,499	4,072,883	7,029,382
4,51,87,336	48,96,504	20,27,98,926	135,61,17,984	90,407,865	133,435,379	223,843,244	4,59,85,269	3,065,684	4,371,289	7,436,973
5,10,77,311	57,45,704	21,69,61,391	137,38,75,224	91,925,015	134,307,090	226,232,105	4,60,94,047	3,072,937	4,370,414	7,443,351
5,33,28,612	64,52,070	22,96,64,215	140,52,04,875	93,680,325	133,796,261	227,476,586	4,68,77,095	3,125,140	4,365,771	7,490,911
5,41,66,730	71,19,588	24,27,28,154	143,69,66,189	95,797,746	133,045,844	228,843,590	4,80,97,424	3,206,495	4,342,829	7,549,324
5,81,10,855	75,67,215	26,03,09,082	148,32,87,817	98,885,821	132,887,191	231,773,012	4,95,34,534	*3,302,302	4,423,911	7,726,213

Classification of Permanent Debt in India and England.			Proportion of the Rupee Debt held in London on 31st March.	Proportion of the Rupee Debt held on 31st December by		Distribution of Interest.			
Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary.		Europeans.	Natives	Railways.	Irrigation.	Ordinary Debt.	Other Obligations.
£	£	£	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	£	£	£	£
90,789,822	20,228,937	72,569,560	23,62,59,660	70,83,72,430	34,59,06,390	3,546,894	796,077	2,520,293	317,617
93,419,329	20,734,216	68,942,306	25,35,07,520	74,23,32,880	29,73,38,350	3,656,429	814,939	1,837,853	404,456
96,257,842	21,264,761	69,103,999	24,06,66,620	79,88,11,500	29,61,60,560	3,776,740	835,653	1,715,091	305,459
98,679,216	21,759,869	71,299,351	21,50,87,080	79,21,47,420	32,52,84,340	3,909,268	856,166	1,850,193	343,488
102,045,917	22,212,915	70,612,905	21,44,12,330	64,88,33,000	47,80,49,900	4,047,632	875,129	1,672,971	344,577
104,494,769	22,850,528	67,282,238	20,81,88,234	65,98,59,420	46,49,56,030	4,184,535	896,749	1,593,353	354,745
111,851,162	23,476,332	69,995,822	22,18,12,135	65,26,98,494	47,25,19,164	4,376,690	921,328	1,776,406	362,540
114,496,949	24,104,048	69,167,015	20,36,22,034	71,00,27,533	44,20,22,548	4,554,890	944,123	1,563,915	330,423
117,878,719	24,830,745	65,956,174	18,63,85,034	69,14,03,140	43,41,42,268	4,669,121	969,105	1,435,250	397,435
122,563,691	25,555,952	62,542,403	17,13,92,234	68,76,14,383	50,56,24,475	4,857,462	994,236	1,276,202	421,425
127,603,312*	26,143,319	60,082,442	16,81,55,234	71,40,88,673	50,88,86,435	5,064,044	1,015,224	1,204,580	445,365

* Falls short of total on page 81 by £7,393,557 on account of exclusion of £7,896,248, capital outlay on State Railways met from nds raised by Companies, and inclusion of £502,691 the net discount involved in raising money for the purchase of the Oudh nd Rohilkund, South Indian, and Great Indian Peninsula Railways and for the discharge of Debentures for which the ecretary of State assumed liability on the dates of purchase.

No 77.—RETURN of all LOANS bearing Interest raised in INDIA and ENGLAND, chargeable on the REVENUES of INDIA, and outstanding on 31st March, 1906, with the date of the TERMINATION of each LOAN.

INDIA.

Description of Loan.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Termination of Loan.	Amount of Debt outstanding on 31st March, 1906.
			Rupees.
Railway Loan from Maharajah Holkar (raised 1870-77)	4½ per cent.	After 101 years	1,00,00,000
Railway Loan from Maharajah Scindia	4 per cent.	Perpetual	1,50,00,000
Railway Loan from Nawab of Rampur	4 „	After 1 year's notice on or after 1st December, 1917	47,00,000
Gwalior Loan of 1887	4 „	By annual instalments of 12 lakhs	2,18,00,000
		Total of 4 per cent. Loans — Rupees	4,15,00,000
Loan of 1842-43	3½ per cent.	At 3 months' notice	23,34,01,800
Loan of 1854-55	3½ „	ditto — ditto	32,41,10,900
Loan of 1865	3½ „	ditto — ditto	35,56,93,100
Loan of 1879	3½ „	ditto — ditto	4,20,17,600
Loan of 1900-01	3½ „	On or after 31st December, 1920, with 3 months' notice	14,13,12,300
		Total of 3½ per cent. Loans — Rupees	1,09,65,35,700
Loan of 1896-97	3 per cent.	At 3 months' notice on or after 31st December, 1916	11,07,12,100
Stock Notes	„	20 years from date of issue	6,325
		Total Debt in India bearing interest — Rupees	125,87,54,125
		=	£83,916,942

ENGLAND.

			£
India 3½ per cent. Stock	3½ per cent.	Not redeemable until 5th January 1931, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice being given by the Secretary of State for India in Council	62,501,097
India 3 per cent. Stock	3 „	Not redeemable until 5th October 1948, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	64,724,530
India 2½ per cent. Stock	2½ „	Not redeemable until 5th October 1926, but on or after that day, upon one year's notice as above	11,892,207
Railway Debenture Stock:			
East Indian	4½ per cent.		1,435,650
Eastern Bengal	4 „		348,666
South Indian	4½ „		425,000
Great Indian Peninsula	4 „		2,701,450
Railway Debentures:			
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	3¾ „	£ 67,000 — 1st April, 1908	67,000
Ditto	3½ „	149,400 — 15th June, 1906 180,000 — 10th July, 1906 100,500 — 8th January, 1907 320,000 — 19th January, 1907 500,000 — 30th June, 1907 198,800 — 8th July, 1908 300,000 — 7th November, 1908 300,000 — 1st January, 1909	2,048,700
Ditto	3¼ „	55,000 — 5th May, 1910 120,000 — 1st February, 1911	175,000
Ditto	3 „	100,600 — 8th July, 1910	100,600
		Total Debt in England bearing Interest	£146,419,900

No. 78.—SINKING FUNDS created and the application thereof.

India Debt created and issued under Acts 42 & 43 Vict. c. 43, 44 & 45 Vict. c. 53, and 48 & 49 Vict. c. 25, in redemption of Liabilities charged on the Revenues of India:	India Debt issued in redemption of: £328,462 East Indian Railway Annuity.	£64,350 East Indian Railway 4½ per cent. Debenture Stock.	£22,312 Eastern Bengal Railway Annuity.	£62,642 Eastern Bengal Railway 4 per cent. Debenture Stock.	£200,468 Scinde, Punjaub, and Delhi Railway Annuity.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India 4 per cent. Stock	5,115,939	—	—	—	—	5,115,939
India 4 per cent. Rupee Debt, *Rs.* 1,06,750 at 1*s.* 4*d.* the rupee	7,117	—	—	—	—	7,117
India 3½ per cent Stock	2,235,168	48,168	541,055	67,005	4,911,621	7,803,017
India 3 per cent. Stock	215,243	32,597	—	708	—	248,548
India Debt created and issued	7,573,467	80,765	541,055	67,713	4,911,621	13,174,621
India Debt purchased and cancelled to 31st March, 1906	1,363,566	6,764	83,829	4,566	720,694	2,179,419
Balance of Debt issued as above outstanding on 31st March, 1906: India 3½ per cent. Stock* £10,763,640; India 3 per cent. Stock £224,446; India 3½ per cent. (formerly 4 per cent.) Rupee Debt £7,117	£ 6,209,901	74,001	457,226	63,147	4,190,927	10,995,202

* India 3½ per Cent. Stock having been substituted for the balance of India 4 per Cent. Stock.

No. 79.—PRICES OF PRINCIPAL KINDS OF INDIAN GOVERNMENT STOCK.

YEAR.	Selling Price in Calcutta of 3½ per cent. Guaranteed Stock in December of each year.	Prices in London of India Stock. 3½ per cent. Highest.	3½ per cent. Lowest.	3½ per cent. Mean.	3 per cent. Highest.	3 per cent. Lowest.	3 per cent. Mean.
	Rupees annas						
1895	5 5 Premium	116⅛	115 1/16	115 31/32	107 1/16	105 31/32	106
1896	— 1 „	119 3/32	117 1/32	118 1/32	111 5/32	109 1/32	110 9/32
1897	2 8 Discount	118 1/16	116	117 3/32	110 11/32	109 1/32	109 11/32
1898	6 2 „	115 1/32	113	114 1/32	107	105	106 1/32
1899	3 12 „	115 3/32	112	113	108	106 5/32	107 1/32
1900	3 15 „	110 1/32	107	109 3/32	102	99	101 3/32
1901	4 6 „	108	106 3/32	107 1/32	100	98 3/4	99 1/32
1902	2 9 „	108	107 1/32	108 1/32	101	99 7/32	100 3/32
1903	2 6 „	107 3/32	105 1/32	106 1/32	99 1/2	97 1/32	98 1/32
1904	1 15 „	105 1/2	103	104 1/32	96 1/32	94 1/32	95 1/32
1905	2 7 „	109	103 1/2	106 1/32	99	94	97 1/2

No. 80.—GOVERNMENT PROMISSORY NOTES ENFACED FOR PAYMENT OF INTEREST IN LONDON; IN RUPEES.

YEAR.	Enfaced for payment in London.	Retransferred to India.	Balance outstanding in London on 31st December.	Prices in London of 3½ per cent. Enfaced Rupee Paper. Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.
				£	£	£
1895	5,08,66,200	2,92,08,980	25,30,30,630	59½	57⅝	58⅜
1896	4,01,64,900	3,04,53,700	26,27,41,720	64¼	62⅜	63 1/16
1897	2,14,56,400	6,34,69,000	22,07,29,120	63 7/16	62 5/16	62 13/16
1898	2,73,11,500	3,02,31,690	21,78,08,930	63 1/16	62 5/16	62⅝
1899	3,44,54,100	4,18,47,500	21,04,15,530	66⅛	64⅜	65 3/16
1900	4,42,31,000	3,71,54,000	21,74,92,530	64⅛	63 13/16	63¾
1901	1,90,59,400	3,41,56,800	20,23,95,134	63 13/16	63 11/16	63¾
1902	1,26,56,600	2,21,50,100	19,29,01,534	65 1/16	64 11/16	65 1/16
1903	68,66,200	2,35,22,400	17,12,45,434	65 13/16	65 11/32	65 1/16
1904	80,41,600	1,36,06,700	16,56,80,334	65 1/16	65 5/32	65 1/16
1905	*	*	16,21,02,800	66¼	64⅜	65½

* Information not yet received.

No. 81.—LOANS and ADVANCES by GOVERNMENT; Balances on 31st March of each year and Amount of Interest received.

Nature of Loans or Advances.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
Loans to Mofussil Municipalities -	1,82,22,750	1,84,37,600	1,92,85,250	1,96,08,700	1,91,35,352	1,90,40,747	1,93,73,024	2,01,07,972	2,03,50,181	2,08,08,5
Loans to Presidency Corporations - -	85,84,960	83,01,290	80,05,490	78,96,980	73,75,285	70,39,791	66,39,918	63,25,050	59,44,563	55,47,72
Loans to Port Funds, &c.: Calcutta - -	3,38,96,150	3,37,19,270	3,35,34,340	3,33,41,000	3,31,38,865	3,29,27,528	3,27,06,573	3,24,75,563	3,21,31,883	3,18,74,72
Madras - -	50,79,230	49,79,230	48,79,230	47,79,230	46,56,052	45,56,052	44,56,052	41,56,052	41,46,052	40,88,47
Bombay - -	3,00,62,290	3,02,01,680	3,02,80,150	3,02,78,890	3,02,65,925	3,02,65,925	3,02,59,369	3,02,48,483	3,02,37,231	3,02,35,33
Loans to Minor Port Funds -	22,03,610	21,80,840	21,31,100	21,16,100	20,56,519	19,97,276	19,11,892	18,52,494	16,43,747	15,74,79
Loans to District and Local Fund Committees -	18,24,020	18,57,210	17,81,730	16,86,060	18,29,021	19,29,589	19,04,511	17,97,597	17,46,122	16,55,64
Regimental and other Military Loans - -	6,68,470	7,36,610	7,32,120	7,00,730	7,35,046	6,89,878	6,74,464	6,19,497	7,18,234	7,99,97
Advances to Cultivators - -	1,00,79,860	1,82,52,260	2,26,04,360	1,84,10,930	2,12,15,676	3,35,35,489	3,40,02,092	3,26,78,334	2,57,30,353	2,36,85,39
Loans to Native States - -	6,83,320	6,75,350	7,31,650	6,72,000	1,27,43,011	4,98,49,851	5,46,41,114	5,03,89,455	4,35,34,328	4,53,26,46
Loans to Landholders and other Notabilities -	10,90,450	11,36,750	12,17,830	13,37,450	6,38,274	5,26,482	16,31,090	16,05,582	13,85,448	11,14,62
Advances under Special Laws -	26,06,930	18,68,660	22,49,370	22,18,280	21,54,329	19,31,706	18,14,301	16,67,293	14,72,199	16,80,83
Loans to Railway Companies -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,50,000	95,50,000	1,09,78,00
Rupees -	11,44,01,190	12,23,46,750	12,74,32,620	12,30,45,450	13,59,43,355	18,43,40,314	19,00,65,400	18,39,73,972	18,35,90,841	18,02,70,53
=£	7,626,746	8,156,450	8,495,508	8,203,030	9,062,890	12,289,354	12,671,027	12,539,265	12,239,389	12,018,02
Amount of Interest received £	321,044	311,989	328,885	311,251	282,237	325,866	424,000	444,241	474,165	400,89

No. 82.—BANK OF BENGAL RATES OF INTEREST FOR DEMAND LOANS ON GOVERNMENT PAPER.

MONTH.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
January -	3, 4, & 5	5	10	9, 10, & 11	6 & 7	7 & 8	7	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	6
February -	5, 6, & 7	5, 6, & 7	10	11 & 12	7	8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7 & 8	7	6 & 7
March -	7, 6, & 5	7	10	12	7	8, 7, & 6	8 & 7	8 & 7	8 & 7	7 & 6	7, 8, & 7
April -	5	7 & 6	10	11 & 12	7 & 6	6	7, 6, & 7	7 & 6	7, 6, & 5	6 & 5	7, 6, 5, & 4
May - -	5	6, 5, & 4	10	11	6 & 5	6 & 5	7	5	5 & 6	5 & 4	4
June - -	5	4	10, 9, & 8	8, 9, 10, 11	5	5 & 4	7, 6, 5, & 4	5 & 4	6 & 5	4 & 3	4
July - -	5, 4, & 3	4 & 3	7, 6, & 5	4, 5, 6, 7 & 8	5 & 4	4 & 3	4 & 3	4 & 3	5 & 4	3	4 & 3
August -	3	3	5	4	4	3 & 4	3 & 4	3	4 & 3	3	3 & 4
September	3	3, 4, & 5	5 & 6	4 & 5	4, 5, & 6	4 & 5	4 & 5	3	3	3	4 & 5
October -	3	5, 6, & 7	6 & 7	5	6, 7, 8, & 7	5 & 4	5 & 4	3 & 4	3	3, 4, & 5	5
November -	3, 4, & 5	7 & 8	7, 6, & 5	5	7 & 6	4	4	4	3	5 & 6	5 & 6
December -	5	8, 9, & 10	5, 6, 7, 8 & 9	5 & 6	6 & 7	4, 5, 6, & 7	4 & 5	4 & 5	3, 4, 5, & 6	6	6 & 7

No. 83.—Gold Reserve Fund.

Balance on 1st April.		Net Profits on Coinage during Year.	Interest on Investments.	Total Receipts.	Charges.	Balance on 31st March.		How Balance is held.		
								In Gold in India:	Due from Treasury Balances.	In British Funds.
	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
1900	—	3,031,294	—	3,031,294	—	1901	3,031,294	1,200,000	1,831,294	—
1901	3,031,294	415,100	18,407	3,464,801	10,555	1902	3,454,246	—	—	3,454,246
1902	3,454,246	264,028	93,084	3,811,358	—	1903	3,811,358	—	1,028	3,810,330
1903	3,811,358	2,627,575	106,614	6,545,547	1,452	1904	6,544,095	417	167,158	6,376,520
1904	6,544,095	1,790,380	200,629	8,535,104	6,473	1905	8,528,631	—	152,000	8,376,631

No. 84.—Bills and Telegraphic Transfers drawn on India by the Secretary of State

Year.	Amount of Bills drawn.		Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Rate obtained per Rupee.			Exchange.*
				Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	
	Rs.		£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	
1884–5	17,10,22,119		13,758,909	1 7·969	1 6·750	1 7·308	3,343,308
1885–6	18,53,25,369		10,292,692	1 7·655	1 5·875	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886–7	16,70,03,150		12,136,279	1 6·125	1 4·125	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887–8	21,81,23,993		15,358,577	1 5·875	1 4·375	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888–9	20,89,91,221		14,262,859	1 4·750	1 4·000	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889–90	22,41,86,638		15,474,496	1 5·500	1 4·000	1 4·566	6,944,168
1890–1	21,18,69,300		15,969,034	1 8·906	1 5·000	1 6·089	5,217,896
1891–2	23,08,28,115		16,093,854	1 5·875	1 3·000	1 4·733	6,988,958
1892–3	26,47,84,151		16,532,215	1 3·969	1 2·625	1 2·984	9,946,200
1893–4	15,72,36,031		9,530,235	1 4·031	1 1·500	1 2·546	6,193,368
1894–5	30,96,98,798		16,905,102	1 1·906	1 0·000	1 1·100	14,064,778
1895–6	31,08,54,373		17,664,492	1 2·875	1 1·000	1 1·638	13,420,945
1896–7	25,78,70,106		15,526,547	1 3·842	1 1·781	1 2·451	10,260,464
1897–8	13,81,28,010		8,836,688	1 4·125	1 2·250	1 3·354	4,976,113
1898–9	28,07,63,671		18,692,377	1 4·156	1 3·094	1 3·978	9,383,990
	Rupees.	Equivalent in £ at 16d. per rupee.					Difference of Exchange.
							£
1899–00	28,48,00,943	18,986,730	19,067,022	1 4·375	1 3·875	1 4·068	+ 80,292
1900–1	19,98,37,693	13,322,513	13,300,277	1 4·156	1 3·875	1 3·973	− 22,236
1901–2	27,83,01,050†	18,553,403	18,539,071	1 4·125	1 3·875	1 3·988	− 14,332
1902–3	27,74,67,265†	18,497,818	18,499,947	1 4·156	1 3·875	1 4·002	+ 2,129
1903–4	35,67,94,845†	23,786,323	23,859,303	1 4·125	1 3·875	1 4·049	+ 72,980
1904–5	36,58,57,364†	24,357,158	24,425,558	1 4·156	1 3·969	1 4·045	+ 68,400

* The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received in order to ascertain the amount in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

† Including Remittances on account of the Gold Reserve Fund.

No 85.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, 31st March, 1905.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	1893–4.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
1	India, General: Reserve Treasury	4,97,72,740	3,32,14,560	45,45,910	42,98,100	92,91,330	1,70,14,336	39,02,847	2,41,37,749	3,65,33,762	3,03,42,967	3,29,70,493	1,83,79,405
1	Presidency Bank	55,30,990	63,70,240	65,38,270	70,26,590	57,35,250	61,14,460	53,76,150	57,55,831	53,76,631	57,08,384	62,43,808	45,61,570
1	„ „ Branch	13,58,360	19,53,120	26,14,360	7,79,860	6,58,210	6,73,790	5,78,577	11,07,389	12,75,137	4,19,124	5,42,695	12,52,542
13	District Treasuries	65,17,270	69,34,590	64,62,510	61,17,830	59,28,170	72,60,030	63,28,450	51,05,307	60,62,056	53,70,192	47,20,322	55,60,567
1	Bengal: Presidency Bank	11,63,780	10,39,070	3,78,760	18,26,110	13,91,140	16,98,880	8,96,098	12,36,113	11,01,563	10,42,102	3,35,777	18,94,391
2	„ „ Branches	14,39,440	10,50,540	8,58,170	18,89,660	7,96,400	12,84,200	10,15,302	5,58,043	9,96,492	10,15,206	8,52,790	7,84,252
46	District Treasuries	2,59,54,960	2,05,42,420	1,77,66,390	1,73,82,200	1,71,53,940	2,20,18,090	1,80,47,572	81,91,589	1,47,92,060	1,50,15,402	1,57,99,529	1,39,15,628
13	Assam: District Treasuries	45,93,980	47,17,600	42,61,460	37,57,510	46,46,540	60,34,730	43,38,458	46,59,325	56,08,155	54,58,623	49,96,145	53,21,759
2	Punjab: Presidency Bank, Branches	9,66,490	8,79,820	14,12,520	10,78,460	7,79,870	7,24,560	8,37,470	22,70,535	6,26,851	10,99,830	5,86,212	10,01,429
30	District Treasuries	86,19,710	1,07,17,190	1,04,98,730	84,10,820	69,85,420	1,00,13,990	69,41,089	83,13,201	67,27,506	95,14,136	57,98,017	84,83,493
6	N. W. Frontier Province: District Treasuries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,87,174	19,09,970	13,00,348	13,34,187
5	United Provinces: Presidency Bank Branches	33,61,500	49,22,400	42,95,000	32,93,030	31,21,100	32,53,100	24,70,307	22,03,544	28,96,542	33,34,093	24,99,492	32,18,633
49	District Treasuries	1,72,70,090	1,60,03,270	1,22,71,600	1,28,11,370	1,34,69,880	1,46,74,000	1,67,60,564	1,66,52,303	1,48,37,949	1,47,68,029	1,52,53,772	1,60,51,169
1	*Central Provinces: Presidency Bank Branch	7,20,850	17,09,120	17,17,870	24,46,580	14,93,940	16,03,150	11,52,770	8,49,209	12,15,786	11,39,014	15,51,771	8,60,276
24	District Treasuries	61,39,220	50,66,750	44,08,950	48,77,170	64,29,770	47,88,000	28,92,520	51,57,136	43,34,160	1,39,09,235	1,40,16,667	1,37,07,004
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	95,14,040	88,39,300	77,33,440	21,87,820	1,68,04,360	47,24,020	60,61,688	47,82,067	50,02,443	93,11,897	59,39,208	43,35,298
1	Presidency Bank	20,77,820	27,12,080	31,69,980	22,29,810	21,43,590	19,70,420	31,12,317	22,73,788	24,55,468	29,74,104	27,88,080	29,85,434
7	„ „ Branches	47,54,410	56,18,430	50,49,110	29,72,540	42,42,950	23,39,990	17,63,114	25,73,343	15,49,097	28,20,902	31,37,877	33,35,684
25	District Treasuries	1,87,91,330	2,04,32,040	1,93,51,100	1,58,91,480	1,93,19,580	1,61,56,590	91,98,074	1,74,91,927	2,09,18,301	1,72,90,851	1,61,21,921	1,46,78,616
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	4,19,72,230	2,62,46,020	92,45,170	28,61,760	54,68,580	1,00,91,660	66,85,831	98,02,149	1,03,42,591	57,88,390	64,48,886	60,26,409
1	Presidency Bank	45,89,640	52,07,820	57,37,560	57,19,570	57,15,330	72,07,270	50,85,444	49,59,732	48,81,628	46,64,544	57,86,549	57,72,233
5	„ „ Branches	52,08,790	60,39,270	53,08,260	52,63,660	49,56,190	35,80,710	33,48,154	55,59,224	26,49,381	24,21,446	31,58,214	27,45,696
25	District Treasuries	1,88,84,610	1,65,87,350	1,40,47,950	1,34,06,560	1,36,81,210	1,25,74,720	97,55,638	1,24,97,147	1,23,37,987	1,43,52,531	1,51,59,972	1,36,72,206
3	Burma: Presidency Bank Branches	35,28,790	63,26,080	59,58,520	45,18,580	28,07,330	22,19,210	22,06,154	32,99,637	43,63,374	32,17,118	31,54,237	19,18,468
36	District Treasuries	1,29,24,880	1,16,71,300	1,18,71,450	76,90,400	68,09,350	96,46,130	71,37,817	95,52,241	90,82,436	83,48,150	89,00,492	94,41,201
300	Total, India (in Rupees)	25,56,55,880	22,52,94,880	16,50,65,100	13,87,37,520	15,98,24,430	16,76,65,040	12,63,87,405	15,89,84,715	17,82,04,524	18,12,36,240	17,80,42,274	16,12,46,550
	= £	17,043,726	15,019,659	11,000,340	9,240,168	10,654,962	11,177,669	8,425,827	10,598,981	11,880,301	12,082,416	11,869,552	10,749,770
1	Home Treasury Total, England, £	1,300,564	2,503,124	3,393,798	2,832,354	2,534,244	3,145,768	3,330,943	4,091,926	6,693,137	5,767,787	7,294,782	10,202,581
301	Grand Total, £	18,344,290	17,522,783	14,394,138	12,081,522	13,189,206	14,323,437	11,756,770	14,690,907	18,573,438	17,850,203	19,164,334	21,012,351

No. 86.—Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints.

Year.	Calcutta.				Bombay.				Total.			
	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.	Silver.		Copper.	Total.
	Rupees and Small Silver.	British Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British and Straits Dollars.			Rupees and Small Silver.	British and Straits Dollars.		
	Rupees.	Rupees	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees. = £
1894-5	9,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900	—	—	—	—	9,45,950	—	12,00,950	21,46,900 = 143,127
1895-6	29,27,130	—	8,20,630	37,47,760	—	75,24,450	—	75,24,450	29,27,130	75,24,450	8,20,630	1,12,72,210 751,481
1896-7	35,36,850	—	17,69,010	53,55,860	21,46,680	1,39,22,300	—	1,60,68,980	57,33,530	1,39,22,300	17,69,010	2,14,24,840 1,428,323
1897-8	47,05,250	—	18,66,380	65,71,630	51,51,670a	4,33,00,330	10,000c	5,34,62,500	98,56,920	4,33,00,330	18,76,380	6,00,34,130 4,002,275
1898-9	18,62,570	—	3,92,150	22,54,720	51,21,080b	4,88,88,830	1,00,000c	5,41,09,910	69,83,650	4,88,88,830	4,92,150	5,63,64,630 3,757,642
1899-1900	1,64,64,601	—	7,51,310	1,72,15,911	57,95,149	6,97,59,048	50,000c	7,56,04,197	2,22 59,750	6,97,59,048	8,01,310	9,28,20,108 6,188,007
1900-1	6,06,37,500d	8,24,530	6,04,700	6,20,66,730	11,20,11,224	2,06,63,723	—	13,26,74,947	17,26,48,724	2,14,88,253	6,04,700	19,47,41,677 12,982,778
1901-2	1,75,37,628	34,94,698	13,61,410	2,23,93,736	3,37,60,104	5,82,81,530	—	9,20,41,634	5,13,47,732	6,17,16,228	13,61,410	11,44,25,370 7,628,358
1902-3	5,25,03,344	28,74,078	13,76,471	5,67,53,893	6,13,91,504	6,89,90,562	—	13,03,82,066	11,38,94,848	7,18,64,640	13,76,471	18,71,35,959 12,475,731
1903-4	6,90,06,625	—	19,17,864e	7,09,24,489	9,63,04,916	4,30,34,527	—	13,93,39,443	16,53,11,541	4,30,34,527	19,17,864	21,02,63,932 14,017,595
1904-5	4,56,41,093	—	19,52,227f	4,75,93,320	6,80,63,273	4,76,81,577	—	11,57,44,850	11,37,04,366	4,76,81,577	19,52,227	16,33,38,170 10,889,211

a Including Rs. 31,43,460 on account of rupees re-coined for the Native States of Bhopal, Kashmir, and Bikaner.
b " Rs. 44,08,530 " " " " " " " and Kashmir.
c British East Africa pice.
d Including Rs. 37,170 Alwar rupees.
e " Straits and Ceylon coins, equivalent to Rs. 1,78,957.
f " " " " " Rs. 1,65,847.

No. 87.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination in Circulation on 31st March in each Year.

Year.	Number of Notes for Rupees.								Total.		
	5.	10.	20.	50.	100.	500.	1,000.	10,000.	Pieces.	Value. Rupees.	= £
1894-5	563,015	4,328,358	364,900	240,275	617,192	47,865	61,168	9,477	6,232,250	30,70,00,100	20,466,673
1895-6	625,552	4,600,900	368,089	247,689	622,785	49,214	66,491	3,715	6,584,385	25,94,06,990	17,293,799
1896-7	609,612	4,699,678	362,699	230,613	605,206	47,604	55,611	2,877	6,613,900	23,75,33,070	15,835,538
1897-8	641,568	4,702,524	353,428	222,063	584,222	45,423	48,292	4,981	6,602,501	24,76,40,490	16,509,366
1898-9	720,866	4,899,201	387,301	240,814	674,742	51,329	56,911	5,960	7,037,124	28,20,32,760	18,802,184
1899-1900	678,041	5,272,842	364,244	233,159	748,793	53,285	62,039	4,875	7,417,278	28,73,72,255	19,158,150
1900-1	682,190	5,057,514	334,613	228,145	764,354	51,420	57,878	6,655	7,182,769	29,86,59,000	19,910,600
1901-2	800,221	5,604,002	430,006	242,986	779,304	51,272	54,976	7,728	7,970,495	31,66,12,945	21,107,530
1902-3	872,414	5,960,226	462,952	263,866	898,724	56,348	65,668	8,712	8,588,895	35,72,36,070	23,815,738
1903-4	979,224	6,591,758	484,402	274,114	998,706	60,497	78,230	7,956	9,474,887	38,21,16,540	25,474,436
1904-5	1,085,316	7,084,004	486,645	270,175	1,047,591	63,857	78,254	8,231	10,119,073	39,17,59,870	26,117,325

No. 88.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES IN CIRCULATION throughout INDIA; in thousands of RUPEES.

CIRCLES.	1894–5.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Calcutta -	13,17,43	12,16,10	11,02,32	9,91,96	10,92,49	11,82,84	12,75,48	12,87,83	13,79,88	14,77,27	16,31,74
Madras -	3,52,54	3,54,40	3,04,45	2,89,09	2,88,94	3,28,62	3,01,05	3,15,62	3,73,06	3,92,86	4,07,76
Bombay -	10,12,75	9,23,14	7,28,49	6,50,79	6,89,76	8,09,40	7,71,12	8,39,86	9,36,59	10,19,89	11,33,09
Allahabad	1,31,76	1,15,80	1,19,33	1,38,69	1,18,36	1,13,90	1,43,27	1,65,70	2,12,46	1,96,98	1,97,09
Lahore -	1,67,15	1,67,67	1,81,25	1,80,88	2,20,90	2,04,74	2,04,75	2,03,39	2,45,95	2,70,01	2,87,90
Calicut -	12,76	18,85	19,82	13,35	13,54	12,87	16,11	20,36	16,62	16,66	19,09
Karachi -	68,06	67,15	87,50	83,78	65,69	59,65	80,66	74,50	98,31	1,09,58	88,00
Rangoon -	48,66	64,99	54,94	75,63	73,60	84,94	95,31	96,17	1,11,14	1,57,66	1,55,46
Average for all India	31,11,11	29,28,10	25,98,10	24,24,17	25,63,28	27,96,06	28,87,75	30,03,43	33,74,01	36,40,91	39,20,13
= 000 £	20,741	19,521	17,321	16,161	17 089	18,640	19,252	20,023	22,493	24,273	26,134

No. 89.—VALUE of NOTE CIRCULATION, and AMOUNT of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT, AND NET RECEIPTS, on 31st MARCH in each YEAR; in RUPEES.

Year.	Value of Note Circulation	Reserve.			Currency Notes in Government Treasuries.	Annual Net Receipts.
		Gold.	Silver.	Government Securities.		
1894–5 - - -	30,70,00,100	—	22,70,00,100	8,00,00,000	9,03,05,650	28,37,970
1895–6 - - -	25,94,06,990	—	17,94,06,990	8,00,00,000	4,07,04,640	23,89,990
1896–7 - - -	23,75,33,070	—	13,75,33,120	9,99,99,950	2,89,04,320	22,14,480
1897–8 - - -	24,76,40,490	25,54,200	14,50,86,340	9,99,99,950	5,08,13,080	24,29,010
1898–9 - - -	28,20,32,760	3,05,31,720	15,15,01,090	9,99,99,950	5,25,70,020	27,76,880
1899–1900 - - -	28,73,72,255	11,25,00,187	5,23,72,122	9,99,99,946	4,00,93,100	29,22,365
1900–1 - - -	29,86,59,000	8,66,77,776	9,42,40,037	9,99,99,946	6,07,97,045	28,82,622
1901–2 - - -	31,66,12,945	10,58,58,519	11,12,54,180	9,99,99,946	7,41,84,770	24,04,764
1902–3 - - -	35,72,36,070	14,78,93,468	10,93,42,656	9,99,99,946	6,85,38,765	27,47,595
1903–4 - - -	38,21,16,540	16,18,43,503	11,49,75,648	9,99,99,946	6,66,69,520	26,90,209
1904–5 - - -	39,17,59,870	16,11,02,084	11,36,48,837	9,99,99,946	5,44,77,990	25,32,120

No. 90.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India.

Year.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Total Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets issued.	Number of Inland and Foreign (including Native State) Money Orders Issued.	Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.			Tens of Rupees.	
1895-6	11,061	19,390	7,291	49,939	122,282	413,870,240	10,342,355	1,704,776	1,332,984
1896-7	11,431	20,640	7,477	50,755	123,243	433,778,727	11,284,136	1,773,713	1,383,320
1897-8	11,742	21,548	7,588	51,966	126,351	465,619,125	12,019,473	1,868,521	1,426,014
1898-9	11,986	22,614	7,642	53,489	126,992	476,811,414	12,127,856	£ 1,269,793	£ 951,959
1899-1900	12,397	24,006	7,788	*66,855	127,934	509,006,476	12,952,483	1,299,609	999,113
1900-1	12,970	25,507	7,936	69,065	131,621	532,282,742	13,420,713	1,349,710	1,034,423
1901-2	13,845	28,902	7,944	72,093	136,954	559,945,847	14,107,218	1,876,740	1,091,586
1902-3	14,736	31,071	8,135	75,290	139,814	589,297,416	15,868,564	1,423,533	1,150,550
1903-4	15,403	34,005	8,242	77,590	145,655	631,902,126	17,066,593	1,502,338	1,200,308
1904-5	16,033	36,037	8,322	80,100	148,805	678,920,431	18,300,528	1,572,132	1,274,933

* District Establishment included from 1899-00.

No. 91.—Estimated Number of Letters, Postcards, Newspapers, Parcels and Packets.

Year.	Letters.			Postcards.	Total Letters and Postcards.	Newspapers.*	Parcels, Registered and Unregistered.	Book and Pattern Packets.	Grand Total.
	Paid and Service.	Unpaid.	Registered, Insured, and Value-payable.						
1895-6	174,557,002	28,051,656	7,991,465	153,567,883	364,168,006	26,928,622	2,577,083	18,196,529	413,870,240
1896-7	181,817,607	29,469,298	8,360,142	166,803,227	386,950,269	29,778,291	2,708,769	19,341,398	438,778,727
1897-8	190,258,850	29,791,932	9,375,651	179,370,803	408,797,236	31,391,484	2,965,990	21,364,415	465,619,125
1898-9	191,782,938	28,396,688	9,542,537	189,461,933	419,134,096	32,122,502	2,515,392	23,039,424	476,811,414
1899-1900	202,923,131	29,237,856	10,244,743	206,463,268	448,868,998	30,759,149	2,604,408	26,773,921	509,006,476
1900-1	211,013,910	29,228,915	10,610,342	218,351,317	469,209,482	32,091,400	2,679,109	28,302,751	532,282,742
1901-2	219,563,062	28,462,364	11,299,071	236,367,534	495,692,031	31,550,052	2,991,304	29,712,460	559,945,847
1902-3	226,281,933	28,686,233	11,831,475	253,758,481	520,558,125	32,558,182	3,472,338	32,708,771	589,297,416
1903-4	244,041,788	30,067,241	12,713,527	272,523,104	559,345,660	34,262,333	3,941,809	34,351,319	631,902,126
1904-5	253,135,426	31,422,509	13,663,469	299,486,463	597,707,867	37,078,187	4,541,367	39,593,010	678,920,431

* This head includes Newspapers of all kinds prior to 1899-1900; subsequently it includes only Registered Newspapers, all others being counted as Packets.

No. 92.—Estimated Number of Letters and Postcards, Newspapers,

Postal Circles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Letters (Paid, Unpaid, and Registered) and Postcards.									
Bengal	54,515,775	58,199,224	62,008,943	64,849,446	70,685,821	75,804,789	77,792,243	82,485,125	90,189,962	93,839,93
Behar	15,038,338	15,958,895	16,781,944	17,063,984	18,728,828	19,882,671	20,140,022	20,842,491	22,227,171	23,113,57
Eastern Bengal	13,917,789	14,351,957	14,595,332	14,491,280	14,935,044	15,528,481	15,780,984	15,944,373	17,384,821	18,636,22
Assam	6,104,626	6,545,467	6,890,522	7,001,379	7,414,949	7,985,601	7,889,761	8,211,013	8,781,796	8,900,04
United Provinces	48,565,336	51,939,970	53,089,562	54,591,980	57,783,515	59,665,117	63,724,228	64,921,619	69,107,561	74,948,37
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	45,125,941	47,127,886	52,951,592	53,116,288	58,780,407	60,990,092	68,554,510	71,853,301	76,323,221	82,534,870
Burma	11,886,016	12,418,943	13,373,470	13,755,626	14,456,399	14,262,323	15,498,683	16,357,371	17,412,586	19,132,80
Central Provinces	14,904,331	15,380,736	15,352,707	15,666,947	17,159,408	17,905,517	18,844,532	20,194,486	21,065,080	23,092,24
Madras	64,365,896	69,691,406	72,480,082	73,555,399	76,018,068	81,731,092	89,148,983	96,943,651	103,432,032	109,634,61
Bombay	70,890,508	75,627,635	80,588,480	83,541,019	88,505,122	91,101,444	92,737,767	97,295,860	104,989,303	112,337,9
Sind and Baluchistan	7,737,791	8,273,091	8,554,401	8,792,383	9,703,134	10,743,674	10,993,458	11,303,189	12,294,634	13,081,1
Rajputana	10,615,659	11,435,059	12,130,201	12,705,415	13,798,303	13,558,081	14,586,860	15,105,655	16,137,484	18,346,62
Total	364,168,006	386,950,269	408,797,236	419,134,996	448,868,998	469,209,482	495,692,031	520,558,125	559,345,669	597,707,86
	Newspapers.*									
Bengal	4,096,473	4,222,920	4,753,186	5,336,059	6,278,026	6,998,223	7,222,698	7,578,964	7,911,297	7,8
Behar	976,396	987,664	1,085,066	1,132,308	1,095,287	1,130,640	1,071,119	1,046,872	1,062,490	1,1
Eastern Bengal	896,805	849,407	949,496	972,569	1,062,072	1,258,885	1,185,494	1,238,341	1,274,502	1,4
Assam	954,136	935,000	1,003,020	1,030,447	988,967	1,049,453	971,943	982,919	977,287	1,0
United Provinces	3,718,307	3,925,992	4,198,908	4,164,963	3,852,783	3,758,874	3,593,190	3,537,634	3,986,869	4,2
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	3,625,988	3,503,505	4,188,949	3,766,852	3,532,522	3,477,590	3,328,904	3,416,789	3,822,384	4,47
Burma	1,962,501	1,778,775	1,799,919	1,721,496	1,289,310	1,467,091	1,665,704	1,881,210	1,786,023	1,513,
Central Provinces	1,264,178	1,271,191	1,320,701	1,342,288	1,269,209	1,371,983	1,384,680	1,403,138	1,464,224	1,707,
Madras	4,977,661	5,297,141	5,470,464	5,344,773	5,141,729	5,202,111	5,034,627	5,205,760	5,220,152	5,817,
Bombay	5,057,486	5,481,544	5,512,673	5,557,751	4,848,973	4,854,917	4,664,935	4,863,912	5,224,506	5,964
Sind and Baluchistan	661,484	719,180	784,629	793,249	718,529	805,737	777,945	757,740	837,753	993,
Rajputana	736,727	805,972	825,082	759,747	681,742	715,896	648,813	644,903	695,351	853,
Total	28,928,622	29,778,291	31,891,484	32,122,502	30,759,149	32,091,400	31,550,052	32,558,182	34,262,838	37,078,

* See note on page 91 (Table No. 91).

PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	PARCELS, REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED.									
Bengal	388,768	419,567	447,331	659,966	699,444	729,765	776,799	917,282	1,025,664	1,219,995
Behar	107,129	110,309	127,934	49,495	50,549	50,421	56,619	61,362	63,348	62,362
Eastern Bengal	78,401	78,552	89,295	61,337	49,080	77,935	82,334	91,621	98,310	100,386
Assam	117,154	128,141	137,162	37,540	56,598	38,675	41,983	48,473	53,725	57,180
United Provinces	329,963	350,035	367,190	302,561	70,607	302,887	338,771	392,771	434,104	500,532
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	421,000	410,809	468,899	350,963	305,203	364,538	431,929	494,724	575,513	683,322
Burma	187,995	202,680	209,223	106,076	354,666	115,174	135,122	155,149	188,726	227,914
Central Provinces	111,602	118,989	131,766	62,601	108,471	54,218	59,797	65,261	73,291	82,980
Madras	379,034	393,470	436,071	388,413	38,582	387,447	441,396	518,874	598,226	652,423
Bombay	311,516	337,334	368,128	437,741	365,505	440,639	504,084	596,929	686,817	792,251
Sind and Baluchistan	57,492	54,619	64,839	45,320	431,617	46,780	50,073	54,427	68,990	72,829
Rajputana	92,929	103,764	118,652	63,379	74,086	70,630	72,397	75,465	80,595	89,193
Total	2,577,083	2,708,769	2,965,990	12,515,392	2,604,408	2,679,109	2,991,304	3,472,338	3,941,309	4,541,367
	BOOK AND PATTERN PACKETS.									
Bengal	3,060,524	3,114,701	3,513,540	4,256,760	4,991,688	5,160,266	5,308,243	6,144,097	6,431,561	8,096,770
Behar	634,000	620,864	792,253	808,006	879,285	982,267	981,175	1,059,022	1,020,723	1,146,135
Eastern Bengal	461,986	438,470	622,456	472,206	534,699	604,935	664,611	779,454	950,564	1,042,126
Assam	607,099	620,969	755,472	739,673	898,473	965,711	934,712	982,138	971,604	1,087,517
United Provinces	2,385,613	2,534,455	2,762,398	2,883,870	3,141,737	3,334,014	3,415,696	3,790,707	3,943,824	4,557,521
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	1,884,000	2,050,804	2,504,969	2,769,307	2,763,442	3,256,218	3,472,740	4,192,295	4,071,444	4,871,941
Burma	1,289,571	1,448,470	1,546,688	1,720,974	2,282,996	2,298,613	2,603,362	2,578,282	2,379,253	2,760,469
Central Provinces	703,042	761,285	766,526	840,152	987,585	980,990	1,020,149	1,103,942	1,180,802	1,482,917
Madras	3,762,421	4,158,992	4,455,086	4,600,069	5,309,446	5,512,309	5,766,922	6,190,791	6,804,982	7,430,827
Bombay	2,703,451	2,812,038	2,775,643	3,070,406	3,991,953	4,259,838	4,478,941	4,780,795	5,411,255	5,608,016
Sind and Baluchistan	412,424	425,199	492,568	477,419	497,781	593,411	546,900	605,562	677,153	754,977
Rajputana	292,392	355,145	376,811	395,582	494,836	444,179	519,004	501,666	508,654	754,794
Total	18,196,529	19,341,398	21,364,415	23,039,424	26,773,921	28,302,751	29,712,460	32,708,771	34,351,819	39,593,010

No. 93.—NUMBER of INLAND MONEY ORDERS (Ordinary and Telegraphic) issued in each POSTAL CIRCLE.

Postal Circles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Bengal	2,457,307	2,776,781	2,795,160	2,697,567	2,977,060	3,104,542	3,287,231	3,638,821	3,909,968	4,134,817
Behar	619,804	660,369	715,644	695,101	733,211	753,369	763,804	890,723	912,813	997,746
Eastern Bengal	531,483	569,586	591,102	560,347	604,849	646,332	655,292	749,892	802,849	869,945
Assam	343,709	383,013	392,617	405,940	428,533	434,088	429,198	471,804	493,958	528,752
United Provinces	1,424,581	1,476,731	1,571,666	1,649,010	1,746,154	1,813,169	1,900,824	2,168,975	2,348,827	2,529,168
Punjab & North-West Frontier Province	960,695	1,028,572	1,168,423	1,144,335	1,209,349	1,227,946	1,327,388	1,514,302	1,582,170	1,754,530
Burma	508,689	591,035	639,672	657,586	716,687	770,689	813,738	877,300	965,251	1,076,175
Central Provinces	462,104	493,212	510,444	540,290	545,916	575,935	620,256	697,874	785,615	875,569
Madras	1,301,952	1,382,449	1,466,097	1,539,339	1,617,847	1,705,658	1,863,419	2,175,087	2,371,773	2,453,842
Bombay	998,022	1,089,420	1,315,507	1,328,447	1,386,297	1,357,361	1,373,539	1,581,703	1,639,718	1,697,203
Sind and Baluchistan	213,148	229,442	230,287	233,543	249,417	248,158	255,736	281,702	302,120	339,541
Rajputana	238,542	263,961	267,731	289,110	289,739	285,218	291,503	318,862	355,053	400,629
Total	10,055,036	10,947,571	11,664,350	11,740,565	12,505,059	12,922,465	13,581,928	15,311,955	16,470,115	17,657,917

No. 94.—TOTAL NUMBER and AMOUNT of MONEY ORDERS ISSUED, with ANNUAL INCREASE.

Year.	Inland Orders.		Foreign (including Native State) Orders.		Grand Total.			
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	Increase per cent. on No.	Increase per cent. on Amount
		£		£		£		
1895–6	10,055,036	13,746,891	287,319	841,900	10,342,355	14,588,791	6·88	6·33
1896–7	10,947,571	14,648,547	336,565	964,716	11,284,136	15,613,263	9·11	7·02
1897–8	11,664,350	16,155,806	355,123	1,063,702	12,019,473	17,219,508	6·52	10·29
1898–9	11,740,565	16,363,363	387,291	1,145,553	12,127,856	17,508,916	0·90	1·68
1899–00	12,505,059	17,083,355	447,424	1,280,808	12,952,483	18,364,163	6·80	4·88
1900–1	12,922,465	17,514,665	498,248	1,453,874	13,420,713	18,968,539	3·61	3·29
1901–2	13,581,928	17,896,744	525,290	1,606,714	14,107,218	19,503,458	5·12	2·82
1902–3	15,311,955	18,547,345	556,609	1,653,979	15,868,564	20,201,324	12·48	3·58
1903–4	16,470,115	19,623,942	596,478	1,784,967	17,066,593	21,408,909	7·55	5·98
1904–5	17,657,917	20,695,253	642,611	1,920,341	18,300,528	22,615,594	7·23	5·64

No. 95.—Receipts and Expenditure of the Post Office of British India, including the Non-Postal Branches.

Year	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Non-Postal Branches).					Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Surplus, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office.				Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.	Payments under the postal arrangements with H.M. Treasury.
	Cash and Commission, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	*Deduct* Net Amount due to British Post Office, &c.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue.	Salaries and Establishments.	Payments to Railways, Mail Cart, &c., Service, Office Expenses, Stationery and Printing, and Contingencies.	Discount on Sale of Stamps.	Total Charges.				Receipts.	Charges. Subsidies.	Charges. Other Charges.	Charges. Total.			
	Tens of Rupees.																		
1895–6	1,453,078	21,206	1,431,872	244,705	1,676,577	875,355	352,192	15,761	1,243,308	433,269	188,564	28,199	62,077	27,599	89,676	1,704,776	1,332,984	£ 60,600	
1896–7	1,506,330	27,121	1,479,209	259,256	1,738,465	900,133	364,436	16,307	1,280,876	457,589	198,333	35,248	67,796	34,648	102,444	1,778,713	1,388,320	60,600	
1897–8	1,595,444	29,490	1,565,954	266,396	1,832,350	910,865	398,948	17,341	1,327,154	505,196	238,800	36,171	63,289	35,571	98,860	1,868,521	1,426,014	57,500	
1898–9	1,612,160	10,040	1,602,120	269,355	1,871,475	925,857	390,094	17,906	1,333,857	537,618	268,263	33,214	61,468	32,614	94,082	1,904,689	1,427,939	56,000	
1899–1900	£ 1,102,600	£ 9,940	£ 1,092,660	£ 185,501	£ 1,278,161	£ 637,989	£ 264,151	£ 12,241	£ 934,331	£ 343,830	£ 158,329	£ 21,448	£ 43,534	£ 21,248	£ 64,782	£ 1,299,609	£ 999,113	32,000	
1900–1	1,140,241	8,686	1,131,605	194,021	1,325,626	663,653	292,890	12,833	969,376	356,250	162,229	24,084	41,363	23,684	65,047	1,349,710	1,034,423	53,667	
1901–2	1,168,249	10,174	1,158,075	194,586	1,352,661	697,313	315,758	13,146	1,026,217	326,444	131,853	24,079	41,600	23,679	65,369	1,376,7	1,091,586	52,000	
1902–3	1,207,310	9,059	1,198,251	199,227	1,397,478	731,224	338,371	13,728	1,083,323	314,155	114,923	26,055	41,572	25,655	67,227	1,423,553	1,150 550	52 000	
1903–4	1,282,691	6,253	1,276,438	203,557	1,479,995	782,538	321,593	14 395	1,119,026	360,969	157,412	22,343	59,339	21,943	81,282	1,502,338	1,200,308	52,000	
1904–5	1,367,250	11,920	1,355,330	211,374	1,566,704	831,523	352,281	15,753	1,199,557	367,147	155,773	5,428	70,348	5,028	75,376	1,572,132	1,274,933	104,487	

No. 96.—Number of Depositors and Amount (in rupees) of Deposits in the Post Office Savings Banks.*

Year.	Number of Depositors.			Deposits each year (inclusive of interest).	Withdrawals each year.	Balance of Deposits (inclusive of Interest).			Interest.		
	European.	Native.	Total.			European.	Native.	Total.	European.	Native.	Total.
1895-6 - -	67,939	616,884	684,823	4,16,83,390	3,63,09,250	1,56,59,450	8,37,64,040	9,94,23,490	4,15,630	25,51,390	29,67,020
1896-7 - -	63,295	650,025	713,320	4,83,76,170	5,14,07,250	1,08,40,580	8,60,51,880	9,68,92,410	4,51,690	25,67,350	30,19,040
1897-8 - -	64,652	665,735	730,387	3,49,93,270	3,85,12,700	1,06,29,500	8,22,43,480	9,28,72,980	3,24,660	24,79,120	28,03,780
1898-9 - -	69,208	686,663	755,871	3,58,48,310	3,44,41,250	1,04,17,479	8,38,62,562	9,42,80,041	3,06,820	24,38,220	27,45,040
1899-1900 - -	73,750	711,979	785,729	3,75,97,283	3,54,12,858	1,05,85,378	8,58,79,088	9,64,64,466	3,13,844	25,13,163	28,27,007
1900-1 - -	77,438	739,213	816,651	3,90,65,170	3,50,97,067	1,11,22,961	8,98,09,708	10,04,32,569	3,22,240	25,78,236	29,00,476
1901-2 - -	80,067	786,626	866,693	4,46,37,883	3,82,49,169	1,14,15,116	9,54,06,117	10,68,21,233	3,34,982	27,26,182	30,61,164
1902-3 - -	87,987	834,366	922,353	4,67,10,760	3,93,16,468	1,11,56,115	10,30,59,419	11,42,15,534	3,42,263	29,08,298	32,50,561
1903-4 - -	94,024	893,611	987,635	5,01 26,019	4,10,04,887	1,13,87,514	11,19,49,203	12,33,36,717	3,32,302	31,63,443	34,95,745
1904-5 - -	98,980	959,838	1,058,818	5,55,22,699	4,47,89,273	1,18,83,001	12,21,87,129	13,40,70,130	3,43,974	34,67,864	38,11,838

* The Savings Bank business of the Presidency Banks having been closed in 1896-97, the only Savings Banks now are those managed by the Post Office.

No. 97.—Progress of Banking Capital in India.

A.

Three Presidency Banks and Eight* Joint Stock Banks whose Head Offices are located in India.

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.				Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.
			Presidency Banks.		Other Banks.	Total.	
			Public.	Private.			
	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.	Rupees.
1894	3,88,03,470	1,55,39,500	3,74,72,956	12,13,23,373	4,49,87,087	21,37,32,466	9,97,89,736
1895	4,13,10,470	1,71,31,473	3,32,67,998	13,12,09,847	5,64,51,355	22,09,29,110	8,66,24,680
1896	4,14,16,700	1,98,79,047	2,99,31,620	12,92,28,296	5,33,62,254	21,25,72,170	6,78,68,726
1897	4,30,28,709	2,19,60,689	2,82,60,392	10,15,96,056	6,74,21,555	19,72,78,503	5,12,55,715
1898	4,40,28,710	2,47,78,113	3,06,49,802	10,78,00,727	6,81,08,195	20,65,58,724	6,47,96,879
1899	4,49,28,710	2,51,46,695	2,84,72,809	11,41,97,661	7,54,24,338	21,80,04,888	6,08,86,555
1900	4,40,52,480	2,44,96,601	2,80,52,809	12,88,26,655	7,95,95,466	23,64,74,930	6,23,44,338
1901	4,48,93,300	2,63,67,404	3,40,04,390	14,63,87,696	8,34,79,836	26,83,51,922	8,20,40,626
1902	4,49,40,800	2,79,77,651	3,44,31,209	17,66,09,177	10,27,02,669	31,37,43,055	10,38,41,145
1903	4,86,92,910	2,96,32,983	2,98,41,405	17,78,43,181	10,89,44,362	31,61,23,898	7,96,03,237
1904	4,88,92,800	3,13,07,596	3,17,84,148	21,96,66,537	11,19,91,684	36,34,42,669	11,64,22,571

B.

Ten Exchange Banks whose Head Offices are not located in India.†

Year.	Capital.	Reserve and Rest.	Deposits.		Cash Balances at Head Offices and Branches.	
			Out of India.	In India.	Out of India.	In India.
	£	£	£	Rupees.	£	Rupees.
1894	6,638,127	1,602,302	30,280,228	9,76,90,959	7,465,289	4,03,54,630
1895	7,693,082	1,924,271	37,322,960	10,30,86,260	7,524,440	2,76,22,000
1896	7,846,696	2,212,462	35,171,224	10,15,30,630	6,337,566	2,68,16,725
1897	8,634,487	2,467,482	43,030,938	9,03,94,248	6,546,282	1,71,79,237
1898	8,765,286	2,923,853	43,841,896	9,49,28,380	8,236,875	2,05,76,776
1899	8,944,963	3,297,926	50,124,117	10,70,01,720	9,641,970	1,86,50,227
1900	11,802,735	3,070,638	54,263,217	10,50,34,924	11,945,071	2,39,57,765
1901	11,655,599	4,172,181	57,818,643	11,83,10,329	11,882,315	3,35,69,895
1902	11,431,902	4,312,426	61,701,923	13,70,09,736	8,778,154	3,41,29,001
1903	14,488,364	6,001,738	68,516,612	16,14,70,539	13,036,424	3,08,13,505
1904	14,852,167	6,481,703	82,931,054	16,32,20,228	14,229,908	4,94,05,436

* For one bank the figures are from 1895 only. Another bank ceased after 1900.
† Banks which have ceased to do business in India are excluded. The figures for four banks date only from 1894, 1897, 1903, and 1903 respectively. One Bank has not stated its Deposits and Cash Balances out of India from 1897 to 1902.

No. 98.—General Statistics of the Indo-European (Government of India) Telegraph Department.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Number of Words telegraphed.				Message Revenue.	Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.			
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.	State.	Commercial and Private.	Press.	Total Words.			Revenue.	Working Expenses.	Surplus.	Interest on Capital.
	Miles.		Knots.					Tens of Rupees.					Per Cent.
1894-5	1,377	3,425	1,717	87,386	1,565,044	47,299	1,699,729	156,113	1,144,238	157,042	82,690	74,352	6·50
1895-6	1,377	3,425	1,719	163,825	1,775,466	45,443	1,924,734	163,388	1,148,921	167,008	81,745	85,263	7·42
1896-7	1,377	3,425	1,719	104,048	1,903,498	52,394	2,059,940	146,918	1,154,977	148,451	77,148	71,303	6·17
1897-8	1,377	3,425	1,721	160,935	1,827,747	134,028	2,122,710	151,546	1,153,581	154,015	78,198	75,817	6·57
1898-9	1,378	3,454	1,721	99,966	1,810,693	85,081	1,995,740	145,584	1,155,397	146,582	76,852	69,730	6·03
								£	£	£	£	£	
1899-1900	1,380	3,457	1,721	117,603	1,907,950	109,782	2,135,335	101,562	768,736	102,541	56,233	46,308	6·02
1900-1	1,380	3,457	1,722	144,120	2,112,926	109,559	2,366,605	114,640	771,680	116,825	56,244	60,581	7·85
1901-2	1,391	3,471	1,942	140,271	2,071,752	81,183	2,293,206	119,702	818,747	121,936	57,310	64,626	7·89
1902-3	1,533	3,894	1,940	100,073	2,228,627	102,799	2,431,499	98,271	872,730	99,158	59,853	39,305	4·50
1903-4	2,036	5,309	1,938	142,445	2,180,752	44,533	2,367,730	103,163	913,320	107,173	61,749	45,424	4·97
1904-5	2,187	5,349	1,951	123,358	2,440,019	14,252	2,582,629	111,380	931,439	112,907	71,845	41,062	4·41

No. 99.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Year	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.		Signal Offices open at end of each Year (Departmental, Ordinary, and Postal combined).	Number and Value of Paid Messages, Inland and Foreign, State and Private.		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Revenue Account.				
	Line.	Wire, including Cable.					Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue.	Interest (at 4 per cent. to 31st March, 1900, and 3½ per cent. subsequently).	Percentage of Net Revenue on Capital Outlay.
	Miles.		Number.		Tens of Rupees.						Per cent.
1894-5	44,648	138,526	1,362	4,391,226	644,187	5,738,430	803,967	569,322	234,645	227,971	4·09
1895-6	46,574	143,188	1,461	4,736,734	707,560	5,876,358	897,495	578,373	319,122	292,306	5·43
1896-7	48,584	148,404	1,563	5,077,584	703,356	6,049,939	896,440	621,507	274,933	288,536	4·54
1897-8	50,305	155,088	1,634	5,713,227	906,373	6,293,643	1,092,568	626,657	465,910	246,872	7·40
1898-9	51,768	160,925	1,719	5,448,600	706,475	6,521,555	899,472	641,324	258,148	256,304	3·96
					£	£	£	£	£		
1899-1900	52,909	171,049	1,851	6,237,391	553,886	4,310,939	691,060	447,758	243,302	177,173	5·39
1900-1	55,955	182,179	1,939	6,449,372	617,859	4,728,228	766,579	472,292	294,287	184,512	6·22
1901-2	56,827	190,887	2,006	6,475,545	579,447	4,975,969	740,944	503,338	237,606	198,231	4·77
1902-3	56,830	200,583	2,051	6,742,094	574,934	5,304,581	749,392	528,982	220,410	204,038	4·15
1903-4	59,692	212,330	2,127	7,307,087	565,276	5,519,210	741,866	538,272	203,594	214,786	3·67
1904-5	61,684	227,749	2,189	9,998,345	537,374	5,824,037	773,193	546,914	226,279	224,526	3·88

No. 100.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs.

Years.	Paid Messages.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private (including Press).		Total.		State.		Private (including Press).		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.
1894-5	585,571	115,285	3,231,555	321,597	3,817,126	436,882	6,804	5,699	567,296	201,606	574,100	207,304
1895-6	603,366	126,167	3,491,571	347,532	4,094,937	473,699	6,985	6,327	634,812	227,534	641,797	233,861
1896-7	599,890	112,351	3,786,938	373,842	4,386,828	486,193	8,722	6,752	682,034	210,411	690,756	217,163
1897-8	860,382	290,817	4,107,270	395,359	4,967,652	686,176	9,896	8,531	735,679	212,166	745,575	220,697
1898-9	659,304	136,063	4,036,510	367,372	4,695,814	503,440	9,726	5,807	743,060	197,228	752,786	203,035
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1899-1900	702,055	110,871	4,700,753	294,482	5,402,808	405,353	11,669	5,395	822,824	143,138	834,493	148,533
1900-1	805,216	153,318	4,744,179	294,071	5,549,395	447,389	17,423	9,338	882,554	161,132	899,977	170,470
1901-2	802,988	136,947	4,763,963	278,106	5,566,951	415,054	16,154	8,103	892,446	156,290	908,594	164,393
1902-3	858,864	143,574	4,981,794	291,340	5,840,658	434,914	16,544	7,342	884,892	132,722	901,436	140,070
1903-4	812,490	120,997	5,581,297	303,709	6,393,787	424,703	16,296	7,707	897,004	132,867	913,300	140,574
1904-5	801,170	105,849	7,281,734	322,663	8,082,904	428,517	16,942	7,898	994,499	150,939	1,015,441	158,857

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*).								Free Messages.			Indian Telegraphic Money Orders.
	Total State.		Total Private (including Press).		Grand Total.		Details of Press Messages.		News-Free.	Concessional (Foreign States, &c.).	Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.				
1894-5	592,375	120,984	3,798,851	523,203	4,391,226	644,187	29,296	12,148	1,355	5,191	6,546	121,618
1895-6	610,351	132,494	4,126,383	575,066	4,736,734	707,560	28,314	11,603	1,351	6,838	8,189	129,912
1896-7	608,612	119,103	4,468,972	584,253	5,077,584	703,356	30,063	12,127	1,171	7,415	8,586	145,833
1897-8	870,278	299,348	4,842,949	607,525	5,713,227	906,873	41,188	17,174	1,179	9,207	10,386	156,513
1898-9	669,030	141,875	4,779,570	564,600	5,448,600	706,475	42,597	16,437	1,184	7,589	8,773	160,909
		£		£		£		£				
1899-1900	713,724	116,266	5,523,577	437,620	6,237,301	553,886	51,750	12,653	1,430	7,832	9,262	175,163
1900-1	822,639	162,656	5,626,733	455,203	6,449,372	617,859	48,799	11,886	1,942	10,964	12,906	181,864
1901-2	819,142	145,050	5,656,403	434,396	6,475,545	579,447	42,393	11,570	1,497	10,963	12,460	174,878
1902-3	875,408	150,922	5,866,686	424,062	6,742,094	574,984	43,837	13,697	1,452	10,653	12,105	130,447
1903-4	828,786	128,704	6,478,261	436,573	7,307,087	565,277	45,653	11,479	1,506	9,797	11,303	189,232
1904-5	818,112	113,717	8,280,233	473,657	9,098,345	587,374	48,046	9,039	1,730	9,230	10,960	196,315

* The Value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charges.

No. 101.—POPULATION and CONSTITUTION of

Administrations.	No. of Municipalities.	Population within Municipal Limits.	No. of Members of Committee.	Classification of Members.			
				Official.	Non-Official.	Europeans.	Natives.
Bengal (excluding Calcutta)	161	2,874,533	2,217	352	1,865	259	1,958
Calcutta	1	847,796	51	12	39	28	23
United Provinces	89	3,111,583	1,249	295	954	238	1,011
Punjab	138	2,086,316	1,508	289	1,219	102	1,406
North-West Frontier Province	10	186,375	162	50	112	25	137
Burma (excluding Rangoon)	40	664,944	512	185	327	145	367
Rangoon	1	221,160	25	3	22	13	12
Central Provinces (including Berar)	58	883,579	757	182	575	82	675
Assam	14	94,982	140	53	87	30	110
Ajmer-Merwara	3	102,820	51	19	32	10	41
Coorg	5	15,249	57	20	37	6	51
Madras (excluding Madras City)	60	1,907,102	925	209	716	163	762
Madras City	1	509,346	37	11	26	13	24
Bombay (excluding Bombay City)	163	2,367,418	2,223	597	1,631	190	2,038
Bombay City	1	776,006	72	6	66	15	57
British Baluchistan	1	13,517	13	6	7	5	8
Total, 1904–5	746	16,662,696	10,004	2,289	7,715	1,324	8,680
Totals 1903–4	763	16,750,916	10,207	2,315	7,892	1,345	8,862
1902–3	760	16,746,983	10,194	2,312	7,882	1,343	8,851
1901–2	759	16,691,511	10,173	2,298	7,869	1,344	8,823
1900–1	764	16,510,021	10,222	2,354	7,864	1,363	8,855
1899–00	76	15,935,750	10,513	2,361	8,152	1,328	9,185
1898–9	754	15,735,708	10,367	2,294	8,073	1,214	9,153
1897–8	756	15,762,762	10,386	2,307	8,079	1,204	9,182
1896–7	754	15,720,458	10,443	2,351	8,092	1,178	9,265
1895–6	750	15,693,692	10,391	2,357	8,034	1,163	9,228

MUNICIPALITIES, with INCOME and EXPENDITURE.

INCOME (EXCLUDING BALANCES.)			Incidence per head of population.		Expenditure.	Administrations.
From Rates and Taxes.	From other sources (including Loans).	Total.	Rates & Taxes.	Total Income.		
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
244,396	140,757	385,153	1 8	2 3	386,223	Bengal (excluding Calcutta).
374,927	435,036	809,963	8 10	11 3	736,151	Calcutta.
297,401	166,278	463,679	1 11	2 9	454,596	United Provinces.
242,015	123,892	365,907	2 2	3 1	361,755	Punjab.
26,367	10,311	36,698	2 9	3 11	35,613	North-West Frontier Province.
71,925	124,589	196,514	2 2	5 3	222,629	Burma (excluding Rangoon).
102,851	172,859	275,710	9 4	15 1	286,681	Rangoon.
84,428	55,275	139,703	1 11	2 10	135,352	Central Provinces.
3,786	8,044	16,830	1 10	3 6	15,390	Assam.
*	*	*	*	*	*	Ajmer-Merwara.
1,119	829	1,948	1 6	2 7	1,864	Coorg.
136,736	149,291	286,027	1 5	2 6	268,141	Madras (excluding Madras City).
76,565	67,115	143,680	3 0	4 5	179,219	Madras City.
356,961	206,183	563,144	2 4	3 2	513,481	Bombay (excluding Bombay City).
539,222	1,939,356	2,478,578	13 11	16 0	2,485,371	Bombay City.
*	*	*	*	*	*	British Baluchistan.
2,591,799	3,609,030	6,200,829	3 0	4 2	6,119,456	Total, 1904-5.
£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£	
2,487,916	4,141,178	6,579,094	2 9	3 10	6,414,010	1903-4
2,330,438	3,481,764	5,812,202	2 8	3 8	5,781,077	1902-3
2,351,931	3,054,643	5,406,574	2 8	3 8	5,298,874	1901-2
2,198,265	2,626,595	4,824,860	2 7	3 5	4,796,278	1900-1
2,197,786	3,023,469	5,221,255	2 8	3 7	5,239,591	1899-00
2,025,382	3,219,352	4,344,734	2 5	3 7	4,167,399	1898-9
1,879,019	2,325,880	4,204,899	2 5	5 4	4,283,551	1897-8
1,805,682	1,653,449	3,459,131	2 3	4 5	3,525,724	1896-7
1,871,629	1,536,348	3,407,977	2 5	4 4	3,397,645	1895-6

Totals.

* Details not available.

No. 102.—Income of Municipalities.

Sources of Income.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Rates & Taxes:										
Octroi	672,673	588,400	624,508	694,540	746,468	713,788	814,307	774,355	803,473	877,
Tax on houses and lands	497,821	505,179	533,427	559,682	631,454	642,352	657,142	661,703	694,839	727
Tax on animals and vehicles	82,443	75,684	83,026	87,941	85,406	90,840	94,178	7,992	103,942	108
Tax on professions and trades	63,314	65,270	59,721	59,823	62,887	64,833	69,760	49,086	74,470	78
Tolls on roads and ferries	67,769	65,373	62,647	65,909	67,219	72,193	75,647	77,116	80,742	83
Water rate	238,987	242,440	251,579	272,577	304,235	306,061	308,136	314,711	331,181	350
Lighting rate	36,270	36,756	37,662	40,093	42,649	47,219	52,124	52,319	53,749	56
Conservancy rates	152,091	156,945	161,536	172,581	181,737	185,397	201,779	205,915	217,220	229
Other taxes	60,761	69,635	64,913	72,235	75,786	75,562	78,558	77,241	78,300	80
Total	1,871,629	1,805,682	1,879,019	2,025,381	2,197,786	2,198,265	2,351,931	2,330,488	2,437,916	2,591,
Realisations under Special Acts:										
From Pounds, Hackney Carriages, Licences for Sale of Spirits and Drugs, &c.	41,629	40,118	39,453	40,042	39,931	41,286	38,957	41,552	43,703	4
Other sources of revenue:										
Rents of lands, houses, &c.	52,645	52,864	54,383	56,825	61,987	64,491	71,688	75,251	76,383	
Sale proceeds of lands and produce of lands, &c.	29,167	25,149	29,555	29,450	32,971	26,024	23,912	42,002	37,783	
Conservancy receipts (other than rates), &c.	27,672	26,425	28,071	30,461	30,518	33,394	34,770	37,452	41,963	
Receipts from markets and slaughterhouses	150,628	152,105	158,821	156,456	168,800	173,896	180,620	187,726	193,989	2
Fees from educational institutions	34,102	34,013	34,767	34,703	35,457	35,619	37,579	38,430	39,175	3
Other Fees, &c.	46,820	43,977	44,212	45,107	54,623	59,440	67,227	69,953	71,059	
Fines	17,661	17,265	17,478	17,001	20,637	20,256	20,593	20,913	21,947	
Grants from Government	99,622	96,686	71,424	156,588	106,137	64,385	74,170	90,800	119,166	1
Grants from Local Funds	61,430	70,396	59,101	50,754	56,304	64,131	51,365	58,242	49,942	4
Other grants and contributions	10,510	13,255	15,273	15,494	29,732	13,145	15,213	17,055	21,399	1
Miscellaneous	115,365	114,343	136,551	156,270	119,301	123,612	132,610	139,067	151,192	17
Total	645,622	651,978	650,536	739,509	716,467	688,393	710,247	776,896	823,998	92
Debt:										
Sale proceeds of securities, &c.	189,280	291,367	589,593	353,495	1,270,266	799,508	567,643	685,786	843,178	55
Loans from Government	162,584	99,761	87,449	121,817	36,189	44,303	43,009	91,842	133,766	10
„ raised from private individuals	220,778	232,707	,259	835,300	503,330	261,870	325,883	478,313	649,100	44
Realisations of sinking fund	31,219	4,853	11,603	7,362	19,538	5,228	4,535	49,654	63,263	10
Advances	94,407	111,625	381,093	361,101	210,395	384,326	324,181	374,336	184,177	17
Deposits	150,829	121,040	230,889	360,226	227,353	401,381	1,035,138	1,033,385	1,399,993	1,24
Total	849,097	961,353	1,635,891	1,539,802	2,267,071	1,896,616	2,305,439	2,663,316	3,273,477	2,64
Grand Total	3,407,977	3,459,131	4,204,899	4,344,734	5,221,255	4,824,860	5,406,574	5,812,202	6,579,094	6,20

No. 103.—Expenditure of Municipalities.

Heads of Expenditure.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General administration and collection charges	323,425	315,385	329,768	350,305	364,132	362,838	423,193	405,951	428,762	438,200
Public Safety:										
Lighting	118,851	120,539	117,037	113,870	117,401	124,133	123,125	127,380	132,885	143,547
Police	111,005	116,493	112,423	115,101	109,959	112,227	111,630	123,389	115,768	117,507
Fire, etc.	23,011	21,332	20,701	19,327	21,091	24,422	23,094	21,745	22,297	27,269
Total	252,667	258,364	250,161	248,298	248,451	260,782	257,849	272,464	270,950	288,317
Public Health and Convenience:										
Water supply (including capital outlay)	355,159	327,719	295,545	213,275	224,010	213,579	252,923	389,800	473,940	357,670
Drainage (including capital outlay)	176,462	155,302	187,905	211,103	213,273	252,567	232,279	215,062	243,347	326,334
Conservancy	502,990	526,156	601,744	602,248	597,642	625,683	631,641	664,709	686,757	695,278
Hospitals and Dispensaries and Vaccination	144,131	151,161	159,011	166,545	180,524	186,989	187,080	199,619	195,828	195,652
Plague charges	—	—	—	187,300	97,262	71,513	65,143	47,110	49,784	44,586
Markets and slaughter-houses	52,041	51,369	44,795	50,433	53,993	53,341	49,882	55,774	110,917	78,616
Arboriculture, public gardens, &c.	27,775	27,179	25,818	25,821	30,542	28,672	27,115	35,149	47,980	32,529
Public Works:										
Roads	360,423	282,888	255,567	251,493	266,115	255,783	275,776	309,952	317,549	358,055
Buildings	40,968	32,961	29,871	22,443	22,152	25,902	52,492	65,668	84,461	67,089
Establishment	35,954	36,940	38,083	38,447	41,213	43,647	49,710	54,685	58,528	62,811
Stores	1,109	4,345	5,507	5,106	1,764	3,328	4,323	3,427	3,987	7,353
Miscellaneous	30,861	38,390	36,719	36,249	33,767	27,520	25,670	38,371	24,006	25,285
Total	1,727,372	1,629,810	1,680,565	1,810,463	1,762,262	1,788,524	1,853,964	2,079,326	2,296,034	2,242,252
Public Instruction	161,231	160,637	157,579	156,975	165,408	168,014	171,789	184,820	192,365	207,278
Contributions for general purposes	35,181	34,562	35,015	40,123	42,799	66,793	73,471	72,723	64,290	57,732
Miscellaneous:										
Interest on loans	275,407	272,958	290,850	303,791	314,521	319,658	319,042	343,354	367,427	373,773
Other Misc. Exp.	42,498	84,975	260,989	116,717	71,819	85,761	84,394	99,447	88,415	90,915
Total	317,905	357,028	551,839	425,508	386,340	405,419	403,936	442,801	455,842	464,688
Extraordinary and Debt:										
Investments	211,617	352,822	510,450	828,004	1,414,065	783,573	598,670	684,456	814,839	639,576
Payments to sinking funds	50,147	49,239	51,988	54,969	68,290	77,136	78,878	82,948	89,074	88,885
Repayment of loans	84,800	124,265	82,529	118,024	369,923	102,149	93,132	186,605	252,374	252,218
Advances	89,768	124,661	416,447	280,735	194,145	382,280	316,697	344,792	176,500	196,947
Deposits	143,032	119,550	217,210	354,025	223,481	393,770	1,027,325	1,024,191	1,373,060	1,238,363
Total	579,364	770,538	1,278,624	1,135,727	2,270,204	1,743,908	2,114,702	2,322,992	2,705,847	2,415,989
Grand Total	3,397,645	3,525,724	4,283,551	4,167,399	5,239,591	4,796,278	5,298,874	5,781,077	6,414,010	6,119,456

No. 104.—INCOME and EXPENDITU

Administration.		No. of Boards.	No. of Members.		INCOME (EXCLUDING			
			Elected.	*Ex-officio* and Nominated.	Provincial Rates.	Contributions from Provincial Revenues.	Civil Works.	Other Sources.
					£	£	£	£
Bengal		146	692	1,400	310,299	68,680	56,136	95,72
United Provinces		48	610	324	218,346	81,401	44,019	80,544
Punjab		56	718	903	160,449	364	26,941	29,817
North-West Frontier Province		5	—	216	12,332	—	496	1,148
Central Provinces (including Berar)		99	1,291	462	59,748	18,717	4,70	55,949
Assam		19	133	224	46,188	28,917	7,1	11,575
Ajmer-Merwara		1	22	25	1,514	733	574	91
Coorg		1	2	14	1,994	—	1,350	1
Madras		481	299	5,042	410,817	50,260	93,087	
Bombay		231	1,608	1,999	154,218	82,389	34,244	
Total,	1904-5	1,087	5,375	10,609	1,384,903	331,470	268,736	
					£	£	£	
	1903-4	1,085	5,372	10,595	1,399,507	328,708	293,766	49
	1902-3	1,087	5,396	10,634	1,334,656	329,469	317,694	557,337
	1901-2	1,104	5,490	10,667	1,354,750	201,716	266,899	545,448
	1900-1	1,101	5,553	10,661	1,274,509	202,358	261,274	771,688
Totals	1899-00	1,099	5,628	10,706	1,233,705	217,711	238,666	408,762
	1898-9	1,100	5,632	10,695	1,322,275	174,985	233,752	376,737
	1897-8	1,107	6,448	10,672	1,256,548	198,075	239,644	385,706
	1896-7	1,095	6,390	10,537	1,121,139	249,754	249,140	399,634
	1895-6	1,093	6,503	10,364	1,157,935	220,719	217,945	428,336

of DISTRICT and LOCAL BOARDS.

BALANCES),		EXPENDITURE.					Administra
Total.	Incidence per Head.	Education.	Civil Works.	Sanitation, Hospitals, &c.	Debt and Miscellaneous.	Total.	
£	d.	£	£	£	£	£	
530,338	1¼	121,814	311,838	28,727	80,240	542,619	Bengal.
424,310	2½	125,541	213,814	48,672	49,343	437,370	United Provinces.
226,571	2½	47,452	68,619	24,872	72,644	213,587	Punjab.
13,966	1½	3,837	4,394	2,390	3,965	14,586	North-West Frontier Province.
139,175	3	40,645	35,584	9,739	43,903	129,871	Central Provinces (including Berar).
93,818	4½	25,312	41,669	7,375	10,791	85,147	Assam.
3,731	2½	498	2,918	404	460	4,280	Ajmer-Merwara.
4,349	5½	983	2,360	345	748	4,376	Coorg.
773,306	5¼	92,950	352,258	141,566	233,903	820,677	Madras.
292,286	4	111,708	156,991	17,033	26,870	312,602	Bombay.
2,502,350	3	570,740	1,190,385	281,123	522,867	2,565,115	Total, 1904-5.
£ 2,519,140	3d.	£ 545,979	£ 1,150,636	£ 266,754	£ 530,422	£ 2,493,791	1903-4
2,539,656	3d.	526,661	1,104,854	247,783	560,982	2,440,280	1902-3
1,368,138	3d.	454,573	1,017,711	252,179	615,034	2,339,497	1901-2
2,509,329	2½d.	444,298	990,392	240,880	822,384	2,497,954	1900-1
2,098,784	2¼d.	439,756	983,671	242,120	466,892	2,132,439	1899-00 Totals.
2,107,749	2¼d.	432,847	972,783	251,892	420,338	2,077,360	1898-9
2,074,973	2¼d.	434,083	947,047	214,919	467,724	2,063,773	1897-8
2,019,667	2¼d.	437,152	1,003,981	192,971	448,569	2,082,673	1896-7
2,033,035	2¼d.	436,353	1,055,303	186,457	391,554	2,069,667	1895-6

No. 105.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS in India,

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
University Education:										
Arts Colleges: Institutions — For Males	115	116	121	122	130	132	134	136	136	139
For Females	4	5	4	5	8	10	12	12	12	12
Total	119	121	125	127	138	142	146	148	148	151
Scholars — Males	14,633	14,555	14,954	16,250	16,168	16,834	17,756	18,182	18,411	19,566
Females	72	87	100	116	119	135	177	145	203	186
Total	14,705	14,642	15,054	16,366	16,287	16,969	17,933	18,327	18,614	19,752
Professional Colleges: Institutions — For Males	39	40	40	42	41	43	46	46	45	45
For Females	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Total	39	40	40	42	41	44	46	46	45	47
Scholars — Males	4,711	4,320	4,450	4,592	4,405	4,781	5,271	5,565	5,923	6,257
Females	38	43	18	48	52	70	87	80	81	94
Total	4,749	4,363	4,468	4,640	4,457	4,851	5,358	5,645	6,004	6,351
School Education, General:										
Secondary Schools: Institutions — For Males	4,746	4,841	4,896	4,924	4,945	5,003	5,045	5,083	5,252	5,299
For Females	432	440	450	472	480	474	462	461	489	518
Total	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741	5,817
Scholars — Males	493,226	497,778	511,733	525,868	548,193	545,054	519,004	526,553	613,425	626,035
Females	40,255	40,041	42,016	43,403	44,636	44,373	41,638	42,902	48,862	53,734
Total	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287	679,769
Primary Schools: Institutions — For Males	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	92,668	92,902	95,707	97,744	[illegible]
For Females	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991	
Total	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735	106
Scholars — Males	2,821,043	2,896,153	2,792,312	2,824,257	2,871,434	2,826,396	2,922,522	3,040,804	3,107,789	3,186,4
Females	311,653	317,942	316,602	313,289	332,425	337,873	348,857	370,398	405,367	443,6
Total	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156	3,630,15
School Education, Special:										
Training Schools: Institutions — For Males	131	140	132	135	129	126	134	162	232	250
For Females	41	45	45	46	48	46	46	50	62	60
Total	172	185	177	181	177	172	180	212	294	310
Scholars — Males	4,086	4,506	4,274	4,381	4,395	4,194	4,297	4,340	5,387	6,649
Females	960	1,170	1,147	1,230	1,569	1,325	1,412	1,382	1,674	1,872
Total	5,046	5,676	5,421	5,611	5,964	5,519	5,709	5,722	7,061	8,521

and number of MALE and FEMALE SCHOLARS.

	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—*continued.*										
School Education, Special *continued.*										
All other Special Schools:										
Institutions — For Males	345	334	257	516	644	763	869	985	1,131	1,281
Institutions — For Females	20	20	24	22	25	30	29	31	36	42
Total	365	354	281	538	669	793	898	1,016	1,167	1,323
Scholars — Males	18,939	17,830	17,342	21,406	24,727	26,920	28,071	30,060	33,615	37,305
Scholars — Females	1,068	1,122	1,321	1,141	1,235	1,508	1,400	1,449	1,605	2,003
Total	20,007	18,952	18,663	22,547	25,962	28,428	29,471	31,509	35,220	39,308
Total of Public Institutions:										
Institutions — For Males	101,386	103,394	100,316	100,979	101,174	98,735	99,130	102,119	104,540	105,091
Institutions — For Females	6,523	6,556	6,210	6,163	6,241	6,149	6,235	7,062	8,590	9,018
Total	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181	113,130	114,109
Scholars — Males	3,356,614	3,435,142	3,345,065	3,396,754	3,469,322	3,424,179	3,496,921	3,625,504	3,784,550	3,882,301
Scholars — Females	354,070	360,405	361,204	359,227	380,036	385,284	393,571	416,356	457,792	501,555
Total	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860	4,242,342	4,383,856
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced:										
Institutions — For Males	5,741	5,213	4,949	4,907	4,798	4,409	4,244	4,105	3,930	3,938
Institutions — For Females	2	1	2	2	2	12	2	—	—	3
Total	5,743	5,214	4,951	4,909	4,800	4,421	4,246	4,105	3,930	3,941
Scholars — Males	68,401	65,104	64,687	66,129	66,480	61,190	61,155	57,807	57,856	60,044
Scholars — Females	1,030	1,018	860	1,180	1,118	885	1,406	1,030	1,101	1,300
Total	69,431	66,122	65,547	67,309	67,598	62,075	62,561	58,837	58,957	61,344
Elementary:										
Institutions — For Males	38,068	35,568	36,234	36,608	37,041	36,745	37,561	37,703	37,093	37,151
Institutions — For Females	1,121	1,477	1,309	1,288	1,312	1,294	1,353	1,541	1,585	1,535
Total	39,189	37,045	37,543	37,896	38,353	38,039	38,914	39,244	38,678	38,686
Scholars — Males	480,967	463,991	474,585	492,785	501,281	502,563	525,817	537,730	525,279	533,554
Scholars — Females	42,027	41,894	38,645	41,746	44,607	43,321	51,121	54,785	56,403	57,486
Total	522,994	505,885	513,230	534,531	545,888	545,884	576,438	592,515	581,682	591,040
Total of Private Institutions										
Institutions — For Males	43,809	40,781	41,183	41,515	41,839	41,154	41,805	41,808	41,023	41,089
Institutions — For Females	1,123	1,478	1,311	1,290	1,314	1,306	1,355	1,541	1,585	1,538
Total	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349	42,608	42,627
Scholars — Males	549,368	529,095	539,272	558,914	567,761	563,753	586,972	595,537	583,135	593,598
Scholars — Females	43,057	42,912	39,505	42,926	45,725	44,206	52,527	55,815	57,504	58,786
Total	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,852	640,639	652,384
GRAND TOTAL, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS:										
Institutions — For Males	145,195	144,175	141,499	142,494	143,013	139,889	140,935	143,927	145,563	146,180
Institutions — For Females	7,646	8,034	7,521	7,453	7,555	7,455	7,590	8,603	10,175	10,556
Total	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,530	155,738	156,736
Scholars — Males	3,905,921	3,964,237	3,884,337	3,955,668	4,037,083	3,987,932	4,083,893	4,221,041	4,367,685	4,475,899
Scholars — Females	407,188	403,317	400,709	402,153	425,761	429,490	446,098	472,171	515,296	560,341
Total	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693,212	4,882,981	5,036,240

No. 106.—Detailed Classification of Colleges and Schools

	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.										
Arts Colleges:										
English - Institutions	114	116	120	122	133	137	141	142	142	143
English - Scholars	14,219	14,155	14,557	15,845	15,757	16,421	17,430	17,703	18,010	18,948
Oriental - Institutions	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	8
Oriental - Scholars	486	487	497	521	530	548	503	624	604	804
Professional Colleges:										
Law - Institutions	28	29	29	31	30	30	30	30	30	30
Law - Scholars	3,000	3,697	2,571	2,603	2,375	2,562	2,767	2,856	3,073	3,228
Medicine - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Medicine - Scholars	997	1,067	1,085	1,104	1,151	1,301	1,466	1,568	1,580	1,655
Engineering - Institutions	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Engineering - Scholars	649	667	695	816	813	833	865	923	1,001	998
Teaching - Institutions	2	2	2	2	2	4	5	5	4	6
Teaching - Scholars	59	58	68	71	71	98	190	200	240	317
Agriculture - Institutions	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
Agriculture - Scholars	44	47	49	46	47	57	70	98	110	155
Total - Institutions	158	161	165	169	179	186	192	194	193	198
Total - Scholars	19,454	20,178	19,522	21,006	20,744	21,820	23,291	23,972	24,618	26,103
SCHOOL EDUCATION, GENERAL										
Secondary Schools:										
For Boys:										
High Schools - Institutions	829	840	877	924	983	1,026	1,070	1,100	1,128	1,157
High Schools - Scholars	190,571	183,993	195,860	210,896	230,508	239,875	244,782	247,550	262,823	271,466
Middle English Schools - Institutions	1,859	1,927	1,968	1,990	1,990	2,018	2,034	2,061	2,084	2,118
Middle English Schools - Scholars	150,063	157,332	162,394	162,234	163,997	166,616	165,807	170,145	179,482	184,533
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	2,058	2,074	2,051	2,010	1,972	1,959	1,941	1,922	2,040	2,024
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	156,366	159,926	156,818	155,584	156,834	141,580	111,663	112,326	174,505	174,559
For Girls:										
High Schools - Institutions	86	90	89	94	93	96	100	105	103	109
High Schools - Scholars	9,616	8,966	9,223	9,802	10,004	10,514	9,908	9,945	11,328	12,021
Middle English Schools - Institutions	146	147	151	160	166	169	159	167	175	186
Middle English Schools - Scholars	10,656	10,670	11,548	11,850	11,952	12,849	10,821	11,691	13,173	14,528
Middle Vernacular Schools - Institutions	200	203	210	218	221	209	203	189	211	223
Middle Vernacular Schools - Scholars	16,209	16,932	17,906	18,905	19,534	17,993	17,661	17,798	20,976	22,662
Total - Institutions	5,178	5,281	5,346	5,396	5,425	5,477	5,507	5,544	5,741	5,817
Total - Scholars	533,481	537,819	553,749	569,271	592,829	589,427	560,642	569,455	662,287	679,769
Primary Schools:										
For Boys - Institutions	96,010	97,923	94,870	95,240	95,285	292,668	92,902	95,707	97,744	98,077
For Boys - Scholars	2,951,342	3,032,106	2,928,554	2,959,068	3,015,040	2,974,773	3,072,470	3,195,569	3,270,052	3,365,962
For Girls - Institutions	6,026	6,046	5,687	5,618	5,680	5,588	5,686	6,508	7,991	8,384
For Girls - Scholars	181,354	181,989	180,360	178,478	188,819	192,496	198,909	215,633	243,104	264,193
Total - Institutions	102,036	103,969	100,557	100,858	100,965	98,256	98,588	102,215	105,735	106,461
Total - Scholars	3,132,696	3,214,095	3,108,914	3,137,546	3,203,859	3,164,269	3,271,379	3,411,202	3,513,156	3,630,155

in INDIA, and number of SCHOLARS attending them.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
SCHOOL EDUCATION, SPECIAL.										
Schools for Special Instruction :										
Training Schools for Masters - Institutions	131	140	132	135	129	126	134	162	232	250
Training Schools for Masters - Scholars	4,142	4,558	4,329	4,467	4,454	4,277	4,417	4,462	5,576	6,338
Training Schools for Mistresses - Institutions	41	45	45	46	48	46	46	50	62	60
Training Schools for Mistresses - Scholars	904	1,118	1,092	1,144	1,510	1,242	1,292	1,260	1,485	1,683
Schools of Art - Institutions	6	6	7	6	7		7	7	7	7
Schools of Art - Scholars	1,466	1,398	1,323	1,315	1.564	1,604	1,399	1,419	1,502	1,460
Law Schools - Institutions	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	5	5	5
Law Schools - Scholars	383	496	514	467	408	295	41	53	85	59
Medical Schools - Institutions	22	20	18	20	20	22	22	24	25	25
Medical Schools - Scholars	2,685	2,694	2,589	2,565	2,388	2,543	2,727	2,914	2,902	3,201
Engineering and Surveying Schools - Institutions	29	29	29	29	30	31	31	11	12	18
Engineering and Surveying Schools - Scholars	1,303	1,393	1,194	1,103	1,151	1,140	1,175	643	663	745
Technical and Industrial Schools - Institutions	68	57	63	62	70	76	84	84	88	103
Technical and Industrial Schools - Scholars	3,651	3,101	3,206	3,435	3,727	4,405	4,977	5 193	5,072	5,737
Commercial Schools - Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	11	9	11
Commercial Schools - Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	552	572	581	450
Agricultural Schools - Institutions	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	6
Agricultural Schools - Scholars	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	320	309	277
Other Schools - Institutions	235	237	158	416	538	651	7 5	867	1,014	1,153
Other Schools - Scholars	10,519	9,870	9,837	13,662	16,729	18,441	18 . 29	20,395	24,106	27,379
Total - Institutions	537	539	458	719	846	965	1,073	1,228	1,461	1,633
Total - Scholars	25,053	24,628	24,084	28,158	31,926	33,947	35,180	37,231	42,281	47,829
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction - Institutions	107,909	109,950	106,526	107,142	107,415	104,884	105,365	109,181	113,180	114,109
Total of Colleges and Schools of Public Instruction - Scholars	3,710,684	3,795,547	3,706,269	3,755,981	3,849,358	3,809,463	3,890,492	4,041,860	4,242,342	4,383,856
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
Advanced Teaching :										
Arabic or Persian - Institutions	3,175	2,676	2,567	2,735	2,661	2,468	2,286	2,298	2,193	2,243
Arabic or Persian - Scholars	38,066	36,625	36,004	41,175	42,167	37,776	37,790	37,201	38,555	39,119
Sanskrit - Institutions	2,546	2,489	2,325	2,140	2,094	1,929	1,915	1,801	1,781	1,689
Sanskrit - Scholars	29,801	29,153	27,560	25,131	24,363	23,412	22,419	21,532	20,265	21,761
Any other Oriental Classic - Institutions	40	49	59	34	41	19	42	1	2	9
Any other Oriental Classic - Scholars	1,564	744	1,983	1,003	1,027	825	2,293	44	54	464
Elementary teaching, a vernacular only or mainly :—										
For Boys - Institutions	25,371	24,512	25,727	25,846	26,361	26,412	26,927	27,274	27,046	26,192
For Boys - Scholars	327,414	316,258	333,417	344,417	353,053	356,401	373,145	382,972	375,021	365,651
For Girls - Institutions	249	187	225	240	207	278	268	410	432	450
For Girls - Scholars	4,730	3,174	4,607	5,551	4,641	6,290	6,497	7,601	8,328	7,997
Elementary teaching, the Koran:—										
For Boys - Institutions	12,286	10,602	10,223	10,429	10,430	10,047	10,182	9,902	9,526	9,340
For Boys - Scholars	169,911	158,408	153,552	160,477	163,850	160,221	167,435	167,267	163,685	165,051
For Girls - Institutions	843	1,239	1,018	933	1,056	969	1,036	1,075	1,098	1,019
For Girls - Scholars	13,731	17,039	13,720	14,045	15,828	13,771	16,041	16,876	17,502	15,085
Other Schools not conforming to Departmental Standards :—										
For Boys - Institutions	411	454	284	338	254	291	455	532	525	1,619
For Boys - Scholars	5,973	9,250	5,700	7,672	6,480	7,161	10,509	14,427	14,115	33,472
For Girls - Institutions	29	51	67	65	49	52	49	56	55	66
For Girls - Scholars	1,235	6,756	2,234	2,369	2,077	2,102	2,879	3,432	3,114	3,804
Total of Private Institutions - Institutions	44,982	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,549	42,608	42,627
Total of Private Institutions - Scholars	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,990	651,352	640,639	652,334
Grand Total - Institutions	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,568	147,344	148,525	152,730	155,788	156,736
Grand Total - Scholars	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,462,844	4,417,422	4,529,491	4,693,212	4,882,981	5,036,240

No. 107.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of Scholars

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Bengal	Institutions:										
	Males	43	19	2,471	48,183	150	806	51,675	2,121	6,526	60,322
	Females	3	—	73	4,386	20	2	4,984	—	248	5,232
	Total	46	19	2,547	53,069	170	808	56,659	2,121	6,774	65,554
	Scholars:										
	Males	8,010	2,519	248,250	1,302,961	2,188	22,056	1,585,984	26,709	81,464	1,694,157
	Females	68	9	6,449	153,798	849	212	161,385	391	9,319	171,095
	Total	8,078	2,528	254,699	1,456,759	3,037	22,268	1,747,369	27,100	90,783	1,865,252
United Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	25	10	506	8,219	5	65	8,830	904	3,644	13,378
	Females	6	—	42	536	3	—	587	—	245	832
	Total	31	10	548	8,755	8	65	9,417	904	3,889	14,210
	Scholars:										
	Males	2,468	936	71,274	333,985	536	3,073	412,272	14,502	49,803	476,577
	Females	46	—	3,304	18,309	44	72	21,775	85	3,952	25,812
	Total	2,514	936	74,578	352,294	580	3,145	434,047	14,587	53,755	502,389
Punjab	Institutions:										
	Males	15	3	338	2,514	5	17	2,892	306	3,682	6,880
	Females	—	1	36	364	1	8	410	1	635	1,046
	Total	15	4	374	2,878	6	25	3,302	307	4,317	7,926
	Scholars:										
	Males	1,378	605	64,785	112,410	363	2,179	181,720	4,950	59,086	245,756
	Females	—	24	3,003	13,814	40	438	17,319	124	11,764	29,207
	Total	1,378	629	67,788	126,224	403	2,617	199,039	5,074	70,850	274,963
North West Frontier Province	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	25	179	—	—	205	129	602	936
	Females	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	103	115
	Total	1	—	25	191	—	—	217	129	705	1,051
	Scholars:										
	Males	23	—	5,120	8,797	—	—	13,940	1,802	9,534	25,276
	Females	—	—	—	848	—	—	848	—	1,690	2,538
	Total	23	—	5,120	9,645	—	—	14,788	1,802	11,224	27,814
Burma	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	386	4,590	8	263	5,249	—	14,641	19,890
	Females	—	—	50	445	4	12	511	—	108	619
	Total	2	—	436	5,035	12	275	5,760	—	14,749	20,509
	Scholars:										
	Males	171	—	34,605	119,664	403	1,707	156,550	—	159,786	316,336
	Females	7	—	8,256	40,825	188	383	49,659	—	5,128	54,787
	Total	178	—	42,861	160,489	591	2,090	206,209	—	164,914	371,123
Central Provinces	Institutions:										
	Males	3	2	396	2,917	6	9	3,333	2	1	3,336
	Females	—	—	37	206	2	1	246	—	1	247
	Total	3	2	433	3,123	8	10	3,579	2	2	3,583
	Scholars:										
	Males	300	45	43,339	171,939	401	403	216,427	19	24	216,470
	Females	—	—	2,501	15,738	49	77	18,365	—	24	18,389
	Total	300	45	45,840	186,677	450	480	234,792	19	48	234,859

attending them during the Year 1904–5, by Provinces.

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.	University Education.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.		Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.
		Art Colleges.	Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.	All Other Special Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary.	
Assam	Institutions:										
	Males	2	—	144	2,518	7	20	2,691	79	113	2,883
	Females	—	—	6	120	—	—	126	—	—	126
	Total	2	—	150	2,638	7	20	2,817	79	113	3,009
	Scholars:										
	Males	97	—	15,491	79,972	451	1,357	97,368	2,161	2,490	102,019
	Females	—	—	428	5,510	73	6	6,017	—	92	6,109
	Total	97	—	15,919	85,482	524	1,363	103,385	2,161	2,582	108,128
Ajmer-Merwara	Institutions:										
	Males	1	—	13	42	1	—	57	18	52	127
	Females	—	—	1	8	—	—	9	—	23	32
	Total	1	—	14	50	1	—	66	18	75	159
	Scholars:										
	Males	303	—	2,425	2,545	12	—	5,285	534	2,391	8,210
	Females	—	—	162	347	—	—	509	33	1,130	1,672
	Total	303	—	2,587	2,892	12	—	5,794	567	3,521	9,882
Coorg	Institutions:										
	Males	—	—	2	78	1	—	81	—	25	106
	Females	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	5
	Total	—	—	2	83	1	—	86	—	25	111
	Scholars:										
	Males	—	—	502	2,493	12	—	3,007	—	458	3,465
	Females	—	—	6	955	—	—	961	—	59	1,020
	Total	—	—	508	3,448	12	—	3,968	—	517	4,485
Madras	Institutions:										
	Males	37	6	587	20,146	60	59	20,895	285	5,274	26,454
	Females	3	1	197	879	19	18	1,117	2	75	1,194
	Total	40	7	784	21,025	79	77	22,012	287	5,349	27,648
	Scholars:										
	Males	4,509	772	93,954	600,582	1,459	3,390	704,666	6,086	110,453	821,205
	Females	30	15	23,872	111,331	370	700	136,368	127	13,542	150,037
	Total	4,539	787	117,826	711,963	1,829	4,090	841,034	6,213	123,995	971,242
Bombay	Institutions:										
	Males	10	5	428	8,691	7	42	9,183	94	2,591	11,868
	Females	—	—	76	923	11	1	1,011	—	97	1,108
	Total	10	5	504	9,614	18	43	10,194	94	2,688	12,976
	Scholars:										
	Males	2,307	1,380	46,290	451,141	824	3,140	505,082	3,281	58,065	566,428
	Females	35	46	5,753	82,141	259	115	88,349	540	10,786	99,675
	Total	2,342	1,426	52,043	533,282	1,083	3,255	593,431	3,821	68,851	666,103
GRAND TOTAL	Institutions:										
	Males	139	45	5,299	98,077	250	1,281	105,091	3,988	37,151	146,180
	Females	12	2	518	8,384	60	42	9,018	3	1,535	10,556
	Total	151	47	5,817	106,461	310	1,323	114,109	3,941	38,686	156,736
	Scholars:										
	Males	19,506	6,257	626,035	3,186,489	6,649	37,305	3,882,301	60,044	533,554	4,475,899
	Females	186	94	53,734	443,666	1,872	2,003	501,555	1,300	57,486	560,341
	Total	19,752	6,351	679,769	3,630,155	8,521	39,308	4,383,856	61,344	591,040	5,036,240

No. 108.—Number of Male and Female Scholars in Public and Private Institutions, by Provinces.

Province.	Public Institutions.				Private Institutions, Advanced and Elementary.		Total.	
	Colleges.		Schools.					
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bengal	10,529	77	1,575,455	161,308	108,173	9,710	1,694,157	171,095
United Provinces	3,404	46	408,868	21,729	64,305	4,037	476,577	25,812
Punjab	1,983	24	179,737	17,295	64,036	11,888	245,756	29,207
North-West Frontier Province	23	—	13,917	848	11,336	1,690	25,276	2,538
Burma	171	7	156,379	49,652	159,786	5,128	316,336	54,787
Central Provinces	345	—	216,082	18,365	43	24	216,470	18,389
Assam	97	—	97,271	6,017	4,651	92	102,019	6,109
Ajmer-Merwara	303	—	4,982	509	2,925	1,163	8,210	1,672
Coorg	—	—	3,007	961	458	59	3,465	1,020
Madras	5,281	45	699,385	136,323	116,539	13,669	821,205	150,037
Bombay	3,687	81	501,395	88,268	61,346	11,326	566,428	99,675
British Baluchistan	—	—	979	227	—	—	979	227
Total, 1904-5	25,823	280	3,857,457	501,502	593,593	58,786	4,476,878	560,568
1903-4	24,334	284	3,761,100	457,756	583,135	57,504	4,368,569	515,544
1902-3	23,747	225	3,602,586	416,382	595,537	55,815	4,221,870	472,422
1901-2	23,027	264	3,474,631	393,491	586,472	52,527	4,084,130	446,282
1900-1	21,615	205	3,403,295	385,234	563,753	44,206	3,988,663	429,645
Totals 1899-00	20,573	171	3,449,487	380,018	567,761	45,725	4,037,821	425,914
1898-9	20,852	164	3,375,902	359,063	558,914	42,926	3,955,668	402,153
1897-8	19,404	118	3,325,661	361,086	539,272	39,505	3,884,337	400,709
1896-7	18,875	130	3,416,253	360,275	529,095	42,912	3,964,237	403,317
1895-6	19,727	110	3,343,260	354,232	552,611	43,902	3,915,537	408,305

No. 109.—Number of University Graduates and Undergraduates in Arts, Law Medicine, Engineering, and Oriental Languages.

Province.	Years.	Number of Graduates in					Number of Undergraduates in					Total.
		Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	Arts.	Law.	Medicine.	Engineering.	Oriental Languages and Literature.	
Bengal	1895-6	377	140	4	3	–	1,015	–	261	14	–	1,814
	1896-7	447	204	4	8	–	1,017	–	233	3	–	1,916
	1897-8	474	239	3	6	–	1,281	–	191	17	–	2,211
	1898-9	479	206	3	4	–	1,084	–	214	21	–	2,011
	1899-00	553	102	2	12	–	1,142	–	159	32	–	2,002
	1900-1	402	160	4	10	–	1,089	–	210	9	–	1,884
	1901-2	509	213	2	9	–	1,370	–	265	11	–	2,379
	1902-3	439	337	4	18	–	1,162	–	243	24	–	2,222
	1903-4	374	136	3	12	–	1,198	–	203	14	–	1,940
	1904-5	519	269	3	7	–	1,013	–	160	6	–	1,977
United Provinces	1895-6	150	45	–	–	–	242	–	–	–	255	692
	1896-7	156	41	–	–	–	240	–	–	–	347	784
	1897-8	145	43	–	–	–	157	–	–	–	238	583
	1898-9	165	61	–	–	–	267	–	–	–	291	784
	1899-00	154	17	–	–	–	148	–	–	–	268	587
	1900-1	190	8	–	–	–	197	–	–	–	307	702
	1901-2	170	9	–	–	–	273	–	–	–	353	805
	1902-3	153	40	–	–	–	227	–	–	–	368	788
	1903-4	203	44	–	–	–	364	–	–	–	422	1,033
	1904-5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	291	291
Punjab	1895-6	114	1	1	–	4	240	–	39	–	54	453
	1896-7	115	23	1	–	2	246	–	48	–	46	481
	1897-8	140	18	3	–	2	242	–	35	–	56	496
	1898-9	112	17	2	–	2	233	–	69	–	53	488
	1899-00	112	23	3	–	4	285	–	62	–	99	588
	1900-1	134	25	5	–	4	240	156	53	–	95	712
	1901-2	154	22	–	–	2	319	142	49	–	84	772
	1902-3	140	18	–	–	2	244	92	83	–	100	679
	1903-4	149	22	2	–	2	246	82	82	–	96	681
	1904-5	182	10	3	–	3	266	76	90	–	111	741
Madras	1895-6	637	28	–	4	–	1,820	186	48	6	–	2,729
	1896-7	572	52	4	3	–	1,481	92	39	3	–	2,196
	1897-8	450	59	4	5	–	1,754	129	29	6	–	2,436
	1898-9	406	95	2	3	–	1,535	208	24	5	–	2,273
	1899-0	468	100	13	3	–	1,506	224	18	4	–	2,336
	1900-10	413	142	–	6	–	1,761	158	49	13	–	2,542
	1901-2	459	179	–	3	–	1,734	158	49	16	–	2,598
	1902-3	478	152	3	13	–	1,921	207	61	7	–	2,842
	1903-4	547	67	6	7	–	2,226	152	70	8	–	3,083
	1904-5	535	202	7	4	–	2,043	145	66	6	–	3,008
Bombay	1895-6	158	39	–	–	–	648	199	97	42	–	1,183
	1896-7	194	77	–	–	–	760	148	87	43	–	1,309
	1897-8	185	74	–	–	–	592	98	89	44	–	1,082
	1898-9	240	42	–	–	–	622	105	99	54	–	1,162
	1899-0	269	96	–	–	–	766	85	133	74	–	1,423
	1900-10	225	65	–	–	–	809	125	174	81	–	1,479
	1901-2	256	142	–	–	–	757	125	222	106	–	1,608
	1902-3	215	65	–	–	–	658	103	241	98	–	1,380
	1903-4	386	102	–	–	–	887	176	281	115	–	1,897
	1904-5	303	122	–	–	–	1,062	171	254	122	–	2,034
Other Provinces	1895-6	31	6	–	–	–	116	–	4	–	4	161
	1896-7	29	14	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	127
	1897-8	38	11	–	–	–	85	–	–	–	–	134
	1898-9	39	10	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	146
	1899-0	24	4	–	–	–	80	–	–	–	–	108
	1900-10	32	6	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	135
	1901-2	40	17	–	–	–	130	–	–	–	7	194
	1902-3	28	13	–	–	–	94	–	–	–	8	138
	1903-4	7	15	–	–	–	129	–	–	–	9	160
	1904-5	20	20	–	–	–	107	–	–	–	7	154
Total of all Provinces	1895-6	1,467	259	5	7	4	4,081	385	449	62	313	7,032
	1896-7	1,513	411	9	11	2	3,778	240	407	49	393	6,813
	1897-8	1,432	444	10	11	2	4,111	227	344	67	294	6,942
	1898-9	1,441	431	7	7	2	3,838	308	406	80	344	6,864
	1899-00	1,580	342	18	15	4	3,927	309	372	110	367	7,044
	1900-1	1,396	406	9	16	4	4,143	439	486	103	402	7,440
	1901-2	1,588	582	2	12	2	4,583	425	585	133	444	8,356
	1902-3	1,448	625	7	26	2	4,306	402	628	129	476	8,049
	1903-4	1,666	386	11	19	2	5,000	410	636	137	527	8,794
	1904-5	1,559	623	13	11	3	4,491	392	570	134	409	8,205

No 110.—Results of University, College, and School Examinations in India,

Degrees taken by Passed Examinees.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
Arts Colleges:										
Master of Arts	136	132	139	113	144	158	127	115	155	111
Second Doctor of Science	—	—	1	1	4	9	1	3	3	—
First „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	5	—
Bachelor of Arts	1,321	1,365	1,272	1,322	1,423	1,222	1,444	1,301	1,480	1,435
„ Science	10	15	20	5	9	7	13	24	23	13
First B. A.	1,180	950	1,095	796	825	898	1,004	1,228	1,166	1,061
First B. Sc.	8	9	3	4	6	9	5	—	24	22
First Arts and Intermediate Examinations	2,880	2,819	2,726	2,674	2,625	2,761	3,130	2,745	3,202	2,740
Previous Examinations			287	364	471	480	443	333	608	662
Number Passed.										
Oriental Colleges:										
Master of Oriental Learning	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Bachelor of Oriental Learning	3	1	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	2
First Arts, Oriental Faculty	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	1	4
Honours in Sanskrit	32	71	71	77	76	68	110	60	62	75
„ Arabic	1	6	3	2	5	6	6	4	6	10
„ Persian	8	5	7	7	6	10	5	10	9	12
High Proficiency in Sanskrit	94	118	115	102	104	112	102	129	128	148
„ „ Arabic	4	2	3	3	5	3	6	6	5	3
„ „ Persian	6	5	6	7	4	8	10	2	3	4
„ „ Urdu	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	1
„ „ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	5
Proficiency in Sanskrit	58	76	80	68	85	92	101	14	105	110
„ Arabic	4	8	8	6	18	15	10	9	9	9
„ Persian	76	102	1	5	7	6	5	3	4	7
„ Urdu	—	—	100	67	57	78	86	113	166	2
„ Panjabi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	17
Colleges for Professional Training:										
Law:										
Doctor of Law	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Master of Law	—	77	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	4
Honours in Law	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	1
Bachelor of Laws	259	334	443	433	341	404	582	623	385	618
First LL. B. Examination	385	240	98	105	85	125	125	103	176	171
First Examination in Law	—	—	129	203	224	158	158	207	152	145
Intermediate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	39	22	22	9	18
Licentiate „ „	—	—	—	—	—	30	38	22	9	11
First Certificate „	—	—	—	—	—	45	29	20	15	20
Preliminary „	—	—	—	—	—	42	53	28	49	27
Medicine:										
M. D.	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	3	—	1
M. B.	4	8	9	7	18	9	2	3	11	12
First M. B.	11	9	11	21	11	28	46	65	74	42
L. M. S.	64	68	81	97	78	102	100	122	130	10
First L. M. S.	145	127	154	199	212	233	269	324	317	30
Preliminary Scientific M. B.	74	73	29	32	22	68	89	45	29	25
„ „ L. M. S.	155	129	61	55	30	32	61	61	68	59
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First M.B.	—	—	4	—	8	5	10	11	13	2
Combined Preliminary Scientific and First L.M.S.	—	—	4	2	10	18	10	—	5	2
Special Certificate for females	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	3	2	2

showing the number who obtained EACH DEGREE or PASSED the PRESCRIBED TESTS.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
NUMBER PASSED—*continued*										
Colleges for Professional Training —*contd.*:										
Engineering:										
M. C. E.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
B. C. E.	7	11	11	7	15	16	12	26	19	11
L. C. E.	25	18	35	37	56	34	62	54	47	52
First L. C. E.	37	41	32	43	54	69	71	75	90	82
Licentiate in Teaching	240	212	226	220	302	321	370	408	522	530
Examinations in Agriculture	22	9	1	2	3	7	9	24	25	37
Schools for General Education:										
Upper Secondary Examination	—	—	45	29	15	23	34	47	84	104
Matriculation:										
Boys	6,985	7,746	7,219	8,078	7,758	7,674	8,686	9,014	7,554	8,308
Girls	115	170	144	183	173	191	193	160	246	125
High School Examination (for Europeans):										
Boys	—	—	34	48	40	46	55	144	120	138
Girls	—	—	17	16	32	33	52	86	94	93
Middle School Examination:										
Boys	15,858	16,926	15,750	18,181	15,906	16,561	16,714	15,631	18,092	23,076
Girls	390	574	611	631	543	689	780	844	774	755
Lower Secondary Examination	—	—	2,137	2,737	3,389	3,358	3,480	1,669	2,269	3,525
Upper Primary Examination:										
Boys	70,548	74,859	59,920	61,374	63,524	64,388	65,858	67,848	68,556	90,221
Girls	2,701	3,028	3,000	3,340	3,189	3,627	3,674	3,822	3,976	4,134
Lower Primary Examination:										
Boys	145,827	157,579	158,864	143,764	153,805	161,881	169,963	136,969	147,923	182,053
Girls	7,616	8,354	8,881	8,924	9,573	10,769	11,834	11,441	13,517	15,223
University School Final Exam.	—	—	237	249	318	423	332	615	354	168
Public Service Certificate Examination	2,086	2,336	16,235	18,124	14,802	16,152	18,223	19,831	21,201	23,012
Schools for Special Instruction:										
Training School Examination for Masters	2,083	2,542	2,595	2,747	2,475	2,795	2,626	2,726	2,638	2,882
Training School Examination for Mistresses	369	326	374	356	406	427	402	469	431	502
School of Arts Examination	1,434	1,354	1,391	1,354	1,768	1,642	779	1,604	2,160	1,465
Vernacular Medical Examination	586	505	609	505	537	512	550	604	582	602
Engineering and Surveying Examination	486	434	701	724	512	693	826	503	639	452
Industrial School Examination	165	225	352	363	433	351	409	462	458	551
Commercial „ „	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	18	79	95
Agricultural Examination	68	64	131	112	127	119	231	126	229	217

No. 111.—NUMBER of PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS under PUBLIC and PRIVATE MANAGEMENT

Administrations.	PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.			PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT (AIDED AND UNAIDED).		
	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1,010	53,117	40,209	55,649	1,694,252	1,298,171
United Provinces	5,996	308,102	225,472	3,421	125,945	96,937
Punjab	2,322	141,398	109,818	980	57,641	45,568
North-West Frontier Province	176	11,247	9,071	41	3,541	3,173
Burma	40	6,290	5,185	5,720	199,919	196,976
Central Provinces (including Berar)	2,848	204,738	137,556	731	30,054	22,380
Assam	1,958	73,926	52,175	359	29,459	21,535
Ajmer-Merwara	60	3,988	2,869	6	1,806	1,396
Coorg	81	3,601	2,785	5	367	241
Madras	3,103	179,442	144,715	18,909	661,592	532,669
Bombay	7,896	464,722	345,944	2,293	128,709	103,472
British Baluchistan	18	989	863	5	217	200
Total, 1904-5	25,508	1,451,560	1,076,662	88,624	2,933,502	2,322,708
Totals 1903-4	25,244	1,350,091	1,040,193	87,909	2,893,383	2,262,176
1902-3	24,029	1,302,456	997,147	85,173	2,740,484	2,134,369
1901-2	22,788	1,242,927	945,757	82,593	2,648,486	2,068,791
1900-1	22,352	1,214,744	909,166	82,548	2,595,605	2,025,375
1899-00	22,616	1,219,563	932,558	84,815	2,630,686	2,048,931
1898-9	22,803	1,202,191	919,976	84,339	2,553,690	1,986,952
1897-8	22,968	1,210,195	928,011	83,558	2,496,074	1,930,984
1896-7	22,345	1,242,162	943,346	87,605	2,553,385	1,994,580
1895-6	22,006	1,227,984	913,397	85,966	2,489,345	1,921,547

and of PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS, with NUMBER of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Scholars.	SCHOLARS LEARNING.			Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on 31 March.			English.	A Classical Language.	A Vernacular Language.	
8,895	117,883	65,554	1,865,252	133,916	215,849	1,696,783	Bengal.
4,793	68,342	14,210	502,389	31,145	42,474	461,061	United Provinces.
4,624	75,924	7,926	274,963	37,531	105,107	221,251	Punjab.
834	13,026	1,051	27,814	2,457	14,494	17,413	North-West Frontier Province.
14,749	164,914	20,509	371,123	23,403	173,522	355,858	Burma.
4	67	3,583	234,859	12,987	2,383	230,558	Central Provinces (including Berar).
102	4,743	3,009	108,128	11,978	9,019	100,872	Assam.
93	4,088	159	9,882	2,216	1,195	8,340	Ajmer-Merwara.
25	517	111	4,485	684	—	4,485	Coorg.
5,636	130,208	27,648	971,242	144,861	73,356	922,060	Madras.
2,782	72,672	12,976	666,103	58,834	38,583	612,395	Bombay.
—	—	23	1,206	285	267	1,137	British Baluchistan.
42,627	652,384	156,759	5,037,446	510,297	676,249	4,632,213	Total, 1904–5.
42,608	640,639	155,761	4,884,113	496,772	676,004	4,492,937	1903–4
43,349	651,352	152,551	4,694,292	490,918	659,307	4,313,877	1902–3
43,160	638,999	148,541	4,530,412	493,104	633,074	4,116,168	1901–2
42,460	607,959	147,360	4,418,308	491,004	491,141	4,046,318	1900–1
43,153	613,486	150,584	4,463,735	507,945	635,713	4,069,606	1899–00 Totals.
42,805	601,840	149,947	4,357,821	477,745	593,396	3,983,723	1898–9
42,494	578,777	149,020	4,285,046	456,364	586,066	3,917,603	1897–8
42,259	572,007	152,209	4,367,554	440,686	572,396	3,998,642	1896–7
45,075	596,382	153,153	4,313,842	440,866	627,229	3,914,992	1895–6

No. 112.—Number of Public Educational Institutions in India under management of Government and Local Bodies and maintained by Native States and under Private Management, also of Private Institutions; and Number, Race, and Creed of Scholars.

Institutions.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Under Public Management.										
Managed by Government:										
Number of Institutions	1,131	1,210	1,123	1,108	1,132	1,080	1,078	1,084	1,342	1,433
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	96,712	98,796	97,173	98,901	103,584	100,425	96,780	96,528	108,806	125,718
Average daily attendance	76,507	82,422	77,039	78,526	81,729	79,248	78,358	78,131	85,178	98,156
Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	18,180	18,404	18,153	17,855	17,742	17,695	18,080	19,642	20,570	20,705
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	967,561	974,095	935,467	920,802	944,916	956,535	981,635	1,035,274	1,077,485	1,141,559
Average daily attendance	718,931	739,537	720,085	706,863	715,478	714,786	747,516	790,124	823,748	841,965
Maintained by Native States:										
Number of Institutions	2,637	2,731	3,692	3,840	3,742	3,577	3,630	3,303	3,332	3,370
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	158,493	169,271	177,555	182,488	171,063	157,784	164,512	170,654	163,800	184,283
Average daily attendance	112,727	121,387	130,887	134,587	135,351	115,132	119,883	128,892	131,267	136,541
Under Private Management.										
Aided by Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Number of Institutions	61,351	63,958	60,216	61,494	62,856	62,969	62,922	67,235	69,492	70,970
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	1,939,279	2,020,561	1,950,601	2,010,575	2,087,898	2,097,971	2,134,247	2,258,199	2,367,608	2,423,964
Average daily attendance	1,491,315	1,570,442	1,505,824	1,565,884	1,632,325	1,643,917	1,675,666	1,761,164	1,857,315	1,926,944
Unaided:										
Number of Institutions	24,610	23,647	23,342	22,845	21,959	19,579	19,671	17,938	18,417	17,654
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	548,639	532,824	545,473	543,115	542,788	497,634	514,239	482,285	525,775	509,538
Average daily attendance	429,159	424,138	425,160	421,068	416,606	381,458	393,185	373,205	404,861	395,764
Private Institutions.										
Number of Institutions	44,932	42,259	42,494	42,805	43,153	42,460	43,160	43,349	42,608	42,627
Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	592,425	572,007	578,777	601,840	613,486	607,959	638,999	651,352	640,639	652,384
Grand Total of Institutions	152,841	152,209	149,020	149,947	150,584	147,360	148,541	152,551	155,761	156,759
Grand Total of Scholars on the rolls on 31 March	4,303,109	4,367,554	4,285,046	4,357,821	4,463,735	4,418,808	4,530,412	4,694,292	4,884,113	5,037,446
Number of Scholars on 31 March learning:										
English	440,366	440,686	456,364	477,745	507,945	491,004	495,104	490,918	496,772	510,297
A classical language	627,229	572,396	586,066	593,396	635,713	491,141	633,074	659,307	676,904	676,249
A vernacular language	3,914,992	3,998,642	3,917,603	3,983,723	4,069,606	4,046,318	4,116,168	4,313,877	4,492,937	4,632,213
Classification of Scholars on 31 March according to Race or Creed:										
Europeans and Eurasians	29,496	29,361	30,041	30,125	30,813	31,328	31,295	31,605	31,727	31,733
Native Christians	108,471	115,075	118,043	118,266	120,291	127,240	131,864	139,057	146,332	163,889
Hindus	2,864,625	2,943,934	2,894,604	2,947,170	3,004,996	3,098,863	3,019,227	3,119,268	3,226,480	3,330,710
Muhammadans	976,690	968,332	924,055	933,832	960,421	946,988	978,621	1,015,067	1,071,539	1,074,430
Others (mainly Buddhists)	323,814	310,852	318,303	328,428	347,214	363,629	368,548	389,297	407,535	436,684
Number of Girls in Boys' Schools	170,522	173,977	172,605	173,357	185,732	186,867	198,130	207,604	220,275	238,699
" " Boys in Girls' Schools	12,797	13,488	14,359	14,555	15,739	16,055	17,244	19,061	21,042	27,205

No 113.—Expenditure on Education in each Province.

Administrations.	From Provincial Revenues.	From Local Funds.	From Municipal Funds.	From Fees.	From Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	218,832	117,531	8,193	402,548	172,380	919,504
United Provinces	87,227	132,659	11,072	82,578	68,485	382,021
Punjab	94,217	42,155	22,927	65,014	64,861	289,174
North-West Frontier Province	2,783	4,014	2,589	2,454	1,410	13,250
Burma	76,565	16,008	20,849	48,299	16,836	178,557
Central Provinces (including Berar)	46,198	43,429	8,503	11,169	19,365	128,664
Assam	21,699	25,143	615	12,219	10,085	69,761
Ajmer-Merwara	3,687*	454	953	1,087	921	7,102
Coorg	1,212	765	64	762	143	2,946
Madras	169,527	68,858	17,670	194,499	144,787	595,341
Bombay	219,080	59,847	33,211	123,358	187,390	622,886
Total, 1904-5	941,027	510,683	126,646	943,987	686,663	3,209,006
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals 1903-4	857,168	498,248	116,685	918,926	690,039	3,081,066
1902-3	804,734	458,266	112,664	888,750	699,252	2,963,666
1901-2	679,669	392,863	103,451	846,805	648,924	2,671,712
1900-1	654,798	381,143	104,669	800,667	620,252	2,561,529
1899-00	664,223	381,338	102,896	778,599	588,212	2,515,268
1898-9	623,634	381,077	97,918	738,943	572,797	2,414,369
1897-8	623,728	378,522	98,666	706,161	568,438	2,375,515
1896-7	637,574	383,599	100,666	708,062	524,934	2,354,835
1895-6	629,617	392,707	100,746	700,606	519,264	2,342,940

* Expenditure from Imperial Revenues.
N.B.—Expenditure in British Baluchistan is excluded.

No. 114.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Direct Expenditure.						
	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.		Training Schools.	All other Special Schools.
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal	95,343	251,581	20,258	231,973	23,450	14,576	38,561
United Provinces	47,350	93,041	18,315	72,481	9,153	5,681	8,279
Punjab	27,822	79,101	10,597	34,202	6,180	3,604	11,243
North-West Frontier Province	86	5,960	—	2,755	254	—	—
Burma	4,553	56,571	10,939	30,284	4,206	5,696	4,398
Central Provinces (including Berar)	3,888	35,045	2,362	37,110	5,753	4,137	2,295
Assam	1,315	17,573	497	20,950	976	1,122	2,085
Ajmer-Merwara	2,242	1,615	414	914	419	92	—
Coorg	—	948	—	1,353	109	130	—
Madras	59,961	129,309	29,849	155,493	21,204	15,188	26,866
Bombay	48,577	120,426	24,575	224,179	37,682	11,831	28,463
British Baluchistan	—	773	—	312	241	405	8
Total, 1904-5	291,137	791,943	117,806	812,006	109,627	62,462	122,198
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Totals 1903-4	267,528	760,690	122,246	808,272	107,474	54,879	110,736
1902-3	262,741	726,734	112,291	803,957	106,155	49,806	101,473
1901-2	255,192	697,279	110,904	735,406	97,734	47,806	95,783
1900-1	239,387	696,828	116,584	687,437	89,196	50,967	97,755
1899-00	233,647	683,523	123,408	682,136	85,458	52,489	90,144
1898-9	229,361	658,727	118,027	667,439	86,243	48,643	82,967
1897-8	225,296	657,907	121,223	661,572	85,138	49,155	85,424
1896-7	219,928	645,116	119,799	657,907	82,306	50,030	78,552
1895-6	221,069	641,484	119,657	651,533	79,649	47,217	79,894

on EDUCATION.

Indirect Expenditure.					Total.	Administrations.
Univer-sity.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar-ships.	Build-ings.	Miscel-laneous.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	
14,521	55,436	16,607	63,531	93,467	919,304	Bengal.
3,557	28,230	6,884	51,562	37,488	382,021	United Provinces.
6,963	19,392	11,500	32,019	46,551	289,174	Punjab.
—	2,107	480	832	776	13,250	North-West Frontier Province.
—	17,478	2,144	16,612	25,676	178,557	Burma.
—	13,487	3,072	15,510	6,005	128,664	Central Provinces (including Berar).
—	5,662	3,838	9,033	6,710	69,761	Assam.
—	354	235	817	—	7,102	Ajmer-Merwara.
—	140	122	—	144	2,946	Coorg.
15,181	36,234	7,308	33,182	65,566	595,341	Madras.
11,813	26,970	13,364	46,252	28,754	622,886	Bombay.
—	5	108	26	113	1,991	British Baluchistan.
52,035	205,495	65,662	269,376	311,250	3,210,997	Total, 1904-5.
£	£	£	£	£	£	
60,298	191,711	62,112	237,223	293,756	3,082,925	1903-4
54,008	178,254	58,793	234,218	277,346	2,965,776	1902-3
51,503	170,027	61,118	149,723	200,803	2,673,278	1901-2
45,548	168,196	60,242	129,835	181,092	2,563,067	1900-1
43,187	167,957	56,917	145,705	152,297	2,516,868	1899-00 Totals.
43,708	165,536	56,055	132,560	125,094	2,414,369	1898-9
40,855	166,184	55,642	129,446	97,673	2,375,515	1897-8
44,726	162,856	53,402	143,701	96,512	2,354,835	1896-7
41,625	161,330	52,033	157,010	90,439	2,342,940	1895-6

No. 115.—Expenditure on Education in India.*

Institutions.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Managed by Govt.:										
Prov. Revenues	259,325	255,995	249,282	240,804	265,937	269,196	269,050	312,941	371,977	386,335
Local Funds	19,572	19,250	17,575	18,983	20,049	19,817	19,560	19,127	21,788	26,202
Municipal Funds	4,403	4,666	4,484	4,490	3,945	4,526	4,203	2,916	2,956	10,994
Fees	93,917	93,357	93,479	96,281	97,965	102,184	104,361	105,559	108,130	121,815
Subscriptions	1,081	1,149	945	3,893	6,760	938	1,992	12,410	9,657	3,874
Endowments, &c.	21,284	17,725	22,598	19,812	18,767	24,416	19,854	14,770	12,356	13,593
Total	399,582	392,142	388,363	384,253	413,423	421,077	419,020	467,723	526,864	562,813
Managed by Local Fund & Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revenues	72,017	78,126	69,751	69,515	70,861	68,372	72,659	91,158	85,638	106,805
Local Funds	214,529	205,148	205,671	205,060	203,460	197,810	205,113	230,100	259,087	259,004
Municipal Funds	62,677	61,945	59,563	62,195	64,812	64,327	61,932	63,210	64,862	63,028
Fees	74,046	75,244	74,254	76,198	78,260	81,592	83,603	86,369	86,369	80,032
Subscriptions	2,708	2,934	2,524	2,343	1,956	2,022	3,261	2,114	2,593	2,617
Endowments, &c.	3,008	4,440	3,054	3,816	4,362	3,460	4,206	5,740	5,753	5,482
Total	428,985	427,837	414,817	419,127	423,211	417,583	430,774	478,691	504,302	516,968
Maintained by Native States:										
Native State Revenues	66,146	64,711	89,387	78,967	77,940	74,895	70,516	79,983	82,01"	88,356
Local Funds	4,790	4,248	4,471	4,784	4,232	3,851	3,917	4,460	4,961	5,357
MunicipalFunds	536	568	653	935	682	753	742	729	817	914
Fees	12,734	13,743	16,233	17,048	16,908	16,094	16,260	15,334	15,168	15,448
Subscriptions	655	610	1,145	1,009	799	443	414	614	754	795
Endowments, &c.	1,119	1,760	2,004	1,619	1,403	839	820	785	1,289	3,325
Total	85,980	85,640	113,893	104,362	101,964	96,875	92,669	101,955	105,006	109,195
UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.										
Aided by Govt. or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards:										
Prov. Revenues	144,029	150,897	147,712	155,584	160,728	151,680	166,841	207,784	200,155	217,797
Local Funds	97,486	96,804	92,601	94,872	100,652	104,044	107,561	144,361	145,821	153,731
Municipal Funds	28,347	28,513	28,964	25,443	29,131	30,267	31,826	40,459	42,295	45,747
Fees	337,607	337,865	334,755	325,774	341,925	351,057	370,919	387,912	400,375	412,898
Subscriptions	87,879	93,292	88,812	100,444	84,684	86,052	92,691	94,190	94,806	97,031
Endowments, &c.	212,492	212,204	222,603	224,814	240,362	234,543	241,633	257,003	239,085	222,899
Total	907,840	919,575	915,447	926,931	957,482	957,643	1,011,471	1,131,709	1,122,037	1,150,103
Unaided:										
Fees	119,185	117,301	120,521	123,351	127,420	130,990	139,810	139,836	145,775	148,514
Subscriptions	23,428	21,942	22,445	21,118	23,792	26,560	34,936	26,117	30,880	44,477
Endowments, &c.	44,793	47,605	55,048	58,110	61,641	74,270	81,760	85,750	72,741	74,790
Total	187,406	186,848	198,014	202,579	212,853	231,820	256,506	251,703	249,396	267,781
UNIVERSITY, DIRECTION, INSPECTION SCHOLARSHIPS, & MISCELLANEOUS:										
Prov. Revenues	154,414	152,688	157,505	157,872	166,608	165,550	170,882	192,805	199,306	224,776
Local Funds	61,270	62,464	62,838	62,341	57,177	59,467	60,620	64,662	71,543	71,746
Municipal Funds	5,600	5,660	5,635	5,819	5,483	5,523	5,454	6,065	6,511	6,657
Fees	63,117	70,551	66,919	100,291	116,121	118,750	131,851	153,741	163,100	165,279
All other sources	49,406	51,824	53,131	50,794	60,856	87,241	92,456	114,612	132,992	133,688
Total	333,807	343,187	346,118	377,117	406,335	436,531	461,272	531,885	573,461	602,146
TOTAL EXPENDITURE FROM:										
Prov. Revenues	629,617	637,574	623,728	623,633	664,223	654,798	679,669	804,734	857,168	941,027
Local Funds	392,707	383,509	378,522	381,077	381,338	381,143	392,863	458,266	498,248	510,683
Municipal Funds	100,746	100,666	98,666	97,918	102,896	104,669	103,451	112,664	116,685	126,646
Fees	700,606	708,062	706,161	738,944	778,599	800,668	846,805	888,750	913,926	943,987
All other sources	519,265	524,934	568,438	572,797	588,212	620,251	648,924	699,252	690,039	686,663
Total	2,342,940	2,354,835	2,375,515	2,414,369	2,515,268	2,561,529	2,671,712	2,963,666	3,081,066	3,209,006

* Exclusive of that in Baluchistan.

No. 116.—Number of Printing Presses at Work, and Number of Newspapers, Periodicals, and Books Published.

Province.	Printing Presses.	Newspapers.	Periodicals.	Books.	
				In English or other European Languages.	In Indian Languages (Vernacular and Classical) or in more than one Language.
Bengal	593	134	140	580	2,516
United Provinces	406	99	90	172	1,400
Punjab	288	136	62	105	1,380
North-West Frontier Province	17	1	—	—	—
Burma	73	36	52	7	139
Central Provinces (including Berar)	45	15	3	—	34
Assam	16	12	6	1	26
Ajmer-Merwara	12	6	—	4	24
Coorg	1	—	1	—	—
Madras	418	116	197	391	809
Bombay	384	168	196	61	695
Total, 1904-5	2,253	713	747	1,321	7,023
Totals 1903-4	2,139	709	719	1,294	6,824
1902-3	2,156	657	613	1,384	7,284
1901-2	2,193	708	575	1,312	7,081
1900-1	2,198	655	491	1,229	6,807
1899-00	2,153	675	465	1,164	6,724
1898-9	2,061	686	462	1,125	6,079
1897-8	2,050	666	462	1,081	5,856
1896-7	1 966	674	510	1,067	5,964
1895-6	1,906	613	463	1,124	6,735

No. 117.—Agricultural Statistics of British India—Summary.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Net Area by professional survey	541,765,978	537,234,145	542,260,575	544,993,122	547,502,783	548,738,661	552,920,151	554,952,949	554,234,736	555,974,330
Area under forest	62,902,634	63,969,955	64,546,530	64,753,597	65,842,918	66,305,506	66,363,530	67,562,698	67,136,162	68,560,296
Not available for cultivation	150,011,972	153,924,815	137,976,002	136,566,917	138,150,727	138,488,905	137,963,527	136,767,571	138,373,825	136,206,779
Cultivable waste other than fallow	103,059,823	95,610,054	106,539,103	106,292,719	106,404,160	104,727,080	107,525,236	108,062,480	103,395,256	104,599,109
Fallow-land	36,823,053	46,956,627	37,159,326	41,200,284	57,165,960	42,212,336	42,146,623	37,255,259	36,908,596	39,488,114
Net area sown with crops	188,922,382	177,512,059	196,497,232	196,487,658	180,150,454	197,115,565	199,708,422	205,239,350	208,901,314	207,722,313
Area irrigated	26,737,088	29,365,642	30,418,454	30,370,288	31,508,404	30,017,686	32,581,800	32,912,410	34,244,590	31,026,626
Area under Food-grains—										
Rice	69,160,089	66,276,488	70,783,749	74,778,045	72,808,952	69,026,273	70,067,328	71,596,561	70,224,738	73,524,152
Wheat	18,530,882	16,182,295	19,946,164	20,225,111	16,104,779	20,103,024	18,606,958	19,615,382	23,612,730	23,509,802
Barley	5,818,207	6,341,384	8,060,383	7,072,867	6,611,984	7,592,608	6,217,738	6,549,877	7,479,987	7,494,609
Jawar	20,569,133	19,784,272	23,806,449	21,765,899	21,604,321	22,019,290	21,818,880	23,125,019	21,048,067	23,080,900
Bajra	10,616,483	10,042,160	12,898,701	11,265,761	8,317,180	15,089,215	13,197,027	13,666,084	14,137,817	10,369,765
Ragi	3,644,447	3,698,745	3,770,237	3,677,474	3,321,890	3,600,372	3,764,281	3,639,599	3,372,223	3,351,350
Maize	5,352,246	5,780,056	6,414,732	6,144,240	5,195,472	5,849,533	6,198,063	6,331,816	6,135,511	5,961,487
Gram	11,863,440	8,280,103	10,198,890	9,932,818	7,573,050	10,950,048	9,784,840	10,491,802	11,621,492	10,905,066
Other grains and pulse	26,742,914	24,330,724	26,851,384	27,189,964	23,341,158	27,314,783	27,354,480	28,662,996	29,874,321	27,254,683
Total Food-grains	172,297,791	160,716,227	182,725,689	182,052,179	164,878,795	182,045,146	176,999,595	183,679,086	187,506,886	185,451,814
Area under other food-crops (including gardens, orchards, spices, etc.)	5,598,827	6,013,285	5,773,267	6,133,089	6,304,556	6,518,971	6,183,494	6,303,505	6,581,814	6,776,719

Area under—										
Sugar	2,930,583	2,651,765	2,648,498	2,756,563	2,693,029	2,651,379	2,596,592	2,491,172	2,416,909	2,569,020
Coffee	134,300	146,098	151,092	148,389	132,565	133,529	120,343	109,877	104,239	99,326
Tea	496,978	423,982	465,598	482,959	493,187	502,173	495,539	505,982	506,287	505,025
Area under Oilseeds—										
Linseed	3,018,955	1,748,540	2,346,040	2,493,736	1,526,447	2,145,317	2,266,208	2,335,603	3,234,213	3,057,743
Sesamum (til)	3,300,148	3,154,210	3,308,638	3,107,745	3,440,120	4,089,272	3,753,457	4,463,483	4,652,565	4,023,847
Rape and Mustard	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	2,343,012	4,070,706	2,878,092	3,112,566	3,429,311	3,239,523
Other Oilseeds	6,524,516	5,629,351	6,911,970	6,565,520	3,018,062	2,608,077	3,070,082	3,183,913	3,229,677	3,197,655
Total Oilseeds	12,843,619	10,532,101	12,566,648	12,167,001	10,327,641	12,913,372	11,967,839	13,095,565	14,545,766	13,518,768
Area under—										
Cotton	9,600,616	9,459,762	8,914,696	9,178,060	8,375,841	9,609,820	10,301,059	11,104,298	11,895,597	13,017,092
Jute	2,248,593	2,215,105	2,159,908	1,690,737	2,070,668	2,102,236	2,278,205	2,145,691	2,504,018	2,941,203
Other fibres	471,212	600,268	585,420	687,703	404,478	511,253	563,688	624,720	669,032	642,399
Indigo	1,569,869	1,583,808	1,366,513	1,013,627	1,046,434	977,349	792,179	653,801	712,049	510,289
Opium	578,401	601,405	592,232	602,975	640,263	621,891	607,418	608,331	667,711	612,230
Tobacco	1,111,973	1,000,475	1,048,440	1,092,903	915,321	973,441	952,245	935,042	975,652	964,534
Fodder crops	1,872,211	2,057,563	2,285,278	2,908,946	2,946,482	3,022,585	2,944,148	3,400,293	3,830,556	3,990,868
Estimated yield (*a*) of—										
Rice (Cleaned) *cwt.*	415,355,100	275,676,100	498,350,700	505,640,600	451,553,460	413,566,700	384,294,100	461,460,200	439,280,700	436,114,800
Wheat *tons.*	5,380,342	5,363,289	7,208,384	6,837,674	5,357,142	7,181,507	6,090,524	7,894,412	9,641,145	7,533,841
Coffee *lb.*	40,141,667	26,088,970	24,042,767	23,710,277	17,660,397	21,582,003	15,585,003	30,140,255	28,054,402	28,746,210
Tea „	143,407,827	156,426,054	153,782,208	157,475,400	181,797,455	197,460,664	191,302,773	188,589,261	209,041,888	222,203,661
Cotton *400 lb. bales.*	2,670,388	2,264,890	2,473,033	2,915,269	1,090,168	2,953,381	2,744,591	3,367,030	3,168,113	3,507,068
Jute „ „	6,425,000	5,032,000	6,189,200	4,115,500	5,000,000	6,400,000	6,500,000	5,328,000	7,241,000	7,400,000
Linseed *tons.*	287,400	162,480	355,000	336,610	206,220	247,024	251,808	387,593	571,832	345,035
Rape and Mustard „	462,060	441,810	682,810	567,700	447,950	662,370	525,085	544,654	1,165,206	875,764
Sesamum (til) „	249,936	217,688	310,917	305,918	187,456	332,856	256,710	427,737	609,478	338,924
Indigo *cwts.*	190,924	168,673	166,812	139,320	111,890	148,029	112,819	73,908	102,802	56,200
Sugar-cane *tons.*	*	*	*	2,076,230(*c*)	1,853,800(*c*)	2,451,600(*c*)	2,197,724(*c*)	2,037,772(*c*)	1,871,986(*c*)	2,166,150(*c*)

(*a*) The acreage of crops given in this table is for British India only, but the estimated yield includes the crops in certain of the Native States.
(*b*) Included under "Other Oilseeds." (*c*) Incomplete. * Information not available.

No. 118.—Area, Cultivated and Uncultivated, in 1904–5; in Acres.

Administrations.	Area according to Survey.	Deduct			Net Area.		Cultivated.		Uncultivated.		Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which no Returns exist.	Total.	According to Survey.	According to Village Papers.	Net Area Actually Cropped	Current Fallows.	Cultivable Waste other than Fallow.	Not available for Cultivation.	
Bengal	122,392,054	24,711,680	—	24,711,680	97,680,374	97,680,374	51,472,400	4,939,712	11,918 532	24,171,035	5,178,695
United Provinces (Agra)	57,016,816	3,791,488	2,375,396	6,166,884	50,849,932	50,858,912	26,583,488	1,609,119	7,813,419	6,381,548	8,471,338
„ „ (Oudh)	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,463,239	9,321,903	425,876	2,878,534	2,231,485	605,441
Punjab	86,748,004	24,527,360	5,022,720	29,550,080	57,197,924	57,180,019	23,217,955	4,292,329	17,955,852	8,337,748	3,375,534
North-West Frontier Province	8,497,558	—	140,800	140,800	8,356,758	8,464,135	2,018,378	675,735	1,999,764	3,480,512	289,746
Upper Burma	53,038,576	3,997,140	—	3,997,140	49,041,436	49,041,436	4,622,300	2,293,493	8,965,823	25,852,895	7,306,925
Lower Burma	54,970,893	—	—	—	54,970,893	54,970,893	7,932,748	557,502	15,353,637	25,029,293	6,097,713
Central Provinces	74,174,539	18,838,423	4,990,905	23,829,328	50,345,211	50,560,412	17,688,821	2,519,062	14,369,454	4,460,203	11,023,372
Berar	11,332,580	—	—	—	11,332,580	11,368,463	7,351,106	617,734	215,303	847,575	2,336,745
Assam	33,893,100	2,558,080	12,918,417	15,476,497	18,416,603	18,416,603	4,965,329	1,226,890	7,889,950	1,904,351	2,430,083
Ajmer-Merwara	1,693,728	—	733,197	733,197	960,531	960,565	327,570	86,490	106,043	351,402	89,060
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	139,727	136,916	23,435	301,467	410,715
Madras	96,821,342	6,147,430	24,359,725	30,507,155	66,314,187	66,441,505	25,525,978	7,967,143	6,468,312	13,556,677	12,923,395
Bombay	85,565,952	36,953,600	4,412,717	41,366,317	44,199,635	44,199,635	23,190,391	7,145,891	1,512,126	5,018,567	7,332,660
Sind	33,916,197	3,872,000	124,908	3,996,908	29,919,289	29,919,289	3,357,078	4,993,030	6,619,374	14,280,706	669,101
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	7,641	592	9,550	1,315	19,773
Total	736,450,316	125,397,201	55,078,785	180,475,986	555,974,330	556,576,611	207,722,313	39,488,114	104,599,109	136,206,779	68,560,296

* A British district in Central India.

Administrations.	Total Area Cropped.	Area Irrigated.						Crops Irrigated.*			
		By Canals.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Other Sources.	Total Area Irrigated.	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
Bengal	63,210,900	826,204	—	—	—	—	826,204	20,924	729,841	67,321	8,118
United Provinces (Agra)	32,238,349	1,831,118	2,890	1,032,998	2,961,287	359,411	6,187,704	1,905,118	3,153,693	179,255	1,506,707
,, (Oudh)	12,249,662	—	—	715,396	1,004,177	29,666	1,749,239	628,119	862,673	56,529	312,284
Punjab	26,956,996	5,374,888	458,766	19,927	3,522,102	143,752	9,519,435	3,956,170	2,331,395	605,038	2,626,832
North-West Frontier Province	2,419,254†	186,051	406,193	—	92,589	25,787	710,620	234,520	327,172	47,559	101,369
Upper Burma	5,009,992	290,819	236,590	125,880	12,951	56,160	721,500	4	709,931	31,244	104
Lower Burma	7,936,649	30	25,640	2,944	1,186	46,042	75,842	—	73,531	2,343	22
Central Provinces	19,281,557	556	—	596,189	67,751	30,024	694,520	22,775	614,019	54,789	2,937
Berar	7,369,949	—	—	102	35,292	293	35,687	1,051	203	34,267	166
Assam	5,287,587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara	361,307	—	—	15,168	44,804	17	59,989	16,971	46,151	3,666	12,371
Coorg	141,141	1,370	—	—	—	—	1,370	—	1,370	—	—
Madras	28,755,657	2,923,570	97,165	2,010,452	1,222,873	396,665	6,620,725	‡	‡	‡	‡
Bombay	23,697,170	114,188	12,810	95,110	489,637	77,731	789,476	181,638	407,695	142,942	139,800
Sind	3,682,749	2,008,465	794,497	—	30,209	200,811	3,033,982	452,706	2,334,907	41,680	527,495
Pargana Manpur	7,993	—	—	—	333	—	333	23	509	14	139
Total	238,606,912†	13,557,259	2,004,551	4,614,166	9,484,291	1,366,359	31,026,626	7,420,019	11,593,090	1,266,647	5,238,344

* Includes the area irrigated at both harvests.

† See note on page 135.

‡ Figures not available.

No. 120.—AREA SURVEYED

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Area for which returns are not available.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Cultivated.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of Surveyed Area.
BENGAL.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	£	
Zamindari (permanently settled)	81,983,937	8,794,659	73,189,278	43,326,285	2,194,295	73,782,313
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	15,566,051	8,366,366	7,199,685	4,670,515	477,164	
					59,178	
UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	46,437,650	10,697,275	35,740,375	22,988,333	2,798,808	29,740,654
Zamindari (permanently settled)	6,159,711	1,292,037	4,867,674	2,763,442	310,386	5,035,745
UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH.)						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	14,182,286	1,033,046	13,149,240	8,527,583	1,672,159	12,048,422
Zamindari (permanently settled)	1,155,560	737,388	418,172	316,436	54,966	764,248
PUNJAB.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	62,220,644	17,150,571	45,070,073	25,065,266	1,926,424	20,306,252
N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						
Zamindari (temporarily settled)	8,497,558	2,249,348	6,248,210	2,137,621	154,236	2,009,887
LOWER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	54,970,893	46,656,549	8,314,344	7,778,664	1,687,737	5,593,063
UPPER BURMA.						
Raiyatwari	49,041,436	43,754,793	5,286,643	3,110,001	788,769	3,596,802
CENTRAL PROVINCES.						
Raiyatwari	1,669,362	—	1,669,362	504,512		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	42,851,567	15,108,711	27,742,856	14,160,845	580,784	9,876,646
Government Forests	11,030,388	11,030,388	—	—		
BERAR.						
Raiyatwari	11,332,580	4,365,214	6,967,366	6,291,248	535,588	2,754,016
ASSAM.						
Raiyatwari	25,999,615	23,378,883	2,620,732	*	378,406	
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	1,425,862	1,293,333	132,529	26,216	32,232	5,781,359
Zamindari (permanently settled)	3,909,543	—	3,909,543	*	25,106	
AJMER-MERWARA.						
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	734,601	538,952	195,649	149,354	19,377	288,923
Zamindari (permanently settled)	959,127	156,002	803,125	94,207	7,649	187,989
COORG.						
Raiyatwari	1,012,260	873,488	138,772	*	23,091	180,607
MADRAS.						
Raiyatwari	60,166,969	34,815,019	25,351,950	21,070,483	3,587,596	27,147,696
Zamindari (permanently settled)	27,279,724	6,196,013	21,083,711	—	423,157	8,591,527
Whole Inam villages	3,238,582	3,238,582	—	—	73,263	2,470,213
BOMBAY.						
Raiyatwari	44,720,360	22,706,972	22,013,388	16,520,183		
Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled)	3,891,992	1,316,971	2,575,021	1,825,981	1,935,753	14,528,671
SIND.						
Raiyatwari	30,044,197	26,566,191	3,478,006	3,170,527	575,802	3,210,910
MANPUR.						
Raiyatwari	38,871	30,638	8,233	7,641	876	4,892

* Figures not available.

...d Assessed in 1904–5.

Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Total Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area per Acre. For Cultivated Area only.	Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Administrations and Class of Tenure.
s. d.	£.	s. d.	s. d.		s. d.	
						BENGAL.
0 9	2,185,982	0 7	1 0	68,259,760	0 9	Zamindari (permanently settled).
	463,202	1 3	2 0			Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (AGRA).
1 10	2,794,364	1 7	2 5	26,624,111	2 1	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 3	298,714	1 3	2 2	3,741,756	1 7	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						UNITED PROVINCES (OUDH).
1 9	1,077,033	1 8	2 6	11,427,038	1 10	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
1 5	22,668	1 1	1 5	269,345	1 8	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						PUNJAB.
1 11	1,822,934	0 10	1 5	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.
1 6	133,634	0 5	1 3	*	*	Zamindari (temporarily settled).
						LOWER BURMA.
6 0	1,268,798	3 1	3 3	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						UPPER BURMA.
4 5	437,119	1 8	2 10	2,237,936	3 11	Raiyatwari.
						CENTRAL PROVINCES.
	15,764	0 2	0 7			Raiyatwari.
1 2	533,289	0 5	0 9	7,960,596	1 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
	—	—	—			Government Forests.
						BERAR.
3 10	494,667	1 5	1 7	2,425,471	4 1	Raiyatwari.
						ASSAM.
	345,279	2 7	*			Raiyatwari.
1 6	1,930	0 3	1 6	*	*	Zamindari and village communities temporarily settled).
	25,106	0 1	*			Zamindari (permanently settled).
						AJMER-MERWARA.
1 4	19,252	1 11	1 7	288,923	1 4	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
0 10	7,649	0 2	0 2	187,989	0 10	Zamindari (permanently settled).
						COORG.
2 7	17,205	2 6	—	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						MADRAS.
2 7	3,284,077	2 7	3 1	27,147,695	2 5	Raiyatwari.
1 0	400,264	0 4	—	8,591,527	0 11	Zamindari (permanently settled).
0 7	—	—	—	—	—	Whole Inam villages.
						BOMBAY.
	1,561,948	1 5	1 11	11,923,105	3 4	Raiyatwari.
2 8	85,081	0 8	2 3	1,170,772	1 8	Zamindari and village communities (temporarily settled).
						SIND.
3 7	533,852	3 1	3 4	*	*	Raiyatwari.
						MANPUR.
3 7	876	2 1	2 3	5,540	3 2	Raiyatwari.

* Figures not available.

19.—AREA under IRRIGATION in 1904–5.

No. 121.—Varieties of Tenure held direct from the several Administrations in India during 1901-02.

Bengal.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	12		22	5,561,344	463,445	2,75,037
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	36		1,942	6,093,480	169,263	99,613
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	31		27	6,511,958	210,063	15,162
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	837		15,482	21,565,477	25,765	12,097
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	302		785	5,689,286	18,838	596
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,365		326,694	27,256,539	928	512
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	445	275,185	525	245,296	551	51
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	152,824		749,383	7,739,602	19	24
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	61		61	220	4	23
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	206,988		364,487	3,189,209	15	—
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	325		325	2,480	8	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue	19,922		30,937	256,839	13	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	82		119	114,561	1,397	—
9. Others	2,864		4,731	7,082,938	2,473	1,625

United Provinces.—(Agra).*

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,542	1,475	498	765,445	496	311
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,340	1,345	2,293	543,478	406	475
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,195	1,864	1,884	780,327	653	634
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,524	7,988	30,039	3,524,284	779	961
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Village communities	519	334	11,208	167,670	323	579
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	187	230	211	160,452	858	1,165
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	62,400	65,522	1,297,481	25,821,507	414	449
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	5,323	3,848	94,541	2,062,488	387	535
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	6	5	6	441	73	65
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	54,861	45,099	1,326,207	7,926,341	144	140
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	3,121	2,142	37,267	233,622	75	71
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	4,496	5,380	94,585	1,890,314	420	146
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	74	126	1,766	49,210	665	343
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	64	63	275	37,330	583	224
7. Purchasers of waste lands	91	130	110	78,709	865	610

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

No. 121 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901-02—*continued.*

UNITED PROVINCES.—(OUDH).*

Nature of Tenure.		Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Person.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,00,0 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	53	7,440	102	4,435,854	88,695	81,362
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2	355	5	182,001	91,000	90,921
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	214	7,511	316	3,168,698	14,807	16,354
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	74	1,570	173	821,949	11,107	10,401
	Village communities	45	456	5,590	242,650	5,392	6,888
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	244	566	161	278,879	1,143	1,382
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,734	3,206	7,220	1,177,580	679	690
	Village communities	7,658	11,816	172,210	3,887,934	507	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	9	9	11	322	36	61
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	637	992	1,441	47,870	75	42
	Village communities	2,185	2,631	14,648	113,084	51	55
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	202	279	2,323	68,609	339	—
	For life or lives	362	489	1,675	101,617	281	2
6. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		6	6	42	2,241	373	743
7. Purchasers of waste lands		88	155	160	158,463	1,801	88
8. Others		5	13	12	2,774	555	552

* The figures shown are those of 1897-8, no later statistics being available.

PUNJAB.

					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs 5,000 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4	4	207	19,610	4,903	6,409
	Village communities	1,191	202	226,729	2,973,200	2,496	1,496
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,065	2,050	30,688	2,946,160	1,427	439
	Village communities	34,711	29,402	3,197,472	48 083,861	1,385	645
3. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,047	1,035	15,138	817,191	781	42
	Village communities	2,248	2,204	90,496	2,455,659	1,092	55
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	—	—	107,710	5,660,244	—	—
	For life or lives	—	—	34,543	1,470,145	—	—
5. Others		1,641	1,618	66,830	2,501,417	1,524	825

UPPER BURMA.

					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	State land	269,920	8,625	264,709	1,539,235	5·70	10·84
	Non-State land	890,051	4,986	556,434	3,246,317	3·65	—
2. Others		2	1	2	5,823	2,911·50	2,567·50

LOWER BURMA.

					Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)		1,247,801	15,148	991,352	7,448,119	5·97	12·03
2. Holders of wholly or partial y revenue-free tenures in perpetuity		97	248	125	154,864	1,596·54	1,112·52
3. Purchasers of waste lands		4	1	2	1,114	278·50	—
4. Others		316	—	316	1,133	3·59	8·19

No. 121 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901–02—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	128	1	181,202	181,202	50,790
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	5	1,094,848	218,970	9,073
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	208	1,241	54	1,167,643	5,614	1,233
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals under law of primogeniture	57	5,461	59	10,206,012	179,053	1,598
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	22,422	19,325	72,338	22,613,605	1,009	334
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Village communities	14	14	479	13,881	991	296
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	862	16	796,248	49,765	66
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	6,328	6,821	22,182	4,653,688	736	116
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Village communities	1	1	8	740	740	90
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	29,128	1,603	27,352	1,406,863	48	8
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants - In perpetuity	2,531	1,277	5,710	1,408,627	557	101
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free grants - For life or lives	2,261	315	3,471	496,924	220	41
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	196	12	332	9,588	49	6
8. Purchasers of waste lands	246	242	439	211,619	860	45
8. Others	45	2	45	736	16	—

BOMBAY.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 - Individuals and families under ordinary law	106	106	23	429,566	4,052·50	1,470·32
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 - "	987	987	2,148	1,729,454	1,752·23	654·57
3. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 "	3,075	3,075	16,817	1,921,070	624·75	21·18
4. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	1,144,325		1,144,325	27,350,007	23·90	29·42
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - In perpetuity	212,871	24,765	220,713	9,510,039	44·67	15·67
5. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - For life or lives	2,284		2,803	252,940	110·75	21·05
6. Others	498	498	3,619	850,588	1,708	193·29

ASSAM.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	480	21,620	—	2,152,609	4,484·60	335·48
2. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue - Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,400		—	1,778,121	35·99	4·36
3. Small holdings held separately and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	813,871		—	2,463,748	3·02	6·06
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - In perpetuity	9,264		—	307,456	33·18	19·35
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures - For life or lives	206		—	9,317	45·22	50·77
5. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	3,003		—	487,250	162·25	—
6. Purchasers of waste lands	1,055		—	443,585	420·45	282·98

No. 121 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1901–02—*concluded.*

AJMER—MERWARA.

Nature of Tenure.	Number of Estates.	Number of Villages	Number of Holders or Share-holders	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	7	116	7	405,539	57,034·14	6,543·37
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	52	103	54	389,519	7,490·75	1,244·53
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	6	6	3,649	20,574	3,429·00	693·91
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	1	1	1	3,420	3,429·00	51·54
3. Revenue payers, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Village communities	468	468	62,590	708,224	1,513·30	1,149·37 / 411·68
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — In perpetuity	178	178	12,339	147,846	830·60	—
4. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenure — For life or lives	63	63	1,682	18,606	295·33	—

COORG.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	21,890	522	8,638	58,874	2·69	5·43
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	17,080		5,502	59,792	3·50	4·82
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	11		2	68	6·18	—
3. Purchasers of waste lands	15,017		15,017	104,545	6·96	9·46

MADRAS.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	16	10,074	16	8,092,992	505,812	181,295
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	522	9	693,120	77,013	55,771
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	40	9,781	40	11,225,592	280,640	15,774
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Individuals under ordinary law	83	1,091	130	1,289,878	15,541	11,856
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	73	1,123	110	1,131,714	15,503	1,972
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	648	2,739	1,135	2,662,623	4,109	1,248
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals under law of primogeniture	22	71	26	44,322	2,015	13
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — Individuals and families under ordinary law	895	578	1,081	233,421	261	14
5. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	3,328,468	23,089	5,900,520	23,047,118	7	14
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	497,379	29,786	930,110	7,737,676	16	9
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,414	471	1,961	25,288	18	4
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	657	214	810	4,707	7	·25
8. Purchasers of waste lands	582	129	776	27,350	47	39
9. Others	907	570	656	97,017	107	23

BERAR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	372,616	6,152	284,657	6,968,359	18·70	18·32
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	14,367	186	8,365	328,869	22·90	18·87
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,493	10	360	40,092	27·00	15·71
3. Purchasers of waste lands	4,606	475	1,375	333,262	180·90	41·32

PARGANA MANPUR.

				Acres.	Acres.	Rupees.
1. Small holdings held separate and direct from Government (raiyatwari)	621	32	621	8,651	13·97	21
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	13	7	10	1,189	91·46	104·38
2. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	60	32	60	2,251	37·51	14·01

No. 122.—Crops under Cultivation in 1904-5; in Acres.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jawar or Cholum (Great Millet).	Bajra or Cumba (Spiked Millet).	Ragi or Marua (millet)	Maize.	Gram (pulse).	Other Food Grains and Pulses.	Total Food Grains and Pulses.	Linseed.	Til, Jinjili or Sesamum.	Rape and Mustard.	Other Oil Seeds.	Total Oil Seeds.	Condiments and Spices.	Sugar Cane.	Sugar, Other.
Bengal - -	38,037,000	1,455,500	1,514,700	150,200	31,800	932,400	1,883,000	1,086,200	5,582,400	50,623,200	815,700	414,200	1,948,100	482,400	3,660,400	287,100	638,000	38,800
United Provinces (Agra)	4,424,101	5,533,542	3,353,098	1,973,890	1,701,742	122,740	1,314,544	3,891,931	4,370,599	26,686,187	461,608	294,352	76,250	113,702	945,912	56,199	990,042	—
„ „ (Oudh)	2,660,213	2,197,224	1,070,721	319,889	291,050	66,928	785,317	1,332,557	2,474,797	11,198,646	173,156	9,745	82,311	29	265,241	9,495	222,687	—
Punjab - -	573,727	7,681,700	1,186,834	1,116,523	1,771,821	19,697	1,083,150	2,426,117	1,340,417	17,199,992	32,387	113,200	743,730	6,129	895,446	22,257	333,231	—
N. West Frontier Province	28,368	821,586	275,758	52,510	92,821	—	360,145	128,407	92,521	1,852,116	59	4,901	52,078	19	57,057	1,730	26,003	—
Upper Burma -	1,989,559	30,631	—	1,010,819	106,444	—	96,075	81,094	339,281	3,653,896	49	976,361	184	25	976,619	33,619	1,432	27,583
Lower Burma -	7,275,545	—	—	182	14	—	16,879	2,203	26,860	7,321,633	287	60,317	2,519	221	63,344	22,734	9,871	658
Central Provinces	4,905,869	3,070,421	13,836	1,763,728	49,369	19,384	134,226	920,942	4,335,494	15,213,269	836,999	858,664	32,950	314,716	2,043,329	45,077	21,389	—
Berar - - -	26,127	427,236	66	2,798,155	66,313	—	2,583	157,991	417,867	3,895,488	113,253	111,718	—	76,016	300,987	39,983	2,076	—
Assam - - -	3,962,650	10,012	189	—	—	—	1,207	454	110,980	4,085,492	66,806	8,376	238,803	683	314,668	7,762	44,869	—
Ajmer-Merwara -	275	17,167	38,728	81,319	37,670	26	61,134	2,629	23,460	262,408	110	33,643	—	188	33,941	1,063	180	—
Coorg - - -	79,111	—	—	—	—	5,268	—	1,170	2,684	88,233	—	101	—	—	101	1,184	—	—
Madras - - -	7,221,608	22,405	3,081	4,783,946	2,608,335	1,738,257	66,224	150,668	5,753,913	22,348,432	33,265	755,475	—	1,018,438	1,807,178	537,056	64,369	88,705
Bombay - - -	1,397,894	1,749,182	24,008	8,549,309	2,802,966	446,122	154,241	630,217	2,165,593	17,919,532	523,967	302,600	4,553	1,030,645	1,861,765	173,675	56,421	—
Sind - - -	942,028	491,413	13,583	478,446	809,420	528	1,435	92,542	267,361	3,096,755	1	79,772	58,045	154,048	291,866	4,509	2,695	—
Pargana Manpur -	86	1,783	2	2,040	—	—	1,321	844	456	6,535	105	422	—	396	923	—	9	—
Total -	73,524,155	23,509,802	7,494,609	23,080,900	10,369,765	3,351,350	5,961,487	10,905,066	27,254,633	185,451,814	3,057,743	4,028,847	3,239,523	3,197,655	13,518,768	1,243,443	2,413,274	155,746

Administrations.	Cotton.	Jute.	Others.	Total Fibres.	Indigo.	Other Dyes.	Opium.	Tea.	Coffee.	Tobacco.	Other Drugs and Narcotics.	Fodder Crops.	Orchards and Garden Produce.	Miscellaneous Crops.		Total Area Cropped.	*Deduct* Area Cropped more than once.	Net Area Cropped.
														Food.	Non-Food.			
Bengal	72,300	2,908,900	159,000	3,140,200	223,100	5,800	213,200	134,700	—	546,500	3,000	68,100	1,165,100	1,220,100	1,243,600	63,210,900	11,738,500	51,472,400
United Provinces (Agra)	1,163,762	—	90,733	1,254,495	98,695	8,040	232,813	8,208	—	62,102	—	868,108	302,233	148,327	82,596	32,238,349	5,654,861	26,583,488
,, ,, (Oudh)	26,530	—	24,649	51,185	8,821	715	159,733	—	—	12,490	—	122,645	122,957	71,261	3,786	12,249,662	2,927,759	9,321,903
Punjab	1,301,614	—	48,700	1,350,314	40,044	2,049	5,970	9,987	—	58,818	221	2,254,085	131,259	328,738	11,428	26,956,996	3,739,041	23,217,955
N.W. Frontier Province	34,472	—	594	35,066	1	—	—	—	—	7,535	—	72,933	7,116	33,934	4,401	2,419,254*	400,876	2,018,378
Upper Burma	173,700	1	100	173,801	424	278	21	1,452	65	29,215	9	22,579	38,418	43,169	7,412	5,009,992	387,692	4,622,300
Lower Burma	14,705	—	70	14,775	58	—	—	—	—	47,170	655	2,096	344,125	34,125	75,355	7,936,649	3,901	7,932,748
Central Provinces	1,492,323	—	75,741	1,568,064	51	232	—	—	—	11,285	178	278,806	86,671	9,417	798	19,281,557	1,593,236	17,688,321
Berar	3,069,024	—	25,353	3,094,377	59	3	—	—	—	9,694	—	408	26,603	—	316	7,369,949	18,843	7,351,106
Assam	4,410	32,246	1,137	37,793	5	313	—	337,822	263	4,911	—	36,686	346,606	38,390	32,007	5,287,587	325,479	4,962,108
Ajmer-Merwara	50,690	—	13	50,703	248	—	352	—	—	2	—	33	168	10,047	2,112	361,307	33,737	327,570
Coorg	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,142	74	176	—	3,231	—	—	141,141	1,414	139,727
Madras	2,007,297	44	122,983	2,130,324	132,356	2,410	—	12,846	50,764	110,853	36,048	239,225	865,439	—	316,735	28,755,657	3,229,679	25,525,978
Bombay	3,387,935	12	92,698	3,480,645	806	3,589	2	10	92	52,458	318	23,280	122,875	31	1,671	23,697,170	506,779	23,190,391
Sind	218,050	—	536	218,586	5,621	444	—	—	—	8,427	148	1,834	37,790	120	13,954	3,682,749	325,671	3,357,078
Pargana Manpur	274	—	92	366	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	7,993	352	7,641
TOTAL	13,017,092	2,941,203	642,399	16,600,694	510,289	23,873	612,230	505,025	99,326	964,534	40,753	3,990,868	3,600,596	1,932,680	1,796,171	238,606,912	30,887,820	207,719,092

* This total represents the area sown, but details of each crop are conventional harvested areas of normal productiveness, the sum of which falls short of this total.

No. 123.—Live Stock, Ploughs, and Carts.

Administrations.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.	Young Stock (Calves and Buffalo Calves).	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep.	Goats.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
United Provinces (Agra)	7,617,344	5,019,452	3,234,709	6,976,671	409,286	263,704	2,054,612	5,589,129	16,813	3,513,467	610,711
„ „ (Oudh)	3,578,651	2,251,498	1,151,012	2,577,383	172,389	46,001	683,436	3,198,424	3,780	1,673,968	138,568
Punjab	4,095,529	3,064,010	2,460,749	3,681,891	237,224	531,077	4,084,651	5,471,962	236,799	2,073,195	261,559
N.W. Frontier Province	368,906	261,763	133,433	229,928	24,492	94,746	433,771	434,488	19,292	184,944	4,567
Upper Burma	849,227	858,718	208,517	699,803	33,422	1,224	15,433	51,796	—	152,322	252,381
Lower Burma	685,789	394,979	537,742	621,699	16,315	5	1,664	60,424	—	277,148	200,768
Central Provinces	3,227,092	2,606,673	957,318	2,313,078	96,134	17,757	295,411	1,105,098	233	1,136,993	477,219
Berar	672,559	475,943	182,988	225,391	21,503	16,848	191,447	504,856	253	103,719	161,667
Assam	1,213,104	1,057,512	234,810	1,399,466	10,889	222	17,326	439,929	—	842,560	13,256
Ajmer-Merwara	75,573	79,216	27,570	39,977	2,059	4,571	207,092	254,771	1,412	35,103	9,738
Coorg	51,653	42,077	26,397	40,194	229	316	310	2,732	—	34,237	760
Madras	4,759,653	4,086,013	2,704,568	4,988,316	42,435	119,576	7,904,582	4,952,497	5	2,923,323	559,633
Bombay	2,409,802	1,138,832	866,427	1,470,475	84,795	50,998	1,416,344	1,958,980	706	934,081	476,895
Sind	551,301	521,481	200,635	386,011	79,442	83,947	272,544	821,818	102,391	263,643	35,008
Pargana-Manpur	1,338	2,104	837	1,546	65	48	—	862	—	865	328
Total	30,158,021	24,860,301	12,927,712	25,651,019	1,286,679	1,231,040	17,578,623	24,847,766	381,734	14,149,568	3,262,998

N.B.—The figures in this table are incomplete, and in the case of some provinces the statistics are for some year earlier than 1904-5. There are no figures for Bengal excepting figures, now out of date, for four districts.

No. 124.—Number of Transfers of Land, and Area Transferred, in each Province in British India in 1904–5.

Province and Nature of Tenure.	Number of Transfers.		Area Transferred.	
	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.	By Order of Court.	By Private Contract or Gift.
			Acres.	Acres.
United Provinces (Agra):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	5,290	39,871	160,619	670,871
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	166	1,874	3,791	11,582
United Provinces (Oudh):				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,675	26,782	74,222	244,668
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	5	106	383	1,054
Punjab:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	163	—	20,535
Ownership	5,695	107,384	58,676	354,550
Right of occupancy	—	13,820	—	34,231
N.W. Frontier Province:				
Superior ownership and talukdari	—	51	—	6,595
Ownership	458	27,516	5,064	128,533
Right of occupancy	—	4,503	—	17,303
Lower Burma:				
Proprietors, revenue-paying	999	52,900	13,905	579,481
Upper Burma:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	2,064	15,127	3,931	71,589
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	17	123	71	440
Central Provinces:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	570	2,631	152,690	575,289
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	17	90	639	13,784
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	575	2,357	7,901	21,938
Berar: Proprietors—revenue paying	980	4,713	22,288	97,487
Berar: Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	16	—	21,910
Assam:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	1,127	29,011	591	22,726
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	55	5	—	1,642
Tenants who have statutory (or otherwise recognised) powers of transfer	351	366	—	—
Ajmer-Merwara:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	25	33,802	145	74,490
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	—	7,259	—	21,540
Coorg:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	191	375	2,930	3,993
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	45	10	155	149
Madras:				
Proprietors—revenue paying	4,085	101,786	14,467	419,151
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	133	4,062	1,285	32,364
Sind:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	28	5,828	346	128,795
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	7	205	119	4,594
Bombay:				
Proprietors—revenue-paying	528	88,208	4,928	795,458
Proprietors—wholly or partially revenue-free	52	10,108	408	103,202
Total, 1904-5	25,138	580,552	529,554	4,480,044
1903-4	25,157	556,865	661,779	4,401,570
1902-3	25,951	551,138	834,039	4,350,057
1901-2	25,706	544,679	694,986	4,290,017
Totals 1900-1	26,173	495,198	715,516	3,638,383
1899-00	24,712	476,663	636,086	3,584,559
1898-9	24,496	484,404	624,289	3,611,667
1897-8	19,373	502,942	465,866	5,075,488
1896-7	18,788	453,723	502,646	3,616,509
1895-6	17,624	415,653	467,052	2,904,910

No. 125.—Railway Statistics.—Summary.

	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Mileage open for traffic at end of year:										
Standard Gauge (5ft 3in)	11,614	12,162	12,786	13,461	13,900	14,057	14,118	14,477	14,733	15,028
Metre Gauge (3' 3⅜")	8,254	8,500	8,774	9,404	10,110	10,506	10,981	11,421	11,562	11,959
Special Gauges (2' 6" and 2' 0")	378	455	472	647	742	802	831	1,058	1,270	1,308
Total mileage	20,246	21,117	22,032	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565	28,295
Capital outlay to end of year* 000£	179,302	188,080	194,728	205,667	219,089	226,113	233,182	‡ 227,408	237,575	244,626
Gross earnings 000£	16,876	17,041	18,275	19,579	21,029	22,403	22,618	24,005	26,433	27,787
Working expenses „	8,076	8,302	8,661	9,291	10,063	10,483	11,137	11,407	12,517	13,293
Net earnings „	8,800	8,739	9,614	10,288	10,966	11,920	11,481	12,598	13,916	14,494
Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay	4·92	4·65	4·94	5·00	4·99	5·27	4·92	5·54	5·91	5·92
Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	47·86	48·74	47·37	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24	47·52	47·35	47·84
Net earnings per mile open	£ 445	£ 425	£ 447	£ 449	£ 454	£ 470	£ 448	£ 473	£ 505	£ 512
Net earnings per train mile	·13	·13	·13	·13	·13	·13	·12	·13	·13	·13
No. of passengers:—										
1st class 000	614	485	611	526	521	632	563	594	608	662
2nd „ „	3,600	2,242	2,253	2,352	2,285	2,105	2,530	2,580	2,715	2,949
Intermediate class „	5,501	4,865	5,073	5,233	5,703	6,070	6,913	7,214	7,394	8,104
3rd class „	149,794	132,215	131,512	140,321	153,954	170,416	171,716	184,292	199,651	218,413
Season and vendors' tickets „	†	10,777	12,117	13,288	13,845	14,726	15,026	15,551	16,729	18,029
Total „	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097	248,157
Average rate charged per passenger, (including season and vendors' tickets:—	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1st class	1·05	1·02	1·03	1·05	1·06	1·06	1·07	1·10	1·12	1·11
2nd „	·42	·41	·41	·44	·46	·46	·45	·46	·47	·48
Intermediate class	·26	·26	·26	·25	·26	·26	·26	·26	·26	·26
3rd class	·19	·19	·19	·19	·19	·19	·19	·20	·20	·19
Season & vendors'	—	·12	·12	·12	·12	·12	·12	·12	·12	·12
Weight of goods carried 000 tons	31,693	33,162	35,612	39,748	42,896	43,892	45,537	47,684	52,051	54,936
Average rate charged per ton, per mile	d. ·54	d. ·53	d. ·50	d. ·50	d. ·49	d. ·48	d. ·47	d. ·47	d. ·45	d. ·43
Gain (+) or loss (−) to State: 000£	−1,726	−1,442	−744	−307	+58	+769	+136	+891	+1,755	+1,759
Railway Staff:—										
Europeans	4,665	4,793	4,967	5,292	5,229	5,489	5,875	6,022	6,293	6,535
Eurasians	6,696	6,902	6,936	7,393	7,364	8,182	8,269	8,661	8,765	9,175
Natives	271,734	284,800	296,700	329,089	337,383	356,766	378,373	387,566	406,808	436,348
Total	283,095	296,495	308,603	341,774	349,976	370,437	392,517	402,249	421,866	452,058

* Outlay on lines wholly under construction omitted.
† Details not available.
‡ The decrease in 1903 is due to a revision of the method of showing capital of State lines purchased from Guaranteed Railway Companies.

No. 126.—Mileage of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic at end of Year.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
STATE LINES.										
Agra Delhi Chord*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	120
Assam-Bengal*	286	362	379	432	436	589	589	740	740	740
Bellary-Rayadrug*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Bengal Central*	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	128	§
Bengal and North Western*†	478	486	586	761	761	761	766	831	871	901
Bengal-Nagpur*	861	861	1,067	1,190	1,227	1,553	1,546	1,682	1,696	1,690
Bezwada Extension*	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Bhopal-Itarsi*	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Burma*	886	887	936	993	1,124	1,178	1,260	1,337	1,340	1,340
Cawnpore-Burhwal	35	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Dandot Light	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
East Coast	511	539	726	803	808	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
East Indian*	1,701	1,705	1,712	1,711	1,840	1,838	1,923	1,935	1,933	1,972
Eastern Bengal	814	818	818	877	922	933	977	977	971	1,235
Godhra-Rutlam-Nagda*	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,492	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562	1,562
Guntakal-Mysore	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
Hospet-Kottur*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Indian Midland*	680	680	726	796	796	796	796	805	805	808
Jodhpur-Hyderabad	59	59	59	59	124	124	124	124	124	124
Jorhat	28	28	28	28	30	30	30	30	30	30
Jubbulpore-Gondia*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	214	229
Khushalgarh-Kohat-Thal	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	92	92	92
Lucknow-Bareilly*	231	231	231	231	231	231	231	237	237	237
Madras (North-East)*	—	—	—	—	—	497	497	497	497	497
Mysore	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296	296
Nilgiri*	—	—	—	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
North-Western	2,714	2,818	2,818	2,944	3,006	3,077	3,077	3,124	3,136	3,269
Nowshera-Durgai	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	40	40	40
Oudh and Rohilkhand	812	813	951	951	1,038	1,038	1,040	1,101	1,158	1,165
Palanpur-Deesa*	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
Raipur-Dhamtari*	—	—	—	—	56	56	56	56	56	56
Rajputana-Malwa*	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,674	1,678	1,649	1,649	1,649	1,682	1,782
South Indian*	1,042	1,042	1,028	1,031	1,034	1,034	1,092	1,123	1,123	1,123
Southern Mahratta*	1,041	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042	1,042
Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	50	50
Tirhoot*	342	342	342	342	463	519	517	517	535	565
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Total	16,426	16,698	17,434	18,193	19,014	19,383	19,730	20,464	20,943	21,481
GUARANTEED COMPANIES.										
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461	461	504	504	504
Madras	839	839	839	843	844	873	888	900	904	904
Total	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,304	1,305	1,334	1,349	1,404	1,408	1,408
ASSISTED COMPANIES										
Ahmedabad-Dholka	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	33
Ahmedabad-Parantij	—	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Barsi Light	—	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	28
Bengal Dooars	36	36	36	36	102	111	114	153	153	153
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
Deoghur	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Dibru-Sadiya	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
Hardwar-Dehra	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	32	32	32
Howrah-Amta	—	14	28	28	29	29	29	29	37	37
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	17	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59	59
Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannathganj	—	—	33	53	53	53	53	53	51	51

* Worked by a Company.
† The property of the Bengal and North Western Railway Company, but classed for convenience among State Lines.
‡ Now divided between the Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.
§ Amalgamated with Eastern Bengal Railway.

No. 126 (*cont.*)—MILEAGE of RAILWAY LINES in INDIA open for TRAFFIC—*concluded.*

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
ASSISTED COMPANIES—*cont.*										
Noakhali (Bengal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	35
Powayan Light	39	39	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
South Behar	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
Southern Punjab	—	400	400	424	424	424	425	425	425	502
Tanjore District Board*	54	54	54	54	54	54	71	99	99	99
Tapti Valley	—	—	36	134	155	155	155	155	155	155
Tarkessur	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Thaton-Duyinzaik Light	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Total	509	1,017	1,123	1,344	1,474	1,474	1,495	1,707	1,713	1,822
UNASSISTED COMPANIES.										
Ledo and Tikak Margherita Colliery	—	10	7	7	7	11	11	11	9	9
Tarakeshwar-Magra Light	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	33	33
Total	31	41	38	38	38	42	42	42	42	42
NATIVE STATE LINES.										
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	333	333	333	333	333	333	334	334	334	334
Bhopal-Itarsi*	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhopal-Ujjain*	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
Bina-Goona-Baran*	72	72	72	145	146	146	146	146	146	145
Birur-Shimoga*	—	—	—	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
Cooch Behar	22	22	22	33	34	34	34	34	34	33
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Dhrangadra	—	—	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Gaekwar's Dabhoi*	72	79	79	79	79	79	79	88	95	95
Gaekwar's Mehsana*	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
Gwalior Light*	—	—	—	126	126	126	126	126	184	184
Hindupur*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley*	—	—	—	154	385	391	391	391	391	391
Jaipur*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Jamnagar	—	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
Jammu and Kashmir	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Jetalsar-Rajkot*	46	46	46	46	46	46	29	46	46	46
Jodhpur-Bikaner	364	364	406	475	540	612	700	700	700	709
Kolar Gold Fields*	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Kolhapur*	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal*	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	79	79	79
Morvi	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
Mourbhanj*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Mysore-Nanjangud*	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16
Nagda-Ujjain*	35	35	35	35	35	35	34	34	34	34
Nizam's*	332	332	330	330	330	330	330	330	330	330
Parlakimedi Light*	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	25	25	25
Petlad-Cambay*	13	13	13	13	13	32	32	32	32	32
Rajpipla*	—	19	19	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Rajpura-Bhatinda*	108	108	108	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
Shoranur-Cochin*	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	66	65
Tinnevelly-Quilon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	58
Udaipur-Chitor	60	60	60	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi*	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	42	42	42
Total	1,922	2,002	2,063	2,559	2,857	3,058	3,240	3,265	3,385	3,468
FOREIGN LINES.										
Karaikkal-Peralam*	—	—	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Pondicherry*	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
West of India Portuguese*	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Total	59	59	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
Grand Total	20,246	21,117	22,082	23,512	24,752	25,365	25,930	26,956	27,565	28,295

* Worked by a Company.

No. 127.—NUMBER (in thousands) of PASSENGERS (including Season Ticket-Holders) CONVEYED on the several RAILWAY SYSTEMS in INDIA.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Assam-Bengal *a*	681	947	1,218	1,423	1,547	1,740	1,763	1,961	2,220	2,476
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	298	252
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298
Barsi Light	—	58	51	55	65	77	72	62	77	101
Bengal and North-Western *b*	5,565	5,888	6,247	7,095	8,065	9,802	10,126	12,077	12,910	14,006
Bengal Central	1,764	1,657	1,713	1,731	1,783	1,886	1,911	1,989	2,041	§
Bengal Dooars	150	133	149	165	222	316	362	443	519	486
Bengal-Nagpur *c*	2,259	2,123	2,246	2,937	3,694	6,109	6,472	6,409	7,745	8,992
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar *d*	2,082	1,917	1,637	1,883	1,837	1,842	1,506	1,699	1,939	2,105
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India *e*	17,470	14,026	13,906	16,906	17,850	13,144	18,894	19,654	21,685	23,489
Burma	7,718	9,074	10,057	10,055	10,846	11,651	15,387	14,221	16,118	16,874
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Darjeeling-Himalayan	63	62	61	61	65	74	80	109	139	137
Deoghur	191	181	190	223	232	329	185	262	281	273
Dibru-Sadiya *f*	217	238	236	244	279	290	302	299	339	353
East Coast	2,779	2,947	2,788	3,766	4,459	*	*	*	*	*
East Indian *g*	18,655	18,229	19,394	20,156	21,728	23,875	23,255	24,282	25,181	25,938
Eastern Bengal *h*	11,029	10,839	11,004	12,059	13,204	13,498	13,885	14,579	14,680	18,160
Great Indian Peninsula	17,439	14,483	14,251	16,144	17,691	20,109	18,349	20,221	22,454	25,293
Howrah-Amta	—	—	630	767	772	762	783	803	855	940
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	285	290	299	302	314	343	347	351
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	19	588	1,176	1,216	1,183	1,265	1,591
Indian Midland *i*	1,839	1,748	1,822	2,034	2,227	2,529	2,549	‡	‡	‡
Jodhpore-Bikaner *k*	849	770	769	877	787	1,467	1,378	1,560	1,702	1 979
Jorhat	57	57	58	62	60	76	130	155	163	167
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	84	97
Madras *l*	10,928	11,412	9,544	8,292	9,092	12,278	13,005	13,711	13,953	14,396
Morvi	337	311	276	292	293	303	243	257	298	286
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Nizam's *m*	1,422	1,293	1,212	1,231	1,312	1,409	1,751	1,797	1,476	1,583
North-Western *n*	15,385	14,619	16,352	17,257	18,190	20,294	20,822	22,778	25,524	30,017
Oudh and Rohilkhand *o*	5,516	5,070	5,976	6,393	6,995	8,764	8,332	8,901	9,776	10,797
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	59	68
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	222	258	269	272	299
Rajputana-Malwa *p*	12,246	10,546	10,845	11,198	11,113	12,874	12,091	12,447	13,194	15,223
Rohilkhund and Kumaon *q*	959	980	1,121	1,172	1,218	1,539	1,592	1,546	1,673	1,772
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	50	83	76	339	695	724	732
South Indian *r*	13,987	14,191	12,398	12,756	13,372	14,035	12,166	17,878	19,164	19,383
Southern Mahratta *s*	7,471	6,421	3,846	3,253	5,390	5,927	6,397	6,698	7,158	8,404
Tarakeswar-Magra	—	—	271	325	392	419	429	427	472	456
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	119	137	145	116	125	145	150	155
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Udaipur-Chitor	201	182	180	190	170	189	179	190	162	257
West of India Portuguese	250	184	164	222	243	250	†	†	†	†
Grand Total	159,509	150,584	151,566	161,720	176,308	194,749	196,648	210,231	227,097	248,157

a Includes Noakhali (Bengal).
b Includes Tirhoot State.
c Includes Raipur-Dhamtari and Jubbulpore-Gondia extension.
d Includes Jetalsar-Rajkot, Jamnagar, and Dhrangadra.
e Includes Tapti Valley, Petlad-Cambay, Nagda-Ujjain, and Rajpipla, and Gaekwar's Dabhoi.
f Includes Ledo and Tikak-Margherita Colliery.
g Includes Delhi-Umballa-Kalka, South Behar, and Tarkessur.
h Includes Mymensingh-Jamalpur-Jagannath-Ganj and Cooch-Behar.
i Includes Agra-Delhi Chord, Bhopal-Itarsi, Bina-Goona-Baran, Gwalior Light, and Bhopal-Ujjain.
k Includes Jodhpur-Hyderabad (British Section).
l Includes Madras (North-East), and Kolar Goldfields.
m Includes Bezwada Extension.
n Includes Southern Punjab, Rajpura-Bhatinda, Jammu and Kashmir, Ludhiana-Dhuri-Jakhal, Nowshera-Durgai, Kushalgarh-Kohat-Thal, and Dandot Light.
o Includes Hardwar-Dehra and Cawnpore-Burhwal.
p Includes Godra-Ratlam-Nagda, Gaekwar's Mehsana, Vijapur-Kalol-Kadi, Ahmedabad-Parantij, Ahmedabad-Dholka, Palanpur-Deesa and Jaipur (Siwai Madhopur).
q Includes Lucknow-Bareilly.
r Includes Pondicherry, Tanjore District Board, Karaikkal-Peralam, and Tinnevelly-Quilon (Travancore Branch).
s Includes Guntakal-Mysore, Mysore State, West of India Portuguese, Kolhapur, Hindupur, Mysore-Nanjangud, Birur-Shimoga, Bellary-Rayadrug and Hospet-Kottur.

* Now divided between Bengal-Nagpur and Madras (North-East) Lines.
† Included under Southern Mahratta from 1902.
‡ Included under Great Indian Peninsula from 1903.
§ Included under Eastern Bengal from 1905.

No. 128.—Quantity of Goods and Minerals conveyed by the several Railway Systems in India; in thousands of Tons.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Assam-Bengal	205	339	461	472	384	239	326	403	361	432
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	19
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Barsi	—	36	45	57	41	54	50	45	59	82
Bengal and North-Western	840	931	929	1,307	1,247	1,370	1,460	1,707	1,789	1,815
Bengal Central	151	177	128	140	206	178	159	206	235	—
Bengal Dooars	29	35	103	39	63	78	91	121	171	194
Bengal-Nagpur	1,267	1,417	1,450	1,852	1,970	2,212	2,880	2,918	3,381	3,975
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	264	281	278	316	357	245	245	264	302	284
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,677	1,680	2,004	2,256	2,436	1,973	1,927	1,770	1,797	2,055
Burma	998	1,153	1,113	1,092	1,261	1,474	1,603	1,860	2,175	2,430
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Darjeeling-Himalayan	35	32	31	32	39	31	33	44	44	44
Deoghur	12	13	13	13	12	13	10	15	14	14
Dibru-Sadiya	213	422	446	509	494	577	510	556	613	642
East Coast	589	517	498	852	1,203	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	6,847	7,837	8,325	9,049	10,053	10,418	10,484	10,702	12,241	12,236
Eastern Bengal	2,161	2,117	2,161	2,311	2,654	2,615	2,850	2,661	2,690	3,051
Great Indian Peninsula	2,637	2,283	2,846	2,997	3,012	3,213	3,278	4,518	5,092	5,676
Howrah-Amta	—	—	5	7	9	14	14	17	13	17
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	3	3	5	4	6	7	6	6
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	12	301	527	587	546	349	373
Indian Midland	651	620	770	1,001	1,216	1,309	1,349	—	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	151	144	189	340	386	403	456	403	439	471
Jorhat	18	22	17	21	15	12	12	12	10	10
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	25	27
Madras	1,141	1,250	1,174	1,321	1,267	2,413	2,319	2,340	2,748	2,822
Morvi	36	35	33	41	50	29	19	19	34	49
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Nizam's	672	773	797	875	1,012	920	935	895	878	857
North-Western	4,550	4,751	4,933	5,070	5,292	5,604	5,934	6,064	6,431	7,237
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,607	1,582	1,615	1,975	1,803	1,899	2,302	2,359	2,541	2,340
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	10
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	17	24	22	25	30
Rajputana-Malwa	2,038		2,259	2,640	2,914	2,393	2,230	1,976	2,117	2,669
Rohilkhund and Kumaon	286	286	315	372	354	373	432	419	439	441
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	4	10	16	40	156	119	105
South Indian	1,535	1,463	1,703	1,519	1,697	1,683	1,910	3,516	3,508	3,105
Southern Mahratta	1,005	1,066	930	1,094	996	967	1,016	1,089	1,331	1,342
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	6	6	8	9	11	17	23	22
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	4	9	9	8	8	9	8	14
Tirapattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Udaipur-Chitor	24	15	11	26	56	28	27	15	11	16
West of India Portuguese	57	33	47	118	64	74	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	31,693	26,331	35,642	39,748	42,896	43,392	45,537	47,684	52,051	54,936

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 129.—Gross Earnings of the several Railway Systems in India.

Railways	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	41,252	66,043	87,208	107,977	113,997	142,283	139,737	161,867	200,667	232,200
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	5,600	11,733	16,067	29,333	2,400	7,600	5,933
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,400
Barsi	—	7,200	8,688	10,408	8,296	11,216	10,018	8,667	11,133	14,600
Bengal and North-Western	385,804	399,588	431,735	518,925	536,467	648,049	676,678	794,333	866,600	824,067
Bengal Central	62,218	75,880	63,311	75,979	88,895	93,033	87,814	100,600	104,000	—
Bengal Dooars	18,030	19,094	17,939	18,203	23,261	32,487	35,132	43,867	50,733	58,800
Bengal-Nagpur	424,568	413,354	458,613	604,897	865,015	871,851	947,882	1,036,533	1,260,800	1,631,400
Bhavnagar - Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	145,200	140,758	133,596	149,507	157,540	126,418	112,333	130,267	149,133	149,334
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	1,108,067	977,133	1,084,478	1,213,817	1,259,465	1,137,205	1,141,332	1,225,067	1,273,867	1,411,533
Burma	507,237	578,427	599,430	588,382	735,330	792,355	833,511	907,600	1,006,800	1,051,734
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,467
Darjeeling-Himalayan	52,133	49,600	50,305	47,665	53,944	52,529	56,685	64,133	69,667	64,800
Deoghur	2,002	2,021	2,140	2,217	2,327	3,220	1,984	2,733	3,133	3,000
Dibru-Sadiya	43,157	54,653	55,803	61,499	64,438	66,591	60,676	65,067	66,933	67,600
East Coast	160,334	190,486	184,445	289,467	403,206	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	3,713,482	4,047,900	4,114,509	4,367,175	4,709,839	4,869,850	4,695,582	4,844,133	5,248,400	5,196,400
Eastern Bengal	1,010,133	988,400	986,067	1,056,290	1,170,878	1,144,051	1,235,980	1,257,200	1,324,866	1,426,933
Great Indian Peninsula	2,330,237	1,922,168	2,354,869	2,416,939	2,303,800	2,787,694	2,828,348	3,124,600	3,908,000	4,202,933
Howrah-Amta	—	—	12,635	16,718	17,095	17,369	17,700	18,467	19,800	21,933
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	5,047	4,893	5,068	5,239	5,468	5,800	5,733	5,867
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	4,200	70,867	134,000	152,533	147,600	147,467	197,600
Indian Midland	389,151	429,857	452,209	532,529	754,458	666,799	730,382	668,867	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	85,679	82,645	90,680	138,909	121,476	149,217	166,816	182,933	204,000	234,933
Jorhat	6,000	6,400	6,397	6,433	5,800	5,546	5,776	6,067	4,933	5,267
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,133	39,333	50,133
Madras	739,793	782,536	731,237	718,244	755,934	1,084,867	1,107,211	1,156,467	1,270,200	1,389,400
Morvi	25,800	28,466	25,081	28,033	28,221	23,911	20,337	19,867	23,667	21,533
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,067
Nizam's	230,523	251,800	271,800	294,867	351,266	290,343	313,080	308,400	310,200	308,400
North-Western	2,043,893	2,263,062	2,664,809	2,504,009	2,272,464	3,019,359	3,033,524	3,525,067	4,391,600	4,281,600
Oudh and Rohilkhand	579,806	567,723	656,778	742,599	778,374	897,896	894,552	947,533	1,037,333	1,046,600
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,133	1,400	1,800
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	4,467	5,067	4,800	5,200	6,133
Rajputana-Malwa	1,433,127	1,333,267	1,523,453	1,781,731	1,994,425	1,897,918	1,766,947	1,558,267	1,609,133	1,955,200
Rohilkhund and Kumaon	83,639	83,406	99,760	115,852	112,758	117,113	124,242	121,067	127,667	132,533
Shoranur - Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,867	45,533	46,800
South Indian	615,535	632,266	584,356	586,000	613,000	701,728	734,025	859,000	896,900	940,200
Southern Mahratta	610,865	627,217	478,018	505,331	579,234	540,819	621,149	637,200	719,667	761,733
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	4,033	4,411	5,106	5,543	5,618	5,667	6,000	5,800
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	5,716	6,344	6,399	5,589	5,668	6,333	5,867	6,867
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	867
Udaipur-Chitor	9,000	8,212	9,588	14,036	21,195	14,812	14,492	11,867	10,067	13,867
West of India Portuguese	19,812	11,982	14,725	38,165	22,267	24,541	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	16,876,477	17,041,244	18,275,358	19,578,751	21,028,838	22,402,625	22,618,112	24,005,469	26,433,132	27,787,267

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 130.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	39,036	61,229	83,571	86,463	89,706	111,840	122,776	130,583	190,467	220,000
Bakhtiarpur-BeharLight	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,400	3,200	3,533
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,667
Barsi	—	5,733	7,088	6,075	5,467	5,910	6,493	5,133	6,800	5,333
Bengal & North-Western	169,655	174,945	187,237	242,178	263,848	238,941	313,610	323,333	344,000	355,400
Bengal Central	39,102	43,234	43,777	46,525	52,182	50,821	49,553	66,733	68,000	—
Bengal Dooars	9,243	9,408	10,298	10,334	10,332	16,131	17,950	21,867	26,400	29,000
Bengal-Nagpur	229,377	214,717	234,356	290,110	350,812	461,941	485,366	566,800	621,667	737,867
Bhavnagar - Gondal Junagad - Porbandar	73,633	78,641	78,381	77,562	79,173	72,384	66,822	65,467	70,400	73,267
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	499,600	537,400	497,278	571,750	670,623	506,070	558,864	611,534	601,267	616,467
Burma	308,187	319,582	346,862	349,821	409,008	459,712	481,999	559,667	568,800	639,667
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	400
Darjeeling-Himalayan	27,733	26,933	27,105	30,532	29,821	31,622	31,485	36,333	38,200	37,400
Deoghur	1,235	1,278	1,700	1,772	1,835	1,979	1,582	2,000	2,133	2,133
Dibru-Sadiya	22,338	37,667	36,648	30,050	32,414	34,294	33,234	35,067	38,000	37,000
East Coast	125,067	132,555	141,019	188,462	226,220	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	1,205,383	1,215,990	1,327,733	1,451,842	1,637,924	1,717,414	1,725,346	1,641,583	1,778,800	1,881,000
Eastern Bengal	407,400	448,267	429,667	495,690	538,764	570,807	603,362	641,333	721,733	761,333
Great Indian Peninsula	1,231,970	1,243,701	1,354,669	1,302,606	1,234,467	1,338,993	1,419,100	1,536,600	1,952,200	2,035,800
Howrah-Amta	—	—	7,363	9,185	8,888	9,763	8,825	9,267	9,467	10,067
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	3,647	3,493	3,280	3,694	3,352	3,467	3,133	3,334
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	1,800	42,800	72,467	88,000	88,533	95,800	109,000
Indian Midland	226,751	241,257	250,476	302,729	357,595	326,522	371,170	331,200	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	31,435	28,558	36,775	54,163	53,943	82,944	87,043	88,267	90,067	99,400
Jorhat	5,083	5,467	5,064	6,833	6,800	5,824	6,200	5,133	5,200	5,067
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,667	25,467	23,400
Madras	375,875	376,069	361,170	378,400	393,534	557,600	607,267	676,667	741,933	815,933
Morvi	13,692	14,393	14,148	16,700	17,634	15,542	12,784	10,200	11,067	9,933
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600
Nizam's	112,723	118,773	113,802	115,733	145,866	103,319	124,896	128,867	112,200	104,800
North-Western	1,213,093	1,232,595	1,354,636	1,359,276	1,311,515	1,533,095	1,773,077	1,748,800	2,103,400	2,167,400
Oudh and Rohilkhand	289,745	321,271	302,924	337,493	400,243	409,447	458,713	456,600	553,000	614,733
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800	1,467	1,533
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	3,133	3,533	2,867	3,133	3,733
Rajputana-Malwa	648,673	639,609	659,799	763,169	898,875	877,161	838,616	774,067	765,333	839,000
Rohilkhund and Kumaon	53,186	49,533	51,494	57,919	54,311	52,575	58,415	56,467	59,533	67,533
Shoranur - Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	4,268	5,000	6,867	17,267	23,733	28,200	32,800
South Indian	339,735	337,333	321,823	313,000	311,067	328,616	339,832	345,400	404,133	465,133
Southern Mahratta	346,280	357,709	335,414	342,861	375,235	381,025	404,328	393,067	456,667	462,400
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	3,538	3,611	3,709	3,894	3,962	4,000	4,133	4,333
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	4,383	4,611	4,679	4,463	4,224	4,467	4,733	5,067
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	934
Udaipur-Chitor	5,400	5,353	5,464	7,047	8,815	8,538	8,017	7,400	6,533	6,933
West of India Portuguese	25,071	22,701	22,067	27,187	26,667	27,880	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	8,075,701	8,301,901	8,661,381	9,291,250	10,063,052	10,483,228	11,137,063	11,407,269	12,516,666	13,29[illegible],333

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

I.—NET EARNINGS of the several RAILWAYS in INDIA.

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

[illegible]ys.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Assam-Bengal	2,216	4,814	3,037	21,514	24,291	30,443	16,961	31,333	10,200	12,200
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	4,400	2,400
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,733
Barsi	—	1,467	1,600	4,333	2,329	5,306	3,525	3,533	4,333	9,267
Bengal & North-Western	216,149	224,643	244,498	276,747	272,619	359,108	363,068	471,000	522,600	468,667
Bengal Central	23,116	32,646	24,584	29,454	36,713	42,852	38,261	33,867	36,000	—
Bengal Dooars	8,787	9,686	7,641	7,867	12,929	16,356	17,182	22,000	24,333	29,800
Bengal-Nagpur	195,191	198,637	224,257	314,787	514,203	409,910	462,516	469,733	639,133	893,533
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	71,567	62,117	55,215	71,945	78,367	54,034	45,511	64,300	78,733	76,067
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	608,467	439,733	587,200	642,067	588,842	631,135	582,468	613,533	672,600	795,066
Burma	199,050	258,845	252,568	238,561	326,322	332,643	351,512	347,933	433,000	412,067
Dutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,067
Darjeeling-Himalayan	24,400	22,667	23,200	17,133	24,123	20,907	25,200	27,800	31,467	27,400
Deoghur	767	743	440	445	492	1,241	402	733	1,000	867
Dibru-Sadiya	20,819	16,986	19,155	31,449	32,024	32,297	27,442	30,000	28,933	30,600
East Coast	35,267	57,931	43,426	101,005	176,986	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	2,508,099	2,831,610	2,786,776	2,915,333	3,071,915	3,152,436	2,970,236	3,202,600	3,469,600	3,315,400
Eastern Bengal	602,733	540,133	556,400	560,600	632,114	573,244	632,618	615,867	603,133	665,600
Great Indian Peninsula	1,098,267	678,467	1,000,200	1,114,333	1,074,333	1,448,701	1,409,248	1,588,000	1,955,800	2,167,133
Howrah-Amta	—	—	5,267	7,533	8,207	7,606	8,875	9,200	10,333	11,866
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	1,400	1,400	1,788	1,545	2,116	2,333	2,600	2,533
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	2,400	28,067	61,533	64,533	59,067	51,667	88,600
Indian Midland	162,400	188,600	201,733	229,800	396,863	340,277	359,712	337,667	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	54,244	54,087	53,905	84,746	67,533	66,273	79,773	94,667	113,933	135,533
Jorhat	917	933	1,333	*—400*	*—1,000*	*—278*	*—424*	933	*—267*	200
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	13,866	26,733
Madras	363,918	406,467	370,067	339,844	362,400	527,267	499,944	479,800	528,267	573,467
Morvi	12,108	14,073	10,933	11,333	10,587	8,369	7,553	9,667	12,600	11,600
Mourbhanj	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467
Nizam's	117,800	133,027	157,998	179,134	205,400	187,024	188,184	179,533	198,000	203,600
North-Western	830,800	1,030,467	1,310,173	1,144,733	960,949	1,486,264	1,260,447	1,776,267	2,288,200	2,114,200
Oudh and Rohilkhand	290,061	246,452	353,849	405,106	378,131	488,449	435,889	490,933	484,333	431,867
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*—66*	*—67*	267
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	1,534	1,933	2,067	2,100
Rajputana-Malwa	784,454	693,658	863,654	1,018,562	1,095,550	1,020,757	928,331	784,200	843,800	1,116,200
Rohilkhund and Kumaon	30,453	33,873	48,266	57,933	58,447	64,539	65,827	64,600	68,134	65,000
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	1,333	6,733	9,200	12,066	18,133	17,333	14,000
South Indian	275,300	294,033	262,533	273,000	301,933	373,112	394,193	513,600	491,867	475,067
Southern Mahratta	264,585	269,508	112,604	162,970	203,999	159,794	216,821	244,133	263,000	299,333
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	1,400	800	1,397	1,649	1,656	1,667	1,867	1,467
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	1,333	1,733	1,720	1,126	1,444	1,867	1,134	1,800
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*—67*
Udaipur-Chitor	3,600	2,859	4,124	6,989	12,380	6,274	6,475	4,467	3,534	6,934
West of India Portuguese	*—5,259*	*—10,719*	*—7,342*	10,978	*—4,400*	*—3,339*	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	8,800,776	8,739,343	9,613,977	10,287,501	10,965,786	11,919,397	11,481,049	12,598,200	13,016,466	14,493,934

N.B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 132.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Earnings Railway Systems in India.

Railways.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
Assam-Bengal	94·63	92·71	95·83	80·08	78·69	78·60	87·86	80·64	94·92	94·75
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57·74	41·90	59·55
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49·55
Barsi	—	79·99	81·15	58·63	65·89	52·69	64·81	59·23	61·09	36·53
Bengal and North-Western	43·97	43·78	43·37	46·67	49·21	44·59	46·35	40·71	39·70	43·13
Bengal Central	62·85	56·98	64·08	61·23	58·70	54·25	56·43	63·36	65·40	—
Bengal Dooars	51·26	49·27	57·40	56·63	44·42	49·65	51·09	49·87	52·02	49·32
Bengal-Nagpur	54·03	51·94	51·10	47·96	40·56	52·98	51·20	54·69	49·31	45·23
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	50·71	55·82	58·67	51·92	50·26	57·26	59·49	50·27	47·20	49·06
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	44·56	54·51	45·31	46·59	53·58	44·50	48·96	49·92	47·20	43·67
Burma	60.76	55·25	57·87	59·45	55·62	58·02	57·83	61·66	56·49	60·82
Cutch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	--	27·27
Darjeeling-Himalayan	53·27	55·29	53·89	64·08	55·28	60·18	55·54	56·65	53·46	57·72
Deoghur	61·68	63·22	79·43	79·93	78·86	61·45	79·75	73·17	68·48	71·11
Dibru-Sadiya	51·76	68·93	65·79	48·86	49·96	51·50	54·77	53·89	56·75	54·73
East Coast	77·98	69·59	76·46	65·11	56·10	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	32·39	29·98	32·21	33·18	34·78	35·27	36·74	33·89	33·89	36·20
Eastern Bengal	40·33	45·35	43·57	46·90	46·06	49·89	48·82	51·01	54·48	53·35
Great Indian Peninsula	53·69	65·61	58·26	54·56	52·47	48·03	50·17	49·18	49·96	48·44
Howrah-Amta	—	—	58·36	55·02	51·99	56·21	49·86	50·32	47·32	45·96
Howrah-Sheakhala	—	—	72·12	70·77	64·71	70·52	61·33	59·85	54·72	56·82
Hyderabad-Godavari	—	—	—	41·81	60·41	54·07	57·69	59·98	64·97	55.16
Indian Midland	58·05	56·13	55·39	56·85	47·26	48·87	50·78	49·52	—	—
Jodhpur-Bikaner	36·69	34·67	40·55	38·99	44·39	55·59	52·18	48·26	44·15	42·31
Jorhat	84·73	85·32	79·02	106·16	118·07	105·01	104·22	79·32	105·17	96·20
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78·09	64·41	46·68
Madras	50·81	48·06	49·74	52·87	51·91	51·27	54·89	58·51	58·41	58·73
Morvi	53·06	50·49	56·41	59·56	62·49	65·00	62·85	51·43	46·73	46·13
Mourbhanj	—	—	—		—	—	--	—	—	77·42
Nizam's	48·91	47·17	41·87	39·30	44·69	41·43	45·72	41·79	36·17	33·98
North-Western	59·41	54·49	50·83	54·29	57·71	50 78	58·45	49·61	47·89	50·62
Oudh and Rohilkhand	49·97	56·59	46·12	45·45	51·42	45·60	51·28	48·19	53·31	58·74
Parlakimedi Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155·58	106·29	85·19
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	70·00	70·24	60·34	60·34	60·87
Rajputana-Malwa	45·26	47·97	43·31	42·83	45·40	46·21	47·46	49·67	47·56	42·91
Rohilkhund and Kumaon	63·48	59·18	51·58	50·09	47·97	45·83	47·89	46·65	46·63	50·96
Shoranur-Cochin and Nilgiri	—	—	—	76·70	42·83	42·87	58·23	56·58	61·87	70·09
South Indian	57·25	53·15	54·91	52·66	50·49	46·66	45·82	40·21	45·10	49·74
Southern Mahratta	56·69	57·03	70·17	67·78	64·78	70·45	65·09	61·51	63·46	60·70
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	71·64	81·57	72·63	70·23	70·52	70·40	69·25	74·71
Tezpur-Balipara	—	—	76·49	72·51	73·12	79·84	74·53	70·72	80·43	73·79
Tirupattur-Krishnagiri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107·69
Udaipur-Chitor	60·25	65·18	57·33	50·21	41·59	57·64	55·31	62·63	64·86	50 00
West of India Portuguese	126·55	189·46	149·87	71·24	120·04	113·20	—	—	—	—
	47·86	48·69	47·44	47·45	47·85	46·79	49·24	47·52	47·35	47·84

N. B.—See notes on page 139.

No. 133.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others Killed and Injured on the several Railways in I

Railways.	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		19	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	I
Assam-Bengal	11	7	25	14	10	8	12	19	9	13	11	10	12	17	9	14	14	23	16	27
Bakhtiarpur-Behar Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Baraset-Basirhat Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Bengal Central	—	—	9	7	10	6	8	4	3	2	4	4	8	3	6	4	2	4	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	2	1	4	1	5	2	8	—	7	1
Bengal-Nagpur	19	16	56	14	29	17	42	28	69	37	82	40	92	49	106	67	119	86	107	86
Bengal & North-Western	42	29	45	42	56	27	62	49	58	52	51	52	53	51	91	78	64	52	70	41
Bhavnagar-Gondal-Junagad-Porbandar	8	1	5	8	6	10	5	9	11	13	7	2	2	4	1	3	3	5	3	9
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	42	35	53	38	29	38	57	60	52	29	37	23	27	31	37	29	33	35	39
Burma	29	34	24	24	27	28	34	38	51	32	47	47	42	48	60	61	69	59	58	58
Cawnpore-Burhwal	—	—	5	4	—	5	3	1	1	5	4	2	2	4	1	1	5	4	3	3
Cooch Behar	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	1	2	2	—	1	2	3	—	2
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	5	1	3	1	4	—	11	—	2	—	2	—	5	—	5	—	7	—	5
Deoghur	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dibru-Sadiya	3	2	3	2	1	13	5	5	6	5	4	—	3	3	1	4	4	3	1	1
East Coast	12	29	29	28	15	9	30	21	38	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian	209	98	262	165	204	163	187	192	267	234	282	186	265	183	251	181	207	141	291	210
Eastern Bengal	67	100	70	102	85	61	81	52	83	67	88	62	87	90	86	72	100	77	106	68
Gaekwar's Dabhoi	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	2	1	1	1	—
Great Indian Peninsula	81	76	90	72	58	63	60	49	111	50	100	42	105	79	74	77	95	73	108	70
Gwalior Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	16
Howrah-Amta	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	2
Howrah-Sheakhalla	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	—
Hyderabad-Godavari Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	3	8	8	5	4	8	3	3	3	4
Indian Midland	26	7	41	19	21	11	35	11	71	39	40	20	36	23	30	17	38	21	40	32
Jodhpore-Bikaner	3	3	1	1	1	5	3	10	12	10	3	5	1	6	3	7	7	9	6	14
Jorhat	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kalka-Simla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	9	24	5	4
Madras	10	33	24	30	10	31	19	34	28	34	59	88	125	82	53	88	60	49	73	62
Morvi	—	1	1	1	1	—	1	3	2	1	1	—	1	3	—	—	2	—	—	4
Nizam's	3	13	3	16	5	20	9	13	6	12	5	5	9	8	5	9	3	9	6	6
North-Western	68	103	99	124	110	159	87	108	121	121	112	135	166	228	181	213	156	239	164	276
Oudh and Rohilkhand	47	42	35	42	41	31	48	56	49	45	60	55	71	68	51	76	60	60	79	107
Powayan Light	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajpipla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	59	62	39	44	32	45	52	76	132	93	50	40	55	48	38	48	43	31	51	56
Rohilkhand and Kumaon	7	6	5	9	15	8	14	6	7	8	12	8	7	16	11	12	11	7	16	7
South Indian	19	22	30	14	23	20	12	7	17	21	23	32	23	29	26	19	25	30	33	49
Southern Mahratta	19	28	48	60	17	25	11	30	26	35	27	33	22	52	10	22	15	24	23	24
Tapti Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	4	4	3	—	—	1	1	3	1	3	—	3
Tarakeshwar-Magra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Tezpore-Balipara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	1	—	5
Udaipur-Chitor	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	5	2	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Total	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,089	1,305	1,292
Passengers	83	284	79	338	69	254	67	277	97	343	94	298	225	473	143	447	116	404	118	496
Railway Servants	159	320	230	368	197	371	202	431	257	468	275	458	306	459	290	485	273	467	323	577
Others (Trespassers, Suicides, &c.)	521	157	730	198	553	174	594	188	911	296	745	214	700	209	711	209	767	218	864	220
Total	763	761	1,039	904	819	799	863	896	1,265	1,107	1,114	970	1,231	1,141	1,144	1,141	1,156	1,089	1,305	1,292

No. 134.—Irrigation Works—Principal

Irrigation Works.	Mileage in operation.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of Year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Revenue (excluding charges for interest).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts
	Main Canal.	Distributaries.					Amount.	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Acres.*	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent
PRODUCTIVE WORKS.										
Irrigation Works.										
Burma - - -	—	—	41,770	623,084	5,994	5,179	815	0·13	21,877	36·41
Bengal:										
Orissa Project -	326	1,167	222,070	1,772,728	25,809	22,679	3,130	0·18	69,268	87·87
Midnapur Canal -	72	297	85,892	565,498	13,721	9,111	4,610	0·82	22,120	66·40
Sone Project -	367	1,217	492,265	1,781,678	93,497	35,656	57,841	3·25	68,820	38·14
TOTAL - -	765	2,681	800,227	4,119,904	133,027	67,446	65,581	1·59	160,208	50·70
United Provinces:										
Ganges Canal -	383	2,310	717,998	2,041,698	276,337	74,560	201,777	9·88	76,523	26·98
Ditto Mat Branch	80	433	100,553	96,979	13,595	9,487	4,108	4·24	2,933	69·78
Lower Ganges Canal - -	617	2,578	596,257	2,441,632	186,719	72,941	113,778	4·66	90,749	39·06
Ditto Fatehpur Branch - -	105	429	31,668	238,148	18,778	9,133	9,645	4·05	8,617	48·64
Agra Canal - -	109	665	135,297	687,996	59,096	19,534	39,562	5·75	25,297	33·06
Eastern Jumna Canal - -	129	755	277,543	317,198	103,594	31,201	72,393	22·82	11,546	30·12
TOTAL - -	1,423	7,170	1,909,316	5,823,651	658,119	216,856	441,263	7·58	215,665	32·95
Punjab:										
Western Jumna Canal - -	312	1,653	700,335	1,151,697	181,590	65,653	115,937	10·07	43,901	36·15
Bari Doab Canal -	369	1,594	955,741	1,321,554	239,491	79,165	160,326	12·13	50,557	33·06
Sirhind Canal -	319	2,692	813,454	1,655,815	178,960	65,348	113,612	6·86	62,877	36·52
Lower Chenab Canal - -	427	2,379	1,945,675	1,873,393	579,701	121,023	458,678	24·48	72,484	20·88
Upper Sutlej Inundation Canal	324	394	213,997	114,716	37,456	25,555	11,901	10·37	4,302	68·23
Sidhnai Canal -	68	131	164,589	86,853	32,548	10,067	22,481	25·88	3,355	30·93
Lower Jhelum Canal - -	113	688	305,960	950,163	32,394	33,690	*-1,296*	—	34,265	140·00
Indus Inundation Canal - -	657	86	182,140	98,365	25,258	15,382	9,876	10·04	2,961	60·90
Upper Chenab Canal - -	—	—	—	2,188	—	—	—	—	38	—
Upper Jhelum Canal - -	—	—	—	971	—	—	—	—	17	—
TOTAL - -	2,589	9,612	5,281,831	7,255,715	1,307,398	415,383	891,515	12·29	274,757	31·81
Madras:										
Godavari Delta System - -	503	1,963	878,999	912,889	237,190	60,672	176,518	19·34	31,047	25·58
Kistna Delta System - -	379	1,992	648,247	1,021,503	209,665	61,635	148,030	14·49	37,405	29·40
Cauvery Delta System - -	844	1,250	989,226	218,238	64,670	8,149	56,521	25·90	8,012	12·60
Penner River Canal System -	31	442	129,007	429,248	6,105	5,532	573	0·13	14,381	90·62
Kurnool Canal -	190	316	88,919	1,451,420	11,865	4,872	6,993	0·48	58,028	43·74
Other Systems -	71	323	206,201	757,778	42,103	9,672	32,431	4·29	28,771	22·97
TOTAL - -	2,018	6,286	2,940,599	4,791,076	571,508	150,532	421,066	8·79	177,044	26·33
Bombay - - -	1,970	575	1,233,540	2,448,526	177,157	75,846	101,311	4·14	92,974	42·81
TOTAL - -	8,765	26,324	12,207,283	25,061,956	2,853,293	931,742	1,921,551	7·67	943,125	32·65
Navigation Works.										
Bengal (Tidal Canal)	29	—	—	174,342	3,016	3,320	*-304*	—	6,804	110·07

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1905.

IRRIGATION WORKS.	MILEAGE IN OPERATION.		Area of Land Irrigated during the year.	Total Capital Outlay (Direct and Indirect) to end of year.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	NET REVENUE (EXCLUDING CHARGES FOR INTEREST).		Interest at 4 per cent. on Direct Capital outlay to 31st March, 1900, and at 3½ per cent. on subsequent outlay.	Percentage of working expenses on receipts.
	Main Canal	Distributaries.					Amount	Percentage on total Capital outlay.		
MAJOR WORKS—*concluded.*										
PROTECTIVE WORKS.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Acres.*	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Per cent.
Bengal	19	—	—	107,151	—	—	—	—	3,381	—
United Provinces	168	405	117,573	376,170	11,468	8,731	2,737	0·73	13,058	76·14
N. W. Frontier Province (Swat River Canal)	22	136	159,412	278,047	35,449	8,478	26,971	9·70	10,719	23·92
Central Provinces	—	—	—	79,290	1	—	1	—	2,054	—
Madras	80	136	96,274	333,723	6,897	4,423	2,474	0·74	12,152	64·13
Bombay	173	179	60,564	639,181	9,895	6,343	3,552	0·56	23,931	64·10
TOTAL	462	906	433,823	1,813,562	63,710	27,975	35,735	1·97	65,295	43·91
TOTAL MAJOR WORKS	9,256	27,230	12,641,106	27,049,861	2,920,019	963,037	1,956,982	7·23	1,015,224	32·98
MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION.										
Irrigation Works.										
Baluchistan	4	43	8,778	116,808	4,553	1,429	3,124	2·67	4,557	31·40
Rajputana	—	—	20,890	211,329	8,339	1,249	7,090	3·86	8,069	14·98
Burma	—	—	445,860	228,660	81,181	14,993	66,188	28·95	8,906	18·47
Bengal	24	—	—	47,611	46	129	*83*	—	1,827	282·34
United Provinces	—	626	77,289	244,358	23,677	14,569	9,108	3·50	8,685	61·53
Punjab	116	104	35,403	37,277	6,306	6,302	4	0·01	1,436	99·95
N. W. Frontier Province	40	25	27,843	42,072	8,362	2,306	6,056	14·40	1,473	27·57
Madras	1,360	1,188	521,786	767,526	59,136	25,246	33,890	4·41	27,759	42·69
Bombay	2,166	241	839,129	879,425	93,957	32,182	61,775	7·02	33,562	34·25
TOTAL	3,710	2,227	1,976,978	2,575,066	285,557	98,405	187,152	7·26	96,274	34·46
Navigation Works.										
Bengal:										
Calcutta and Eastern Canals	1,127	—	—	533,385	35,082	21,632	13,450	2·52	20,398	61·66
Orissa Coast Canals	130	—	—	298,605	2,149	3,427	*—1,278*	—	11,660	159·44
TOTAL	1,257	—	—	831,990	37,231	25,059	12,172	1·46	32,058	67·31
Madras	315	—	—	622,698	4,803	5,565	*—762*	—	23,555	115·83
TOTAL	1,572	—	—	1,454,688	42,034	30,624	11,410	0·78	55,613	34·46
TOTAL MINOR WORKS AND NAVIGATION	5,282	2,227	1,976,978	4,029,754	327,591	129,029	198,562	4·92	151,887	39·39

No. 135.—VALUE OF

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
SEA-BORNE TRADE.					
Imports:					
Private Merchandise	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242
Government Stores	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791	3,061,745
Total Merchandise	72,936,753	76,117,373	73,647,035	48,067,685	50,202,987
Treasure:					
Private	13,358,986	13,075,352	20,476,286	11,992,658	13,972,342
Government	9,000	9,211	54,331	7,771	10,115
Total Treasure	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	11,930,409	13,982,457
Total Imports	86,304,739	89,201,936	94,177,652	59,998,094	64,185,444
Exports:					
Private Merchandise:					
Indian Produce and Manufactures	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185	70,455,797
Foreign Produce and Manufactures	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994
Government Stores	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,168	71,424
Total Merchandise	114,334,738	103,984,096	97,632,781	75,199,817	72,722,215
Treasure:					
Private	4,232,301	4,925,891	7,134,169	4,938,787	5,300,027
Government	27,510	11,605	14,478	2,160	4,231
Total Treasure	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	4,940,947	5,304,258
Total Exports	118,594,549	108,921,592	104,781,428	80,140,764	78,026,473
Total Sea-borne Trade	204,899,288	198,123,528	198,959,080	140,138,858	142,211,917
Net Exports of Merchandise	41,397,985	27,866,723	23,985,746	27,132,132	22,519,228
Net Imports of Treasure	9,108,175	8,147,067	13,381,970	6,989,462	8,678,199
Excess of Exports	32,289,810	19,719,656	10,603,776	20,142,670	13,841,029
LAND TRADE.					
Imports:					
Merchandise	4,460,219	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,659,077	4,095,669
Treasure	392,683	837,383	611,923	394,209	597,045
Total Imports	4,852,902	5,540,606	5,617,661	4,053,886	4,692,714
Exports:					
Merchandise	3,609,141	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923
Treasure	460,233	624,718	848,110	431,695	355,632
Total Exports	4,069,374	4,800,347	4,890,629	3,486,490	3,720,555
Total Land Trade	8,922,276	10,340,953	10,508,290	7,540,376	8,413,269

[illegible]AL TRADE.

1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.	
£	£	£	£	£	SEA-BORNE TRADE.
					Imports:
50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,543,862	64,452,192	Private Merchandise.
3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320	5,156,305	Government Stores.
53,929,726	59,187,033	57,212,776	61,723,182	69,608,497	Total Merchandise.
					Treasure:
10,975,789	13,098,920	16,837,152	21,295,508	22,018,353	Private.
5,408,769	635,304	82,085	4,388,564	4,320,430	Government.
16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237	25,684,072	26,338,783	Total Treasure.
70,314,234	72,921,257	74,132,013	87,412,254	95,947,280	Total Imports.
					Exports:
					Private Merchandise:
69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,756,049	102,752,000	Indian Produce and Manufacture.
2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,006	2,248,396	Foreign Produce and Manufactures.
233,024	286,941	387,490	371,718	138,472	Government Stores.
71,812,377	83,263,527	86,264,399	102,344,773	105,138,868	Total Merchandise.
					Treasure:
4,982,970	5,641,711	5,873,341	5,432,915	5,317,710	Private.
4,501,960	2,005,529	565,084	4,596,339	5,634,834	Government.
9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	10,029,254	10,952,544	Total Treasure.
81,297,307	90,910,767	92,702,824	112,374,027	116,091,412	Total Exports.
151,611,541	163,832,024	166,834,837	199,786,281	212,038,692	Total Sea-borne Trade.
17,382,651	24,076,494	29,051,623	40,616,591	35,530,371	Net Exports of Merchandise.
6,899,578	6,086,984	10,480,812	15,654,818	15,386,239	Net Imports of Treasure.
10,983,073	17,989,510	18,570,811	24,961,773	20,144,132	Excess of Exports.
					LAND TRADE.
					Imports:
4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694	4,685,829	4,706,688	Merchandise
456,271	567,857	486,039	508,031	963,126	Treasure.
4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733	5,193,860	5,669,814	Total Imports.
					Exports:
3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,472	4,100,375	Merchandise.
763,015	388,183	341,341	383,863	454,666	Treasure.
4,380,463	4,405,609	3,870,514	3,964,335	4,555,041	Total Exports.
9,113,327	9,573,071	8,451,247	9,158,195	10,224,855	Total Land Trade.

No. 136.—Value of Imports of Private Merchandise and Imports via the

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
Europe:					
United Kingdom	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	31,354,780	32,502,127
Austria-Hungary	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,618,917	1,588,900
Belgium	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,339	1,486,955	1,224,021
Denmark	1,088	758	427	1,180	586
France	978,970	920,095	882,796	687,897	683,921
Germany	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,151,917	1,123,259
Greece	481	332	301	299	992
Holland	226,900	240,105	239,088	234,801	206,984
Italy	420,814	464,717	499,163	371,285	493,412
Malta	6,168	4,868	2,741	1,987	3,537
Norway	114,382	72,952	65,272	35,861	27,339
Portugal	5,546	4,259	3,732	4,498	4,237
Russia	1,367,558	2,019,594	2,080,757	1,368,662	1,600,981
Spain	95	529	3,736	5,430	6,044
,, Gibraltar	12,796	11,638	10,284	3,294	3,502
Sweden	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507	46,226
Turkey in Europe	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,804	93,885
Total	57,264,414	60,332,483	57,294,697	38,404,174	39,609,953
Africa:					
Abyssinia	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272
British East Africa	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,571	162,729
Cape Colony	1,336	7,931	2,153	803	876
Egypt	250,792	199,723	190,828	83,805	147,284
Madagascar	2,796	2,990	4,434	2,527	960
Mauritius	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,306,230	1,098,530
Portuguese East Africa	32,134	26,203	35,230	8,268	18,951
Natal	6,245	1,786	6,090	2,786	4,095
Réunion	51	45	1,676	460	287
Other Countries	3,196	8,215	9,019	12,456	13,613
Total	2,280,688	2,265,906	2,101,426	1,576,832	1,452,449
America:					
Canada	366	403	1,074	413	18,110
United States	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076	908,446	828,073
Other Countries	3,011	190	650	502	351
Total	1,142,815	1,467,542	1,432,800	909,361	846,534
Asia:					
Aden	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895	99,059
Arabia	564,480	494,690	499,471	295,868	538,817
Borneo	0	0	0	0	0
Ceylon	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,003	409,740
China, Hongkong	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,353	767,251	734,529
,, Treaty Ports	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	360,675	329,729
Japan	417,193	547,356	534,519	363,337	533,301
Java	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,537	182,913
Maldive Islands	18,455	8,763	9,943	3,992	4,027
Mekran and Sonmiani	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000	51,235
Persia	872,798	685,983	691,913	389,302	551,955
Siam	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953
Straits Settlements	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473	1,290,381
Sumatra	383	25,454	328,995	106,329	11,926
Turkey in Asia	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985	293,248
Other Countries	3,496	4,290	28,761	873	46,628
Total	8,394,935	7,275,222	8,103,310	4,479,392	4,941,441
Australasia:					
Australia and New Zealand	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135	290,332 533
Total	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135	290,865
Imported via the Suez Canal	57,515,360	60,780,768	57,667,422	38,725,276	40,049,649
,, by other Routes	11,801,035	11,013,061	11,599,241	6,861,618	7,091,593
Grand Total	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242

BRITISH INDIA by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and SUEZ CANAL.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE :
32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,910	42,039,612	United Kingdom.
2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,852	2,672,187	Austria-Hungary.
1,620,312	2,008,360	2,061,487	2,214,308	2,346,768	Belgium.
187	130	341	307	115	Denmark.
738,945	917,836	945,516	1,678,655	1,203,467	France.
1,735,361	2,024,944	1,441,251	1,948,063	2,488,206	Germany.
498	829	658	1,300	552	Greece.
286,905	399,497	412,414	502,909	399,113	Holland
550,953	649,903	557,115	636,372	827,995	Italy.
957	1,004	926	738	694	Malta.
27,470	41,285	38,071	44,532	48,886	Norway.
2,481	1,687	1,343	2,814	2,348	Portugal.
1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	1,663,866	1,115,144	Russia.
2,569	3,900	12,587	18 831	39,235	Spain.
3,144	2,778	3,590	2,926	2,578	„ Gibraltar.
43,998	75,382	52,231	82,804	67,848	Sweden.
115,064	870	2,532	2,096	2,608	Turkey in Europe.
41,563,673	45,916,305	43,890,508	46,374,394	53,257,356	Total.
					AFRICA :
3,204	5,495	2,584	2,453	8,652	Abyssinia.
115,871	144,945	153,892	150,141	163,348	British East Africa
1,805	623	1,358	1,761	11,568	Cape Colony.
199,005	169,309	204,668	387,060	404,477	Egypt.
545	1,509	912	912	681	Madagascar.
1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578	1,325,376	Mauritius.
14,568	9,762	7,299	5,910	6,012	Portuguese East Africa.
1,227	2,919	3,039	5,982	16,344	Natal.
0	0	60	4,624	15,406	Réunion.
5,985	4,414	11,256	9,465	9,656	Other Countries.
1,955,242	1,646,346	1,717,408	2,302,886	1,961,520	Total.
					AMERICA :
600	14,535	0	8,887	425	Canada.
833,303	785,928	808,661	852,474	990,494	United States.
281	134	6,294	516	20,772	Other Countries.
834,184	800,597	814,955	861,877	1,011,691	Total.
					ASIA :
110,756	163,308	157,135	151,740	182,214	Aden.
378,750	445,577	438,605	482,238	471,508	Arabia.
2,460	0	2,971	66,000	199,517	Borneo.
504,934	604,148	466,586	469,918	415,201	Ceylon.
1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	822,833	820,991	China, Hongkong.
630,442	467,881	461,624	495,148	461,083	„ Treaty Ports.
558,965	474,121	549,546	854,977	782,226	Japan.
177,523	265,547	352,010	802,154	1,345,014	Java.
5,669	3,232	1,972	4,780	4,655	Maldive Islands.
52,213	50,272	46,326	32,537	35,580	Mekran and Sonmiani.
475,798	452,036	432,257	291,640	294,048	Persia.
96,253	89,716	167,682	197,728	264,786	Siam.
1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,588	1,638,768	2,019,029	Straits Settlements.
0	0	8,465	31,078	126,265	Sumatra.
363,110	206,936	123,986	251,528	245,240	Turkey in Asia.
11,065	18,600	18,339	6,798	8,669	Other Countries.
5,980,257	5,520,857	5,781,134	6,599,915	7,676,026	Total.
					AUSTRALASIA :
508,123	449,016	317,463	408,995	541,601	Australia.
10,444	12,865	3,804	795	3,998	New Zealand.
518,567	461,881	321,267	409,790	545,599	Total.
41,791,136	46,820,884	44,658.591	47,135,024	54,519,295	Imported via Suez Canal.
9,060,787	7,525,102	7,866,681	9,413,838	9,932,897	„ by other Routes.
50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	64,452,192	Grand Total.

No. 137.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDI

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
Apparel	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,204
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	287,406	259,390	255,780	192,675	168,764
Books	241,024	236,568	198,153	141,203	152,064
Building and Engineering Materials	200,903	166,532	204,920	134,889	127,630
Carriages, Carts, &c.	108,224	224,897	286,559	211,599	176,541
Chemicals	455,546	386,535	456,052	283,101	299,692
Clocks and Watches	136,042	122,728	109,106	88,650	93,091
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,402,790	979,022	535,378	464,253	540,143
Cotton: Raw	227,165	127,859	103,851	57,546	308,206
Twist and Yarn	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,088	1,701,088	1,633,341
Manufactures	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409
Drugs and Medicines	561,162	508,636	553,550	345,509	336,103
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	858,893	731,347	767,606	518,071	428,906
Flax Manufactures	165,624	152,542	156,737	91,327	98,645
Fruits and Vegetables (fresh)	103,794	118,837	148,481	74,943	62,304
Glass and Glassware	741,078	704,046	576,463	441,529	511,101
Grain and Pulse	125,959	555,456	610,792	20,843	484,662
Gums and Resins	130,397	111,010	105,717	72,913	76,948
Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c.	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	953,415	1,060,195
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	152,465	156,423	153,154	106,364	92,331
Horses	301,628	361,747	218,275	215,397	197,934
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances	324,657	324,131	306,705	227,401	259,905
Ivory, and Manufactures of	345,283	231,923	244,434	160,804	78,934
Jewellery and Precious Stones	779,339	640,053	571,556	350,292	734,999
Leather, and Manufactures of	220,879	208,362	185,328	131,880	126,839
Liquors: Malt, &c	477,594	474,776	462,431	320,959	303,926
Spirits	824,202	827,093	821,226	571,068	570,669
Wines	391,860	343,075	304,888	206,320	190,390
Machinery and Millwork	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602
Matches	361,433	284,887	417,195	258,198	231,729
Metals: Iron	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,982
Steel	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234
Brass	60,073	57,793	74,906	36,480	41,156
Copper	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758
Zinc or Spelter	125,100	70,232	97,725	77,603	92,943
Tin	320,411	220,537	221,631	111,181	92,275
Lead	174,116	109,358	155,881	91,465	104,486
Quicksilver	60,815	41,197	47,620	26,639	22,691
German Silver	*	*	*	*	*
Unenumerated	85,421	92,478	152,779	139,223	134,028
Oils: Mineral	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361
Animal, Essential, and Vegetable	170,020	350,871	494,774	204,488	163,754
Paints and Colours, &c.	375,577	339,962	324,376	222,691	231,493
Paper and Pasteboard	409,983	384,280	331,920	255,105	274,212
Porcelain and Earthenware	231,422	215,101	205,042	124,899	132,691
Provisions	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,498
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,883,210	1,851,385
Salt	653,226	628,544	868,718	440,818	407,997
Silk: Raw	1,232,950	875,488	669,772	531,771	384,059
Manufactures	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,863	753,221
Soap	131,031	117,067	124,371	87,773	107,133
Spices	659,329	604,674	744,773	593,703	611,015
Stationery	334,605	331,880	277,304	193,321	195,844
Sugar	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,999	2,251,086
Tea	493,483	518,420	212,986	123,296	105,762
Tea-Chests	*	*	*	84,161	98,284
Tobacco	284,512	263,026	282,779	195,369	222,641
Toys and Requisites for Games	184,571	192,445	141,104	111,579	131,452
Umbrellas	344,218	306,943	335,374	162,292	182,021
Wood, and Manufactures of	325,667	262,755	253,190	118,304	150,394
Wool: Raw	160,749	140,228	124,384	60,998	56,969
Manufactures	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001
All other Articles	2,024,672	1,844,819	1,801,097	1,208,076	1,273,259
Total	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242

* Not separately enumerated.

† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505	1,493,309	Apparel.
156,385	181,318	165,907	162,495	187,814	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
152,456	170,416	174,354	189,615	213,050	Books.
142,359	139,300	151,736	191,390	235,382	Building and Engineering Materials
156,791	206,627	248,839	290,258	366,807	Carriages, Carts, &c.
367,799	381,292	368,141	393,457	408,823	Chemicals.
92,400	106,645	110,284	115,841	128,258	Clocks and Watches.
204,493	300,596	247,521	225,181	296,430	Coal, Coke, &c.
467,250	135,679	113,048	33,530	425,693	Cotton: Raw.
1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432	Twist and Yarn.
18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	19,245,668	23,706,109	Manufactures.
411,306	397,531	424,583	454,135	471,595	Drugs and Medicines.
450,796	527,010	540,408	654,761	617,867	Dyeing and Tanning Materials.
123,932	132,787	124,090	131,908	142,770	Flax Manufactures.
71,787	53,545	38,369	62,137	56,197	Fruits and Vegetables (fresh).
503,451	616,885	630,546	661,384	750,473	Glass and Glassware.
639,353	193,697	89,306	46,674	28,814	Grain and Pulse.
81,372	95,366	78,143	123,920	109,314	Gums and Resins.
1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,837	1,586,165	Hardware, Cutlery, Implements, &c
86,678	116,088	149,753	121,889	142,584	Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
318,459	306,491	275,696	349,906	369,863	Horses.
369,128	346,449	398,666	444,960	495,978	Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances.
111,890	114,591	129,123	137,105	124,026	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
481,455	830,573	987,424	1,114,633	701,615	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
117,853	126,803	171,797	174,642	168,127	Leather, and Manufactures of.
313,346	340,532	345,698	374,009	404,097	Liquors: Malt, &c.
575,634	591,291	634,592	661,005	670,619	Spirits.
188,959	177,873	200,130	183,196	174,599	Wines.
1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828	Machinery and Millwork.
265,372	291,057	311,758	337,404	326,352	Matches.
2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,282	2,523,408	Metals: Iron.
955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350	1,560,225	Steel.
54,362	49,274	46,942	43,335	38,412	Brass.
611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	1,405,968	Copper.
80,338	75,954	93,947	106,419	97,497	Zinc or Spelter.
147,238	156,963	170,544	261,986	262,402	Tin.
140,741	149,352	116,523	123,757	122,705	Lead.
34,087	31,968	25,776	26,776	26,051	Quicksilver.
144,173	136,502	140,705	99,646	127,842	German Silver.
26,875	46,467	37,595	43,587	48,049	Unenumerated.
2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	2,216,703	Oils: Mineral.
199,445	254,161	166,863	103,192	112,059	Animal, Essential and Vegetable.
269,323	285,971	277,411	284,579	312,799	Paints and Colours, &c.
302,000	351,442	349,871	347,893	429,153	Paper and Pasteboard.
134,317	173,325	182,843	186,669	195,454	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520	1,443,866	Provisions.
894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643	939,772	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.†
377,338	517,944	414,386	424,611	474,199	Salt.
677,960	539,747	367,743	395,302	489,408	Silk: Raw.
1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215	1,222,315	1,412,100	Manufactures.
116,256	117,428	151,187	177,112	181,580	Soap.
586,071	565,060	565,202	548,011	688,237	Spices.
211,250	215,238	223,431	247,203	245,191	Stationery.
3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821	Sugar.
169,142	106,929	137,320	138,882	126,401	Tea.
151,381	67,805	87,577	92,232	139,102	Tea-Chests.
253,651	300,157	297,681	331,272	370,857	Tobacco.
124,018	133,619	151,337	181,941	184,914	Toys and Requisites for Games.
180,022	120,232	125,710	163,925	126,338	Umbrellas.
174,061	215,787	259,496	337,589	437,197	Wood, and Manufactures of.
55,960	71,753	53,228	44,066	45,376	Wool: Raw.
1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274	1,439,578	2,050,952	Manufactures.
1,336,405	1,472,206	1,645,345	1,760,379	1,870,164	All other Articles.
50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	64,452,192	Total.

* Not separately enumerated.
† Exclusive of Railway Materials for State Lines, for which see page 165.

No. 138.—Quantity of Imports of Principal Articles of Pri[redacted]

Articles.		1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Clocks and Watches	*No.*	164,708	155,697	187,347	254,388	262,805
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Tons*	761,996	494,960	261,739	358,880	422,376
Cotton, Raw	*Cwt.*	117,394	57,017	46,213	37,468	188,795
Twist and Yarn	*Lb.*	46,354,766	50,173,890	58,290,717	45,545,668	42,621,854
Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	1,717,507,439	1,998,961,890	1,861,849,513	2,070,777,269	2,194,087,591
Rope, Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	2,815,026	2,852,714	3,435,260	3,679,431	4,538,733
Handkerchiefs & Shawls	*No.*	16,776,764	13,072,805	9,121,140	13,264,541	18,248,440
Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods	*Yards*	2,640,042	3,015,472	2,963,835	2,842,006	2,795,256
Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	373,322	174,472	187,096	253,353	263,274
Glass, Sheet and Plate	*Sup. ft.*	8,344,537	8,343,436	6,436,988	8,396,641	8,163,667
Grain and Pulse	*Cwt.*	306,333	1,080,602	1,072,415	59,171	1,509,575
Gums and Resins	„	121,247	99,674	102,089	115,424	110,991
Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed	„	26,394	29,706	28,130	29,336	24,075
Horses	*No.*	8,679	7,191	4,982	7,622	7,093
Ivory, Unmanufactured	*Lb.*	450,240	331,085	335,562	329,085	169,162
Liquors: Malt &c.	*Galls.*	3,048,743	3,025,833	2,838,572	3,231,025	3,211,984
Spirits	„	1,200,779	1,193,560	1,217,491	1,263,348	1,244,917
Wines	„	401,915	355,254	326,101	332,204	318,849
Metals: Iron	*Tons.*	200,012	194,481	196,896	164,517	149,097
Steel	„	85,113	77,646	92,355	84,145	72,636
Brass	*Cwt.*	10,718	9,827	13,198	8,729	10,196
Copper	„	471,824	240,648	322,348	251,301	90,846
Zinc or Spelter	„	89,861	44,830	62,708	74,714	77,080
Tin	„	50,329	36,397	38,628	29,198	17,401
Lead	„	121,686	123,434	114,283	100,795	103,249
Quicksilver	*Lb.*	354,307	260,141	316,208	254,274	192,878
Oil, Mineral	*Galls.*	66,647 921	68,421,148	87,325,026	81,951,472	74,989,433
Salt	*Tons*	407,271	328,304	486,716	411,865	416,636
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	3,030,546	2,287,752	2,049,608	2,250,866	1,694,848
Piece Goods and Mixed	*Yards*	18,320,703	15,758,882	14,197,768	17,207,056	11,845,568
Thread, &c.	*Lb.*	224,183	305,732	289,935	401,405	478,970
Soap	*Cwt.*	64,040	55,339	62,735	80,992	98,574
Spices	*Lb.*	73,701,218	78,903,491	93,241,454	87,989,038	101,344,689
Sugar	*Cwt.*	2,730,963	2,861,400	4,608,630	4,077,499	3,360,862
Tea	*Lb.*	7,497,703	7,874,832	3,515,013	3,659,442	3,203,111
Tobacco	„	2,572,328	2,175,936	2,636,172	2,688,844	3,389,578
Umbrellas	*No.*	4,051,735	3,790,897	4,021,920	3,036,658	3,099,766
Wool, Raw	*Lb.*	5,552,258	4,725,899	4,420,262	3,283,905	3,364,938
Piece Goods	*Yards*	11,384,091	14,309,611	9,893,944	13,254,975	14,401,877
Shawls	*No.*	787,483	963,181	400,582	893,451	1,505,214
Braids, Carpets, &c.	*Lb.*	1,567,117	1,777,423	2,078,093	2,309,340	2,361,441

DISE into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Articles.
259,563	320,308	380,991	424,982	551,879	*No.* Clocks and Watches.
127,318	230,017	197,448	180,040	252,393	*Tons* Coal, Coke, &c.
225,214	78,524	67,539	18,279	192,554	*Cwt.* Cotton, Raw.
34,803,334	38,299,409	33,681,300	28,016,565	30,575,855	*Lb.* Twist and Yarn.
2,004,568,475	2,191,228,382	2,109,815,829	2,032,723,286	2,288,331,156	*Yards* Piece Goods, &c.
4,388,944	5,507,068	6,356,942	8,780,973	13,733,201	*Lb.* Rope, Thread, &c.
11,847,557	9,955,886	11,417,343	18,323,729	14,366,998	*No.* Handkerchiefs & Shawls.
3,380,106	3,327,308	3,220,993	3,560,425	3,929,097	*Yards* Flax, Canvas and Piece Goods.
227,980	318,582	271,362	309,844	283,606	*Lb.* Thread, &c.
7,117,227	11,454,277	10,032,094	10,676,259	9,540,105	*Sup. ft.* Glass, Sheet and Plate.
1,955,995	567,289	259,658	139,745	85,526	*Cwt.* Grain and Pulse.
109,580	149,449	115,424	179,795	132,766	„ Gums and Resins
23,551	31,714	38,607	28,485	32,130	„ Hides and Skins, Raw and Dressed.
10,682	10,232	9,938	13,061	14,389	*No.* Horses.
258,585	255,944	301,963	305,318	278,702	*Lb.* Ivory, Unmanufactured.
3,231,444	3,678,764	3,826,806	4,067,723	4,613,549	*Galls.* Liquors: Malt, &c.
1,253,303	1,275,525	1,409,274	1,438,332	1,473,798	„ Spirits.
324,627	300,672	333,851	333,023	319,209	„ Wines.
169,992	180,604	196,292	232,570	255,872	*Tons* Metals: Iron.
92,586	158,468	171,908	226,335	211,581	„ Steel.
11,899	10,004	11,641	11,097	9,810	*Cwt.* Brass.
159,071	193,822	395,850	433,001	427,233	„ Copper.
71,572	76,337	97,891	99,725	82,903	„ Zinc or Spelter.
22,741	26,002	28,000	40,486	39,323	„ Tin.
122,264	151,548	128,154	140,104	134,057	„ Lead.
266,937	261,956	221,239	232,494	238,562	*Lb.* Quicksilver.
80,788,582	98,886,205	88,873,244	80,521,934	83,631,167	*Galls.* Oil, Mineral.
347,787	516,231	423,288	446,559	486,989	*Tons* Salt.
2,535,377	2,128,483	1,639,189	1,544,315	1,858,709	*Lb.* Silk, Raw.
20,672,662	17,472,280	18,757,883	22,262,709	24,857,200	*Yards* Piece Goods & Mixed.
582,951	804,069	908,418	820,130	1,032,982	*Lb.* Thread, &c.
100,180	101,083	134,598	161,224	164,624	*Cwt.* Soap.
97,791,074	88,784,302	97,721,338	96,547,025	114,847,322	*Lb.* Spices.
5,276,790	6,013,333	5,462,196	6,333,843	6,986,817	*Cwt.* Sugar.
4,949,633	3,204,467	3,848,357	3,672,883	3,734,579	*Lb.* Tea.
3,748,009	4,416,688	4,199,710	4,695,132	5,083,189	„ Tobacco.
2,913,797	2,052,350	2,214,829	2,706,941	2,129,463	*No.* Umbrellas.
2,871,319	3,992,173	2,756,071	2,075,437	2,117,734	*Lb.* Wool, Raw.
14,401,877	16,119,625	10,863,495	15,335,393	23,742,250	*Yards* Piece Goods.
1,776,033	1,215,226	833,637	1,806,263	2,481,049	*No.* Shawls.
2,741,065	2,665,161	1,845,820	1,088,882	1,679,270	*Lb.* Braids, Carpets, &c.

No. 139.—Value of Exports of Indian Produce and Manufactures to which Exported and Exports via

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
Europe:					
United Kingdom	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,196,201	21,337,345	20,589,258
Austria-Hungary	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453	1,134,189
Belgium	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,959	3,161,454	2,274,371
France	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647	4,434,914
Germany	8,054,874	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204	5,009,261
Greece	11,247	13,927	7,935	5,144	2,729
Holland	769,048	597,885	298,934	314,521	283,999
Italy	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	2,203,369	1,808,711
*Malta	14,207	8,743	4,039	3,922	3,711
Portugal	32,944	0	37,281	35,791	32,947
Russia	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,816	81,774
Spain	381,626	171,656	206,092	101,494	111,307
„ Gibraltar	46,095	16,698	44,817	1,873	3,162
Sweden	16,643	19,682	11,326	12,274	3,471
Turkey in Europe	75,977	82,225	68,906	60,656	36,898
Other Countries	2,040	480	1,134	1,246	651
Total	63,725,861	55,282,882	50,597,901	39,420,209	35,811,353
Africa:					
Abyssinia	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,867	109,052
British East Africa	509,060	540,198	531,880	562,315	355,413
Cape Colony	346,541	338,924	291,983	177,855	194,110
Egypt	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,586,701
Madagascar	35,870	23,004	19,057	5,145	3,794
Mauritius	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	847,391	648,224
Natal	237,384	389,394	260,907	245,357	238,297
Portuguese East Africa	161,875	176,395	109,186	79,701	96,196
Réunion	192,254	225,197	106,345	90,905	66,009
Somaliland	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	79,414	122,216	127,609	121,339	170,330
Total	8,037,217	7,971,573	6,601,309	6,865,595	5,462,126
America:					
Canada	26,380	45,291	34,330	30,803	51,328
United States	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	3,580,461	5,076,586
West Indies	213,259	153,454	102,561	106,219	86,813
Argentine Republic	47,150	288,836	349,736	266,475	341 516
Brazil	676,277	755,324	998,137	311,341	382,340
Chile	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387	205,544
Other Countries	173,960	157,944	176,318	145,786	140,123
Total	7,331,403	6,469,289	7,756,281	4,609,472	6,293,256
Asia:					
Aden	761,244	784,090	848,374	709,693	589,662
Arabia	852,341	783,931	864,313	864,724	452,919
Ceylon	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,739	2,804,808	2,784,841
China, Hong Kong	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	5,294,379	5,300,379
„ Treaty Ports	5,680,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563	4,076,618
French Indo-China	203,884	329,201	76,366	96,656	103,328
Japan	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	3,477,058	4,224,443
Java	246,514	133,265	123,920	58,171	47,267
Maldive Islands	13,070	17,621	12,073	8,452	9,112
Mekran and Sonmiani	43,182	48,905	56,291	33,459	24,271
Persia	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,227	243,962
Philippine Islands	34,573	30,685	23,048	2,407	4,856
Siam	35,268	34,113	40,077	21,818	24,520
Straits Settlements	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	3,762,939	3,662,084
Sumatra	912	3,276	3,215	0	2,437
Turkey in Asia	514,141	515,622	464,317	365,082	272,998
Other Countries	6,107	4,421	8,783	2,834	701
Total	29,237,775	28,978,040	27,594,744	21,150,272	21,824,398
Australasia:					
Australia	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	838,766
New Zealand					225,674
New Caledonia					224
Total	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	1,064,664
Exported via the Suez Canal	70,561,963	62,543,317	57,186,788	45,340,929	43,509,585
„ by other routes	38,983,661	37,337,343	36,599,313	27,559,256	26,946,212
Grand Total	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185	70,455,797

[redacted] British India, by Sea, distinguishing Countries.
the Suez Canal.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,230	27,060,819	28,287,046	United Kingdom.
1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500	3,194,723	3,106,356	Austria-Hungary.
2,365,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	5,107,961	5,591,172	Belgium.
3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	6,589,893	6,363,188	France.
6,137,425	6,775,123	6,775,719	9,864,671	9,514,199	Germany.
1,259	4,090	6,277	11,964	16,804	Greece.
304,967	550,388	539,303	1,232,473	1,612,281	Holland.
2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,264	3,300,602	2,839,111	Italy.
3,075	4,176	1,992	2,480	1,593	Malta.
18,563	2,080	800	3,533	3,449	Portugal.
162,238	140,161	256,867	518,800	373,718	Russia.
290,046	266,349	383,645	846,231	779,724	Spain.
6,339	11,663	7,552	5,884	6,933	„ Gibraltar.
28,387	17,839	39,192	70,530	140,389	Sweden.
50,175	63,176	90,557	121,207	113,341	Turkey in Europe.
38,960	6,587	2,333	89,124	93,602	Other Countries.
38,141,975	40,682,807	43,059,771	58,020,900	58,843,906	Total.
					AFRICA:
53,762	22,797	44,832	56,307	187,424	Abyssinia.
419,393	355,664	333,062	382,164	381,720	British East Africa.
190,275	239,713	336,059	207,885	214,593	Cape Colony.
2,998,627	3,556,758	5,131,132	858,502*	868,366	Egypt.
11,328	14,415	8,978	8,785	11,005	Madagascar.
834,741	857,377	716,463	769,385	755,309	Mauritius.
245,835	373,453	454,221	368,588	359,668	Natal.
162,159	88,228	167,322	283,152	131,855	Portuguese East Africa.
80,689	70,292	120,305	129,519	57,963	Réunion.
54,440	43,103	51,034	72,136	59,586	Somaliland.
73,493	66,043	68,573	127,540	93,773	Other Countries.
5,125,242	5,687,843	7,431,981	3,213,963	3,121,162	Total.
					AMERICA:
69,870	42,177	170,806	263,096	385,890	Canada.
4,311,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	6,020,077	6,473,954	United States.
62,350	203,234	221,555	265,688	253,775	West Indies.
167,367	305,009	497,916	843,279	930,534	Argentine Republic.
322,287	380,478	261,175	209,062	273,453	Brazil.
263,523	209,709	186,046	213,184	358,566	Chile.
165,516	201,753	187,435	229,137	235,923	Other Countries.
5,862,256	6,921,628	7,192,978	8,043,523	8,962,145	Total.
					ASIA:
437,408	604,199	610,365	1,002,019	862,086	Aden.
452,971	633,708	741,621	705,313	989,321	Arabia.
3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	3,053,594	3,303,412	Ceylon.
5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	7,231,977	7,602,966	China, Hong Kong.
2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757	4,685,013	5,351,696	„ Treaty Ports.
158,758	164,881	141,359	296,010	173,128	French Indo-China.
1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	5,626,258	6,478,115	Japan.
142,334	261,852	237,139	277,519	200,627	Java.
14,658	3,000	7,034	13,494	12,876	Maldive Islands.
23,908	30,063	31,985	28,990	33,520	Mekran and Soumiani.
344,133	366,377	422,390	314,378	345,210	Persia.
66,547	104,335	152,025	328,260	88,441	Philippine Islands.
30,534	34,739	33,818	154,799	149,434	Siam.
4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303	4,804,569	4,167,077	Straits Settlements.
8,722	8,526	7,978	8,928	28,645	Sumatra.
373,243	414,637	465,803	682,388	725,720	Turkey in Asia.
827	399	778	4,233	81,942	Other Countries.
19,036,888	26,176,968	25,276,660	29,217,742	30,694,216	Grand Total.
					AUSTRALASIA:
1,014,656	1,091,989	731,434	1,000,012	913,360	Australia.
259,306	241,742	227,002	259,004	214,120	New Zealand.
9	398	8	905	3,091	New Caledonia.
1,273,971	1,334,129	958,444	1,259,921	1,130,571	Total.
46,320,616	58,469,233	54,859,909	66,742,287	68,237,619	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
23,119,716	30,334,142	29,059,925	33,013,762	34,514,381	„ by other Routes.
69,440,332	80,803,375	83,919,834	99,756,049	102,752,000	Grand Total.

* Exports to Egypt consist largely of commodities consigned to Port Said to await orders for delivery in countries west of that port. In 1903-4 information was first obtained as to the ultimate destination of such goods, and hence the large decline in exports shown as for Egypt.

No. 140.—Value of Exports of Principal Articles of Indian Produce.

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-1900.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
Animals, Living	161,053	177,967	141,422	106,653	133,810
Apparel	208,283	190,790	164,135	101,285	106,480
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.	80,263	93,734	104,435	71,353	70,667
Coal, Coke, &c.	86,580	141,124	214,136	223,535	218,674
Coffee	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	989,809
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	345,408	268,252	315,576	225,235	259,249
Cotton, Raw	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710
„ Twist and Yarn	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	4,402,059	4,601,452
„ Manufactures	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253	914,631
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	138,718	102,859	155,315	92,639	139,455
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:					
Indigo	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007
Myrabolams	404,560	361,432	258,949	213,648	235,447
Other sorts	468,123	277,504	223,097	126,942	212,834
Fruits & Vegetables (including Copra)	132,368	80,720	139,400	102,816	129,388
Grain and Pulse:					
Jawar and Bajra	235,597	228,022	254,410	436,804	127,947
Pulse	256,822	227,066	175,731	311,674	245,678
Rice	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,919	10,541,300	8,730,781
Wheat	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331
Wheat-flour	415,669	430,645	417,495	330,954	256,625
Other sorts	349,412	171,612	160,970	30,688	98,127
Gums and Resins	80,050	141,630	91,893	50,621	59,639
Hemp, Raw	240,183	231,118	193,314	145,413	168,830
Hides and Skins, Raw	3,628,293	3,234,576	4,494,297	2,770,056	4,592,233
„ Dressed and Tanned	4,011,185	3,766,794	3,823,237	2,196,090	2,383,018
Horn and Hornmeal	209,367	167,324	155,782	104,737	121,392
Jewellery and Precious Stone	54,819	48,129	48,175	48,850	32,442
Jute, Raw	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098
„ Manufactures	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233
Lac (of all sorts)	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,930	757,773
Manures (chiefly Animal Bones)	460,404	423,207	395,250	272,268	408,581
Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore)	99,972	118,903	120,595	73,930	124,606
Oil-cake	175,055	191,767	138,373	102,037	138,731
Oils	738,707	608,789	651,675	533,925	579,099
Opium	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143
Provisions	479,125	519,099	531,667	406,486	411,373
Rice-bran	208,926	255,551	268,490	162,777	216,162
Saltpetre	535,946	572,164	398,745	232,896	256,196
Seeds	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019
Silk, Raw	642,169	511,661	514,850	305,335	465,740
„ Manufactures	183,399	159,841	126,041	85,459	85,935
Spices	489,509	497,056	471,628	412,398	365,530
Sugar	574,745	688,549	292,454	132,291	224,954
Tea	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408
Tobacco	182,476	181,333	161,750	143,707	121,193
Wood, and Manufactures of	801,897	728,685	1,079,061	723,804	724,616
Wool, Raw	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	835,655	904,250
„ Manufactures	182,885	202,032	223,899	152,857	168,836
All other Articles	1,074,561	1,039,832	996,400	728,562	828,665
Total	109,545,624	99,880,660	93,786,101	72,900,185	70,455,797

* Not separately shown.

FACTURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	
145,833	142,634	137,406	148,502	129,342	Animals, Living.
134,654	139,977	176,331	146,637	125,247	Apparel.
99,578	91,040	105,267	138,422	122,657	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.
395,912	377,272	258,501	254,172	310,214	Coal, Coke, &c.
818,967	833,480	880,842	911,585	1,107,317	Coffee.
282,418	265,356	322,463	334,449	354,717	Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage).
6,751,600	9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125	Cotton, Raw.
2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362	6,543,788	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340	„ Manufactures.
129,567	117,895	96,799	98,711	118,953	Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium).
					Dyeing and Tanning Materials:
1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	717,468	556,405	Indigo.
211,212	237,577	251,484	280,686	283,938	Myrabolams.
184,795	153,251	164,835	172,631	94,600	Other sorts.
131,896	112,720	213,241	361,817	207,230	Fruits & Vegetables(including Copra).
					Grain and Pulse:
35,329	63,498	172,843	473,076	625,937	Jawar and Bajra.
155,748	275,771	374,714	519,264	711,596	Pulse.
8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,070,142	Rice.
20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,937,380	Wheat.
238,878	247,525	310,309	353,256	461,441	Wheat-flour.
91,971	155,576	523,029	268,426	598,464	Other sorts.
53,169	55,132	33,868	36,194	34,047	Gums and Resins.
224,826	256,353	289,816	323,589	298,754	Hemp, Raw.
4,658,968	3,717,759	3,691,312	3,890,809	4,702,759	Hides and Skins, Raw.
2,996,124	1,769,364	1,932,124	2,065,917	1,901,145	„ „ Dressed and Tanned.
116,978	89,051	113,684	80,387	91,491	Horn and Hornmeal.
41,007	28,935	118,888	21,410	79,357	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097	Jute, Raw.
5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912	„ Manufactures.
710,265	640,352	1,233,859	1,815,931	2,050,941	Lac (of all sorts).
394,228	344,128	381,784	294,858	291,856	Manures (chiefly Animal Bones).
259,120	168,768	175,232	199,350	217,694	Metals (chiefly Manganese Ore).
207,196	198,949	228,174	261,231	287,241	Oil-cake.
437,678	461,167	571,786	687,268	668,712	Oils.
6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	7,082,295	Opium.
385,037	406,441	452,567	409,702	438,133	Provisions.
234,660	253,889	296,009	280,040	293,339	Rice-bran.
226,355	237,870	288,486	271,691	241,538	Saltpetre.
6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237	Seeds.
341,471	442,280	436,544	422,831	331,332	Silk, Raw.
83,630	70,313	63,257	55,513	48,706	„ Manufactures.
361,010	493,885	424,140	618,717	462,674	Spices.
113,967	60,108	64,852	69,431	97,532	Sugar.
6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	5,648,532	Tea.
103,274	231,267	182,217	139,779	138,752	Tobacco.
713,740	594,362	583,432	748,062	522,784	Wood, and Manufactures of.
601,996	529,217	776,880	918,264	1,261,116	Wool, Raw.
197,622	179,845	167,714	182,853	151,165	„ Manufactures.
942,950	841,056	900,788	948,792	998,976	All other Articles.
69,440,332	80,803,875	83,919,834	99,756,049	102,752,000	Total.

No. 141.—QUANTITY of EXPORTS of PRINCIPAL ARTICL[illegible]

Articles.		1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.
Animals, Living	*No.*	164,321	167,909	205,385	208,589	290,748
Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c.	*Cwt.*	14,523	25,392	41,065	59,661	54,388
Coal, &c.	*Tons*	80,923	136,719	212,855	327,104	304,586
Coffee	*Cwt.*	290,902	210,797	225,008	270,056	281,353
Coir (excluding Cordage)	„	371,509	292,881	338,188	367,884	428,054
Copra (Cocoanut Kernel)	„	55,212	7,197	29,973	56,569	97,029
Cotton, Raw	„	5,248,428	5,216,023	3,722,526	5,411,012	4,373,470
„ Twist and Yarn	*Lb.*	184,362,076	195,995,635	199,945,745	219,624,083	240,693,027
„ Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	92,676,523	74,628,103	62,254,761	60,622,133	69,556,884
Dyes: Indigo	*Cwt.*	187,337	169,523	133,849	135,187	111,420
Myrabolams	„	1,000,026	399,372	726,060	905,916	1,018,285
Other Sorts	„	353,726	184,985	146,052	134,424	215,676
Grain and Pulse:						
Jawar and Bajra	„	731,669	652,812	642,560	1,960,590	554,087
Pulse	„	742,086	555,942	306,033	785,002	1,162,170
Rice	„	35,151,786	28,274,337	26,746,661	37,942,286	32,271,393
Wheat	„	10,002,912	1,910,553	2,392,607	19,520,496	9,704,087
Wheat-Flour	„	661,729	599,791	505,283	682 662	557,894
Other Sorts	„	1,042,791	425,807	297,235	532,302	391,013
Gums and Resins	„	34,303	60,312	47,139	43,907	51,404
Hemp, Raw	„	209,129	205,017	206,617	246,861	277,548
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	746,245	654,638	908,691	812,448	1,411,391
„ Dressed and Tanned	„	367,721	341,726	366,195	297,447	323,295
Horn and Hornmeal	„	67,732	59,804	66,405	69,521	84,763
Jute, Raw	„	12,266,781	11,464,356	15,023,325	9,864,545	9,725,245
„ Bags	*No.*	168,247,483	165,945,531	197,619,914	180,896,140	168,323,849
„ Cloth	*Yards*	114,180,788	169,410,010	242,951,051	280,382,410	307,021,259
Lac (of all sorts)	*Cwt.*	202,817	206,462	218,803	182,116	238,450
Manures	*Tons*	79,402	76,293	72,664	74,971	110,927
Metals, Manganese Ore	*Cwt.*	455,160	946,600	1,576,580	1,257 504	1,904,500
„ Other	„	23,952	46,376	24,221	21,440	31,341
Oil Cake	„	557,734	603,067	414,507	456,876	604,822
Oils	*Galls.*	5,176,890	3,909,752	3,572,335	5,152,674	5,899,778
	*Cwt.**	85,851	100,838	271,670	287,801	252,343
Opium	„	83,944	86,336	78,280	92,827	93,378
Rice-Bran	*Tons*	92,017	102,416	118,491	111,515	136,006
Saltpetre	*Cwt.*	421,769	528,452	417,786	365,256	397,385
Seeds	„	13,671,843	11,397,730	12,553,080	19,279,909	15,774,939
Silk, Raw	*Lb.*	1,792,429	1,494,789	1,662,030	1,564,151	1,939,718
„ Piece Goods, &c.	*Yards*	1,869,372	1,648,873	1,341,891	1,356,502	1,438,665
Spices	*Lb.*	29,456,151	32,972,223	26,675,644	32,000,206	26,390,475
Sugar	*Cwt.*	1,063,766	1,160,165	586,782	330,923	593,771
Tea	*Lb.*	137,710,205	148,908,461	151,451,817	157,470,672	175,038,127
Teak	*Cub. tons*	63,516	64,221	81,866	77,376	77,822
Tobacco	*Lb.*	10,087,234	12,089,270	10,601,312	13,591,623	9,336,415
Wool, Raw	„	31,041,778	28,432,762	30,893,195	27,977,905	31,935,412

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil and Paraffin Wax.
† Not separately shown.

[redacted]TURES from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4	1904-5.	Articles.	
325,811	320,835	329,386	320,289	300,372	*No.*	Animals, Living.
49,682	48,488	70,917	83,258	81,290	*Cwt.*	Bristles and Fibre for Brushes, &c
541,445	524,687	431,552	493,070	594,832	*Tons.*	Coal, &c.
246,431	255,042	269,165	291,254	329,647	*Cwt.*	Coffee.
462,256	423,735	481,389	508,355	528,746	„	Coir (exeluding Cordage).
77,395	40,966	143,054	353,724	155,934	„	Copra (Cocoanut Kernel).
3,575,703	5,700,014	6,044,806	7,981,075	5,657,743	„	Cotton, Raw.
118,080,828	272,468,127	248,538,688	252,474,245	247,854,797	*Lb.*	„ Twist and Yarn.
60,343,378	72,628,019	69,548,010	75,881,619	87,470,590	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
102,491	89,750	65,377	60,410	49,252	*Cwt.*	Dyes: Indigo.
945,648	1,085,174	1,157,650	1,229,609	1,187,585	„	„ Myrabolams.
177,747	174,758	224,370	207,737	133,035	„	„ Other Sorts.
						Grain and Pulse:
124,059	301,555	753,406	2,056,786	2,526,544	„	Jawar and Bajra.
474,598	947,966	2,130,470	2,163,278	3,126,920	„	Pulse.
31,342,788	34,028,839	47,485,099	45,001,751	49,447,623	„	Rice.
50,021	7,321,818	10,292,150	25,911,312	43,000,502	„	Wheat.
497,346	529,328	718,077	810,422	1,031,495	„	Wheat-Flour.
328,817	605,898	1,741,427	1,229,890	2,884,514	„	Other Sorts.
41,284	58,580	41,150	42,960	33,095	„	Gums and Resins.
348,741	386,966	439,799	477,309	439,439	„	Hemp, Raw.
1,471,720	949,706	913,041	936,117	1,076,522	„	Hides and Skins, Raw.
469,903	266,442	257,178	264,494	262,604	„	„ Dressed and Tanned.
84,088	62,944	71,396	48,405	61,582	„	Horn and Hornmeal.
12,414,552	14,755,115	13,036,486	13,721,447	12,875,312	„	Jute, Raw.
202,908,199	230,126,651	225,196,371	206,207,675	201,436,286	*No.*	„ Bags.
365,214,990	418,566,614	492,883,680	552,320,434	575,511,587	*Yards.*	„ Cloth.
227,068	157,071	239,013	235,620	240,131	*Cwt.*	Lac (of all sorts).
113,465	94,243	105,634	80,925	78,068	*Tons.*	Manures.
2,613,394	2,663,405	3,105,490	3,628,789	3,618,909	*Cwt.*	Metals, Manganese Ore.
123,217	48,893	50,367	71,349	140,836	„	„ Other
827,801	825,569	984,344	1,201,596	1,404,631	„	Oil Cake.
3,979,701	3,595,802	4,923,682	7,118,165	9,096,669	*Galls.*	Oils.
37,943	54,097	56,464	43,894	54,707	*Cwt.**	
96,881	92,417	94,842	102,494	93,344	„	Opium.
127,503	141,883	160,384	157,744	167,529	*Tons.*	Rice-Bran.
346,388	354,401	410,622	392,114	348,741	*Cwt.*	Saltpetre.
10,997,947	22,965,227	22,194,060	24,681,424	26,873,744	„	Seeds.
1,604,275	1,935,761	1,989,822	1,862,816	1,343,663	*Lb.*	Silk, Raw.
1,328,291	1,050,164	928,275	829,060	697,571	*Yards.*	„ Piece Goods, &c.
23,455,126	29,313,810	27,324,677	39,605,294	31,441,870	*Lb.*	Spices.
297,788	151,247	222,124	212,542	218,657	*Cwt.*	Sugar.
190,305,490	179,684,932	181,423,518	207,159,793	212,950,196	*Lb.*	Tea.
74,363	60,671	57,500	73,913	46,912	*Cub. tons.*	Teak.
6,56[illegible],789	20,199,765	15,778,465	12,399,217	13,380,126	*Lb.*	Tobacco.
21,873,859	19,592,620	27,892,898	33,234,775	38,571,968	„	Wool, Raw.

No. 142.—Value of Exports of Foreign Merchandise (Re-) India, by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported

Countries.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Europe:										
United Kingdom	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049	457,807
Other Countries	234,150	264,544	164,384	40,523	79,166	76,606	51,084	62,166	82,355	113,607
Total	1,375,953	1,235,405	1,178,342	605,513	632,469	532,248	538,157	483,665	519,404	571,414
Africa:										
British East Africa	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853	113,730
Mauritius	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019	68,350	49,616
Portuguese E. Africa	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	108,190	63,685
Other Countries	154,327	152,057	105,108	46,140	42,265	62,158	78,618	86,429	80,096	84,922
Total	619,305	569,501	548,989	283,368	279,421	324,414	329,730	287,290	348,489	311,953
America:										
All Countries	6,894	5,996	4,796	2,838	4,122	10,833	15,214	22,557	18,349	13,995
Asia:										
Aden	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272	97,374	94,54
Arabia	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	273,845	296,81
Ceylon	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,861	84,380	104,689
China, Hongkong	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645	112,626	135,333
Persia	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351	421,255	371,641
Straits Settlements	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,851	156,524	138,106	133,914
Turkey in Asia	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559	94,893
Other Countries	83,635	52,667	52,237	37,511	42,033	43,232	48,033	46,800	66,701	111,633
Total	2,710,034	2,211,987	2,017,871	1,352,203	1,276,497	1,269,184	1,285,687	1,159,762	1,316,846	1,343,463
Australasia:	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	2,485	2,342	4,423	3,801	13,918	7,571
Total	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,464	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,006	2,248,396

No. 143.—Value and Quantity of Exports of Principal Articles of Foreign Merchandise (Re-Exports).

Value.

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel	154,111	170,680	144,093	92,729	89,542	101,581	105,508	103,965	114,320	101,073
Cotton Manufactures	1,804,938	1,377,558	1,312,913	851,659	825,901	782,641	894,316	722,274	865,914	835,116
,, Twist & Yarn	70,717	89,147	103,347	54,872	70,443	48,570	70,612	58,035	50,284	60,841
Hardware & Cutlery	81,921	81,270	77,423	47,493	50,253	67,149	61,384	58,611	79,328	69 205
Ivory	96,345	94,261	66,747	41,113	28,024	23,995	30,428	45,262	41,134	37,256
Metals	180,353	162,767	133,533	85,472	114,878	138,776	79,319	85,601	153,586	98,56
Provisions	125,415	94,791	112,514	82,021	88,312	82,856	114,431	104,202	134,154	126,4
Sugar	216,572	227,888	118,939	123,213	76,309	54,862	44,321	55,583	28,178	64,15
Tea	361,085	371,233	215,494	97,541	56,578	87,528	55,957	69,981	43,120	42,134
Wool	760,819	608 004	644,085	314,240	297,054	217,751	231,989	166,662	165,846	172,663
Other Articles	865,240	756,038	821,984	457,111	497,700	533,312	484,946	486,899	541,142	640,899
Total	4,717,516	4,033,637	3,751,172	2,247,461	2,194,994	2,139,021	2,173,211	1,957,075	2,217,006	2,248,396

Quantity.

Cotton Piece Goods	*Yds.*	92,704,891	71,321,548	68,955,394	69,746,386	67,501,722	61,590,194	72,375,955	56,454,545	66,859,255	63,130,96
,, Twist & Yarn	*lb.*	1,131,072	1,395,662	1,779,893	1,540,298	1,908,728	1,215,813	1,739,675	1,437,024	1,160,618	1,299,68
Ivory	,,	173,499	159,615	131,467	127,907	89,724	66,880	81,365	131,386	125,918	118,093
Metals	*cwt.*	268,050	331,328	268,637	197,610	468,638	289,162	189,397	184,116	251,972	288,817
Sugar	,,	176,830	188,308	103,445	167,644	100,194	68,542	56,429	80,876	40,802	88,757
Tea	*lb.*	4,369,878	4,573,733	2,669,765	2,334,978	1,348,693	1,837,979	1,249,942	1,606,906	889,156	926,81
Wool	,,	16,000,896	13,011,377	14,069,037	10,635,241	9,768,414	7,146,628	7,702,874	5,718,930	5,522,127	5,176,55

No. 144.—Value of Principal Government Stores Imported into British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	33,260	40,859	64,876	27,934	20,089	41,506	43,413	32,470	58,867	42,260
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	179,797	129,576	229,684	204,931	65,706	191,247	553,483	686,209	583,937	614,866
Books and Printed Matter	114,454	146,610	74,802	67,248	72,642	80,452	87,421	83,729	106,503	89,397
Building and Engineering Materials	25,089	13,386	26,292	17,941	17,066	14,530	13,429	10,757	12,850	27,656
Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines	28,564	42,981	33,573	21,812	30,744	22,299	35,919	36,524	52,181	57,629
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	44,615	50,417	30,132	26,466	77,717	29,329	86,660	44,570	32,611	32,841
Cotton Manufactures	55,115	63,845	44,498	17,029	25,802	18,549	56,869	33,167	63,476	57,992
Hardware and Cutlery	101,848	225,175	176,959	92,234	107,930	172,847	206,033	187,438	186,935	193,255
Instruments and Apparatus	33,363	51,246	60,913	21,691	27,580	29,529	56,254	70,134	85,642	67,810
Leather Manufactures	5,021	3,781	2,123	5,776	4,340	3,784	4,795	5,201	8,821	8,700
Machinery and Millwork	83,565	71,647	72,499	49,489	130,152	84,951	142,480	200,249	195,135	230,191
Metals	413,075	526,643	472,577	263,881	407,452	346,757	417,124	391,385	419,856	390,286
Paper, Stationery, &c.	76,458	61,668	69,983	30,189	42,019	43,299	80,203	70,210	89,731	57,510
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	2,019,534	2,412,748	2,589,717	1,367,367	1,684,218	1,703,631	2,366,440	2,499,015	2,823,359	2,803,843
Telegraph Materials	32,759	41,470	41,576	47,401	66,589	77,507	87,212	73,877	80,652	98,662
Woollen Manufactures	139,480	152,381	104,938	66,347	62,872	56,031	103,813	66,412	79,778	67,154
All other Articles	234,361	289,161	285,230	153,055	218,827	211,555	499,499	246,157	298,986	366,253
Total	3,620,358	4,323,544	4,380,372	2,480,791	3,061,745	3,077,803	4,841,047	4,687,504	5,179,320	5,156,305

No. 145.—Value of Principal Government Stores (Indian & Foreign) Exported from British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries.

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel, including Boots and Shoes	8,596	23,589	5,940	2,843	18,238	108,847	77,089	80,517	40,043	28,839
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	14,447	10,822	2,534	5,428	18,997	32,547	59,696	88,793	28,427	12,379
Metals	14,298	160	41,940	5,056	4,039	3,976	14,936	6,865	13,150	8,464
All other Articles	34,257	35,228	45,094	38,841	30,150	87,654	135,220	261,315	290,098	88,710
Total	71,598	69,799	95,508	52,168	71,424	233,024	286,941	387,490	371,718	138,472

No. 146.—Total Seaborne Trade (Imports, Exports, and Re-Exports) of Merchandise with Principal Countries, and with Continents, Magnitude.

COUNTRIES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.*	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. United Kingdom	83,304,186	82,913,799	76,665,027	53,257,116	53,644,688	53,806,456	55,771,605	56,441,828	64,203,888	70,784,465
2. China, Hong Kong	9,967,564	9,799,221	8,987,165	6,153,159	6,125,763	6,412,629	7,365,202	7,288,817	8,167,436	8,559,290
2. Treaty Ports	6,787,583	6,168,451	4,930,834	3,544,027	4,415,422	3,184,188	5,620,762	4,839,052	5,190,324	5,860,292
3. Germany	10,412,539	9,854,652	9,622,960	6,655,087	6,143,940	7,881,676	8,309,493	8,225,047	11,827,404	12,025,584
4. Belgium	6,682,877	5,463,286	5,324,077	4,653,096	3,513,730	3,994,121	5,160,855	5,371,486	7,381,625	7,946,357
5. France	9,657,413	7,288,228	6,525,574	5,905,507	5,126,920	4,750,142	6,847,777	7,047,245	7,677,582	7,576,475
6. Japan	3,236,576	4,641,570	4,707,977	3,855,361	4,570,964	1,957,598	5,118,443	4,489,382	6,493,706	7,278,964
7. United States	7,053,334	6,285,447	7,307,170	4,499,982	5,907,706	5,654,825	6,378,895	6,498,695	6,890,142	6,478,189
8. Straits Settlements	8,285,028	7,171,912	6,972,797	5,320,121	5,157,074	6,273,390	5,996,750	6,731,416	6,581,448	6,320,020
9. Austria-Hungary	4,675,377	3,991,251	4,252,642	3,017,259	2,722,722	3,904,270	4,216,261	3,847,256	4,677,128	5,804,217
10. Ceylon	4,214,228	3,927,403	5,169,680	3,341,383	3,272,445	3,799,434	3,663,465	3,488,830	3,607,892	3,823,302
11. Italy	3,561,214	3,584,577	3,197,906	2,585,028	2,335,689	2,611,788	2,609,478	2,836,465	3,959,029	3,694,561
12. Mauritius	2,956,125	3,035,673	2,880,658	2,190,660	1,787,692	2,485,351	2,230,599	2,087,322	2,572,318	2,130,301
13. Holland	995,950	838,809	588,046	549,365	491,001	591,872	949,894	951,997	1,735,730	2,011,754
14. Arabia	1,829,991	1,585,708	1,674,232	1,333,116	1,160,495	996,858	1,303,016	1,407,433	1,461,396	1,757,647
15. South America	1,185,381	1,437,100	1,715,535	850,521	1,053,626	876,468	1,042,980	1,079,860	1,360,611	1,729,754
16. Australia and New Zealand	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,316	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,434	1,283,512	1,682,724	1,680,650
17. Java	289,345	185,997	223,663	189,946	231,646	320,894	528,776	567,105	1,080,273	1,646,708
18. Russia	2,269,474	2,445,822	2,290,463	1,455,383	1,683,685	2,058,589	2,266,361	2,064,292	2,191,542	1,503,772
19. Egypt	5,457,849	5,076,570	4,160,858	4,660,545	3,736,911	3,214,473	3,738,759	5,346,976	1,257,692	1,290,178
20. Aden	1,077,375	1,077,474	1,150,138	880,729	784,934	637,557	878,776	866,772	1,251,133	1,138,[illegible]
21. Turkey in Asia	1,210,980	993,248	1,275,296	559,172	665,465	846,945	737,970	672,886	1,056,475	1,065,853
22. Persia	2,587,236	2,021,994	2,096,023	1,480,623	1,292,857	1,359,114	1,269,207	1,236,968	1,027,273	1,010,899
Other Countries	4,429,668	4,327,634	3,513,744	2,772,031	2,608,639	3,017,760	2,984,706	3,781,505	5,237,156	6,334,514
Continents:										
Europe	122,366,228	116,850,770	109,070,939	78,429,896	76,053,774	80,237,897	87,137,269	87,433,943	104,014,698	112,672,676
Asia	40,342,744	38,465,249	37,715,925	26,981,868	28,042,336	26,282,930	32,951,402	32,217,547	37,134,493	39,713,705
America	8,481,110	7,942,827	9,193,877	5,521,669	7,143,913	6,707,273	7,737,040	8,030,500	8,923,759	9,987,331
Africa	10,987,211	10,806,980	9,251,724	8,725,795	7,193,996	7,408,299	7,663,919	9,436,680	5,865,338	5,894,635
Australasia	1,452,242	1,642,300	1,571,470	1,075,315	1,358,014	1,794,878	1,800,834	1,283,512	1,683,629	1,673,741
Total	183,579,535	175,708,126	166,803,935	120,734,543	119,792,033	122,431,277	137,290,464	138,402,182	158,521,917	169,452,588

* See note on page 159.

CIPAL IMPORTS and EXPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE by SEA in order of MAGNITUDE.

ARTICLES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899-00.	1900–1.	1901-2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Cotton Manufactures	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765 883	19,245,668	23,706,109
„ Twist and Yarn	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,650,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432
Metals:										
Iron	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,985,503	2,020,326	2,298,282	2,523,408
Steel	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,350	1,560,225
Copper	2,089,985	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	1,405,968
Other	651,595	651,595	750,544	482,591	487,579	627,814	463,511	632,032	705,506	722,058
Sugar	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,677,990	2,120,361	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821
Machinery & Millwork	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828
Mineral Oil	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,251,086	2,305,285	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,255,135	2,216,703
Woollen Manufactures	1,445,517	1,692,445	1,148,427	1,015,821	1,172,001	1,408,384	1,312,999	937,274	1,439,578	2,050,952
Apparel	1,594,280	1,516,095	1,224,562	920,324	976,204	1,026,518	1,129,430	1,187,520	1,330,505	1,493,309
Hardware, Cutlery, &c.	1,488,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	895,114	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,586,165
Provisions	1,785,298	1,537,494	1,705,721	1,021,111	1,125,498	1,317,144	1,323,115	1,227,367	1,351,520	1,443,866
Silk Manufactures	1,704,320	1,366,669	1,149,260	907,863	753,221	1,110,540	989,801	1,088,215	1,222,315	1,412,100
Liquors	1,695,828	1,644,944	1,588,495	1,098347	1,064,985	1,077,939	1,109,696	1,180,420	1,218,210	1,249,315
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock*	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,643	939,772
RE-EXPORTS.										
Cotton Yarn and Manufactures	1,875,655	1,466,705	1,416,260	906,531	896,344	831,211	964,928	780,309	916,198	895,957
EXPORTS of Indian Produce, &c.										
Rice	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,070,142
Wheat	3,913,396	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,987,380
Raw Cotton	14,090,193	12,970,089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6 751,600	9,617,306	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125
Seeds	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237
Raw Jute	9,992,861	16,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097
Opium	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,628	6,980,110	7,082,295
Jute Manufactures	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912
Hides and Skins	7,639,478	7,001,370	8,317,584	4,966,146	6,975,251	7,655,092	5,487,123	5,623,436	5,956,726	6,603,904
Cotton Twist and Yarn	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	4,402,059	4,601,452	2,780,392	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362	6,543,788
Tea	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	5,648,532
Lac	1,833,601	1,399,862	1,070,920	580,930	757,773	710,265	640,852	1,233,859	1,815,931	2,050,941
Raw Wool	1,355,108	1,241,497	1,356,537	835,655	904,250	601,996	529,217	776,880	918,264	1,261,116
Cotton Manufactures	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,253	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,840
Coffee	2,198,191	1,585,039	1,519,130	1,166,549	969,809	818,967	833,480	880,842	911,585	1,107,317
Indigo	5,354,511	4,870,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	717,468	556,405

* Exclusive of materials for State Railways, for which see page 165.

No. 148.—VALUE of TREASURE IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, [illegible] together with TOT[illegible]

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	GOLD.				
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	3,260,240	2,630,455	4,122,207	2,536,211	2,710,438
France	173,412	153,146	273,734	136,139	146,269
Other Countries	3,141	25,546	6,518	27,540	8,159
Total	3,436,793	2,809,147	4,402,459	2,699,890	2,864,866
AFRICA:					
Egypt	451,417	542,246	810,479	705,600	271,178
Cape Colony	—	3,384	—	—	330,000
Natal	—	—	—	1,468	125,000
Other Countries	31,661	30,896	15,527	6,147	2,542
Total	483,078	576,526	826,006	713,215	728,720
AMERICA:					
United States	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	19,295	38,674	19,092	41,621	45,288 *619*
Arabia	118,137	276,834	194,704	193,854	202,047
Ceylon	4,725	1,037	230,691	289,169	472,427
China, Hong Kong	300,350	424,669	764,997	432,577	480,540
,, Treaty Ports	70,443	26,398	9,542	4,297	15,293
Japan	—	—	—	2,035	1,204,146
Persia	8,653	11,818	10,918	832	2,332
Straits Settlements	3,096	6,335	17,936	9,634	5,749
Turkey in Asia	21,250	16,026	24,637	19,452	9,415
Other Countries	8	—	—	—	—
Total	545,957	801,791	1,272,517	984,471	2,437,856
AUSTRALASIA	563,441	303,715	780,240	1,495,793	1,601,089
Total, Private	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222	5,893,369	7,631,912
,, Government	—	—	—	—	*619*
Total Value	5,029,269	4,491,179	7,281,222	5,893,369	7,632,531
,, Quantity Oz.	695,055	657,238	1,129,149	1,432,461	1,914,037
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	5,732,857	6,117,303	10,090,872	3,886,910	5,590,756
Other Countries	21,274	267	33,135	47,239	19,737
Total	5,754,131	6,117,570	10,124,007	5,877,604	5,610,493
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	125,558	105,458 *411*	230,400	85,310	2,637
Other Countries	19,261	10,310	24,884	58,916	8,856
Total	144,819	116,179	255,284	186,881	11,493
AMERICA:					
United States	116,881	71,768	340,880	64,651	—
ASIA:					
Aden	1,097	48,811	83,580 *711*	145,807 *2,553*	25,555 *109*
Arabia	225,084	177,108	158,429	201,800	123,741
Ceylon	275,629	445,488	372,052	205,559	108,584
China, Hong Kong	17,605	15,639	136,289	184,821	105,780
,, Treaty Ports	—	9,717	283,846	373,779	12,309
Japan	133,883	1	9,350	71,375	32
Persia	117,287 *9,000*	140,214 *8,800*	99,130 *53,620*	90,943 *5,313*	78,397 *9,387*
Straits Settlements	83,699	112,478	114,016	59,594	22,842
Turkey in Asia	103,245	89,875	73,103	106,245	30,459
Other Countries	511	3,410	15,879	2,265	500
Total	967,040	1,051,541	1,400,005	2,173,806	517,695
AUSTRALASIA	1,355,846	1,236,826	1,129,219	480,196	210,245
Total, Private	8,329,717	8,584,174	13,195,064	6,029,269	6,340,430
,, Government	*9,000*	*9,211*	*54,331*	*7,771*	*9,496*
Total Value	8,338,717	8,593,384	13,249,395	6,037,039	6,349,926
,, Quantity Oz.	34,082,810	37,520,322	68,535,612	49,226,780	50,663,542
Grand Total, Imports of Treasure. Value	13,367,986	13,084,563	20,530,617	11,930,409	13,982,457

[redacted]guishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED;
QUANTITY in OUNCES.

those of Government Imports.

1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.	Countries.
		GOLD.			
£	£	£	£	£	
2,890,912	1,799,257	2,208,958	3,424,634	4,044,836	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
40,093	886	42,760	51,114	21,164	France.
8,104	133	8,747	180	2,253	Other Countries.
2,939,109	1,800,276	2,260,465	3,475,928	4,068,253	Total.
344,216	164,007	304,750	245,599	1,355,820	AFRICA: Egypt.
14	—	—	200,000	250,000	Cape Colony.
1,210	807	200,000	125,975	105,350	Natal.
11,296	1,062	2,158	5,187	10,373	Other Countries.
356,726	165,876	506,908	666,761	1,721,543	Total.
—	45	1	413	443	AMERICA: United States.
51,858	59,365	52,084	20,905	23,695	ASIA: Aden.
17,758	*6,428*	*30,475*	*11,129*	*2*	
152,424	178,280	247,200	164,937	361,124	Arabia.
	181				
807,080	975,299	1,164,711	401,125	1,753	Ceylon.
479,922	535,747	488,935	507,615	738,633	China, Hong Kong.
—	49	—	—	49	„ Treaty Ports.
985,337	13	21	2,502	2,000	Japan.
725	428	2,662	—	972	Persia.
34,431	42,191	91,726	49,933	55,197	Straits Settlements.
2,481	4,720	6,728	2,555	6,250	Turkey in Asia.
65	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
2,532,081	1,802,701	2,084,542	1,169,701	1,189,675	Total.
2,104,098	1,769,459	3,942,996	8,119,110	7,561,404	AUSTRALASIA.
7,914,255	5,531,743	8,764,437	13,420,784	14,541,316	Total, Private.
17,758	*6,609*	*30,475*	*11,129*	*2*	„ Government.
7,932,013	5,538,357	8,794,912	13,431,913	14,541,318	Total Value.
1,987,738	1,372,249	2,187,384	3,330,466	3,605,016	„ Quantity Oz.
		SILVER.			
2,201,297	6,467,780	5,969,256	4,474,020	4,130,932	EUROPE: United Kingdom.
5,374,355	*607,853*	*40,358*	*4,194,037*	*4,276,959*	
5,990	309	79	27	40,438	Other Countries.
7,581,641	7,075,942	6,009,693	8,668,084	8,448,329	Total.
7,317	229,388	116,833	97,933	74,113	AFRICA: Mauritius.
6,101	7,044	51,051	43,472	24,121	Other Countries.
13,419	236,432	167,884	141,405	98,234	Total.
—	—	327,308	13,115	9,706	AMERICA: United States.
52,606	557	2,495	180,969	153,932	ASIA: Aden.
1,043	*4,147*	*11,252*	*15,269*	*6,681*	
117,892	54,831	91,405	151,143	203,529	Arabia.
	75				
236,476	237,252	121,970	187,475	349,129	Ceylon.
6,368	5,984	437,751	94,391	161,301	China, Hong Kong.
501	236	425,377	210,020	211,827	„ Treaty Ports.
			11,250		
120	237	469	155	—	Japan.
61,909	48,521	36,459	34,323	98,448	Persia.
15,613	*16,620*		*21,295*	*36,321*	
13,448	34,388	44,960	1,900,369	1,588,913	Straits Settlements.
			135,583		
42,150	28,171	24,846	23,685	53,016	Turkey in Asia.
				467	
398	1,700	2,308	1,107	669	Other Countries.
548,524	437,732	1,199,292	2,967,034	2,864,233	Total.
308,910	445,762	420,148	462,521	376,963	AUSTRALASIA.
3,061,484	7,567,173	8,072,715	7,874,725	7,477,037	Total, Private.
5,391,011	*628,695*	*51,610*	*4,377,434*	*4,320,428*	„ Government.
8,452,495	8,195,867	8,124,325	12,252,159	11,797,465	Total Value.
64,746,549	66,796,972	75,569,185	104,324,765	98,118,908	„ Quantity Oz.
16,384,508	13,734,224	16,919,237	25,684,072	26,338,783	Grand Total, Imports of Treasure, Value.

No. 149.—Value of Treasure Exported from [redacted] together with Total [redacted]

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.
	GOLD.				
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	2,458,414	2,140,851	2,325,172	1,548,707	1,330,114
Other Countries	6,840	5,081	—	3	2
Total	2,465,254	2,145,932	2,325,172	1,548 710	1,330,116
AFRICA	1,010	4,704	38,594	—	20
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	40	25,677	500	—	3
Arabia	10,818	12,393	1,148	3,519	2,837
Ceylon	—	—	—	—	500
China, Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	3
Japan	194	—	—	—	
Persia	2,384	1,038	2,177	944	1,104
Straits Settlements	—	—	—	—	1,300
Turkey	10,742	10,394	5,142	4,591	2,915
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Total	37,053	49,502	8,967	9,054	8,661
AUSTRALASIA	—	3	—	—	—
Total, Private	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	1,557,764	1,338,797
„ Government	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Value	2,503,317	2,200,141	2,372,733	1,557,764	1,338,797
„ Quantity Oz.	372,432	347,873	397,114	410,461	353,225
	SILVER.				
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom	10,884	123	1	143	600
Other Countries	4,359	3,058	2,484	440	443
Total	15,243	3,181	2,485	583	1,043
AFRICA:					
Mauritius	100,400	193,532	202,110	282,523	7,857
British East Africa	130,095	116,650	85,662	170,779	20,554
Other Countries	9,629	20,116	6,154 *9,900*	2,052	4,163
Total	240,124	330,298	303,826	455,354	32,574
AMERICA	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:					
Aden	38,922 *20,000*	27,472 *9,988*	10,000 —	33,353	941
Arabia	129,521 *4,500*	124,323	89,335	133,912	145,226
Ceylon	574,200	1,002,376	961,163	657,832	667,000
China, Hong Kong	95,551	25,986	502,570	196,098	194,149
„ Treaty Ports	10,497	—	—	—	10,974
Persia	90,004 *350*	110,84[illegible] *110*	19,886 *200*	35,481 *200*	65,182 *666*
Straits Settlements	513,664	1,076,696	2,735,301	1,833,413	2,784,087
Other Countries	21,258 *2,660*	24,578 *1,507*	146,770 *4,378*	34,997 *1,960*	60,453 *3,565*
Total	1,501,127	2,403,876	4,469,603	2,927,246	3,931,844
AUSTRALASIA	—	—	—	—	—
Total, Private	1,728,984	2,725,750	4,761,436	3,381,023	3,961,230
„ Government	*27,510*	*11,605*	*14,478*	*2,160*	*4,231*
Total, Value	1,756,494	2,737,355	4,775,914	3,383,183	3,965,461
„ Quantity Oz.	7,064,731	11,591,284	24,250,995	26,061,355	32,017,260
Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value	4,259,811	4,937,496	7,148,647	4,940,947	5,304,285

[redacted]A, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; QUANTITY, in OUNCES.

those of Government Exports.

1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.	Countries.
		GOLD.			
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
2,748,045	2,100,743	2,066,676	2,336,360	2,334,691	United Kingdom.
4,500,000	*2,002,277*	*500,273*	*4,261,028*	*5,600,002*	
135	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
7,248,180	4,103,020	2,566,949	6,597,388	7,934,693	Total.
20	356	1,886	8,178	1,016	AFRICA.
			14,660	*5,000*	
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
					ASIA:
13	—	—	—	—	Aden.
946	7,705	4,767	4,161	3,662	Arabia.
—	69,900	322,000	60,000	—	Ceylon.
79,259	80	20,000	45,000	5,000	China, Hong Kong.
—	50,000	—	—	—	Japan.
665	4,344	1,853	3,809	2,776	Persia.
29,027	2,505	15,672	71,600	105,000	Straits Settlements.
12,442	8,636	8,740	6,010	13,579	Turkey.
38	—	1,000	—	2	Other Countries.
122,389	143,220	383,032	190,580	130,019	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,870,590	2,244,319	2,451,595	2,535,118	2,465,726	Total, Private.
4,500,000	*2,002,277*	*500,273*	*4,275,688*	*5,665,002*	,, Government.
7,370,590	4,246,596	2,951,868	6,810,806	8,070,728	Total, Value.
1,881,060	1,097,743	770,766	1,764,229	2,088,025	,, Quantity Oz.
		SILVER.			
658	143	656	72,759	32	EUROPE:
	49				United Kingdom.
187	40	60	—	27	Other Countries.
845	232	716	72,759	59	Total.
					AFRICA.
205,887	2,095	149,936	134,616	67,877	Mauritius.
150,042	123,483	50,549	86,874	113,260	British East Africa.
6,262	41,582	7,672	667	438	Other Countries.
		23,976	*298,517*	*26,645*	
362,191	167,160	238,133	520,674	208,220	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AMERICA.
					ASIA:
10,000	10,000	20,000	11	—	Aden:
		33,307			
51,382	128,900	79,577	136,687	157,689	Arabia.
	200				
413,868	413,333	356,600	162,166	389,374	Ceylon.
			20,000		
18,569	59,942	164,984	91,976	55,191	China, Hong Kong.
118,133	—	47,044	307,442	—	,, Treaty Ports.
91,782	80,809	29,743	120,762	75,058	Persia.
80	*200*				
995,392	2,510,297	2,497,983	1,716,814	1,965,171	Straits Settlements.
50,219	26,763	16,942	16,134	27,867	Other Countries.
1,880	*2,803*	*1,528*	*2,133*	*3,187*	
1,751,305	3,233,252	3,247,708	2,624,125	2,673,537	Total.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
2,112,381	3,397,392	3,421,746	2,897,798	2,851,984	Total, Private.
1,960	*3,252*	*64,811*	*320,650*	*29,332*	,, Government.
2,114,340	3,400,644	3,486,557	3,218,448	2,881,316	Total, Value.
15,311,385	27,721,780	32,294,876	25,749,296	23,162,646	,, Quantity Oz.
9,484,930	7,647,240	6,438,425	10,029,254	10,952,544	Grand Total Exports of Treasure, Value

No. 150.—Distribution of Trade in Private Merchandise among the Provinces and Principal Ports.

Ports.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
IMPORTS.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal:										
Calcutta -	26,825,632	30,126,369	27,854,950	18,562,959	19,774,184	21,196,306	21,792,865	21,773,290	22,328,358	25,568,368
Other Ports	366,185	153,865	185,724	69,712	65,047	49,792	86,871	112,629	101,938	175,569
Total -	27,191,817	30,280,234	28,040,674	18,632,671	19,839,231	21,246,098	21,879,736	21,885,919	22,430,296	25,743,937
Bombay & Sind:										
Bombay -	27,866,711	26,855,083	24,605,163	17,093,568	17,509,437	17,560,399	18,867,210	18,402,989	19,944,634	21,997,816
Karachi -	3,809,472	4,390,267	4,632,811	2,645,173	2,817,491	3,042,729	4,293,076	3,458,702	3,650,389	5,135,718
Other Ports	40,026	18,019	19,461	7,757	7,961	7,470	9,586	4,949	5,307	4,073
Total -	31,716,209	31,263,369	29,257,435	19,746,498	20,334,889	20,610,598	23,169,872	21,866,640	23,600,330	27,131,607
Madras:										
Madras -	4,862,803	5,088,815	5,318,537	2,837,787	3,058,041	3,765,634	4,041,168	4,059,878	4,076,895	4,677,344
Other Ports	831,060	734,928	1,076,316	673,740	662,548	650,404	1,112,758	742,525	932,961	959,723
Total -	5,693,863	5,823,743	6,394,853	3,511,527	3,720,589	4,416,038	5,153,926	4,802,403	5,009,856	5,637,067
Burma:										
Rangoon -	4,604,658	4,310,208	5,443,668	3,602,880	3,165,105	4,493,084	4,053,018	3,871,556	5,374,767	5,812,554
Other Ports	109,848	116,275	130,033	93,318	81,428	86,105	89,434	98,754	133,613	127,027
Total -	4,714,506	4,426,483	5,573,701	3,696,198	3,246,533	4,579,189	4,142,452	3,970,310	5,508,380	5,939,581
Total -	69,316,395	71,793,829	69,266,663	45,586,894	47,141,242	50,851,923	54,345,986	52,525,272	56,548,862	64,452,192
EXPORTS (including Re-exports).										
Bengal:										
Calcutta	45,491,029	44,634,388	44,139,659	29,991,106	33,052,254	36,149,339	35,746,895	34,691,389	38,168,157	40,883,307
Other Ports	1,097,557	925,956	1,089,276	644,125	456,140	613,621	1,175,182	1,211,892	1,805,817	2,012,011
Total -	46,588,586	45,560,344	45,128,935	30,635,231	33,508,394	36,762,960	36,922,077	35,903,281	39,973,974	42,895,318
Bombay & Sind:										
Bombay -	37,933,015	33,162,284	27,457,899	23,291,991	20,136,449	18,081,964	25,216,850	25,573,327	32,510,151	29,414,235
Karachi -	6,360,899	3,981,916	4,595,621	5,952,584	4,216,156	2,210,248	5,906,019	5,328,720	8,843,261	11,978,467
Other Ports	156	738	345	168	373	208	13	6	4,305	1,323
Total -	44,294,070	37,144,938	32,053,865	29,244,743	24,352,978	20,292,420	31,122,882	30,902,053	41,357,717	41,394,025
Madras:										
Madras	5,872,347	5,172,570	4,842,481	2,911,281	3,377,612	3,573,902	2,965,642	3,139,174	3,411,948	3,373,141
Other Ports	6,940,006	6,659,217	6,570,287	4,541,318	4,620,142	4,259,228	4,934,693	5,597,608	6,650,169	6,477,651
Total -	12,812,353	11,831,787	11,412,768	7,452,599	7,997,754	7,833,130	7,900,335	8,736,782	10,062,117	9,855,792
Burma:										
Rangoon -	7,698,748	6,828,012	6,749,600	5,759,928	4,952,734	4,819,097	5,391,876	7,733,285	8,425,452	8,567,654
Other Ports	2,869,383	2,549,216	2,192,105	2,055,148	1,838,931	1,871,746	1,639,416	2,601,508	2,153,795	2,287,607
Total -	10,568,131	9,377,228	8,941,705	7,815,076	6,791,665	6,690,843	7,031,292	10,334,793	10,579,247	10,855,261
Total -	114,263,140	103,914,297	97,537,273	75,147,649	72,650,791	71,579,353	82,976,586	85,876,909	101,973,055	105,000,396

[illegible]—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
nited Kingdom.										
ports therefrom:	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	889,248	871,033	779,896	549,640	561,850	580,400	591,471	660,438	732,791	769,088
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	281,734	252,429	251,552	185,147	158,667	149,330	168,584	146,926	155,512	181,795
Books and Printed Matter	219,015	226,552	190,965	136,591	144,656	144,780	162,998	165,873	180,198	201,483
Building and Engineering Materials	147,975	122,636	145,108	103,095	99,730	111,063	109,357	114,382	141,642	185,085
Carriages and Carts	99,734	212,155	261,315	170,603	145,869	129,023	171,647	208,223	242,605	302,016
Chemicals	402,413	338,902	398,901	245,655	250,883	312,316	317,652	295,977	315,867	319,131
Coal and Coke	1,356,895	821,577	488,382	404,687	432,016	153,282	227,126	230,275	182,299	220,907
Cotton:										
Raw	47,234	28,646	14,385	40,775	169,382	252,504	49,279	44,327	8,370	306,535
Twist and Yarn	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,224	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,720	1,456,700	1,338,616	1,531,445
Piece Goods:										
Grey	12,572,808	14,308,305	12,663,626	8,854,745	9,270,293	9,459,432	9,618,001	10,182,064	8,738,939	10,844,540
White	4,530,883	5,647,708	5,259,856	3,230,384	3,467,646	3,980,979	5,139,715	3,298,035	4,010,378	5,336,054
Coloured, &c.	4,741,427	5,393,191	3,821,596	3,486,621	4,142,926	3,522,984	4,099,961	4,064,836	4,914,567	5,532,672
Other Manufactures	497,254	465,358	402,398	309,748	395,084	404,451	349,874	347,794	463,140	487,063
Drugs and Medicines	292,978	272,523	284,408	180,864	183,040	219,096	207,711	215,881	221,369	228,961
Earthenware and Porcelain	149,311	138,057	126,180	74,769	75,617	75,818	90,779	98,943	106,703	120,311
Flax Manufactures	159,998	147 127	151,866	87,059	91,966	118,421	125,358	125,657	121,029	131,937
Glass and Glassware	184,164	171,599	163,795	107,743	112,588	100,579	103,982	118,019	111,948	104,769
Hardware and Cutlery	1,167,315	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	739,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,003,134	1,049,547
Instruments, Apparatus, & Appliances	263,535	265,315	258,602	189,813	208,527	246,306	274,054	335,848	360,357	392,643
Ivory, and Manufactures of	141,889	83,039	98,767	81,931	36,467	63,290	51,282	44,029	57,575	45,580
Jewellery, &c.	113,387	72,665	82,360	59,175	79,348	90,655	258,496	406,589	515,109	227,777
Leather, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	212,467	190,681	177,141	123,097	118,661	110,175	118,088	161,179	162,067	152,925
Liquors: Ale, &c.	410,356	396,935	413,665	286,801	268,852	275,137	300,065	306,602	327,861	351,296
Spirits	574,997	560,254	532,219	367,238	360,696	362,029	377,523	420,645	431,516	413,869
Wines	246,518	216,828	186,865	126,703	115,033	119,382	114,187	131,119	113,021	98,542
Machinery and Millwork	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,194	2,116,517	2,556,261
Metals: Copper	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322	947,838	986,288
Iron	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571	2,037,654
Lead	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,330	99,441	107,240	110,127
Steel	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,430	721,750
Other	189,943	125,958	172,529	134,363	149,568	141,636	142,667	174,299	202,282	203,763
Oils: Mineral	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	100,116	108,603
Paints, Colours, &c.	290,061	251,629	255,499	164,972	177,143	208,266	215,818	207,542	212,206	227,506
Paper, Pasteboard, &c.	179,353	161,707	164,816	134,619	152,656	178,372	173,791	171,338	196,440	257,703
Provisions	717,656	675,620	684,213	438,643	435,322	475,239	470,497	505,461	544,297	559,906
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,684	928,711	1,048,289	812,722	838,001
Salt	438,724	393,463	568,145	287,157	252,008	200,390	264,391	206,241	219,270	239,002
Silk Manufactures	560,019	319,185	264,703	191,589	146,776	221,974	158,973	150,436	133,392	113,953
Soap	117,220	107,006	116,626	79,869	96,813	102,623	105,980	131,769	157,488	161,017
Stationery	267,688	272,095	223,092	151,010	147,901	158,223	158,127	167,425	180,814	183,128
Sugar	9,583	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,598	262,188	489,727	154,631
Tea-chests	*	*	*	65,720	87,061	133,319	54,893	76,472	81,529	122,996
Tobacco	141,282	137,300	159,194	95,606	101,190	136,047	141,364	173,904	184,937	221,312
Toys, &c.	109,849	103,886	87,070	62,549	74,887	72,596	75,469	84,756	92,156	92,669
Umbrellas	289,890	255,214	296,369	145,430	166,841	163,410	102,856	104,668	137,431	106,820
Woollen Manufactures	939,644	1,138,460	830,584	709,499	772,223	885,568	799,516	652,473	946,397	1,153,787
Other Articles	1,406,670	1,332,185	1,309,190	873,967	929,188	928,695	1,048,138	1,202,462	1,297,108	1,347,120
Total	47,161,484	50,296,634	46,454,866	31,354,780	32,502,127	32,450,647	35,037,509	34,855,099	36,706,020	42,039,613

* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
United Kingdom—*cont.*										
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel (including Boots and Shoes)	70,467	88,184	78,369	55,017	51,805	55,105	52,575	52,847	51,028	43,894
Wool, Raw	760,819	608,003	644,085	313,431	296,828	209,791	220,102	152,879	154,103	170,615
Other Articles	310,517	274,674	291,504	196,542	204,670	190,746	214,396	215,773	231,918	243,298
Total	1,141,803	970,861	1,013,958	564,990	553,303	455,642	487,073	421,499	437,049	457,807
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Bristles and Fibres	48,633	66,702	59,914	29,562	31,342	58,025	47,640	42,959	69,261	54,267
Caoutchouc	81,182	56,923	46,396	47,336	48,182	49,327	38,195	5,866	14,475	31,907
Coffee	1,059,854	833,370	835,354	757,503	634,348	499,790	428,389	567,394	551,412	700,178
Coir, & Manufactures of	204,536	140,343	166,984	119,218	117,797	111,120	98,776	114,575	130,843	122,228
Cotton, Raw	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,633	749,974
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	99,865	83,862	133,174	80,201	152,523	159,095	143,273	118,633	82,767	101,657
Dyeing and Tanning Materials:										
Cutch	258,733	153,053	141,070	59,540	116,321	85,234	54,724	64,232	85,109	37,130
Indigo	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452	131,712	126,845
Myrabolams	244,042	233,978	136,491	120,955	131,158	103,979	121,344	130,970	131,380	148,820
Fodder, Bran, &c.	125,109	163,612	166,230	120,557	153,091	163,318	188,618	239,129	220,010	231,600
Hemp, Raw	134,226	125,330	101,930	63,589	69,073	114,635	130,842	165,530	174,281	155,464
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	504,646	413,757	468,711	283,884	540,342	692,735	320,683	303,637	276,303	320,922
Dressed or Tanned	2,939,973	2,930,574	3,141,441	1,819,360	1,920,510	2,535,035	1,560,969	1,683,809	1,812,346	1,607,601
Horns	123,662	101,222	88,007	62,258	68,438	60,680	46,047	55,889	45,615	42,489
Jute: Raw	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812	3,480,398	3,298,003
Gunny Bags	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737	422,065	364,933
„ Cloth	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,610	131,669
Lac	987,829	784,523	511,880	227 387	289,049	238,085	259,875	567,621	887,421	935,253
Manures	270,470	211,111	195,142	127,433	180,877	172,038	128,000	114,596	82,490	65,609
Metals	46,812	62,858	59,657	38,776	76,770	136,812	66,329	84,369	90,027	60,155
Mica	45,694	91,398	93,853	44,742	50,824	97,361	46,102	59,176	57,295	68,092
Oils	187,348	179,227	193,816	139,119	168,800	139,834	152,729	151,594	152,372	161,840
Provisions	73,910	88,603	91,916	62,889	68,797	55,975	38,130	51,300	33,399	29,345
Pulse	138,989	94,131	31,177	86,943	141,058	36,957	148,481	321,018	303,631	323,282
Rice	2,076,905	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,231	1,047,551	1,096,965
Saltpetre	144,845	262,539	156,083	69,053	64,282	60,922	57,910	82,405	76,938	60,184
Seeds: Castor	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762	144,859	144,970
Cotton	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012	363,994
Linseed	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185	1,349,912	1,460,231
Rape	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572	202,518	165,027
Silk, Raw	206,440	184,218	270,521	104,918	192,258	101,441	155,301	195,089	146,534	161,767
Spices	137,984	132,489	112,667	112,911	94,116	66,874	67,474	51,262	73,808	68,179
Sugar	491,718	599,056	188,764	81,861	183,623	80,478	31,758	41,382	46,289	64,186
Tea	6,938,179	7,488,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004	4,726,074	4,473,167
Wheat	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913	7,994,302
Wood (mainly Teak)	484,122	537,677	638,296	458,612	502,230	402,378	339,361	339,996	473,471	285,824
Wool, Raw	1,310,336	1,219,728	1,335,933	819,175	892,101	590,692	504,076	764,897	891,011	1,139,181
Woollen Manufactures	122,307	147,606	158,651	104,735	116,347	133,411	109,576	109,606	132,933	91,982
Other Articles	853,176	746,698	671,106	485,402	426,680	499,321	546,052	808,314	595,141	847,843
Total	35,000,899	31,646,304	29,195,201	21,337,345	20,589,258	20,900,167	20,247,023	21,165,130	7,050,319	28,287,046

* Not separately shown.

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Austria-Hungary.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom:										
Apparel (including boots and shoes)	173,618	160,602	136,380	111,149	150,045	130,638	161,976	167,625	197,007	236,737
Cotton Manufactures	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102	162,076	231,977
Glass and Glassware	188,456	166,797	132,701	119,939	150,320	160,179	217,559	232,790	249,100	334,868
Hardware and Cutlery	93,980	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640	148,178	121,561
Metals	96,172	93,623	140,757	118,122	126,030	186,766	138,410	133,180	107,989	118,187
Paper and Pasteboard	107,158	100,321	83,806	58,065	66,581	68,466	94,759	88,352	57,194	74,780
Sugar	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,803	188,888	1,036,429
Wool Manufactures	173,500	197,291	95,975	108,370	111,402	89,735	70,054	41,630	87,067	139,990
Other Articles	392,982	338,282	250,168	184,439	167,611	176,690	226,571	226,342	270,403	377,708
Total	1,324,871	1,487,788	2,146,793	1,618,917	1,588,900	2,091,228	2,626,479	1,701,464	1,467,852	2,672,187
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,017	6,779	4,590	6,389	9,633	8,084	5,727	13,292	14,553	25,174
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Coffee	143,746	55,318	37,851	44,975	11,566	4,157	16,402	10,137	7,090	13,358
Cotton, Raw	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359	988,240
Indigo	480,966	338,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430	57,199
Hides and Skins (mainly Raw)	167,288	226,042	367,195	197,533	226,218	316,053	219,580	258,978	268,397	352,461
Jute, Raw	324,043	238,399	382,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,541	438,207	524,996
Seeds	140,906	150,149	107,652	128,298	114,238	102,912	89,737	137,351	210,959	165,260
Rice	273	28	26,387	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807	902,952
Other Articles	134,797	118,127	131,773	80,036	90,131	90,103	78,768	77,125	89,474	102,390
Total	3,344,489	2,496,685	2,101,259	1,391,453	1,134,189	1,804,958	1,584,055	2,132,500	3,194,723	3,106,856
Belgium.										
Imports therefrom:										
Candles	75,397	30,573	33,515	13,906	16,429	26,846	27,900	24,632	17,998	14,268
Cotton Manufactures	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,256	57,873	70,349	88,913	102,744	138,875	234,305
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine, &c.	407,138	363,139	310,181	197,283	161,969	151,098	152,651	204,854	259,860	314,920
Earthenware and Porcelain	44,381	41,834	46,787	27,460	31,975	33,079	51,776	46,406	38,307	33,954
Glass and Glassware	119,820	126,434	92,898	69,541	86,574	80,751	116,511	102,529	105,081	110,534
Hardware & Cutlery	42,886	48,250	68,735	45,509	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015	91,917
Matches	50,615	23,189	47,398	38,011	32,116	46,447	42,856	50,236	16,895	50,160
Metals:										
Copper	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	43,904	66,978	70,812
Iron	756,507	715,373	596,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,387	296,404	294,581
Steel	507,160	430,449	536,377	293,990	203,543	340,374	656,311	652,983	750,261	643,484
Paper & Pasteboard	42,898	44,686	28,666	20,136	21,455	21,595	22,403	28,484	28,112	26,433
Sugar	1,624	7,286	10,032	20,435	511	1,340	1,678	120,946	70,866	2,924
Other Articles	390,870	407,314	357,081	273,038	265,699	275,181	334,139	280,080	344,156	458,476
Total	2,729,646	2,403,703	2,284,839	1,486,955	1,224,021	1,620,312	2,008,860	2,061,487	2,214,308	2,346,768
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	11,741	6,696	11,280	4,687	15,338	8,516	6,700	8,339	9,356	8,417
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,106,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,165,895	1,363,182
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	127,471	88,996	63,957	38,112	30,602	38,183	30,386	32,911	50,106	40,099
Hemp, Raw	92,492	92,975	81,004	74,305	88,011	82,414	83,928	78,209	84,260	88,430
Jute Manufactures	41,401	75,834	87,492	47,449	46,688	38,666	69,865	53,934	37,130	22,368
Seeds:										
Castor	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,693	82,960	86,148
Earthnuts	81,577	11,200	3,804	2,191	441	5,133	15,224	4,617	64,947	2,200
Linseed	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603	215,329	215,926
Poppy	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,660	156,530	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471	193,178
Rape	369,865	455,931	832,256	689,426	493,711	272,214	775,272	462,607	501,992	522,611
Til or Jinjili	276,146	208,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361	367,580	261,231
Other Sorts	8,133	1,172	2,217	9,104	22,057	12,350	41,910	44,761	81,296	68,832
Wheat	311,732	23,523	75,993	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345	812,028	2,133,233
Other Articles	215,314	139,569	156,413	103,615	186,617	166,965	149,293	214,423	422,967	598,734
Total	3,941,491	3,052,888	3,027,969	3,161,454	2,274,371	2,865,295	3,145,295	3,301,660	5,107,961	5,591,172

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5
France.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	242,890	199,424	147,742	127,591	126,610	119,704	175,005	166,032	166,888	211,320
Clocks and Watches	67,366	64,377	50,708	48,615	48,606	47,787	53,829	55,283	53,700	57,054
Cotton Manufactures	5,77	23,095	36,494	45,173	54,645	84,716	78,341	43,570	60,668	54,094
Dyes	59,479	42,709	62,958	35,835	39,734	44,642	42,200	37,898	48,823	69,094
Liquors	212,491	213,916	238,485	164,616	162,478	151,673	154,869	157,267	169,686	195,788
Silk Manufactures	147,433	129,844	77,319	134,146	100,925	101,197	159,664	180,280	149,535	206,826
Other Articles	243,535	246,780	269,090	131,921	150,923	189,226	253,928	305,186	429,356	409,291
Total	978,970	920,095	882,796	687,897	683,921	738,945	917,836	945,516	1,078,656	1,203,467
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	13,572	12,636	15,578	6,963	8,085	23,394	10,901	9,789	9,028	9,820
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Coffee	747,870	513,243	472,519	284,313	281,459	227,650	296,974	208,874	272,513	277,567
Cotton, Raw	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,859	543,845	449,095	745,708	1,252,452	515,554
Hides and Skins, Raw	316,617	225,127	308,452	119,724	404,699	229,495	152,413	199,502	231,588	250,791
Indigo	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,825	203,530	116,134	79,037	28,221	24,971	37,966
Jute, Raw	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,605	736,430	999,453	990,610	814,688	865,414
Manures	30,620	53,997	55,816	17,140	60,125	51,605	39,337	40,015	39,413	30,071
Seeds :										
Castor	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283	82,695	82,324
Earthnuts	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625	610,877	567,511
Linseed	868,868	688,696	537,585	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788	528,965	723,43
Poppy	346,943	365,003	316,438	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	285,766	283,287	265,62
Rape	474,588	450,567	774,032	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109	405,26
Til or Jinjili	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,533	1,167,245	819,815	482,7
Other	67,232	33,384	84,820	62,326	106,276	29,812	185,575	96,187	93,082	15,26
Silk, Raw	373,434	299,737	223,521	180,958	245,136	228,071	272,765	228,251	257,256	162,97
Wheat	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	236,496	958,62
Other Articles	524,573	413,335	306,182	169,185	238,689	227,362	288,361	408,395	527,691	585,058
Total	8,664,871	6,355,496	5,627,200	5,210,647	4,434,914	3,988,072	5,919,040	6,091,940	6,589,898	6,363,1
Germany.										
Imports therefrom :										
Apparel	65,074	79,951	38,940	27,981	41,271	39,997	68,042	57,019	74,724	89,161
Chemicals	20,553	21,710	25,687	14,741	18,365	23,984	29,815	27,160	32,626	37,732
Cotton Manufactures	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540	154,692	259,284
Dyes	56,700	40,829	52,654	30,836	28,356	24,312	26,749	24,072	36,140	26,06
Glass and Glassware	93,452	91,772	62,846	48,927	55,150	51,521	66,924	53,895	64,783	74,335
Hardware and Cutlery	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620	203,522
Liquors	116,709	125,612	97,126	67,866	65,055	74,364	76,984	76,745	84,204	88,773
Matches	23,033	33 728	34,119	24,591	29,043	24,967	34,776	28,056	49,038	28,117
Metals	110,027	104,725	94,342	63,211	70,492	166,181	226,116	226,072	331,311	314,1
Paper & Pasteboard	58 814	59,601	37,512	26,161	20,743	17,747	45,780	45,074	41,858	43,11
Salt	109,143	80,704	115,847	53,884	62,163	62,833	86,657	66,842	80,477	85,526
Sugar	875,022	875,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874	5,199	119,4
Woollen Manufactures	260,403	259,457	148,660	156,306	240,215	358,841	372,600	201,478	340,826	644,0
Other Articles	365,292	322,488	262,100	192,888	248,255	262,618	270,757	278,338	475,565	474,2
Total	2,351,776	2,307,821	2,434,519	1,151,917	1,123,259	1,735,361	2,024,844	1,441,251	1,948,063	2,488,2
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,389	11,252	6,846	5,966	11,419	8,820	9,526	8,077	14,670	23,179

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Germany—*continued.*	Tons of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Coir, and Manufactures of	65,539	56,822	67,332	52,722	72,982	89,386	71,013	90,876	90,329	110,359
Cotton, Raw	2,691,400	2,185,077	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,198	1,829,912	3,096,314	2,012,954
Fruit & Vegetables	31,137	2,030	22,567	44,426	49,040	44,672	31,512	102,005	148,397	87,583
Indigo and other Dyes, &c.	600,080	367,616	225,108	162,745	157,559	135,608	116,352	92,312	109,666	85,166
Hides and Skins, Raw	984,125	1,110,014	1,430,785	843,444	968,186	1,261,051	718,188	802,641	890,116	1,025,501
Jute, Raw	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320	1,741,278
„ Gunny Bags	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	34,517	73,803	116,184	121,337	54,248	51,848
„ Cloth	46,934	5,555	6,683	22,879	14,028	183,629	90,885	4,636	3,621	17,987
Lac	211,261	161,116	136,438	80,604	109,858	134,514	55,012	128,516	200,543	207,252
Manures	80,206	93,809	90,551	76,986	108,619	102,315	70,922	90,622	61,102	55,347
Rice	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191	1,278,580	1,365,033
Seeds: Rape	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556	594,912
„ Linseed	550,896	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,366	671,286	933,305	858,371	1,098,229	1,006,696
„ Til or Jinjili	87,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365	88,802
„ Other	95,635	88,731	45,051	47,253	55,206	63,799	179,091	172,224	222,449	174,642
Other Articles	415,094	248,782	237,743	303,095	279,537	302,044	301,568	376,338	550,839	888,844
Total	8,054,374	7,535,579	7,181,595	5,497,204	5,009,261	6,137,495	6,775,123	6,775,719	9,864,674	9,514,199
Holland.										
Imports therefrom:										
Cotton Manufactures	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484	246,121
Dyes, Aniline and Alizarine	79,008	88,458	139,421	125,152	83,792	106,254	169,952	140,035	178,905	69,470
Other Articles	66,545	67,480	54,916	35,529	39,210	46,205	59,983	110,824	119,520	83,522
Total	226,900	240,105	289,088	234,801	206,984	286,905	399,497	412,414	502,909	399,113
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Indigo	242,331	161,458	85,183	56,524	27,529	36,829	13,443	2,533	2,064	4,847
Rice	614	1,365	5,451	4,838	3,678	2,548	45,674	22,044	585,107	791,940
Seeds: Linseed	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509	328,934	440,378
Rape	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,799	84,521	58,699	37,784	73,445
Wheat	132,676	1,625	0	61,166	18,370	0	34,634	0	39,845	96,033
Other Articles	58,280	62,263	85,183	47,540	117,249	129,154	84,843	155,798	239,087	206,003
Total	769,049	598,704	298,958	314,607	284,017	304,967	550,397	539,583	1,232,821	1,612,641
Italy.										
Imports therefrom:										
Coral	79,215	64,771	57,747	42,595	42,446	50,354	43,424	31,381	20,978	30,866
Cotton Manufactures	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080	178,341	220,379
Dyes, Aniline	53,019	52,185	82,832	52,313	38,733	41,163	57,350	43,912	46,562	39,904
Silk Manufactures	102,226	134,247	93,396	76,559	83,716	90,277	121,010	102,587	95,102	153,304
Other Articles	175,645	167,378	183,066	122,493	176,498	216,465	239,798	233,155	295,389	383,542
Total	420,814	464,717	499,163	371,285	493,412	550,953	649,903	557,115	636,372	827,995
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles (chiefly Metals)	18,350	41,897	24,578	10,373	33,566	22,257	13,818	15,146	22,055	27,455
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,342	589,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133	1,997,545	1,319,453
Dyeing and Tanning Materials	134,278	109,571	63,640	47,265	42,279	48,268	25,610	15,168	12,134	9,465
Hides and Skins, Raw	301,528	281,609	425,279	277,007	399,307	425,471	307,429	251,676	357,194	485,627
Jute, Raw	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142	325,862
Seeds:										
Linseed	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828	226,952	276,796
Til or Jinjili	65,896	213,698	217,093	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351	132,779
Other	149,225	125,410	113,424	87,590	73,536	91,586	123,876	132,021	145,580	124,263
Other Articles	172,369	95,765	130,301	458,179	157,788	109,064	100,606	130,956	145,704	164,866
Total	3,122,050	3,027,963	2,674,166	2,203,369	1,808,711	2,041,979	1,945,757	2,264,204	3,300,602	2,839,111

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5
Russia.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Mineral Oils	1,835,952	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,388,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682	1,553,846	1,083,572
Other Articles	31,606	42,401	21,094	30 196	36,223	22,826	24,163	44,201	110,020	31,572
Total	1,867,558	2,019,594	2,080,756	1,368,662	1,600,981	1,892,954	2,124,112	1,803,883	1,663,866	1,115,144
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Tea	152,268	167,385	98,110	1,949	251	1,911	845	2,557	614	6,025
Other Articles	1,788	2,172	2,540	2,954	678	1,485	1,245	986	8,262	8,885
Total	154,056	169,557	100,650	4,903	929	3,396	2,090	3,543	8,876	14,910
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton, Raw	10,125	8,630	3,537	2,687	61	52,560	20,271	61,639	289,876	12,430
Indigo	145,164	101,364	30,451	30,824	30,199	33,201	42,712	5,237	11,208	20,365
Jute, Raw	3,000	14,665	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102	54,349	88,140
Seeds	47,734	90,827	37,380	28,652	22,524	10,400	2,234	4,961	13,730	1,827
Tea	2	727	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603	219,973
Other Articles	41,835	40,458	17,507	10,232	20,447	6,098	8,688	23,374	33,034	30,983
Total	247,860	256,671	109,057	81,816	81,774	162,238	140,161	256,867	518,800	373,718
Spain.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	95	529	3,736	5,430	6,044	2,569	3,900	12,587	18,831	39,235
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Cotton, Raw	196,166	25,768	10,042	16,755	27,565	112,456	113,808	191,638	576,817	297,12
Jute, Raw	170,733	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638	120,336	165,89
Other Articles	14,727	12,284	32,436	40,509	39,182	16,565	28,851	108,369	149,078	316,70
Total	381,626	171,796	206,092	101,494	111,307	290,046	266,349	383,645	846,231	779 72
Sweden.										
Imports therefrom :										
Iron and Steel	33,855	57,140	65,570	32,609	17,171	9,186	27,281	19,658	27,955	20,475
Matches	14,898	29,894	59,744	39,985	23,096	28,924	39,568	27,120	43,124	38,385
Other Articles	11,682	8,117	7,501	2,913	5,959	5,888	8,533	5,453	11,725	8,9
Total	60,435	95,151	132,815	75,507	46,226	43,998	75,382	52 31	82,804	67,848
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.: Miscellaneous Articles	16,643	19,682	11,426	12,274	3,471	28,387	17,906	39,192	70,530	140,889
Turkey in Europe.										
Imports therefrom : Miscellaneous Articles	1,454	1,539	2,568	1,804	93,885	115,064	870	2,532	2,096	2,608
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Manufactures	53,359	58,385	32,557	39,098	12,015	26,631	48,908	62,662	51,839	36,084
Other Articles	24,084	24,532	37,082	21,844	24,971	23,903	14,328	27,998	69,448	77,771
Total	77,443	82,917	69,639	60,942	36,986	50,534	63,236	90,660	121,287	113,8
Abyssinia.										
Imports therefrom: Miscellaneous Articles	7,517	6,326	13,270	2,926	5,272	3,204	5,495	2,584	2,453	8,652
Exports of Foreign Merchandise: Miscellaneous Articles	28,146	25,989	757	3,562	3,679	9,137	3,717	4,214	4,719	8,10
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	120,927	111,722	79,347	149,865	88,372	11,742	4,840	17,041	30,927	114,5
Other Articles	85,415	60,036	3,450	21,002	20,680	42,020	17,957	27,791	25,380	72,890
Total	206,342	171,758	82,797	170,867	109,052	53,762	22,797	44,832	56,307	187,424

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
British East Africa. (Zanzibar, Pemba, and Mombassa.)	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Ivory, Unmanufactured	67,425	79,475	58,896	34,348	19,164	24,056	17,647	27,853	20,984	20,357
Spices (mainly Cloves)	145,027	80,773	56,441	107,520	117,666	74,563	102,414	99,913	108,858	124,508
Other Articles	42,830	44,808	40,318	14,703	25,899	17,252	24,884	26,126	20,799	18,483
Total	255,282	205,056	155,655	156,571	162,729	115,871	144,945	153,892	150,141	163,348
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	139,371	141,215	136,202	86,288	77,430	64,216	67,811	53,424	53,233	65,802
Other Articles	69,673	68,042	113,827	50,899	49,561	61,180	57,605	37,903	38,620	47,928
Total	209,044	209,257	250,029	137,187	126,991	125,396	125,416	91,327	91,853	113,730
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,026	90,524
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	216,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,328	165,576
Other Sorts	26,452	41,940	51,603	68,277	43,073	75,808	57,574	48,552	33,019	45,326
Other Articles	97,004	105,544	124,106	101,606	88,911	126,073	103,332	83,703	83,791	80,294
Total	509,060	540,198	531,880	562,315	355,413	419,393	355,664	333,062	332,164	381,720
Cape Colony.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	1,336	7,931	2,153	803	876	1,305	623	1,858	1,761	11,568
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Jute, Gunny Bags	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706	56,383	68,039
Rice	91,195	96,094	78,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,011	67,155	80,023
Other Articles	51,146	63,820	92,964	55,673	39,709	48,790	91,012	107,513	92,004	71,702
Total	348,406	343,272	292,952	180,968	195,057	191,323	242,159	345,230	215,542	219,764
Egypt.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton, Raw	116,712	70,592	59,190	13,090	77,499	37,117	30,751	24,092	13,346	26,346
Salt	42,307	63,378	29,853	27,643	23,013	21,443	29,260	33,075	28,029	26,437
Sugar	570	5	46,663	865	5,650	26,943	55,480	65,286	258,002	268,135
Other Articles	91,203	65,753	55,122	42,207	41,122	53,502	53,813	80,215	87,683	83,559
Total	250,792	199,728	190,828	83,805	147,284	139,005	169,309	202,668	387,060	404,477
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	31,316	23,286	22,691	12,020	8,925	13,440	12,691	13,176	12,400	17,335
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388	170,727	121,067
Jute, Raw	39,552	273,190	0	19,140	47,760	0	15,522	0	0	0
„ Gunny Bags	197,317	261,233	230,381	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398	240,924	274,857
Rice	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758	198,167	187,372
Seeds	19,247	18,926	56,161	109,075	179,229	39,192	276,081	156,991	27,008	57,252
Wheat	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,140	53,901	75,153
Wood	77,940	51,856	111,432	44,795	5,128	4,347	3,773	3,582	3,734	3,700
Other Articles	244,145	244,180	278,485	192,728	179,504	137,373	184,449	244,925	164,041	198,965
Total	5,175,741	4,853,561	3,947,339	4,564,720	3,580,701	2,993,627	3,556,759	5,131,132*	858,502	868,366
Mauritius.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,740	1,068,222	1,593,639	1,297,037	1,325,180	1,723,738	1,310,589
Other Articles	34,292	54,040	42,034	27,490	30,308	14,393	10,333	8,660	5,840	14,787
Total	1,721,339	1,807,631	1,683,071	1,306,230	1,098,530	1,613,032	1,307,370	1,333,840	1,734,578	1,325,376
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	142,049	102,116	73,385	37,039	40,938	37,578	65,852	37,019	68,350	49,616
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	555,909	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,112	392,840
Wheat-flour	123,296	108,816	109,121	78,178	49,476	47,834	49,118	50,228	62,472	76,566
Other Sorts	169,554	136,566	148,649	93,742	75,770	98,025	109,373	79,650	79,118	85,640
Other Articles	243,978	248,496	226,891	148,261	157,142	233,032	236,722	174,673	211,683	200,263
Total	1,092,737	1,125,926	1,124,202	847,391	648,224	834,741	857,377	716,643	769,385	755,309

* See note on page 159.

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued*..

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Natal.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,245	1,786	6,090	2,786	4,005	1,227	2,919	3,039	5,982	16,344
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	100,413	89,108	129,478	171,589	164,495	159,892
Jute, Gunny Bags	58,664	60,159	49,989	32,769	48,263	31,375	39,339	54,339	36,561	59,324
Other Articles	131,758	214,244	159,664	104,423	89,535	136,370	239,150	261,839	192,669	165,448
Total	273,914	438,252	302,023	256,436	247,211	256,853	407,967	487,767	393,725	384,664
Portuguese East Africa.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	32,134	26,203	35,230	8,268	18,951	14,568	9,762	7,299	5,910	6,012
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	60,660	63,159	84,782	40,378	42,390	56,315	40,328	47,327	66,544	38,197
Other Articles	53,225	42,912	35,685	22,624	26,837	42,967	19,516	25,188	41,646	25,488
Total	113,885	106,071	120,467	63,002	69,227	99,282	59,844	72,515	108,190	63,685
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338	72,359	40,290
Grain and Pulse	42,984	73,432	18,081	22,471	21,032	79,551	29,009	40,488	175,495	59,033
Other Articles	41,375	40,493	30,629	20,505	28,003	33,585	19,798	38,496	35,298	32,532
Total	161,875	176,395	109,186	79,701	96,196	162,159	88,228	167,322	283,152	131,855
Réunion.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	51	45	1,676	460	287	0	0	60	4,624	15,406
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Rice	153,329	185,138	90,360	72,905	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269	119,880	53,497
Other Articles	38,925	50,986	16,044	18,000	16,727	6,725	12,146	11,036	9,689	4,366
Total	192,254	236,124	106,404	90,905	66,022	80,689	70,292	120,305	129,519	57,863
Canada.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	366	403	1,074	413	18,110	600	14,535	0	8,887	425
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Tea	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645	365,274
Other Articles	3,160	5,925	1,763	2,967	3,135	19,363	14,719	24,447	26,497	20,715
Total	26,880	45,291	34,330	30,901	51,328	69,870	42,194	171,119	263,142	385,989
United States.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cotton Piece Goods	58,753	95,408	178,893	60,353	51,173	110,480	84,491	99,130	85,712	66,219
Iron and Steel	0	0	3,578	31,073	7,085	10,416	48,825	42,375	66,566	137,637
Machinery and Millwork	1,598	8,140	14,483	9,105	14,091	24,160	46,207	27,094	47,490	47,202
Oils, Mineral	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,732	402,354	422,366
Tobacco	43,662	44,869	43,356	40,573	51,453	47,770	62,251	33,650	34,063	44,976
Other Articles	72,054	411,141	110,246	130,229	235,082	320,434	219,758	177,680	216,289	272,094
Total	1,139,438	1,466,949	1,431,076	908,446	828,073	833,303	785,928	808,661	852,474	990,494
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,342	4,792	1,386	2,076	3,047	10,179	13,700	21,989	17,591	13,741

No. 151 (*cont.*).—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
United States—*cont.*	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Indigo	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899	96,172	50,614
Hides and Skins:										
Raw	1,218,706	825,201	1,346,164	948,601	1,950,240	1,606,001	1,856,788	1,630,364	1,592,532	1,972,361
Dressed or Tanned	333,977	699,619	540,739	277,841	377,198	351,571	173,122	184,848	174,548	212,444
Jute: Raw	863,442	659,086	858,055	396,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,502	910,110	887,457
„ Gunny Bags	407,746	310,254	486,854	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,518	122,576	75,136	106,683
„ „ Cloth	772,756	1,026,108	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636	2,046,131	2,013,256
Lac (chiefly Shell)	454,147	294,507	275,416	197,949	257,739	221,061	266,120	445,678	604,457	724,637
Oils, Vegetable	192,168	85,268	38,250	44,906	53,516	32,603	30,616	73,501	103,857	50,901
Saltpetre	160,423	155,294	98,691	48,523	62,972	46,445	45,435	76,627	82,629	69,130
Tea	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,622	41,551	56,298
Other Articles	855,721	142,162	151,089	184,451	157,980	234,157	77,217	289,792	292,954	330,173
Total	5,907,555	4,813,706	5,874,709	3,589,461	5,076,586	4,811,343	5,579,268	5,668,045	6,020,077	6,473,954
West Indies.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	12	64	90	257	240	278	58	6,016	187	348
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Jute Bags	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,796	8,539	22,881	194,834	118,468	190,596	160,172
Rice	105,698	101,537	39,361	81,753	45,324	34,903	39,632	81,764	58,788	79,457
Linseed	89,319	44,153	54,146	7,937	28,931	0	0	13,343	8,370	7,673
Other Articles	13,362	4,809	6,740	11,820	4,148	4,922	9,462	8,176	8,308	6,550
Total	213,437	153,826	103,036	106,306	86,942	62,706	203,928	221,751	266,062	253,852
Argentine Republic.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Cloth	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947	938,604
Other Articles	18,833	30,306	40,226	14,462	20,935	13,991	37,549	14,011	28,332	41,980
Total	47,150	288,836	349,736	266,475	341,516	167,367	305,009	497,916	843,279	980,584
Brazil.										
Imports therefrom:										
Miscellaneous Articles	2,817	36	533	175	63	3	65	251	57	5
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Rice	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,474	261,175	209,059	273,453
Other Articles	0	0	471	0	0	13	4	0	3	0
Total	676,277	755,324	998,137	311,341	382,346	322,287	380,478	261,175	209,062	273,453
British Guiana.										
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Rice	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808	43,920	70,981
Other Articles	61,128	35,379	19,753	10,697	35,152	13,009	20,726	18,585	35,585	27,931
Total	120,797	112,953	102,881	71,518	75,570	69,896	82,365	78,393	79,505	98,912
Chile.										
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Jute, Gunny Bags	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,331	176,098	231,499	166,364	161,823	190,278	315,970
Rice	24,172	0	53,420	35,662	27,703	30,487	38,837	21,718	21,973	38,920
Other Articles	5,426	2,954	1,315	394	1,743	1,537	4,012	2,505	933	3,676
Total	286,322	254,734	220,490	159,387	205,544	263,523	209,713	186,046	213,184	358,566

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Aden.										
Imports therefrom :										
Salt	34,496	59,048	63,412	30,694	40,285	47,413	66,648	52,518	49,894	57,510
Other Articles	91,503	77,777	89,767	46,201	58,774	63,343	96,660	104,617	101,846	124,704
Total	125,999	136,825	153,179	76,895	99,059	110,756	163,308	157,135	151,740	182,214
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	107,914	74,947	78,023	51,170	61,488	54,998	75,367	56,859	58,829	55,963
Other Articles	82,218	81,611	70,562	42,981	34,725	34,395	35,912	42,413	38,545	38,570
Total	190,132	156,558	148,585	94,151	96,213	89,393	111,279	99,272	97,374	94,542
Exports of Indian Produce, &c, :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,041	44,205	34,544
Cotton Manufactures	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614	148,326	102,079
Grain and Pulse :										
Jawar and Bajra	63,993	83,456	103,704	167,677	57,032	3,302	9,413	43,176	205,581	279,936
Rice	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955	124,541
Wheat Flour	67,847	83,475	92,921	73,980	65,309	48,245	61 038	71,093	113,282	103,532
Tobacco	91,149	80,310	46,845	60,490	35,508	27,094	75,372	57,020	58,191	42,683
Other Articles	239,624	261,584	227,472	147,667	124,957	141,962	177,880	173,875	238,479	174,771
Total	761,244	784,090	848,374	709,693	589,662	437,408	604,190	610,365	1,002,019	862,086
Arabia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	290,357	255,124	215,190	121,143	361,849	152,723	222.725	250,663	269,955	266,577
Provisions (mainly Dates)	189,265	175,345	176,969	105,957	114,225	140,015	125,717	95,655	105,016	104,497
Other Articles	84,858	64,221	107,312	68,763	62,743	86,012	97,135	92,237	107,267	100,434
Total	564,480	494,690	499,471	295,863	538,817	378,750	445,577	438,605	482,238	471,508
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	216,320	154,543	180,400	97,118	99,954	83,120	154,106	137,886	137,340	185,471
Other Articles	196,850	152,544	130,048	75,413	68,805	82,017	69,625	89,326	86,505	111,347
Total	413,170	307,087	310,448	172,531	168,759	165,137	223,731	227,212	273,845	296,818
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Manufactures	66,894	55,554	50,886	28,718	32,194	28,589	36.218	28,069	37,816	32,768
Grain and Pulse :										
Rice	365,663	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	427,813	373,135	443,862
Wheat Flour	99,816	78,620	72,808	60,604	34,656	35,426	49,388	59,080	62,116	119,222
Other Sorts	53,403	38,740	89,913	129,871	33,940	20,601	35,586	100,746	94,482	235,096
Other Articles	266,560	189,045	141,807	98,554	75,797	98,626	103,523	115,913	138,264	158,373
Total	852,341	783,931	864,313	864,724	452,919	452,971	633,708	741,621	705,813	989,321
Ceylon.										
Imports therefrom :										
Cocoanut Oil	61,373	226,910	376,586	131,170	84,741	104,383	168,290	84,333	21,451	29,867
Metals	9,193	14,111	91,177	5,610	20,227	40,513	49,516	71,005	88,342	19,367
Spices (chiefly Betelnuts)	148,224	157,998	199,797	120,941	94,207	108,633	115,078	93,777	113,762	129,117
Tea	51,011	38,186	53,026	32,039	16.009	37,495	21,807	20,808	12,002	40,461
Other Articles	271,969	245,438	350,556	178,243	194,556	213,910	249,457	196,158	234,361	196,389
Total	541,770	682,643	1,071,142	468,003	409,740	504,934	604,148	466,586	469,918	415,201
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	172,376	134,776	100,749	68,572	77,864	101,975	73,986	84,361	84,380	104,689

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Ceylon—*cont.*	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Animals, Living	70,147	85,234	96,882	55,736	79,555	90,464	94,218	93,499	93,097	86,201
Coal and Coke	52,250	97,475	106,794	145,098	129,045	268,424	248,179	170,624	133,378	193,887
Cotton Manufactures	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093	181,356	207,188
Fodder, Bran, &c.	81,710	79,833	31,487	31,754	41,570	102,953	91,282	103,947	109,703	126,605
Grain and Pulse:										
Rice	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,845	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,996	1,737,356	1,811,185	1,911,439
Other	132,215	129,407	144,209	88,046	76,243	65,302	67,911	93,379	99,624	125,887
Provisions	158,841	129,604	159,533	77,131	112,916	103,520	123,382	121,270	129,895	142,613
Seeds	68,014	78,387	130,003	38,580	30,198	30,931	32,483	40,186	55,454	44,193
Spices	48,963	41,240	96,003	54,936	35,554	52,773	43,384	40,718	61,457	63,227
Wood (chiefly Teak)	41,667	64,189	90,102	41,478	56,605	66,455	62,998	44,037	62,480	34,549
Other Articles	315,470	332,732	446,342	289,240	275,022	277,814	279,971	303,274	315,965	368,123
Total	3,500,082	3,109,983	3,997,789	2,804,808	2,784,841	3,192,525	2,985,331	2,937,383	3,053,594	3,303,412
China—Hongkong.										
Imports therefrom:										
Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics	98,500	81,069	94,891	65,463	56,076	59,105	50,985	39,952	28,339	40,723
Silk: Raw	543,894	539,509	324,147	231,312	138,094	192,414	149,141	128,821	170,368	218,280
„ Manufactures	367,476	258,270	262,905	143,449	106,394	148,296	148,778	106,539	91,186	93,421
Sugar	266,190	179,151	334,833	139,900	243,676	383,576	140,683	379,820	228,418	208,482
Other Articles	441,146	362,445	275,072	187 127	190,239	284,293	236,432	348,910	304,522	260,085
Total	1,717,206	1,420,444	1,291,853	767,251	734,529	1,067,684	726,019	1,004,042	822,833	820,991
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Provisions	71,761	58,438	71,065	52,927	48,418	32,010	46,276	42,717	65,008	58,144
Other Articles	80,833	68,668	65,933	38,602	42,442	30,978	32,340	36,928	47,618	77,189
Total	152,594	127,106	136,998	91,529	90,860	62,988	78,616	79,645	112,626	135,333
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.:										
Chemicals (chiefly Saltpetre)	165,694	83,556	84,779	71,732	71,623	80,746	90,459	83,543	64,045	61,750
Cotton:										
Raw	148,413	242,248	268,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992	241,099	321,925
Twist and Yarn	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,198	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,488,517	2,756,372	2,572,903
Jute Manufactures	230,563	160,539	172,819	56,369	166,064	275,680	374,661	374,988	244,439	210,965
Opium	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,628,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815	3,576,431	4,036,436
Other Articles	242,540	193,206	182,043	159,553	192,682	188,960	182,960	271,275	349,591	398,987
Total	8,097,764	8,251,671	7,558,316	5,294,379	5,300,379	5,281,956	6,560,567	6,205,130	7,231,977	7,602,966
China—Treaty Ports.										
Imports therefrom:										
Silk: Raw	394,440	123,131	156,011	175,333	157,086	365,478	270,019	163,757	156,607	182,010
„ Manufactures	259,097	161,837	110,390	94,973	81,208	113,293	83,842	136,610	147,029	138,236
Tea	377,586	399,565	94,262	51,051	57,105	85,802	60,953	84,745	90,869	58,918
Other Articles	57,619	44,112	38,496	39,318	34,330	65,869	53,067	76,512	100,643	81,919
Total	1,088,652	728,645	399,159	360,675	329,729	630,442	467,881	461,624	495,148	461,083
Exports of Foreign Merchandise:										
Miscellaneous Articles	18,593	9,551	7,350	5,789	9,075	7,158	9,446	10,671	10,163	47,513
Exports of Indian Produce:										
Cotton:										
Raw	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279	72,310	28,253
Twist and Yarn	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,349	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,165	3,418,454
Piece Goods	268,036	184,925	52,859	28,550	51,469	7,110	11,435	22,072	10,068	101,628
Opium	2,335,857	2,123,645	1,665,360	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,635	1,610,296	1,504,604
Other Articles	31,693	23,341	27,004	17,692	31,549	35,041	101,541	169,360	280,174	298,757
Total	5,630,339	5,430,255	4,524,327	3,177,563	4,076,618	2,546,589	5,143,435	4,366,757	4,685,013	5,351,696

No. 151 (*cont.*)—Value of trade with Principal Countries, distinguishing Principal Articles—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
French Indo-China.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	107	715	26,710	32	37,020	133	283	8,340	340	23
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c.:										
Opium	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	98,620	212,247	76,333
Other Articles	2,169	2,891	7,346	2,790	3,908	4,368	27,165	44,051	83,793	97,200
Total	203,884	329,201	76,366	96,715	103,328	158,758	164,915	143,271	296,040	173,533
Japan.										
Imports therefrom :										
Camphor	12,554	15,935	21,523	7,392	12,179	25,146	51,304	46,662	56,159	83,456
Coal	16,157	83,651	20,335	33,127	84,135	32,076	46,798	6,174	16,269	56,057
Matches	106,231	77,527	131,484	66,465	55,358	68,069	70,783	90,579	82,054	62,270
Metals	80,664	80,257	49,346	44,755	10,805	2,108	2,209	21,793	77,440	19,177
Silk Manufactures	65,794	159,338	241,797	163,609	116,807	333,374	194,658	288,811	445,237	336,904
Other Articles	135,793	130,648	70,034	47,989	54,017	98,192	108,369	95,527	177,818	224,362
Total	417,193	547,356	534,519	363,337	333,301	558,965	474,121	549,546	854,977	782,226
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	20,047	18,328	15,477	14,967	13,220	8,920	9,370	7,044	12,471	18,623
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton :										
Raw	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185	3,456,491	3,921,987
Twist and Yarn	46,002	24,938	12,009	1,000	3,833	0	0	0	0	510
Indigo	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,416	1,847
Rice	43,000	13	438,684	442,902	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,975,231	2,347,596
Other Articles	186,295	63,038	105,739	68,443	50,611	52,696	33,428	34,157	142,120	206,175
Total	2,789,436	4,075,886	4,157,981	3,477,058	4,224,443	1,389,704	4,634,952	3,889,792	5,626,258	6,478,115
Java.										
Imports therefrom :										
Sugar	131,398	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098	782,690	1,311,662
Other Articles (mainly Tea)	49,672	41,224	32,663	17,044	12,221	27,405	74,774	37,912	19,464	33,352
Total	181,070	140,480	208,149	130,537	182,913	177,523	265,547	352,010	802,154	1,345,014
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	6,433	5,252	3,426	1,238	1,467	1,037	1,377	1,458	609	1,067
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Opium	108,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402	78,383
Rice	115,524	0	33,260	0	8	45,925	137,777	140,539	137,993	94,024
Other Articles	27,695	31,037	34,738	17,024	17,529	44,999	43,657	42,802	76,124	128,220
Total	246,514	133,265	123,920	58,171	47,267	142,334	261,852	237,139	277,519	300,627
Mekran and Sonmiani.										
Imports therefrom :										
Provisions	50,197	25,565	37,229	22,675	20,910	27,122	24,155	15,161	16,738	16,824
Other Articles	77,992	44,259	43,414	19,325	30,325	25,091	26,117	31,165	15,849	18,756
Total	128,189	69,824	80,643	42,000	51,235	52,213	50,272	46,326	32,587	35,580
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Grain and Pulse	14,190	31,544	36,097	22,121	12,193	12,103	21,883	21,440	14,443	16,830
Other Articles	53,361	33,151	42,135	22,553	24,416	29,923	28,246	22,986	31,859	35,022
Total	67,551	63,695	78,232	44,674	36,609	42,026	50,129	44,426	46,302	51,852

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*continued.*

Articles.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
Persia.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Precious Stones and Pearls (unset)	288,235	241,290	189,197	111,735	232,067	115,983	121,380	130,657	72,167	34,601
Provisions	220,528	160,244	171,798	107,896	128,493	125,841	140,030	108,163	79,736	128,871
Wool, Raw	129,005	104,299	95,643	49,343	47,346	37,072	44,562	22,375	19,405	31,114
Other Articles	235,030	180,150	235,275	120,328	144,049	196,902	146,064	171,062	120,332	99,462
Total	872,798	685,983	691 913	389,302	551,955	475,798	452,036	432,257	291,640	294,048
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Twist and Yarn	39,330	55,491	80,537	36,952	46,507	32,409	46,722	37,388	28,561	47,404
Cotton Manufactures	626,821	448,691	445,399	302,341	280,484	286,630	257,252	179,928	229,430	215,824
Metals	54,452	31,808	46,217	18,305	14,934	33,490	16,398	26,774	60,382	17,150
Sugar	87,072	90,905	54,447	61,937	29,171	18,046	17,166	23,758	5,539	13,360
Tea	185,315	192,831	104,782	87,972	49,573	74,677	45,999	54,634	27,804	24,651
Other Articles	107,462	99,167	130,773	63,588	76,271	93,931	67,257	59,869	69,539	53,252
Total	1,101,452	918,893	862,155	571,095	496,940	539,183	450,794	382,351	421,255	371,641
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Indigo	90,685	67,302	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088	45,193	46,260
Rice	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790	39,147	49,937
Tea	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,802	89,146
Other Articles	226,631	155,499	215,959	164,940	95,329	142,990	164,881	197,919	161,146	159,867
Total	612,987	417,117	541,956	470,227	243,962	344,132	366,377	422,390	314,378	345,210
Siam.										
Imports therefrom :										
Teak	154,070	94,106	101,851	38,371	49,631	93,599	86,092	166,217	195,256	259,990
Other Articles	3,705	1,993	2,618	1,506	14,322	2,654	3,624	1,465	2,472	4,796
Total	157,775	96,099	104,469	39,877	63,953	96,253	89,716	167,682	197,728	264,786
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	41,019	36,990	43,067	25,041	26,877	37,631	41,788	46,558	179,037	171,466
Straits Settlements.										
Imports therefrom :										
Drugs, Medicines, &c.	76,022	85,054	90,050	50,972	53,021	67,568	48,164	66,904	83,670	53,435
Matches	53,532	53,309	72,289	46,056	53,750	66,263	64,216	67,454	75,575	70,333
Metals : Tin	323,250	214,589	215,330	104,921	85,377	135,899	144,160	156,774	242,552	242,339
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	282,473	278,631	337,112	220,261	194,568	249,472	274,051	279,160	221,447	258,006
Silk, Raw	239,538	181,620	169,078	117,251	83,764	110,916	104,965	63,892	63,486	79,189
Spices : Betelnuts	236,731	268,556	342,394	292,948	332,850	320,614	285,717	298,177	247,112	361,253
„ Other	124,740	91,272	119,774	64,990	59,560	67,870	48,540	54,994	48,555	56,104
Sugar	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,985	139,901	139,290
Other Articles	613,356	592,136	981,649	380,191	367,408	421,656	502,643	441,249	516,470	759,080
Total	2,075,220	1,842,123	2,409,828	1,337,473	1,290,381	1,544,635	1,553,464	1,549,589	1,638,768	2,019,029
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	263,062	222,640	189,363	150,647	131,642	97,218	122,266	99,985	86,992	71,844
Other Articles	100,815	99,152	80,008	69,062	72,967	59,466	60,585	56,539	51,114	62 70
Total	363,877	321,792	269,371	219,709	204,609	156,684	182,851	156,524	138,106	133,914
Exports of Indian Produce, &c.										
Coal	25,534	13,937	82,744	65,982	66,457	49,471	50,218	50,783	71,752	76,177
Cotton :										
Raw	18,663	104,173	84,266	62,654	21,810	7,032	9,753	1,351	1,495	738
Twist and Yarn	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846	123,695	212,684
Manufactures	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	288,771	251,398	295,004	249,841
Fodder, &c.	170,588	161,292	146,300	105,876	136,060	139,139	121,753	123,109	129,995	104,228
Hides and Skins : Raw and Dressed	129,193	115,756	52,914	28,101	23,869	54,957	20,131	41,223	25,006	41,235
Jute Manufactures	436,400	400,421	338,400	317,886	288,709	439,723	332,557	479,710	259,122	308,778
Opium	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,266	1,365,743	1,262,334
Provisions	97,209	111,254	95,370	80,105	64,788	65,914	78,368	71,313	81,242	81,858
Rice	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855	2,043,225	1,379,120
Other Articles	567,414	561,843	507,146	424,273	455,205	399,844	358,846	373,449	408,290	449,584
Total	5,845,931	5,007,998	4,293,598	3,762,939	3,662,084	4,572,071	4,225,976	5,025,303	4,804,569	4,167,077

No. 151 (*cont.*)—VALUE of TRADE with PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL ARTICLES—*concluded.*

Articles.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Sumatra.	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports therefrom :										
Mineral Oil	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	30,803	124,839
Other Articles	383	6	17	16,710	11,926	0	0	10	275	1,426
Total	383	25,454	328,995	106,329	11,926	0	0	8,465	31,078	126,265
Exports of Indian and Foreign Produce, &c. :										
Miscellaneous Articles	912	3,276	3,315	226	5,105	8,803	8,533	8,020	9,161	28,690
Turkey in Asia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Grain and Pulse	91,944	169,520	89,723	6,303	116,160	133,971	21,686	3,063	12,398	13,120
Horses	136,127	75,105	42,420	28,953	19,203	14,720	4,620	2,773	71,780	59,400
Provisions (chiefly Dates)	227,186	105,065	153,374	46,833	148,114	189,018	166,796	96,303	153,470	159,670
Other Articles	46,992	41,913	16,769	14,896	9,771	25,401	13,834	16,842	13,880	13,050
Total	502,249	391,603	291,286	96,985	293,248	363,110	206,936	123,986	251,528	245,240
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Cotton Manufactures	108,025	73,256	63,691	43,299	45,302	41,349	57,296	32,508	41,837	41,160
Other Articles	124,773	119,852	73,637	53,806	53,917	69,243	59,101	50,589	80,722	53,733
Total	232,798	193,108	137,328	97,105	99,219	110,592	116,397	83,097	122,559	94,893
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Cotton Goods (including Twist and Yarn)	72,239	90,212	63,365	52,100	42,745	64,077	98,208	95,516	132,842	165,635
Indigo	75,392	85,426	127,990	102,782	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,995	65,200	34,377
Jute, Gunny Bags	132,143	125,589	88,453	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,836	94,091	95,220	72,061
Tea	73,630	90,048	63,704	69,060	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,182	80,853	109,920
Other Articles	160,737	124,347	120,805	89,349	80,788	93,067	103,887	138,109	308,272	343,727
Total	514,141	515,622	464,317	365,082	272,998	373,243	414,637	465,803	682,387	725,720
Australia.										
Imports therefrom :										
Horses	135,642	204,940	172,330	169,093	149,700	261,735	243,873	200,213	251,019	282,187
Copper	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004	55,080	112,081
Other Articles	68,753	115,611	68,464	48,042	140,632	205,795	157,093	77,246	102,896	147,333
Total	233,543	452,676	334,430	217,135	290,332	508,123	449,016	317,463	408,995	541,601
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	5,330	10,748	1,174	3,542	1,558	2,180	4,245	2,998	13,606	7,162
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute Manufactures	700,370	656,999	767,934	531,227	525,847	670,044	714,978	431,704	645,461	593,705
Oils (chiefly Castor and Linseed)	84,029	85,414	109,736	80,933	60,932	59,345	65,065	56,306	42,916	35,235
Tea	296,191	252,238	251,257	140,899	198,725	233,116	194,201	141,885	156,523	147,729
Other Articles	132,778	184,225	106,939	101,578	53,262	52,151	117,745	101,449	155,112	136,691
Total	1,213,368	1,178,876	1,235,866	854,637	838,766	1,014,656	1,091,989	731,434	1,000,012	913,360
New Zealand.										
Imports therefrom :										
Miscellaneous Articles	*	*	*	*	533	10,443	12,866	3,804	795	3,998
Exports of Foreign Merchandise :										
Miscellaneous Articles	*	*	*	*	928	162	178	803	312	409
Exports of Indian Produce, &c. :										
Jute Manufactures	*	*	*	*	166,674	191,258	160,104	123,412	164,947	131,422
Other Articles					59,000	68,048	81,638	103,590	94,057	82,698
Total	*	*	*	*	225,674	259,306	241,742	227,002	259,004	214,120

* Included under Australia.

No. 152.—IMPORTS and EXPORTS of COTTON GOODS and EXPORTS of INDIAN RAW COTTON.

COUNTRIES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports of Cotton Manufactures:										
United Kingdom	22,342,373	25,814,562	22,147,476	15,881,492	17,275,949	17,367,846	19,207,551	17,892,729	18,127,024	22,200,329
Germany	48,814	58,308	66,827	66,889	96,511	117,949	133,483	120,540	154,692	259,284
Holland	81,347	84,167	94,751	74,120	83,982	134,446	169,562	161,555	204,484	246,121
Belgium	46,033	45,106	49,622	42,257	57,873	70,349	88,013	102,744	138,875	234,305
Austria-Hungary	142,647	200,286	173,417	148,216	163,643	136,158	132,637	128,102	162,076	231,977
Italy	10,709	46,136	82,122	77,325	152,019	152,694	188,321	146,080	178,341	220,379
United States	58,777	95,408	178,904	60,959	51,212	110,494	84,585	99,247	85,712	66,231
Other Countries	54,082	80,311	108,675	100,799	120,220	140,816	161,149	114,886	194,464	247,483
Total	22,784,782	26,424,284	22,901,794	16,452,057	18,001,409	18,230,752	20,165,301	18,765,883	19,245,668	23,706,109
Imports of Twist and Yarn:										
United Kingdom	2,858,421	3,229,034	3,385,242	1,618,154	1,563,579	1,572,487	1,664,719	1,456,709	1,338,616	1,531,445
Austria-Hungary	61,475	52,939	48,087	30,300	15,920	20,910	34,713	35,163	30,184	40,467
Other Countries	51,194	43,898	59,709	52,634	53,842	66,080	65,252	39,862	59,250	86,520
Total	2,971,090	3,325,871	3,493,038	1,701,088	1,633,341	1,659,477	1,764,684	1,531,725	1,428,050	1,658,432
Exports of Indian Cotton Manufactures:										
Straits Settlements	213,707	206,935	215,948	179,872	227,544	360,050	355,437	251,398	295,004	249,341
Ceylon	235,465	189,425	240,392	140,954	167,154	177,838	160,027	189,093	181,356	207,188
Aden	224,806	166,759	194,264	107,523	125,175	89,726	143,566	104,614	148,326	102,079
British East Africa	169,545	198,397	158,872	98,907	92,745	49,913	69,353	62,428	72,626	90,522
United Kingdom	50,534	64,870	74,648	52,431	37,164	35,451	46,618	53,688	56,314	84,069
Portuguese East Africa	77,516	62,470	60,476	36,725	47,161	49,023	39,421	88,338	72,359	40,290
Other Countries	642,177	434,510	239,906	173,842	217,688	259,577	217,982	228,877	261,792	444,351
Total	1,613,750	1,323,366	1,184,506	790,254	914,631	1,021,578	1,032,404	978,436	1,087,177	1,218,340
Exports of Indian Twist and Yarn:										
China, Treaty Ports	2,993,474	2,946,750	2,693,353	1,601,849	2,347,082	870,512	3,255,928	2,821,411	2,712,165	3,418,454
,, Hong Kong	3,342,588	3,815,722	3,861,193	2,556,197	2,045,645	1,662,544	2,642,797	2,483,517	2,756,372	2,572,903
Straits Settlements	170,361	199,451	179,716	120,048	99,458	110,922	131,619	163,846	123,695	212,684
Aden	59,353	58,334	73,788	35,841	50,351	35,070	43,509	47,941	44,205	34,554
Other Countries	165,060	152,851	158,782	88,123	58,916	101,345	137,277	176,641	257,925	305,193
Total	6,730,836	7,173,108	6,966,832	2,202,058	4,601,452	2,780,393	6,211,130	5,693,356	5,894,362	6,543,788
Exports of Indian Raw Cotton:										
Japan	2,442,435	3,760,332	3,256,206	2,743,184	3,730,422	1,223,251	4,485,829	2,650,185	3,456,491	3,921,987
Germany	2,691,400	2,185,977	1,432,479	1,166,602	762,294	1,186,319	1,191,193	1,829,912	3,096,314	2,012,954
Belgium	2,006,287	1,578,643	910,037	829,149	400,672	1,166,393	648,008	1,263,659	2,165,895	1,363,182
Italy	1,717,754	1,626,548	1,132,901	819,342	539,818	799,176	815,971	1,058,133	1,997,545	1,319,453
Austria-Hungary	1,952,470	1,369,696	792,220	604,289	282,292	744,550	621,770	972,127	1,516,359	988,240
United Kingdom	1,564,895	887,859	423,545	274,589	139,815	707,297	244,650	616,800	1,372,683	749,974
France	1,292,808	974,494	433,609	506,756	244,859	543,845	449,095	745,708	1,252,452	515,554
China, Hong Kong	148,413	242,248	268,609	211,081	200,543	194,525	378,103	237,992	241,099	321,925
,, Treaty Ports	1,279	151,594	85,251	195,269	241,462	17,606	581,277	90,279	72,310	28,253
Other Countries	272,452	193,598	136,456	108,765	74,533	215,305	201,495	373,337	1,079,666	401,603
Total	14,090,193	12,970 089	8,871,313	7,459,026	6,616,710	6,788,267	9,617,396	9,838,132	16,250,764	11,623,125

No. 153.—Imports of Metals.

COUNTRIES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Iron:	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,948,839	1,916,055	2,142,460	1,071,988	1,237,788	1,471,544	1,370,622	1,523,270	1,750,571	2,037,654
Belgium	756,507	715,373	596,982	372,697	284,444	487,479	423,857	331,337	296,404	294,581
Germany	37,367	47,772	32,341	23,889	17,394	36,187	51,785	45,148	78,135	52,042
Sweden	32,635	51,644	53,944	23,691	11,571	4,453	18,316	10,471	20,670	12,422
Other Countries	36,498	38,527	46,561	46,788	61,735	93,659	70,923	110,050	152,501	126,709
Total	2,811,846	2,769,371	2,872,288	1,539,053	1,612,932	2,093,322	1,935,503	2,020,326	2,298,281	2,523,408
Steel:										
United Kingdom	495,955	508,845	570,092	354,067	399,359	487,954	520,148	597,232	839,430	723,064
Belgium	507,160	430,449	536,377	298,990	203,543	340,374	656,312	652,933	750,261	643,484
Germany	31,479	16,503	17,323	9,845	7,277	64,958	92,656	98,103	137,890	122,500
Other Countries	2,161	6,629	12,655	20,767	57,055	61,813	37,994	22,422	19,770	71,177
Total	1,036,755	962,426	1,136,447	683,669	667,234	955,099	1,307,110	1,370,690	1,747,351	1,560,225
Copper:										
United Kingdom	1,524,676	614,389	997,542	555,533	254,602	434,035	483,134	913,322	947,838	986,288
Australia	29,148	72,125	93,636	0	0	40,593	48,050	40,004	55,080	112,081
Belgium	244,317	120,070	106,565	67,693	16,512	29,212	32,806	48,904	66,978	70,812
Japan	76,734	80,254	49,346	43,501	10,805	2,103	2,201	20,993	77,342	17,176
Ceylon	2,170	7,902	83,948	595	14,895	34,290	39,252	65,009	81,726	15,812
Other Countries	212,890	179,586	89,932	80,196	55,944	71,189	114,854	220,056	216,888	203,799
Total	2,089,935	1,074,326	1,420,969	747,518	352,758	611,422	720,297	1,308,288	1,445,852	1,405,968
Tin:										
Straits Settlements	323,250	214,589	215,830	104,921	85,377	135,809	144,160	156,774	242,552	242,339
Other Countries	6,161	5,948	5,801	6,260	6,898	11,429	12,803	13,770	19,434	20,063
Total	329,411	220,537	221,631	111,181	92,275	147,238	156,963	170,544	261,986	262,402
Lead:										
United Kingdom	150,767	149,497	140,270	77,804	88,238	120,491	129,339	99,441	107,240	110,127
Other Countries	23,349	19,861	15,611	13,661	16,248	20,250	20,022	17,082	16,517	12,578
Total	174,116	169,358	155,881	91,465	104,486	140,741	149,352	116,523	123,757	122,705
Other Metals:										
United Kingdom	189,943	120,534	167,961	130,399	143,461	131,260	131,829	168,555	187,350	192,415
Other Countries	142,084	141,166	205,069	149,546	147,357	156,355	198,335	176,410	132,413	145,436
Total	332,027	261,700	373,030	279,945	290,818	287,615	330,164	344,965	319,763	337,851
Total Metals	6,773,472	5,462,772	6,180,248	3,452,831	3,120,503	4,287,657	4,599,390	5,331,336	6,196,990	6,212,559

No. 154.—Imports of Metal Manufactures.

COUNTRIES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock (for Companies):										
United Kingdom	1,504,380	2,548,507	2,727,112	1,858,159	1,801,858	838,684	928,712	1,048,289	812,722	838,000
Other Countries	16,205	10,091	31,439	25,051	49,527	55,396	99,674	26,192	121,922	101,772
Total	1,520,585	2,558,598	2,758,551	1,883,210	1,851,385	894,080	1,028,386	1,074,481	934,644	939,772
Machinery and Mill-work:										
United Kingdom	3,187,817	3,466,746	2,817,221	2,009,115	1,646,862	1,444,291	1,924,908	1,804,192	2,116,517	2,556,261
Other Countries	49,584	42,416	40,556	28,172	47,740	60,748	79,013	65,035	118,578	128,567
Total	3,237,401	3,509,162	2,857,777	2,037,287	1,694,602	1,505,039	2,003,921	1,869,227	2,235,095	2,684,828
Hardware, Cutlery, etc.:										
United Kingdom	1,108,247	1,212,738	1,158,371	738,719	789,491	854,080	791,495	928,769	1,003,134	1,049,547
Germany	148,740	153,197	119,104	88,427	106,937	155,139	171,918	142,086	176,620	203,522
Austria-Hungary	93,980	99,207	89,085	47,361	84,080	110,092	65,852	121,640	148,178	121,561
Belgium	42,886	48,250	68,735	45,508	44,951	56,561	57,959	67,352	81,015	91,917
Other Countries	89,622	38,695	29,470	33,400	34,736	51,777	50,534	72,931	142,940	119,618
Total	1,483,475	1,551,087	1,464,765	953,415	1,060,195	1,227,649	1,137,758	1,332,778	1,551,887	1,586,165

No. 155.—Imports of Sugar.

	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Java	131,398	99,256	175,486	113,493	170,692	150,118	190,773	314,098	782,690	1,311,662
Mauritius	1,687,047	1,753,591	1,641,037	1,278,7401	1,068,222	1,598,639	1,297,037	1,325,181	1,728,738	1,310 589
Austria-Hungary	6,358	131,379	1,044,504	723,256	569,188	1,032,504	1,518,661	561,783	188,838	1,036,429
Egypt	570	5	46,663	865	5,650	26,943	55,487	65,286	258,013	236,136
China, Hong Kong	266,191	179,151	334,838	139,900	243,676	333,576	140,687	379 320	228,431	208,535
United Kingdom	9,533	26,616	86,464	49,489	76,398	149,596	194,595	262,159	489,727	154,631
Straits Settlements	125,578	76,956	81,652	59,883	60,083	104,467	81,008	120,899	139,901	139,290
Germany	875,023	875,739	1,278,805	289,209	40,703	304,948	414,243	93,874	5,199	119,441
Other Countries	5,065	9,236	95,030	23,164	16,474	19,353	40,990	180,173	135,646	85,108
Total	3,106,813	3,151,829	4,784,479	2,377,999	2,251,086	3,770,144	3,933,481	3,303,273	3,957,183	4,601,821

No. 156.—Imports of Mineral Oil.

	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	1,835,592	1,977,193	2,059,662	1,338,466	1,564,758	1,870,128	2,099,949	1,759,682	1,591,910	1,083,572
United States	963,371	907,391	1,080,520	636,613	469,189	320,043	324,396	428,733	408,640	422,366
Sumatra	0	25,448	328,978	89,619	0	0	0	8,455	30,875	124,339
United Kingdom	134,012	147,044	139,142	83,875	64,573	89,610	90,723	88,781	100,116	108,603
Other Countries	34,425	31,203	43,490	14,942	21,841	25,454	43,376	24,049	168,015	477,323
Total	2,967,400	3,088,279	3,651,792	2,163,515	2,120,361	2,305,235	2,558,444	2,309,700	2,299,556	2,216,703

No. 157.—Exports of Jute, Raw and Manufactured.

COUNTRIES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Raw Jute:										
United Kingdom	6,252,769	6,435,704	5,816,362	2,511,451	2,624,227	3,275,739	3,529,727	3,281,812	3,480,398	3,298,003
Germany	1,504,591	1,801,997	1,990,712	1,082,860	1,089,106	1,465,199	1,527,425	1,478,876	1,545,320	1,741,273
United States	863,442	659,086	858,055	396,107	717,086	781,907	938,512	731,502	910,110	887,457
France	473,864	595,040	523,575	220,563	358,605	736,430	999,453	990,610	814,688	865,414
Austria-Hungary	324,043	238,399	382,263	162,149	254,903	422,529	396,161	407,540	438,207	524,996
Italy	303,971	343,754	374,825	161,548	220,986	303,334	258,521	339,469	341,142	325,862
Spain	170,733	133,744	163,614	44,230	44,560	161,025	123,690	83,638	120,336	165,891
Russia	4,500	21,997	0	0	0	43,865	30,423	61,102	54,349	88,140
Other Countries	94,948	320,856	441,171	48,589	71,625	55,143	60,936	43,101	107,531	80,061
Total	9,992,861	10,550,577	10,129,992	4,627,497	5,381,098	7,245,171	7,864,848	7,417,650	7,812,081	7,977,097
Gunny Bags:										
Australia	695,014	645,837	749,418	504,569	488,264	599,744	645,856	364,970	572,710	493,232
United Kingdom	551,272	590,250	757,547	477,157	452,427	475,970	413,944	458,737	422,065	364,933
Chile	256,724	251,780	165,755	123,311	176,098	231,499	166,864	161,823	190,278	315,970
Straits Settlements	427,556	392,101	326,989	307,459	274,113	426,341	319,233	464,821	244,326	292,928
Egypt	197,317	261,233	230,381	188,153	127,250	188,220	178,799	245,398	240,924	274,857
China, Treaty Ports	9,989	642	1,099	5,664	12,613	17,384	55,165	61,202	97,330	171,286
West Indies	5,058	3,327	2,789	4,796	8,539	22,881	104,834	118,468	190,596	160,172
New Zealand	*	*	*	*	163,966	183,772	155,252	115,522	149,306	126,966
China, Hong Kong	190,243	124,949	136,106	37,813	79,512	129,407	226,941	229,257	165,453	122,169
United States	407,746	310,254	486,834	166,641	126,964	123,667	217,519	122,576	75,136	106,683
Turkey in Asia	132,143	125,589	88,453	51,782	50,214	87,017	79,836	90,181	95,220	72,061
Cape Colony	206,065	183,358	126,744	53,118	89,802	75,464	73,157	151,706	56,383	68,039
Germany	85,695	148,121	203,660	76,443	36,517	73,803	116,134	121,337	54,248	51,848
Mauritius	27,801	52,585	45,127	14,629	30,114	52,764	44,174	26,303	57,481	38,055
Turkey in Europe	53,359	53,385	32,557	39,098	12,015	26,575	47,081	61,805	51,007	34,273
Other Countries	307,029	370,370	363,087	210,458	217,511	243,083	305,161	299,730	380,687	476,815
Total	3,543,011	3,518,781	3,716,546	2,261,091	2,345,919	2,957,581	3,150,550	3,093,836	3,043,150	3,170,287
Gunny Cloth:										
United States	772,756	1,026,103	1,510,229	1,067,689	1,098,852	1,143,157	1,625,911	1,970,636	2,046,131	2,013,256
Argentine Republic	28,317	258,530	309,510	252,013	320,581	153,376	267,460	483,905	814,947	938,604
United Kingdom	177,487	243,091	177,577	122,567	189,808	454,184	319,312	114,520	94,610	131,660
Australia and New Zealand	4,738	10,340	18,300	26,373	40,128	77,776	73,487	74,624	88,379	104,929
China, Hong Kong	37,865	35,539	36,595	18,435	36,587	146,191	147,482	145,266	78,976	88,541
Other Countries	95,604	56,754	89,394	83,588	71,062	261,207	162,326	87,546	107,176	133,741
Total	1,116,767	1,630,357	2,141,605	1,570,664	1,806,968	2,235,891	2,595,978	2,876,497	3,230,219	3,410,731
Other Jute Goods (including Yarn)	87,666	64,792	72,705	33,819	23,346	49,596	61,083	42,934	39,428	44,894
Total, Jute Manufactures	4,747,444	5,213,930	5,930,856	3,865,574	4,176,233	5,243,068	5,807,611	6,013,267	6,312,797	6,625,912

* Included under Australia.

No. 158—Exports of Rice.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Japan	43,000	13	438,684	442,991	87,859	4	33,624	1,084,104	1,975,231	2,347,596
Ceylon	2,295,340	1,882,457	2,456,542	1,841,846	1,780,979	1,956,041	1,780,995	1,737,356	1,811,185	1,911,438
Straits Settlements	2,287,534	1,490,290	1,330,980	1,365,893	1,023,615	1,420,237	1,521,632	2,354,855	2,043,225	1,379,119
Germany	282,059	158,213	115,883	175,454	165,523	106,046	250,283	112,191	1,278,580	1,365,033
United Kingdom	2,076,995	1,609,940	1,100,527	1,393,578	1,118,092	913,807	949,576	814,232	1,047,551	1,096,965
Austria-Hungary	273	28	26,387	910	18,452	14,524	63,485	228,227	610,807	902,952
Arabia	365,668	421,972	508,899	546,977	276,332	269,729	408,993	437,813	373,135	443,862
Mauritius	555,912	632,548	644,541	527,210	365,836	455,850	462,164	411,912	416,112	392,840
Brazil	676,277	755,324	997,666	311,341	382,346	322,274	380,475	261,775	209,059	273,453
British East Africa	216,059	194,317	197,299	293,525	130,684	167,599	125,405	138,379	143,328	165,576
Natal	83,492	163,849	92,370	119,244	109,413	89,108	129,478	171,588	164,495	159,892
Egypt	3,672,269	3,720,549	2,936,037	2,745,460	2,601,462	2,409,096	2,220,948	3,601,758*	198,167	137,372
Aden	105,621	130,482	156,225	116,515	131,330	92,009	93,412	112,646	193,955	124,541
Cape Colony	91,195	96,094	73,244	72,177	65,546	67,069	77,990	86,010	67,155	80,023
West Indies	105,698	101,537	39,361	81,753	45,324	34,903	89,632	81,764	58,788	79,457
British Guiana	59,669	77,574	83,128	60,821	40,418	56,887	61,639	59,808	43,920	70,981
Réunion	153,329	185,138	90,361	72,904	49,295	73,964	58,146	109,269	119,330	53,497
Persia	71,670	62,462	106,542	120,390	52,015	49,725	82,911	91,790	39,147	49,937
Other Countries	394,987	264,335	310,343	252,811	286,260	312,872	488,522	699,915	1,928,223	2,035,608
Total	13,537,047	11,947,122	11,705,019	10,541,800	8,730,781	8,811,744	9,279,310	12,595,392	12,721,893	13,970,142

* See note on page 159.

No. 159.—Exports of Wheat.

United Kingdom	2,344,999	656,871	929,551	3,021,590	1,409,075	2,546	1,169,480	1,948,196	6,032,913	7,994,302
Belgium	311,732	23,523	75,998	657,401	561,578	0	360,630	251,345	812,028	2,133,233
France	225,989	100,797	198,485	1,140,452	250,736	1	32,545	7,144	286,496	958,628
Egypt	608,767	335	16	1,049,430	246,867	3	488,972	676,141	53,901	75,153
Arabia	9,106	5,762	24,179	39,729	4,554	2,088	16,529	62,244	16,869	54,456
Italy	51,639	23,231	64,962	392,421	72,267	0	7,410	0	21,829	6,950
Other Countries	361,664	25,876	47,965	178,769	61,254	15,417	95,048	65,168	168,600	714,658
Total	3,913,896	836,395	1,341,151	6,479,792	2,606,331	20,055	2,170,614	3,010,238	7,392,636	11,937,380

No. 160.—Exports of Indigo.

United Kingdom	1,867,693	1,654,075	653,274	478,360	372,746	269,874	369,913	147,452	131,712	126,845
Egypt	316,504	283,292	334,827	215,939	193,501	220,396	188,215	197,388	170,727	121,067
United States	613,884	571,827	516,637	271,094	208,758	228,825	122,313	89,899	96,172	50,614
Turkey in Asia	75,392	35,426	127,990	102,783	43,344	45,023	65,502	50,905	65,200	44,378
Austria-Hungary	480,966	338,926	255,918	173,263	136,389	110,130	98,152	41,014	53,430	57,199
Japan	71,704	227,565	344,443	221,439	351,718	113,753	82,071	121,346	52,416	1,847
Persia	90,685	67,302	131,682	72,432	36,408	75,136	42,482	32,088	45,193	46,260
France	652,912	338,438	256,292	143,825	208,530	116,134	79,037	28,220	24,971	37,966
Germany	530,470	319,076	177,091	121,517	104,917	84,104	66,751	24,380	21,918	19,715
Holland	242,331	161,458	85,183	56,524	27,529	36,829	13,442	2,533	2,064	4,847
Other Countries	411,970	323,372	174,065	123,143	116,167	129,783	106,959	68,563	53,665	45,667
Total	5,354,511	4,370,757	3,057,402	1,980,319	1,795,007	1,423,987	1,234,837	803,788	717,468	556,405

No. 161.—Exports of Seeds.

COUNTRIES.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Linseed:	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	1,727,559	1,309,350	1,326,043	1,364,540	1,130,690	1,321,720	1,800,574	1,346,185	1,349,912	1,460,231
Germany	550,896	774,789	498,173	843,629	734,866	671,286	933,805	858,371	1,098,229	1,006,696
France	868,868	688,696	537,585	664,388	476,018	509,124	672,905	639,788	528,965	723,435
Holland	263,709	363,161	62,442	134,557	88,120	125,637	287,282	300,509	328,934	440,373
Italy	277,029	231,608	216,703	176,856	178,468	98,560	172,233	179,828	226,952	276,796
Belgium	111,213	58,002	140,020	169,141	112,779	193,031	342,521	262,603	215,329	215,926
Other Countries	331,722	129,851	88,586	68,544	281,204	51,315	299,876	206,709	81,130	95,693
Total	4,130,996	3,555,457	2,869,552	3,421,655	3,002,145	2,970,673	4,509,196	3,793,993	3,829,451	4,219,150
Rape:										
Germany	322,493	265,508	585,723	395,058	281,026	211,184	978,322	373,814	403,556	594,912
Belgium	369,865	455,931	337,256	689,426	493,711	270,214	775,272	462,607	501,992	522,611
France	474,588	450,567	774,932	554,801	413,947	170,211	785,968	474,194	464,109	405,293
United Kingdom	87,887	54,680	167,812	108,471	91,754	102,458	227,153	194,572	202,518	165,027
Holland	71,439	8,832	60,699	9,988	29,071	10,798	84,521	58,699	37,784	73,445
Italy	72,655	55,237	43,455	44,989	37,048	54,895	78,445	68,825	74,245	41,360
Other Countries	2,002	4,036	7,298	74,462	346	4,070	40,722	14,714	5,203	19,887
Total	1,400,929	1,294,791	2,472,175	1,877,195	1,346,903	823,330	2,970,403	1,647,424	1,689,407	1,822,515
Til, Jinjili, or Sesamum:										
France	1,457,688	724,790	818,291	779,660	750,782	439,513	719,533	1,167,245	819,815	482,709
Belgium	276,146	203,924	347,877	307,562	127,424	225,151	355,679	325,361	367,580	261,231
Italy	65,896	213,698	217,093	175,582	196,529	166,520	141,511	156,953	74,351	132,779
Germany	87,229	67,399	92,707	123,004	126,914	106,640	143,413	141,048	118,365	88,802
Austria-Hungary	74,137	64,677	86,831	78,015	43,661	52,076	34,560	94,581	135,985	84,420
Other Countries	40,059	53,808	39,774	60,378	94,662	47,338	34,595	54,386	103,200	108,172
Total	2,001,155	1,328,296	1,602,573	1,524,201	1,339,972	1,037,238	1,429,291	1,939,574	1,619,296	1,158,113
Castor:										
United Kingdom	83,027	76,525	193,704	177,111	100,130	161,320	212,187	203,762	144,859	144,970
Belgium	84,358	84,309	125,423	69,339	47,211	61,740	87,008	130,698	82,960	86,148
France	220,072	299,006	309,758	170,368	142,260	167,665	180,384	172,283	82,695	82,324
Other Countries	332,339	183,057	130,706	71,302	58,821	47,085	93,033	106,968	150,790	147,617
Total	519,796	642,897	759,591	488,120	348,422	437,810	572,612	613,711	461,304	461,059
Poppy:										
France	346,943	365,003	316,438	165,923	201,925	217,655	270,001	285,766	283,287	265,626
Belgium	215,502	238,810	201,466	164,660	156,580	163,055	185,071	176,532	221,471	193,178
Other Countries	81,345	76,783	40,814	43,366	49,141	76,974	66,084	87,375	78,306	64,064
Total	643,790	680,596	558,718	373,949	407,646	457,684	521,156	549,673	583,064	522,868
Earthnuts:										
France	590,793	279,842	6,925	30,265	55,868	93,499	494,694	399,625	610,877	567,511
Other Countries	158,502	44,498	21,723	6,797	10,667	16,421	30,254	77,569	147,063	77,668
Total	749,295	324,340	28,648	37,062	66,535	109,920	524,948	477,194	757,940	645,179
Cotton:										
United Kingdom	2,296	6	11	537	2,105	21,176	252,839	617,711	414,012	363,994
Other Countries	7,574	6,003	7,620	5,269	4,373	15,823	56,371	56,325	31,532	46,847
Total	9,870	6,009	7,631	5,806	6,478	36,999	309,210	674,036	445,544	410,841
Other Seeds	261,601	179,294	295,212	170,141	214,918	135,203	349,363	226,109	291,214	367,512
Total, Seeds	9,717,432	8,011,680	8,594,100	7,898,129	6,733,019	6,009,357	11,186,179	9,921,714	9,677,220	9,607,237

No. 162.—Exports of Indian Tea.

COUNTRIES.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom	6,938,179	7,483,365	7,455,084	4,879,475	5,527,452	5,768,524	4,927,014	4,186,004	4,726,074	4,476,763
Canada	23,720	39,366	32,567	27,934	48,193	50,507	27,475	146,672	236,645	365,274
Russia	25,682	19,598	20,182	9,421	8,543	16,114	35,833	100,554	116,603	219,973
Australia and New Zealand	296,191	252,238	251,257	140,899	198,725	238,116	194,201	141,885	180,559	167,558
Turkey in Asia	73,630	90,048	63,704	69,069	55,907	84,059	67,209	87,181	80,853	109,920
Persia	224,001	131,854	87,773	112,465	60,210	76,281	76,103	100,593	68,892	89,146
United States	34,585	44,385	52,605	35,659	65,281	41,949	25,716	52,022	41,551	57,472
China, Hong Kong	5,616	18,939	31,494	29,631	38,992	30,787	27,918	26,462	23,243	30,190
Other Countries	43,285	44,755	6,688	58,650	58,105	65,950	51,524	65,788	230,868	132,236
Total	7,664,889	8,124,548	8,058,623	5,363,203	6,061,408	6,367,287	5,432,993	4,907,761	5,705,288	5,648,532

No. 163.—Exports of Opium.

China, Hong Kong	3,967,961	3,756,400	2,988,873	2,239,447	2,623,872	2,879,501	2,891,587	2,753,815	3,576,431	4,036,436
„ Treaty Ports	2,385,857	2,123,645	1,665,860	1,334,203	1,405,056	1,616,320	1,193,254	1,263,035	1,610,296	1,504,604
Straits Settlements	1,729,328	1,642,646	1,259,814	1,012,249	1,254,569	1,524,782	1,302,328	1,114,268	1,365,743	1,262,834
Java	103,295	102,228	55,922	41,147	29,730	51,410	80,418	53,798	63,402	78,383
French Indo-China	201,715	326,310	69,020	93,925	99,420	154,390	137,750	93,620	212,247	76,333
Other Countries	71,180	71,694	58,074	29,703	56,496	77,221	76,653	60,489	151,991	123,705
Total	8,459,336	8,022,923	6,097,563	4,750,674	5,469,143	6,303,624	5,681,990	5,344,623	6,980,110	7,082,295

No. 164.—Exports of Hides and Skins.

Raw Hides:										
Germany	972,209	1,087,579	1,420,621	840,421	961,534	1,253,625	704,446	780,280	844,560	962,989
Italy	296,744	279,215	429,278	274,986	392,906	421,559	300,532	238,545	333,171	439,533
Austria-Hungary	145,502	206,279	362,514	183,850	206,893	314,337	218,797	258,824	259,478	344,240
United States	283,031	242,221	458,448	239,791	759,825	642,408	373,512	251,974	189,649	271,974
United Kingdom	465,539	349,273	299,908	208,225	457,595	560,171	76,802	85,734	102,726	152,062
France	297,672	210,813	266,484	108,447	385,076	201,884	126,002	175,254	129,238	53,847
Other Countries	149,647	165,664	146,679	109,930	119,979	116,779	119,851	221,125	252,871	247,843
Total	2,610,344	2,541,044	3,374,932	1,965,650	3,283,308	3,510,813	1,919,942	2,011,736	2,111,693	2,472,488
Raw Skins:										
United States	935,675	582,980	887,716	708,809	1,190,415	963,593	1,483,277	1,378,391	1,402,833	1,700,388
United Kingdom	39,107	64,485	168,803	75,659	82,748	132,564	243,881	217,903	173,577	168,860
Other Countries	43,167	46,067	62,846	19,938	35,762	51,998	70,659	83,282	202,656	361,023
Total	1,017,949	693,532	1,119,365	804,406	1,308,925	1,148,155	1,797,817	1,679,576	1,779,116	2,230,271
Dressed or Tanned Hides:										
United Kingdom	851,720	790,827	973,032	420,351	556,469	941,030	499,809	401,828	386,617	504,844
Other Countries	24,607	7,583	13,667	28,492	12,712	37,640	11,583	17,166	23,115	45,293
Total	876,327	798,410	986,699	448,843	569,181	978,670	511,392	418,994	409,732	550,137
Dressed or Tanned Skins:										
United Kingdom	2,088,253	2,139,747	2,168,410	1,399,009	1,364,041	1,594,005	1,061,160	1,281,981	1,425,729	1,102,757
United States	816,014	699,619	532,105	259,975	368,783	333,220	167,016	175,276	161,709	184,064
Other Countries	230,591	129,018	136,023	88,263	81,013	90,229	29,796	55,873	68,747	64,187
Total	3,134,858	2,968,384	2,836,538	1,747,247	1,813,837	2,017,454	1,257,972	1,513,130	1,656,185	1,351,008

No. 165.—VALUE of REGISTERED IMPORTS into BRITISH INDIA, by LAND distinguishing COUNTRIES, &c., whence IMPORTED, and PROVINCES into which IMPORTED.

Countries.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	66,848	71,259	96,713	40,506	42,696	30,890	42,888	36,991	36,325	32,620
Khelat - - Merchandise	50,536	67,084	87,076	41,879	51,138	45,975	47,150	23,071	23,579	32,510
Khelat - - Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	474	—	27	—
Seistan - - Merchandise	—	—	—	4,790	3,186	18,315	19,645	19,478	14,148	14,873
Seistan - - Treasure	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,053	3,758	9,519	11,250
Afghanistan - Merchandise	575,544	569,944	438,408	372,265	425,972	366,058	416,286	306,094	406,542	441,527
Afghanistan - Treasure	—	—	—	18,525	14,000	18,870	6,887	17,058	28,292	96,908
Tirah - - - Merchandise	10,383	14,674	10,123	10,851	18,784	32,058	37,662	26,089	26,371	27,754
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	132,911	382,377	247,893	206,716	319,894	233,856	248,851	230,373	221,188	257,796
Buner - - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	27,516	21,603	17,854	13,134	13,951
Kashmir - - Merchandise	636,388	722,282	769,870	557,447	722,532	861,021	893,450	680,985	794,212	759,313
Kashmir - - Treasure	66,516	37,458	40,640	30,188	57,336	34,668	41,495	61,279	130,166	442,356
Ladakh - - Merchandise	42,163	57,188	52,662	50,517	32,518	27,878	49,365	45,170	41,381	70,253
Ladakh - - Treasure	960	320	—	160	640	64	73	200	—	—
Tibet - - - Merchandise	127,185	140,456	123,148	111,296	107,894	101,287	122,544	132,682	86,106	79,686
Tibet - - - Treasure	760	—	1,240	15,333	24,972	8,275	6,091	6,415	1,562	12,735
Nepal - - Merchandise	1,765,342	1,489,483	1,914,194	1,378,160	1,449,281	1,570,603	1,646,758	1,625,620	1,724,464	1,693,262
Nepal - - Treasure	68,354	403,572	142,335	49,172	200,555	52,683	178,602	118,278	53,989	67,171
Sikkim - - Merchandise	49,932	75,591	49,404	37,909	37,975	28,066	33,759	22,893	20,658	15,674
Sikkim - - Treasure	436	—	—	—	—	39	484	320	97	58
Bhutan - - Merchandise	28,551	14,385	14,667	10,791	13,035	22,229	38,334	31,735	58,863	44,421
Bhutan - - Treasure	—	—	18	—	18	135	3	—	—	33
Towang - - Merchandise	3,499	3,984	2,211	3,833	1,274	890	1,740	600	5,022	1,856
Towang - - Treasure	100	64	50	41	9	11	3	12	—	—
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills } Merchandise	3,693	7,773	8,227	9,372	12,332	11,509	8,915	4,127	10,734	17,010
Manipur - - Merchandise	3,630	18,688	7,146	4,746	6,882	18,780	16,184	13,119	24,509	24,905
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	56,192	47,546	45,560	30,416	37,595	30,694	27,225	26,741	40,032	35,904
Western China - Merchandise	86,907	99,591	64,435	60,995	75,523	105,176	193,157	88,888	79,119	87,581
Western China - Treasure	46,413	55,418	83,418	55,277	54,790	86,225	112,560	92,638	100,878	87,813
Shan States - Merchandise	349,442	507,179	597,983	431,707	432,582	439,318	409,618	454,516	580,160	647,584
Shan States - Treasure	179,449	253,612	241,336	162,295	169,122	175,402	146,397	129,787	119,302	165,406
Karenni - - Merchandise	206,688	192,632	153,543	123,920	172,949	170,492	134,997	162,006	210,185	166,958
Karenni - - Treasure	1,372	4,573	4,729	2,890	4,080	4,557	6,123	4,799	4,342	9,248
North Siam - Merchandise	183,000	180,753	235,580	135,810	111,406	111,131	156,477	122,715	163,497	192,839
North Siam - Treasure	21,682	59,203	53,221	47,747	56,856	60,386	59,509	47,010	56,285	66,629
South Siam - Merchandise	81,475	39,854	36,895	35,751	20,221	22,851	32,997	22,888	105,599	48,411
South Siam - Treasure	6,641	23,163	44,936	17,581	14,667	14,956	6,103	4,485	3,573	3,519
Total - Merchandise	4,460,219	4,703,223	5,005,738	3,659,677	4,095,669	4,276,593	4,599,605	4,094,694	4,635,829	4,706,688
Total - Treasure	392,683	837,383	611,923	394,209	597,045	456,271	567,857	486,039	508,031	963,126
Provinces into which imported :										
Sind and British Baluchistan	464,099	490,128	504,997	334,843	417,392	355,361	386,176	278,900	317,058	367,112
N. W. Frontier Province -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	478,213	600,448	705,820
Punjab - - - - -	1,131,909	1,446,895	1,249,467	1,005,721	1,280,548	1,356,271	1,462,300	724,773	839,690	1,137,118
United Provinces - - -	649,248	515,716	658,933	509,742	564,787	587,007	712,061	747,351	814,076	742,363
Bengal - - - - -	1,361,989	1,591,419	1,571,127	1,082,459	1,254,894	1,177,905	1,290,695	1,173,151	1,124,477	1,154,643
Assam - - - - -	82,589	80,483	67,060	52,150	62,898	65,832	58,292	48,617	92,405	86,769
Burma - - - -	1,163,068	1,415,965	1,566,077	1,068,971	1,112,195	1,190,488	1,257,938	1,129,728	1,422,939	1,475,989
Total - - - -	4,852,902	5,540,606	5,617,661	4,053,886	4,692,714	4,732,864	5,167,462	4,580,733	5,211,093	5,669,814

* Included in the Punjab.

No. 166.—Value of Registered Exports from British India, by Land, distinguishing Countries, &c., to which Exported, and Provinces from which Exported.

Countries.	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lus Bela - - Merchandise	23,310	28,604	41,241	17,692	10,757	13,715	12,125	8,715	8,083	11,397
Khelat - - Merchandise	28,456	40,789	41,424	27,207	32,863	30,347	25,927	19,647	22,708	50,648
Treasure -	—	—	—	—	—	162	371	4	—	27
Seistan - Merchandise	—	—	—	6,458	8,859	16,134	50,458	16,641	19,609	21,548
Treasure -	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,784	55	2,500	133
Afghanistan - Merchandise	563,235	517,539	438,423	375,754	365,146	341,938	447,278	477,036	517,326	704,408
Treasure -	20,018	13,159	10,985	15,021	15,283	20,201	34,577	36,514	46,611	112,628
Tirah - - Merchandise	7,569	14,378	13,067	13,531	21,219	28,559	42,188	33,951	31,437	34,696
Treasure -	—	—	210	—	—	154	—	—	—	—
Dir, Swat, & Bajaur Merchandise	221,201	461,458	328,029	284,250	502,362	430,561	435,503	410,061	372,706	439,232
Buner - - - Merchandise	—	—	—	—	—	33,970	57,986	30,501	24,065	21,903
Kashmir - Merchandise	640,618	635,430	564,826	482,163	536,752	637,598	824,374	686,865	779,713	733,824
Treasure -	31,104	67,412	79,871	120,488	87,237	61,594	75,776	100,476	27,346	36,180
Ladakh - Merchandise	39,358	58,065	40,725	26,617	16,020	14,447	20,120	16,988	20,473	20,537
Treasure -	4,226	6,509	4,910	3,840	3,860	2,195	2,525	3,628	3,028	4,783
Tibet - Merchandise	68,326	55,393	92,577	84,694	85,257	67,508	75,618	76,845	51,341	69,565
Treasure -	11,740	14,013	8,281	12,675	10,320	7,384	4,487	6,059	6,829	9,975
Nepal - - Merchandise	1,272,134	1,404,667	1,491,404	1,045,543	998,056	1,086,810	1,081,220	936,386	898,500	971,052
Treasure -	90,255	132,085	337,406	25,357	26,827	428,432	20,697	19,000	19,117	28,049
Sikkim - Merchandise	40,262	39,320	35,231	27,365	25,041	16,435	21,314	18,248	20,718	24,076
Treasure -	3,124	2,470	1,265	884	758	601	794	1,953	1,702	47
Bhutan - Merchandise	27,394	16,787	15,883	11,922	12,744	14,316	18,937	12,742	13,391	13,501
Treasure -	3	—	—	—	66	—	—	7	12	75
Towang - - Merchandise	4,684	2,595	2,984	1,611	1,119	1,138	700	680	705	1,005
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills Merchandise	2,245	2,497	1,852	1,132	1,502	1,266	361	714	1,389	1,357
Treasure -	91	348	236	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur - Merchandise	5,485	6,754	11,453	15,232	13,793	15,514	12,561	13,719	22,248	17,867
Treasure -	—	—	—	18,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hill Tipperah - Merchandise	16,381	13,671	11,662	8,934	9,595	9,897	9,542	9,187	14,531	13,025
Western China - Merchandise	138,072	230,214	203,472	127,991	148,424	188,139	263,572	202,666	221,170	245,192
Treasure -	13,658	10,570	5,613	5,311	10,508	25,679	28,774	15,637*	18,521	27,413
Shan States - Merchandise	424,642	541,231	574,815	409,081	491,980	559,425	520,603	439,058	459,434	604,282
Treasure -	119,673	161,522	164,801	115,547	97,352	103,216	121,194	75,134	64,733	88,207
Karenni - Merchandise	28,756	16,122	18,485	9,935	5,459	10,053	8,894	9,013	8,912	15,788
Treasure -	108,638	96,711	91,436	32,195	29,355	39,550	25,349	23,855	52,901	26,022
North Siam - Merchandise	25,611	56,891	63,080	58,141	60,063	75,712	71,943	50,181	59,037	71,448
Treasure -	7,950	92,939	87,225	55,202	55,513	59,900	54,177	48,094	86,793	100,310
South Siam - Merchandise	31,402	33,225	56,886	19,492	17,912	23,966	16,202	9,379	17,977	14,024
Treasure -	49,753	26,980	55,871	26,345	18,053	13,947	13,678	10,925	53,769	20,817
Total - Merchandise	3,609,141	4,175,629	4,042,519	3,054,795	3,364,923	3,617,448	4,017,426	3,529,173	3,580,473	4,100,375
Treasure -	460,233	624,718	848,110	431,695	355,632	763,015	388,183	341,341	383,862	454,666
Provinces from which exported:										
Sind and British Baluchistan	233,127	213,331	249,581	235,873	255,736	224,167	295,016	223,073	272,714	332,206
N.W. Frontier Province -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	905,709	1,024,763	1,299,758
Punjab - - - - -	1,349,710	1,633,307	1,312,758	1,140,798	1,347,025	1,410,505	1,742,757	714,915	583,679	563,753
United Provinces - - -	360,107	354,293	411,636	307,185	279,498	306,328	375,944	351,013	322,695	356,002
Bengal - - - - -	1,135,598	1,304,809	1,564,647	895,437	874,198	1,309,326	834,569	712,558	672,881	752,283
Assam - - - -	42,676	28,203	30,324	47,908	28,980	30,552	32,934	29,302	44,355	37,534
Burma - - - -	948,156	1,266,404	1,321,683	859,289	935,118	1,099,585	1,124,389	933,944	1,043 248	1,213,505
Total - - - - -	4,069,374	4,800,347	4,890,629	3,486,490	3,720,555	4,380,463	4,405,609	3,870,514	3,964,335	4,555,041

* Included in the Punjab.

No. 167.—Principal Imports and Exports of Merchandise across the Land Frontier.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00.	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Imports into India.										
Grain and Pulse (chiefly Rice)	921,873	911,070	1,190,133	843,865	1,047,628	948,732	918,184	910,923	908,511	984,250
Provisions (chiefly Ghi)	591,821	592,623	622,202	502,608	601,732	696,640	692,254	499,088	600,983	673,996
Wood (chiefly Teak)	667,193	832,907	816,477	547,732	590,745	579,014	497,311	5 5,418	575,679	632,961
Living Animals	377.128	333,347	398,742	332,701	272,437	362,300	453,156	320,127	477,802	498,329
Fruits, Vegetables, and Nuts	295,075	248,849	212,568	178,632	261,983	203,222	247,955	190,573	206,738	248,199
Hides, Skins, and Horns	147,987	167,050	194,126	120,479	154,971	173,655	178,024	176,605	236,102	240,795
Raw Wool	322,353	364,579	303,231	215,097	263,251	199,199	219,434	159,416	180,360	205,943
Oilseeds (chiefly Rapeseed and Linseed)	250,110	283,310	308,490	230,683	235,426	275,589	353,385	265,529	231,280	188,939
Drugs and Medicines	157,066	131,528	148,129	127,633	115,373	117,114	160,099	159,854	138,156	172,321
Raw Silk	50,637	46,887	29,218	40,974	84,086	53,570	155,286	118,336	65,216	91,293
Woollen Goods	109,830	164,571	84,979	81,646	44,904	96,764	94,607	63,111	74,374	83,860
Spices	80,730	80,415	77,265	53,430	57,576	93,786	92,390	134,979	114,467	81,115
Tea	29,274	30,465	38,123	38,955	42,409	46,013	42,436	46,306	62,470	72,181
Exports from India.										
Cotton Goods:—Foreign	1,113,605	1,308,952	1,103,493	877,478	1,024,379	1,036,825	1,190,501	1,035,182	1,002,085	1,252,424
„ „ Indian	426,582	453,173	477,224	268,298	350,943	369,368	429,168	350,698	422,264	432,702
Cotton Yarn:—Foreign	178,324	206,032	226,456	210,885	151,403	150,904	237,897	217,178	188,513	208,333
„ „ Indian	78,042	118,346	122,647	106,344	91,424	124,657	174,067	170,895	221,996	231,982
Salt	236,459	271,682	281,340	211,585	254,904	239,859	287,592	209,462	209,765	220,170
Metals (chiefly Brass, Copper, and Iron)	208,235	193,770	193,987	140,195	136,700	173,393	220,690	168,447	202,802	214,049
Sugar	168,084	199,358	151,378	130,453	125,439	146,713	214,653	166,952	180,298	177,816
Provisions (chiefly Fish)	216,683	226,923	195,942	145,112	157,402	162,924	148,116	136,574	129,532	146,140
Grain and Pulse	91,653	90,436	141,715	66,187	67,683	100,724	69,025	124,352	115,927	111,134
Spices	144,199	172,874	178,175	130,392	140,117	168,647	111,301	111,738	93,609	113,729
Living Animals	67,484	105,388	63,986	53,053	48,730	52,311	70,596	49,218	61,167	100,840
Tobacco	72,974	101,854	141,727	80,999	89,943	95,256	85,495	67,735	80,666	86,869
Tea	74,106	99,817	56,176	60,757	69,505	69,900	89,737	78,226	71,261	82,684
Petroleum	45,067	68,879	101,679	53,339	62,241	66,658	87,450	69,561	67,657	71,084
Raw Cotton	82,675	132,406	122,453	77,424	85,353	76,677	85,041	83,259	50,639	73,557
Silk Goods	83,698	120,128	121,591	93,226	76,088	78,259	74,962	63,635	54,807	59,805
Dyeing Materials	65,679	72,434	57,066	52,051	50,571	63,477	91,821	58,362	41,136	47,410
Woollen Goods	55,567	49,587	32,942	41,020	34,730	45,926	33,690	36,732	26,112	44,603

No. 168.—Trade of Aden.

	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-00	1900-1.	1901-2.	1902-3.	1903-4.	1904-5.
	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Foreign Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	2,852,233	3,015,704	2,481,887	1,641,821	1,743,015	1,654,448	2,035,369	2,010,504	2,145,328	1,805,304
Treasure	611,627	730,737	369,306	240,808	207,759	152,930	334,748	488,782	412,140	241,753
Exports:										
Merchandise	3,314,440	3,148,301	3,015,910	2,047,228	1,962,585	1,822,327	2,235,298	2,254,723	2,362,126	2,254,903
Treasure	711,117	544,854	329,118	136,471	114,235	89,922	243,024	302,203	255,517	220,275
Total	7,489,417	7,439,686	6,196,221	4,066,328	4,027,594	3,719,627	4,848,439	5,056,312	5,175,111	4,522,235
Indian Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	1,081,780	1,087,387	1,185,111	957,712	826,125	711,074	747,333	721,131	968,990	980,971
Treasure	128,233	84,816	64,943	33,533	17,022	11,238	15,489	13,122	118,685	33,553
Exports:										
Merchandise	100,480	111,935	118,534	62,016	73,536	98,087	124,131	110,349	137,635	167,061
Treasure	42,145	114,256	140,266	198,633	126,130	79,285	22,911	26,067	179,729	94,833
Total	1,352,638	1,398,394	1,508,854	1,251,894	1,042,813	899,684	909,864	870,669	1,405,039	1,276,418
Inland Trade.										
Imports:										
Merchandise	393,989	302,771	331,048	180,067	183,363	194,040	200,337	252,953	212,471	198,126
Treasure	4,975	6,075	6,592	2,934	2,972	3,360	3,816	4,024	9,799	9,640
Exports:										
Merchandise	187,548	208,412	127,243	110,083	76,050	101,362	151,394	77,479	79,257	100,522
Treasure	38,963	26,646	18,435	11,027	8,431	8,225	11,819	24,304	8,568	14,835
Total	625,475	543,904	483,318	304,111	270,816	306,987	367,366	358,760	310,095	323,123
Grand Total	9,467,530	9,381,984	8,188,393	5,622,333	5,341,223	4,926,298	6,125,669	6,285,741	6,890,245	6,121,776

No. 169.— VESSELS ENTERED and CLEARED distinguishing STEAMERS
STEAMERS which proceeded

VESSELS.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
	ENTERED.									
With Cargoes:										
Steam	1,835	2,949,232	1,775	2,877,982	1,704	2,732,192	1,849	2,991,245	1,927	3,167,880
Sailing	2,021	362,029	1,890	299,020	1,929	371,147	1,659	312,382	1,374	245,511
	3,856	3,311,261	3,665	3,177,002	3,633	3,103,339	3,508	3,303,627	3,301	3,413,391
In Ballast:										
Steam	371	556,089	339	473,342	375	564,271	648	1,086,833	555	930,106
Sailing	999	260,689	1,002	233,645	967	250,151	759	192,726	539	126,851
	1,370	816,778	1,341	706,987	1,342	814,422	1,407	1,279,559	1,094	1,056,957
Total:										
Steam	2,206	3,505,321	2,114	3,351,324	2,079	3,296,463	2,497	4,078,078	2,482	4,097,986
Sailing	3,020	622,718	2,892	532,665	2,896	621,298	2,418	505,108	1,913	372,362
Grand Total	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	725	1,698,707	643	1,554,653	578	1,454,321	662	1,628,559	643	1,662,030
	CLEARED.									
With Cargoes:										
Steam	2,066	3,341,190	1,926	3,078,441	1,930	3,084,910	2,337	3,938,474	2,168	3,674,339
Sailing	2,457	547,271	2,363	456 364	2,236	517 461	2,025	466,487	1,652	350,143
	4,523	3,888,461	4,289	3,534,805	4,166	3,602,371	4,362	4,404,961	3,820	4,024,482
In Ballast:										
Steam	124	133,739	150	200,220	136	180,019	106	74,188	165	98,421
Sailing	424	76,361	495	79,571	482	84,479	303	53,311	148	34,235
	548	210,100	645	279,791	618	264,498	409	127,499	313	132,656
Total:										
Steam	2,190	3,474,929	2,076	3,278,661	2,066	3,264,929	2,443	4,012,662	2,333	3,772,760
Sailing	2,881	623,632	2,858	535,935	2,718	601,940	2,328	519,798	1,800	384,378
Grand Total	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138
Steamers viâ Suez Canal	893	2,025,408	787	1,823,784	758	1,790,223	1,004	2,341,220	87	2,132,830

and SAILING VESSELS with CARGOES and in BALLAST, and *viâ* SUEZ CANAL.

1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.		VESSELS.
No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	
ENTERED.										
										With Cargoes:
1,792	2,996,434	1,928	3,618,048	2,005	3,900,552	2,159	4,444,205	2,245	4,690,282	Steam.
1,264	167,661	1,391	160,444	1,287	151,935	1,240	128,366	1,152	119,011	Sailing.
3,056	3,164,095	3,319	3,778,492	3,292	4,052,487	3,399	4,572,571	3,397	4,809,293	
										In Ballast:
611	994,146	603	1,117,693	688	1,365,783	783	1,667,721	986	2,155,118	Steam.
565	67,001	573	59,354	581	63,371	681	89,757	608	66,544	Sailing.
1,176	1,061,147	1,176	1,177,047	1,269	1,429,154	1,464	1,757,478	1,594	2,221,662	
										Total:
2,403	3,990,860	2,531	4,735,741	2,693	5,266,335	2,942	6,111,926	3,231	6,845,400	Steam.
1,829	234,662	1,964	219,798	1,868	195,306	1,921	218,123	1,760	185,555	Sailing.
4,232	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,461,641	4,863	6,330,049	4,991	7,030,955	Grand Total.
531	1,384,993	654	1,757,044	650	1,793,549	641	1,884,778	903	2,549,989	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.
CLEARED.										
										With Cargoes:
2,155	3,698,238	2,273	4,394,511	2,541	5,116,048	2,739	5,894,553	2,990	6,522,671	Steam.
1,607	209,831	1,572	176,717	1,614	191,454	1,496	203,101	1,449	159,731	Sailing.
3,762	3,908,069	3,845	4,571,228	4,155	5,307,502	4,235	6,097,654	4,439	6,682,402	
										In Ballast:
160	117,012	113	81,297	133	119,445	139	116,737	165	160,276	Steam.
148	19,107	160	17,253	240	17,972	293	14,820	203	7,703	Sailing.
308	136,119	273	98,550	373	137,417	432	131,557	368	167,979	
										Total:
2,315	3,815,250	2,386	4,475,808	2,674	5,235,493	2,878	6,011,290	3,155	6,682,947	Steam.
1,755	228,938	1,732	193,970	1,854	209,426	1,789	217,921	1,652	167,434	Sailing.
4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211	4,807	6,850,381	Grand Total.
808	2,010,787	990	2,542,904	1,102	2,898,465	1,226	3,363,763	1,391	3,836,546	Steamers viâ Suez Canal.

No. 170—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian, and Foreign from Foreign Countries

Countries whence Entered.		1895–6.						1896–7.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom and British Possessions.													
United Kingdom	Steam	536	1,310,927	3	2,367	539	1,313,294	442	1,121,633	3	3,124	445	1,124,757
	Sailing	53	94,027	3	5,104	56	99,131	35	63,578	1	2,960	36	66,538
British East Africa	Steam	41	49,985	3	4,310	42	54,295	38	44,808	1	1,786	39	46,594
	Sailing	41	4,130	1	1,998	44	6,128	21	2,022	—	—	21	2,022
Cape Colony	Steam	2	1,868	11	18,929	13	20,797	5	5,270	6	9,403	11	14,673
	Sailing	1	1,772	25	22,272	26	24,044	—	—	28	27,644	28	27,644
Mauritius	Steam	34	65,048	14	27,956	48	93,004	37	75,053	5	9,305	42	84,358
	Sailing	10	6,923	21	24,193	31	31,116	12	10,110	9	12,526	21	22,636
Natal	Steam	7	7,830	13	19,446	20	27,276	3	3,455	10	10,653	13	14,108
	Sailing	2	1,747	12	5,904	14	7,651	—	—	26	15,739	26	15,739
Aden	Steam	41	75,628	29	61,558	70	137,186	32	73,525	16	34,527	48	108,052
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	418	202,396	198	238,729	616	441,125	454	275,429	210	249,452	664	524,872
	Sailing	1,135	88,090	835	116,800	1,970	204,890	1,207	92,708	875	128,061	2,082	220,769
Hong Kong	Steam	66	109,846	2	3,873	68	113,719	77	136,087	—	—	77	136,087
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	249	359,606	45	88,240	294	447,846	205	282,511	47	87,970	252	370,481
	Sailing	26	5,467	12	17,249	38	22,716	26	2,756	15	23,171	41	25,927
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	24	49,675	—	—	24	49,675	27	58,998	1	1,393	28	60,391
	Sailing	—	—	3	2,722	3	2,722	2	1,921	4	2,765	6	4,686
Other British Possessions	Steam	2	4,322	—	—	2	4,322	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	15	2,280	—	—	15	2,280	9	2,688	3	641	12	3,327
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,703	2,441,567	1,230	661,650	3,933	3,103,217	2,632	2,252,541	1,260	621,120	3,892	2,873,661
Foreign Countries.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	27	63,308	1	1,283	28	64,591	35	85,238	—	—	35	85,238
Belgium	Steam	12	20,516	—	—	12	20,516	8	19,583	—	—	8	19,583
France	Steam	9	22,369	—	—	9	22,369	17	38,825	—	—	17	38,825
	Sailing	—	—	1	978	1	978	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	70	129,623	—	—	70	129,623	66	131,354	—	—	66	131,354
	Sailing	21	37,588	—	—	21	37,588	11	19,429	—	—	11	19,429
Italy	Steam	16	41,561	1	1,417	17	42,978	15	32,255	—	—	15	32,255
Russia	Steam	48	101,545	—	—	48	101,545	49	109,266	—	—	49	109,266
Africa:													
Egypt	Steam	5	11,397	3	4,808	8	16,205	10	20,817	1	1,962	11	22,779
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	13	24,448	13	24,448	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	81	2	1,115	3	1,196	7	1,260	2	1,441	9	2,701
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	6	7,310	1	1,217	7	8,527	10	14,949	1	760	11	15,709
	Sailing	11	1,167	—	—	11	1,167	14	1,472	1	1,050	15	2,522
Réunion	Steam	—	—	4	6,501	4	6,501	—	—	1	1,595	1	1,595
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,013	1	1,013	—	—	4	2,424	4	2,424
America:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	36	41,231	36	41,231	—	—	4	2,931	4	2,931
United States	Steam	7	11,440	—	—	7	11,440	14	26,921	—	—	14	26,921
	Sailing	27	53,712	—	—	27	53,712	27	53,172	—	—	27	53,172
Asia:													
Arabia	Steam	45	56,517	3	5,672	48	62,189	37	45,056	2	2,687	39	47,743
	Sailing	199	23,443	6	744	205	24,187	159	15,434	1	183	160	15,617
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	29	61,732	—	—	29	61,732	25	54,301	—	—	25	54,301
Japan	Steam	34	76,569	3	6,285	37	82,845	46	102,063	—	—	46	102,063
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	2	5,109	3	5,187	5	10,296	2	3,285	7	14,791	9	18,076
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,112	1	1,112
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	236	13,470	6	152	242	13,622	179	11,186	12	302	191	11,488
Persia	Steam	58	59,115	—	—	58	59,115	70	69,675	—	—	70	69,675
	Sailing	57	7,583	1	95	58	7,678	66	9,962	—	—	66	9,962
Siam	Steam	18	15,630	—	—	18	15,630	11	8,690	2	388	13	9,078
	Sailing	23	476	9	250	32	726	29	350	4	117	33	467
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	2	2,974	2	2,974	2	1,617	1	1,506	3	3,123
Turkey in Asia	Steam	27	25,059	—	—	27	25,059	36	34,143	—	—	36	34,143
	Sailing	162	19,910	12	1,465	174	21,375	77	8,697	—	—	77	8,697
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	2	3,301	19	30,889	21	34,190	2	3,134	25	42,040	27	45,224
	Sailing	1	163	13	17,404	14	17,567	9	2,247	12	10,578	21	12,825
Total, Foreign Countries		1,153	869,694	140	155,128	1,293	1,024,822	1,033	924,461	81	85,867	1,114	1,010,328
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,856	3,311,261	1,370	816,778	5,226	4,128,039	3,665	3,177,002	1,341	706,987	5,006	3,883,989

VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries whence Entered.		1897-8.						1898-9					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	396	1,051,889	3	5,926	399	1,057,815	397	1,064,287	5	7,513	402	1,071,800
	Sailing	51	101,915	—	—	51	101,915	50	92,539	—	—	50	92,539
British East Africa	Steam	36	42,428	1	3,226	37	45,654	43	58,865	7	15,624	50	* 74,489
	Sailing	18	2,817	2	3,358	20	6,175	3	319	—	—	3	319
Cape Colony	Steam	5	5,660	2	3,295	7	8,955	3	3,315	11	23,702	14	27,017
	Sailing	—	—	35	47,193	35	47,193	—	—	32	38,219	32	38,219
Mauritius	Steam	29	57,039	6	10,183	35	67,222	38	75,784	8	15,783	46	91,567
	Sailing	16	12,801	15	15,645	31	28,446	14	10,442	13	11,103	27	21,545
Natal	Steam	7	7,076	10	18,537	17	25,613	13	14,701	39	72,235	52	86,936
	Sailing	—	—	14	11,159	14	11,159	—	—	10	7,281	10	7,281
Aden	Steam	35	81,155	13	26,847	48	108,002	43	88,364	38	75,250	81	163,614
	Sailing	1	148	—	—	1	148	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	490	312,276	229	288,762	719	601,038	541	359,137	271	348,193	812	707,330
	Sailing	1,076	83,718	829	121,673	1,905	205,391	898	65,081	633	83,938	1,531	149,019
Hong Kong	Steam	77	136,953	5	12,754	82	149,707	79	148,404	13	21,545	92	169,949
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,328	1	1,328
Straits Settlements	Steam	208	275,903	52	91,725	260	367,628	239	339,327	78	152,667	317	491,994
	Sailing	21	3,199	8	12,055	29	15,254	23	2,826	9	14,168	32	16,994
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	20	44,189	2	4,918	22	49,107	19	43,608	1	1,393	20	44,996
	Sailing	1	805	2	2,112	3	2,917	1	498	1	866	2	1,364
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	7	2,440	—	—	7	2,440	6	832	1	1,541	7	2,373
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,494	2,222,411	1,228	679,368	3,722	2,901,779	2,410	2,368,324	1,171	892,349	3,581	3,260,673
FOREIGN COUNTRIES. EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	33	77,637	—	—	33	77,637	33	78,235	6	10,670	39	88,955
Belgium	Steam	5	11,533	—	—	5	11,533	1	2,314	1	4,066	2	6,380
France	Steam	9	22,109	—	—	9	22,109	14	32,152	5	12,927	19	45,079
Germany	Steam	56	117,498	—	—	56	117,498	52	112,875	—	—	52	112,875
	Sailing	18	31,554	—	—	18	31,554	14	26,441	—	—	14	26,441
Italy	Steam	13	33,905	—	—	13	33,905	14	38,305	16	28,384	30	66,689
Russia	Steam	53	109,961	—	—	53	109,961	57	121,350	1	1,734	58	123,084
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	6	10,256	2	4,473	8	14,729	9	16,726	55	103,158	64	119,884
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	512	* —	—	1	512
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,186	1	2,186
	Sailing	9	3,081	3	1,969	12	5,050	5	3,465	1	1,927	6	5,392
Portuguese East-Africa	Steam	5	* 8,529	—	—	5	8,529	4	4,375	2	5,001	6	9,376
	Sailing	12	1,275	1	1,235	13	2,510	6	650	—	—	6	650
Reunion	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,985	8	13,797	9	16,782
	Sailing	—	—	1	859	1	859	—	—	3	2,133	3	2,133
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	3	2,929	3	2,929	—	—	4	3,796	4	3,796
United States	Steam	11	25,602	—	—	11	25,602	10	20,313	—	—	10	20,313
	Sailing	36	66,474	—	—	36	66,474	27	51,979	—	—	27	51,979
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	26	34,175	—	—	26	34,175	36	43,545	6	7,178	42	50,723
	Sailing	242	24,766	5	352	247	25,118	285	29,135	6	498	291	29,633
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	22	48,692	1	397	23	50,089	19	51,059	6	13,110	25	64,169
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,772	1	2,772
Japan	Steam	43	95,840	3	6,465	46	102,305	55	132,471	11	30,213	66	162,684
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7,092	3	7,092
Java	Steam	4	5,852	11	19,221	15	25,073	3	5,263	3	5,878	6	11,141
	Sailing	—	—	5	5,648	5	5,648	—	—	1	843	1	843
Mekran and Soniáni	Steam	* —	—	—	—	—	—	3	510	—	—	3	510
	Sailing	176	8,806	19	697	195	9,503	167	9,411	20	939	187	10,350
Persia	Steam	66	* 70,027	2	2,656	68	72,683	72	76,596	1	639	73	77,235
	Sailing	57	8,160	—	—	57	8,160	63	9,070	3	204	66	9,274
Siam	Steam	* 11	8,996	1	1,950	12	10,946	5	4,087	—	—	5	4,087
	Sailing	32	671	4	412	36	1,083	22	277	1	62	23	339
Sumatra	Steam	18	18,447	—	—	18	18,447	9	10,832	2	2,398	11	13,230
Turkey in Asia	Steam	19	16,945	—	—	19	16,945	28	25,700	2	3,747	30	29,447
	Sailing	* 154	18,252	—	—	154	18,252	61	7,675	—	—	61	7,675
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	1,620	32	61,936	33	63,556	9	15,715	51	107,842	60	123,557
	Sailing	2	265	21	22,855	23	23,120	13	1,230	16	14,016	29	15,246
Total, Foreign Countries		1,139	880,928	114	85,054	1,253	1,015,982	1,098	935,303	236	387,210	1,334	1,322,513
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions and Foreign Countries		3,633	3,103,339	1,342	814,422	4,975	3,917,761	3,508	3,303,627	1,407	1,279,559	4,915	4,583,186

No. 170 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN, and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Countries whence Entered.		1899–00.						1900–1.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	395	1,090,398	4	7,109	399	1,098,007	313	875,237	6	15,145	319	890,382
	Sailing	36	68,766	—	—	36	68,766	20	32,092	—	—	20	32,092
British East Africa	Steam	54	76,448	4	6,954	58	83,402	57	88,846	9	21,855	66	110,701
	Sailing	11	2,653	—	—	11	2,653	17	1,652	—	—	17	1,652
Cape Colony	Steam	4	8,657	14	30,156	18	38,813	1	2,523	15	38,156	16	40,769
	Sailing	—	—	24	29,479	24	29,479	—	—	8	6,841	8	6,841
Mauritius	Steam	35	71,373	13	25,305	48	96,678	48	91,742	6	13,187	54	104,929
	Sailing	10	7,759	10	13,628	20	21,387	8	5,566	4	3,270	12	8,776
Natal	Steam	23	32,570	43	96,184	66	128,754	17	20,899	26	55,593	43	76,492
	Sailing	—	—	8	6,116	8	6,116	—	—	6	5,913	6	5,913
Aden	Steam	37	85,617	33	71,350	70	156,967	49	127,314	18	39,221	67	166,535
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon	Steam	572	324,211	271	338,135	843	662,346	542	396,072	363	460,624	905	856,696
	Sailing	694	57,753	450	49,285	1,144	107,038	591	51,705	508	43,352	1,099	132,882
Hong Kong	Steam	61	117,722	9	20,179	70	137,901	55	105,968	12	26,914	67	95,057
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	265	395,641	56	111,181	321	506,822	220	321,753	100	216,348	320	538,101
	Sailing	25	5,372	6	10,201	31	15,573	19	1,990	—	—	19	1,990
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	22	53,051	2	2,955	24	56,006	28	70,174	—	—	28	70,174
	Sailing	4	2,437	—	—	4	2,437	3	2,203	—	—	3	2,203
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	1	1,630	1	1,630	—	—	1	1,644	1	1,644
	Sailing	12	4,929	4	2,995	16	7,924	10	1,010	3	4,769	13	5,779
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,260	2,405,857	952	822,842	3,212	3,228,699	1,998	2,196,686	1,085	952,832	3,083	3,149,518
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	46	116,558	3	6,583	49	123,141	39	98,161	—	—	39	98,161
Belgium	Steam	2	4,131	—	—	2	4,131	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	Steam	14	31,309	—	—	14	31,309	12	26,550	1	1,829	13	28,379
Germany	Steam	56	132,707	—	—	56	132,707	64	148,593	1	180	65	148,773
	Sailing	7	13,604	—	—	7	13,604	1	2,960	—	—	1	2,960
Italy	Steam	13	34,195	2	5,849	15	40,044	15	40,776	—	—	15	40,776
Russia	Steam	61	133,907	—	—	61	133,907	60	139,586	1	139	61	139,725
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	5	13,392	31	66,874	36	80,266	4	11,467	2	2,219	6	13,686
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madagascar	Steam	—	—	1	2,682	1	2,682	—	—	3	5,933	3	5,933
	Sailing	2	249	4	3,327	6	3,576	1	137	1	588	2	725
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	1	905	1	1,857	2	2,762	1	760	3	5,653	4	6,413
	Sailing	11	1,206	—	—	11	1,206	17	1,941	—	—	17	1,941
Réunion	Steam	1	1,897	3	5,168	4	7,065	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,693	1	1,693	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	1	1,017	1	1,017	—	—	1	319	1	319
United States	Steam	14	28,926	—	—	14	28,926	14	31,278	—	—	14	31,278
	Sailing	16	29,008	—	—	16	29,008	7	10,627	—	—	7	10,627
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	24	36,089	7	12,901	31	48,990	20	29,834	2	4,213	22	34,047
	Sailing	185	19,460	2	131	187	19,591	195	19,140	—	—	195	19,140
China—Treaty Ports	Steam	28	76,538	1	738	29	77,276	31	79,201	4	8,474	35	87,675
	Sailing	—	—	1	1,203	1	1,203	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	61	148,711	6	11,637	67	160,348	54	132,865	7	15,189	61	148,054
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	4	6,808	3	5,344	7	12,152	3	6,127	10	18,861	13	24,988
	Sailing	—	—	2	1,940	2	1,940	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiani	Steam	178	10,332	6	365	184	10,697	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	10,494	15	436	179	10,930
Persia	Steam	61	64,334	1	2,088	62	66,422	59	60,841	—	—	59	60,841
	Sailing	47	8,568	3	299	50	8,867	34	7,241	1	71	35	7,312
Siam	Steam	10	7,756	—	—	10	7,756	14	12,901	—	—	14	12,901
	Sailing	12	383	3	86	15	469	11	348	11	642	22	990
Sumatra	Steam	1	1,235	4	7,198	5	8,433	—	—	3	4,950	3	4,950
Turkey in Asia	Steam	39	41,657	1	1,992	40	43,649	64	65,616	—	—	64	65,616
	Sailing	107	11,408	10	1,607	117	13,015	159	18,156	7	800	166	18,956
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	18	30,637	41	88,057	59	118,694	8	11,350	18	37,819	26	49,169
	Sailing	17	1,624	4	3,479	21	5,103	7	459	—	—	7	459
Total, Foreign Countries		1,041	1,007,534	142	234,115	1,183	1,241,649	1,058	967,409	91	108,315	1,149	1,075,724
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,301	3,413,391	1,094	1,056,957	4,395	4,470,348	3,056	3,164,095	1,176	1,061,147	4,232	4,225,242

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries whence Entered.		1901-2. With Cargoes. No.	Tons.	In Ballast. No.	Tons.	Total. No.	Tons.	1902-3. With Cargoes. No.	Tons.	In Ballast. No.	Tons.	Total. No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.													
United Kingdom	Steam	387	1,090,135	7	15,375	394	1,105,510	410	1,179,270	6	15,869	416	1,194,639
	Sailing	9	13,587	—	—	9	13,587	8	12,778	—	—	8	12,778
British East Africa	Steam	48	82,018	8	20,156	56	102,174	50	83,968	15	33,719	65	117,687
	Sailing	23	2,237	3	3,579	26	5,816	19	1,945	—	—	19	1,945
Cape Colony	Steam	1	1,675	55	128,054	56	129,729	3	6,021	114	277,867	117	283,888
	Sailing	—	—	10	7,891	10	7,891	—	—	2	1,853	2	1,853
Mauritius	Steam	54	110,313	16	38,829	70	149,142	55	113,525	20	47,899	75	161,424
	Sailing	8	5,967	2	1,196	10	7,163	9	8,714	2	2,646	11	11,360
Natal	Steam	23	27,249	52	110,407	75	137,656	24	31,528	48	110,236	72	141,764
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5,254	6	5,254
Aden	Steam	38	120,589	25	59,259	63	179,848	42	124,561	12	27,835	54	152,396
	Sailing	1	56	—	—	1	56	1	177	—	—	1	177
Ceylon	Steam	500	467,185	271	381,972	771	849,157	558	577,284	272	465,014	830	982,298
	Sailing	614	50,643	532	40,629	1,146	91,272	619	57,639	519	37,508	1,138	95,147
Hong Kong	Steam	64	129,009	14	32,396	78	161,405	68	151,351	—	27,138	81	178,489
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,740	1	1,740
Straits Settlements	Steam	232	372,562	76	160,890	308	533,452	231	414,559	90	202,619	311	617,178
	Sailing	21	2,073	3	908	24	2,981	24	2,285	3	236	27	2,521
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	25	68,934	1	1,588	26	70,522	25	70,771	1	1,700	26	72,471
	Sailing	5	4,415	—	—	5	4,415	2	916	—	—	2	916
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	7	17,406	7	17,406	1	2,213	3	7,337	4	9,550
	Sailing	9	739	—	—	9	739	8	564	—	—	8	564
Total United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,062	2,549,386	1,082	1,020,535	3,144	3,569,921	2,147	2,840,069	1,127	1,205,970	3,274	4,046,039
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	55	148,377	—	—	55	148,377	36	102,524	—	—	36	102,524
Belgium	Steam	2	4,579	—	—	2	4,579	4	13,736	—	—	4	13,736
France	Steam	13	28,016	—	—	13	28,016	14	30,345	—	—	14	30,345
Germany	Steam	77	197,776	—	—	77	197,776	79	207,540	—	—	79	207,540
Italy	Steam	18	47,093	—	—	18	47,093	15	42,499	1	3,468	16	45,967
Russia	Steam	76	181,843	—	—	76	181,843	66	162,176	—	—	66	162,176
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	7	16,562	3	6,298	10	22,860	7	15,094	5	10,526	12	25,620
Madagascar	Steam	2	3,758	2	4,966	4	8,724	—	—	1	1,624	1	1,624
	Sailing	7	676	3	1,629	10	2,305	5	460	—	—	5	460
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	—	—	5	11,401	5	11,401	1	1,944	11	23,851	12	25,795
	Sailing	13	1,546	—	—	13	1,546	10	1,211	2	1,029	12	2,240
Réunion	Steam	—	—	2	4,727	2	4,727	—	—	3	5,967	3	5,967
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,125	1	1,125
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	Steam	17	42,229	—	—	17	42,229	13	27,917	—	—	13	27,917
	Sailing	9	14,621	1	1,670	10	16,291	6	8,742	1	1,603	7	10,345
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	34	54,012	7	10,997	41	65,009	39	59,659	4	9,054	43	68,713
	Sailing	200	18,616	1	28	201	18,644	207	18,548	8	917	215	19,465
China — Treaty Ports	Steam	34	87,539	1	2,995	35	90,534	32	82,699	2	5,789	34	88,488
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	Steam	73	182,467	6	13,644	79	196,111	69	186,359	8	18,493	77	204,852
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,959	1	1,829	2	3,788
Java	Steam	7	14,908	12	30,527	19	45,435	10	21,004	6	15,715	16	36,719
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	156	8,063	6	203	162	8,266	166	10,940	6	148	172	11,088
Persia	Steam	66	65,232	—	—	66	65,232	75	85,039	1	993	76	86,032
	Sailing	42	7,375	2	239	44	7,614	42	7,593	4	1,893	46	9,486
Siam	Steam	13	11,273	—	—	13	11,273	24	22,751	—	—	24	22,751
	Sailing	18	757	6	339	24	1,096	15	598	15	1,007	30	1,605
Sumatra	Steam	—	—	5	8,947	5	8,947	4	11,841	4	8,340	8	20,181
Turkey in Asia	Steam	61	59,702	3	12,864	69	72,566	55	62,355	11	19,772	66	82,127
	Sailing	253	28,790	3	278	256	29,068	139	15,428	9	1,190	148	16,618
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	1	3,013	20	44,995	21	47,008	5	10,019	37	85,458	42	95,477
	Sailing	3	283	1	765	4	1,048	6	1,438	1	3,393	7	4,831
Total, Foreign Countries		1,257	1,229,106	94	156,512	1,351	1,385,618	1,145	1,212,418	142	223,184	1,287	1,435,602
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES		3,319	3,778,492	1,176	1,177,047	4,495	4,955,539	3,292	4,052,487	1,269	1,429,154	4,561	5,481,641

No. 170 (*cont.*).—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, &c.—*concluded.*

Countries whence Entered.	1903–4.						1904–5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom - Steam	420	1,282,278	6	14,749	426	1,297,027	464	1,428,963	50	100,590	514	1,529,553
United Kingdom - Sailing	6	9,779	—	—	6	9,779	7	11,239	1	943	8	12,182
British East Africa - Steam	44	79,768	8	15,923	52	95,691	39	68,470	7	15,682	46	84,152
British East Africa - Sailing	19	1,941	—	—	19	1,941	15	1,814	1	834	16	2,148
Cape Colony - Steam	7	18,109	113	269,565	120	287,674	1	2,237	97	232,440	98	234,677
Cape Colony - Sailing	—	—	7	8,551	7	8,551	—	—	6	6,309	6	6,309
Mauritius - Steam	49	95,186	21	56,099	70	151,285	48	107,177	18	41,887	66	149,064
Mauritius - Sailing	4	1,629	2	1,222	6	2,851	2	1,195	2	2,212	4	3,407
Natal - - Steam	28	36,770	49	118,303	77	155,073	27	39,144	50	109,479	77	148,623
Natal - - Sailing	—	—	5	5,393	5	5,393	—	—	4	3,951	4	3,951
Aden - - Steam	50	131,075	27	64,405	77	195,480	54	145,293	25	60,609	79	205,902
Aden - - Sailing	—	—	1	174	1	174	1	54	—	—	1	54
Ceylon - - Steam	579	738,289	278	470,232	857	1,208,521	607	741,602	304	541,570	911	1,282,572
Ceylon - - Sailing	620	49,154	611	39,544	1,231	88,698	625	52,207	552	36,502	1,177	88,709
Hong Kong - Steam	92	224,791	36	77,992	128	302,783	73	179,479	45	115,605	118	295,084
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,654	1	2,654
Straits Settlements - Steam	232	415,612	115	270,159	347	685,771	217	353,904	93	227,769	310	581,673
Straits Settlements - Sailing	29	2,935	7	3,153	36	6,088	26	2,649	2	4,279	28	6,928
Australia and New Zealand - Steam	34	97,933	2	5,591	36	103,524	42	120,663	3	5,803	45	126,466
Australia and New Zealand - Sailing	1	558	1	1,352	2	1,910	3	2,666	—	—	3	2,666
Other British Possessions - Steam	3	6,306	9	24,016	12	30,322	2	4,311	2	3,625	4	7,936
Other British Possessions - Sailing	11	2,852	4	5,010	15	7,862	14	1,234	5	589	19	1,823
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,228	3,194,965	1,302	1,451,433	3,530	4,646,398	2,267	3,263,201	1,268	1,513,332	3,535	4,776,533
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary - Steam	39	117,072	—	—	39	117,072	57	163,762	7	17,235	64	180,997
Belgium - - Steam	3	6,609	1	1,855	4	8,464	1	3,186	—	—	1	3,186
France - - - Steam	13	33,276	1	3,468	14	36,744	12	35,156	2	4,060	14	39,216
Germany - - Steam	81	228,967	—	—	81	228,967	82	244,129	—	—	82	244,129
Italy - Steam	18	52,205	—	—	18	52,205	31	78,746	31	71,306	62	150,052
Russia - Steam	46	114,477	—	—	46	114,477	38	99,013	1	2,419	39	101,432
AFRICA:												
Egypt - - - Steam	6	15,412	3	6,145	9	21,557	8	19,909	98	222,171	106	242,080
Madagascar - Steam	—	—	3	7,424	3	7,424	—	—	1	2,536	1	2,536
Madagascar - Sailing	2	200	1	851	3	1,051	4	455	—	—	4	455
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	6	13,236	29	67,161	35	80,447	20	46,812	32	77,859	52	124,671
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	10	1,100	8	7,429	18	8,529	9	1,006	2	1,101	11	2,107
Réunion - - Steam	—	—	1	1,899	1	1,899	1	2,354	3	6,401	4	8,755
Réunion - - Sailing	—	—	1	1,282	1	1,282	—	—	—	—	—	—
AMERICA:												
Central and South America - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	18,378	—	—	7	18,378
United States - Steam	10	22,697	—	—	10	22,697	20	55,808	2	4,129	22	59,937
United States - Sailing	5	7,486	—	—	5	7,486	2	3,269	—	—	2	3,269
ASIA:												
Arabia - - Steam	47	73,270	10	18,408	57	91,678	62	103,833	8	15,516	70	119,349
Arabia - - Sailing	246	22,915	9	1,546	255	24,461	148	13,334	7	751	155	14,585
China, Treaty Ports Steam	34	92,994	7	16,935	41	109,929	59	152,942	12	27,410	71	180,352
Japan - - - Steam	77	232,500	17	49,258	94	281,758	53	179,589	36	100,664	89	280,253
Japan - - - Sailing	—	—	3	6,893	3	6,893	—	—	1	1,968	1	1,968
Java - - - Steam	21	55,940	5	10,057	26	65,997	22	58,448	2	9,144	24	67,592
Java - - - Sailing	—	—	1	1,796	1	1,796	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni - Sailing	132	7,466	1	30	133	7,496	133	8,206	8	262	141	8,468
Persia - - - Steam	106	119,539	3	2,725	109	122,264	115	122,077	2	2,298	117	124,375
Persia - - - Sailing	22	4,770	—	—	22	4,770	25	5,920	2	109	27	6,029
Siam - - - Steam	32	26,193	—	—	32	26,193	35	28,849	—	—	35	28,849
Siam - - - Sailing	5	164	9	483	14	647	9	304	10	398	19	702
Sumatra - - Steam	11	24,048	8	15,154	19	39,202	4	2,894	9	22,742	13	25,636
Turkey in Asia - Steam	56	48,798	4	7,814	60	56,612	18	18,609	3	5,805	21	24,414
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	125	15,058	7	1,089	132	16,147	124	12,991	1	191	125	13,182
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	15	40,805	27	72,384	42	113,189	26	65,145	43	108,364	69	173,509
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	3	359	3	3,959	6	4,318	5	468	3	3,491	8	3,959
Total, Foreign Countries -	1,171	1,377,606	162	306,045	1,333	1,683,651	1,130	1,546,092	326	708,330	1,456	2,254,422
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM, BRITISH POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES	3,399	4,572,571	1,464	1,757,478	4,863	6,330,049	3,397	4,809,293	1,594	2,221,662	4,991	7,030,955

No. 171.—TOTAL NUMBER and TONNAGE of BRITISH, BRITISH INDIAN and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA.

Countries to which Cleared.		1895-6.						1896-7.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	455	1,110,595	3	6,319	458	1,116,914	403	996,370	3	7,481	406	1,003,851
	Sailing	90	137,891	—	—	90	137,891	65	111,564	—	—	65	111,564
British East Africa	Steam	38	41,727	—	—	38	41,727	33	42,183	—	—	33	42,183
	Sailing	43	4,261	1	161	44	4,422	32	4,684	—	—	32	4,684
Cape Colony	Steam	9	10,249	—	—	9	10,249	6	6,648	—	—	6	6,648
	Sailing	1	981	—	—	1	981	1	592	—	—	1	592
Mauritius	Steam	29	53,919	—	—	29	53,919	15	22,124	1	2,124	16	24,248
	Sailing	32	38,066	—	—	32	38,066	16	18,474	—	—	16	18,474
Natal	Steam	9	9,708	—	—	9	9,708	18	17,272	—	—	18	17,272
	Sailing	8	2,600	—	—	8	2,600	17	7,504	—	—	17	7,504
British Guiana	Sailing	8	9,146	—	—	8	9,146	8	9,213	—	—	8	9,213
West Indies	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	10	11,991	—	—	10	11,991	10	11,435	—	—	10	11,435
Aden	Steam	39	71,298	—	—	39	71,298	31	68,784	—	—	31	68,784
	Sailing	2	214	—	—	2	214	2	329	—	—	2	329
Ceylon	Steam	477	262,283	83	57,531	560	319,814	510	321,345	83	60,579	593	381,924
	Sailing	1,578	105,208	401	71,063	1,979	176,271	1,603	115,038	464	73,511	2,157	188,549
Hong Kong	Steam	77	135,543	—	—	77	135,543	82	150,041	—	—	82	150,041
Straits Settlements	Steam	257	368,933	4	6,203	261	375,136	223	303,025	2	2,982	225	306,007
	Sailing	34	2,647	1	1,772	35	4,419	29	2,271	1	80	30	2,351
Australia & New Zealand	Steam	21	39,405	2	5,267	23	44,672	18	34,490	1	1,447	19	35,937
	Sailing	—	—	1	2,061	1	2,061	2	1,528	—	—	2	1,528
Other British Possessions	Steam	1	1,068	—	—	1	1,068	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	2	2,136	—	—	2	2,136	4	5,445	—	—	4	5,445
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		3,220	2,420,469	496	150,377	3,716	2,570,846	3,218	2,250,359	555	148,204	3,773	2,398,563
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
EUROPE:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	29	68,874	—	—	29	68,874	29	65,184	—	—	29	65,184
Belgium	Steam	34	82,621	—	—	34	82,621	17	51,641	—	—	17	51,641
France	Steam	88	198,383	1	2,657	89	201,040	77	171,745	—	—	77	171,745
	Sailing	9	16,335	—	—	9	16,335	5	10,016	1	1,669	6	11,685
Germany	Steam	84	162,374	—	—	84	162,374	83	177,433	—	—	83	177,433
	Sailing	14	26,873	—	—	14	26,873	7	13,370	—	—	7	13,370
Holland	Steam	9	19,779	—	—	9	19,779	5	13,055	—	—	5	13,055
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,418	—	—	1	2,418
Italy	Steam	34	75,567	—	—	34	75,567	29	61,952	—	—	29	61,952
Russia	Steam	1	2,254	—	—	1	2,254	2	4,583	8	20,851	10	25,434
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	158	299,940	1	2,189	159	302,129	138	267,014	16	32,899	154	299,913
Portuguese East Africa	Steam	6	6,551	—	—	6	6,551	7	9,739	—	—	7	9,739
	Sailing	31	3,225	—	—	31	3,225	20	2,285	—	—	20	2,285
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	12	19,486	—	—	12	19,486	11	17,729	—	—	11	17,729
	Sailing	44	43,024	—	—	44	43,024	51	47,220	1	1,469	52	48,689
United States	Steam	4	7,773	—	—	4	7,773	3	6,065	—	—	3	6,065
	Sailing	41	80,441	—	—	41	80,441	25	52,034	1	1,613	26	53,647
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	39	52,219	1	2,155	40	54,374	35	45,963	1	2,060	36	48,023
	Sailing	167	26,343	2	123	169	26,466	111	17,636	3	229	114	17,865
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	32	70,906	—	—	32	70,906	31	66,887	—	—	31	66,887
Japan	Steam	16	38,838	1	2,255	17	41,093	26	62,830	—	—	26	62,830
Java	Steam	4	7,007	5	9,624	9	16,631	—	—	19	37,806	19	37,806
Mekran and Sonmiáni	Sailing	189	13,260	14	740	203	14,000	141	9,321	15	628	156	9,949
Persia	Steam	58	56,621	12	19,201	70	75,822	63	60,349	5	10,144	68	70,493
	Sailing	55	9,076	1	155	56	9,231	33	4,255	3	202	36	4,457
Siam	Steam	2	1,828	1	914	3	2,742	2	1,916	—	—	2	1,916
	Sailing	24	240	1	14	25	254	15	170	4	34	19	204
Turkey in Asia	Steam	25	36,306	6	9,455	31	45,761	20	20,304	4	6,901	24	27,205
	Sailing	23	3,012	1	100	24	3,112	24	2,867	2	136	26	3,003
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	19	28,535	4	9,969	23	38,504	9	11,770	7	14,946	6	26,716
	Sailing	52	10,301	1	172	53	10,473	51	6,695	—	—	51	6,695
Total, Foreign Countries		1,303	1,469,028	52	59,723	1,355	1,527,715	1,071	1,284,446	90	131,587	1,161	1,416,033
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		4,523	3,888,461	548	210,100	5,071	4,098,561	4,289	3,534,805	645	279,791	4,934	3,814,596

No. 171 (*cont.*),—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and in Ballast to Foreign Countries

Countries to which Cleared.	1897-8.						1898-9.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
United Kingdom and British Possessions.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	377	962,999	2	5,112	379	968,111	434	1,111,835	2	6,449	436	1,118,284
United Kingdom — Sailing	91	155,415	—	—	91	155,415	85	142,120	—	—	85	142,120
British East Africa — Steam	43	56,430	—	—	43	56,430	56	87,210	—	—	56	87,210
British East Africa — Sailing	33	4,117	—	—	33	4,117	50	5,936	—	—	50	5,936
Cape Colony - Steam	3	3,482	—	—	3	3,482	1	1,300	—	—	1	1,300
Cape Colony - Sailing	1	821	—	—	1	821	2	1,821	—	—	2	1,821
Mauritius - Steam	15	27,834	—	—	15	27,834	19	35,908	—	—	19	35,908
Mauritius - Sailing	12	7,559	—	—	12	7,559	21	14,074	—	—	21	14,074
Natal - Steam	11	11,013	—	—	11	11,013	10	10,302	1	905	11	11,207
Natal - Sailing	2	1,855	—	—	2	1,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
British Guiana - Sailing	6	6,355	—	—	6	6,355	6	8,445	—	—	6	8,445
West Indies - Sailing	5	7,537	—	—	5	7,537	7	8,775	—	—	7	8,775
Aden - Steam	32	73,344	1	1,888	33	75,232	40	78,595	1	16	41	78,611
Aden - Sailing	7	865	—	—	7	865	3	300	—	—	3	300
Ceylon - Steam	528	324,466	112	135,555	640	460,021	584	403,031	90	46,761	674	449,792
Ceylon - Sailing	1,458	108,419	452	78,676	1,910	187,095	1,213	90,563	292	53,020	1,505	143,583
Hong Kong - Steam	83	153,957	—	—	83	153,957	78	151,763	—	—	78	151,763
Hong Kong - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	382	—	—	—	382
Straits Settlements - Steam	260	350,909	4	3,971	264	354,880	270	390,735	3	5,635	273	396,370
Straits Settlements - Sailing	17	1,245	1	80	18	1,325	27	3,541	1	32	28	3,573
Australia & New Zealand - Steam	14	24,784	1	1,492	15	26,276	16	31,701	2	4,260	18	35,961
Australia & New Zealand - Sailing	2	1,562	—	—	2	1,562	2	2,026	—	—	2	2,026
Other British Possessions - Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other British Possessions - Sailing	6	4,735	—	—	6	4,735	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	3,006	2,289,703	573	226,774	3,579	2,516,477	2,925	2,580,363	392	117,078	3,317	2,697,441
Foreign Countries.												
Europe:												
Austria-Hungary Steam	41	96,632	—	—	41	96,632	40	97,516	1	1,173	41	98,689
Belgium - Steam	35	81,750	—	—	35	81,750	65	157,880	—	—	65	157,880
France - Steam	66	151,756	—	—	66	151,756	108	286,560	—	—	108	286,560
France - Sailing	4	8,727	—	—	4	8,727	7	10,463	—	—	7	10,463
Germany - Steam	89	180,359	—	—	89	180,359	99	222,240	—	—	99	222,240
Germany - Sailing	14	28,474	—	—	14	28,474	25	48,866	—	—	25	48,866
Holland - Steam	1	3,582	—	—	1	3,582	7	14,713	—	—	7	14,713
Holland - Sailing	1	2,627	—	—	1	2,627	1	1,582	—	—	1	1,582
Italy - Steam	25	59,538	—	—	25	59,538	42	94,412	—	—	42	94,412
Russia - Steam	—	—	4	9,238	4	9,238	2	2,385	1	1,488	3	3,873
Africa:												
Egypt - Steam	109	213,027	2	5,206	111	218,233	182	348,288	—	—	182	348,288
Egypt - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1,012	—	—	2	1,012
Portuguese East Africa - Steam	4	5,568	—	—	4	5,568	5	7,938	—	—	5	7,938
Portuguese East Africa - Sailing	23	2,489	—	—	23	2,489	22	2,383	—	—	22	2,383
America:												
Central and South America - Steam	15	25,287	—	—	15	25,287	10	15,056	—	—	10	15,056
Central and South America - Sailing	55	58,104	—	—	55	58,104	33	31,827	—	—	33	31,827
United States - Steam	12	30,925	—	—	12	30,925	27	58,944	—	—	27	58,944
United States - Sailing	31	65,095	—	—	31	65,095	15	31,881	—	—	15	31,881
Asia:												
Arabia - Steam	23	23,820	1	2,275	24	26,095	56	66,483	—	—	56	66,483
Arabia - Sailing	159	23,461	12	1,146	171	24,607	195	26,420	—	—	195	26,420
China, Treaty Ports - Steam	26	59,999	—	—	26	59,999	24	63,683	—	—	24	63,683
Japan - Steam	29	66,497	—	—	29	66,497	55	126,729	—	—	55	126,729
Japan - Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	532	—	—	1	532
Java - Steam	1	1,484	4	8,077	5	9,561	—	—	1	2,155	1	2,155
Mekran and Sonmiáni - Sailing	158	8,732	8	350	166	9,082	160	9,386	8	234	168	9,620
Persia - Steam	55	57,636	—	—	55	57,636	69	73,488	—	—	69	73,488
Persia - Sailing	56	6,982	1	16	57	6,998	39	5,236	—	—	39	5,236
Siam - Steam	3	2,258	—	—	3	2,258	—	—	1	1,546	1	1,546
Siam - Sailing	13	131	4	3,835	17	3,966	15	184	2	25	17	209
Turkey in Asia - Steam	13	11,025	1	867	14	11,892	8	6,537	—	—	8	6,537
Turkey in Asia - Sailing	29	3,612	4	376	33	3,988	13	1,304	—	—	13	1,304
Other Foreign Countries - Steam	17	24,549	4	6,338	21	30,887	30	43,242	3	3,800	33	47,042
Other Foreign Countries - Sailing	53	8,542	—	—	53	8,542	80	17,428	—	—	80	17,428
Total, Foreign Countries	1,160	1,312,668	45	37,724	1,205	1,350,392	1,437	1,824,598	17	10,421	1,454	1,835,019
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,166	3,602,371	618	264,498	4,784	3,866,869	4,362	4,404,961	409	127,499	4,771	4,532,460

and FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*continued.*

Countries to which Cleared.		1899–00.						1900–1.					
		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom	Steam	426	1,104,832	—	—	426	1,104,832	398	1,051,760	—	—	398	1,051,760
	Sailing	49	81,717	—	—	49	81,717	12	17,095	—	—	12	17,095
British East Africa	Steam	47	72,278	—	—	47	72,278	52	82,379	—	—	52	82,379
	Sailing	36	3,397	—	—	36	3,399	40	4,114	—	—	40	4,114
Cape Colony	Steam	2	2,332	1	759	3	3,491	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	1	946	—	—	1	607	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mauritius	Steam	15	26,214	—	—	15	26,214	22	37,214	1	1,439	23	38,653
	Sailing	18	20,079	—	—	18	20,079	7	5,766	—	—	7	5,766
Natal	Steam	6	8,243	—	—	6	8,243	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	13,335	3	3,400	15	16,735
British Guiana	Sailing	8	12,698	—	—	8	12,698	8	12,759	—	—	8	12,759
West Indies	Sailing	7	9,417	—	—	7	9,417	3	4,757	—	—	3	4,757
Aden	Steam	32	83,116	—	—	32	83,116	43	124,066	—	—	43	124,066
	Sailing	1	94	—	—	1	94	5	443	—	—	5	443
Ceylon	Steam	560	323,694	146	61,872	706	385,566	631	478,407	125	48,715	756	527,122
	Sailing	969	82,665	123	19,798	1,092	102,463	932	72,446	128	11,804	1,060	84,250
Hong Kong	Steam	57	111,607	1	2,056	58	113,663	53	102,426	—	—	53	102,426
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	Steam	285	413,616	6	11,747	291	425,363	267	393,552	14	29,678	281	423,230
	Sailing	31	2,827	4	50	35	2,877	34	4,408	2	105	36	4,513
Australia and New Zealand	Steam	16	32,856	3	6,174	19	39,030	19	42,067	3	6,417	22	48,484
	Sailing	4	3,933	6	13,211	10	17,149	1	938	3	5,714	4	6,652
Other British Possessions	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,201	—	—	2	3,201
	Sailing	3	4,228	—	—	3	4,228	26	8,987	1	537	27	9,524
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions		2,573	2,400,794	290	115,667	2,863	2,516,461	2,567	2,460,120	280	107,809	2,847	2,567,929
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.													
Europe:													
Austria-Hungary	Steam	39	97,366	—	—	39	97,366	53	131,753	—	—	53	131,753
Belgium	Steam	51	121,249	—	—	51	121,249	29	64,922	—	—	29	64,922
France	Steam	74	172,755	—	—	74	172,755	69	168,931	1	1,829	70	170,760
	Sailing	4	10,219	—	—	4	10,219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	Steam	88	215,666	—	—	88	215,666	91	224,662	—	—	91	224,662
	Sailing	9	18,416	—	—	9	18,416	1	2,246	—	—	1	2,246
Holland	Steam	6	13,353	—	—	6	13,353	7	16,259	—	—	7	16,259
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	Steam	26	61,102	—	—	26	61,102	22	55,820	—	—	22	55,820
Russia	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AFRICA:													
Egypt	Steam	153	312,276	2	4,264	155	316,540	115	242,265	2	4,328	117	246,593
	Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugese East Africa	Steam	2	2,529	—	—	2	2,529	2	2,199	—	—	2	2,199
	Sailing	22	2,323	—	—	22	2,323	34	3,539	—	—	34	3,539
AMERICA:													
Central and South America	Steam	16	24,602	—	—	16	24,602	18	31,070	—	—	18	31,070
	Sailing	29	29,431	—	—	29	29,431	19	16,736	—	—	19	16,736
United States	Steam	20	47,641	—	—	20	47,641	26	62,878	—	—	26	62,878
	Sailing	8	17,876	—	—	8	17,876	3	4,789	—	—	3	4,789
ASIA:													
Arabia	Steam	27	32,246	—	—	27	32,246	23	30,311	1	3,634	24	33,945
	Sailing	166	23,291	3	145	169	23,436	187	24,931	2	92	189	25,023
China, Treaty Ports	Steam	33	89,871	—	—	33	89,871	30	74,699	—	—	30	74,699
Japan	Steam	63	155,760	—	—	63	155,760	51	120,034	—	—	51	120,034
	Sailing	—	—	4	8,597	4	8,597	—	—	—	—	—	—
Java	Steam	—	—	1	415	1	415	5	7,498	3	6,475	8	13,973
Mekran and Sonmiani	Sailing	148	9,308	10	499	158	9,807	140	8,860	11	752	151	9,612
Persia	Steam	59	58,855	—	—	59	58,855	74	77,058	1	1,901	75	78,959
	Sailing	31	4,225	—	—	31	4,225	48	5,076	—	—	48	5,076
Siam	Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	650	3	3,853	4	4,503
	Sailing	7	124	—	—	7	124	17	593	—	—	17	593
Turkey in Asia	Steam	17	15,040	2	2,952	19	17,992	12	12,340	1	1 881	13	14,221
	Sailing	48	4,866	1	117	49	4,983	58	7,092	1	103	59	7,195
Other Foreign Countries	Steam	48	75,240	—	—	48	75,240	28	46,482	2	3,462	30	49,944
	Sailing	53	8,058	—	—	53	8,058	32	4,256	—	—	32	4,256
Total, Foreign Countries		1,247	1,623,688	23	16,989	1,270	1,640,677	1,195	1,447,949	28	28,310	1,223	1,476,259
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries		3,820	4,024,482	313	132,656	4,133	4,157,138	3,762	3,908,069	308	136,119	4,070	4,044,188

No. 171 (*cont.*).—Total Number and Tonnage of British, British Indian and Ballast to Foreign Countries

Countries to which Cleared.	1901-2.						1902-3.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.												
United Kingdom — Steam	457	1,241,563	1	2,071	458	1,243,634	529	1,448,405	—	—	529	1,448,405
United Kingdom — Sailing	5	4,255	—	—	5	4,255	6	7,761	—	—	6	7,761
British East Africa — Steam	43	79,322	1	235	44	79,557	54	98,185	—	—	54	98,185
British East Africa — Sailing	26	2,545	—	—	26	2,545	30	2,950	—	—	30	2,950
Cape Colony — Steam	3	6,036	—	—	3	6,036	6	9,080	1	2,203	7	11,283
Cape Colony — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	522	—	—	1	522
Mauritius — Steam	30	58,121	2	4,020	32	62,141	30	56,887	—	—	30	56,887
Mauritius — Sailing	16	10,966	—	—	16	10,966	10	8,809	—	—	10	8,809
Natal — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	19,236	—	—	16	19,236
Natal — Steam	21	23,125	—	—	21	23,125	1	1,150	—	—	1	1,150
British Guiana — Sailing	3	4,847	—	—	3	4,847	4	6,337	—	—	4	6,337
West Indies — Steam	2	4,856	—	—	2	4,856	1	1,828	—	—	1	1,828
West Indies — Sailing	6	7,932	—	—	6	7,932	5	7,015	—	—	5	7,015
Aden — Steam	40	129,210	—	—	40	129,210	35	108,989	2	2,214	37	111,203
Aden — Sailing	6	851	—	—	6	851	5	457	—	—	5	457
Ceylon — Steam	539	508,756	93	42,259	632	551,015	642	685,507	98	44,995	740	730,502
Ceylon — Sailing	986	74,410	136	10,262	1,122	84,672	1,053	88,805	225	13,088	1,278	101,893
Hong Kong — Steam	60	126,055	—	—	60	126,055	65	142,530	—	—	65	142,530
Straits Settlements — Steam	252	399,087	5	8,739	257	407,826	244	433,591	7	12,999	251	446,590
Straits Settlements — Sailing	36	3,069	1	12	37	3,081	43	3,768	—	—	43	3,768
Australia and New Zealand — Steam	18	41,269	1	2,177	19	43,446	22	57,898	—	—	22	57,898
Australia and New Zealand — Sailing	3	2,204	4	5,550	7	7,754						
Other British Possessions — Steam	1	1,934	—	—	1	1,934	2	1,413	—	—	2	1,413
Other British Possessions — Sailing	10	2,654	—	—	10	2,654	19	1,648	—	—	19	1,648
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,563	2,727,067	244	75,325	2,807	2,802,392	2,823	3,192,771	333	75,499	3,156	3,268,270
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary — Steam	50	127,491	—	—	50	127,491	65	179,322	—	—	65	179,322
Belgium — Steam	54	130,959	—	—	54	130,959	49	123,953	—	—	49	123,953
France — Steam	100	237,464	—	—	100	237,464	108	275,624	—	—	108	275,624
France — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	803	—	—	1	803
Germany — Steam	116	297,887	—	—	116	297,887	96	261,344	—	—	96	261,344
Germany — Sailing	1	1,754	—	—	1	1,754	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holland — Steam	10	22,890	—	—	10	22,890	8	19,991	—	—	8	19,991
Holland — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy — Steam	24	61,756	—	—	24	61,756	24	61,645	—	—	24	61,645
Russia — Steam	1	2,606	1	2,078	2	4,684	2	3,200	1	2,622	3	5,822
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	117	262,528	1	2,375	118	264,903	174	396,795	7	18,580	181	415,375
Egypt — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6,038	—	—	3	6,038
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	33	3,285	3	127	36	3,412	32	3,486	—	—	32	3,486
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	19	35,504	—	—	19	35,504	12	23,948	—	—	12	23,948
Central and South America — Sailing	11	12,048	—	—	11	12,048	16	18,663	1	1,618	17	20,281
United States — Steam	56	145,544	—	—	56	145,544	51	137,469	1	3,369	52	140,838
United States — Sailing	1	1,483	—	—	1	1,483	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	22	30,980	1	1,938	23	32,918	32	48,250	—	—	32	48,250
Arabia — Sailing	181	24,525	5	327	186	24,852	150	20,550	3	193	153	20,743
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	43	107,506	2	4,375	45	111,881	43	102,543	—	—	43	102,543
Japan — Steam	69	167,020	—	—	69	167,020	96	247,263	—	—	96	247,263
Java — Steam	8	19,733	2	4,450	10	24,183	9	14,571	4	10,507	13	25,078
Java — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,578	1	1,578
Mekran and Sonmiani — Sailing	133	7,413	5	412	138	7,825	126	8,088	6	410	132	8,498
Persia — Steam	66	62,657	—	—	66	62,657	77	88,149	—	—	77	88,149
Persia — Sailing	27	2,174	1	48	28	2,222	41	3,452	1	54	42	3,506
Siam — Steam	5	3,500	—	—	5	3,500	8	6,641	3	2,795	11	9,436
Siam — Sailing	10	126	—	—	10	126	11	454	—	—	11	445
Turkey in Asia — Steam	20	21,578	—	—	20	21,578	14	16,006	2	3,147	16	19,153
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	45	5,059	5	515	50	5,574	26	3,194	2	106	28	3,300
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	27	43,574	3	6,580	30	50,154	24	39,747	7	16,014	31	55,761
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	33	5,117	—	—	33	5,117	34	3,542	1	925	35	4,467
Total, Foreign Countries	1,282	1,844,161	29	23,225	1,311	1,867,386	1,332	2,114,731	40	61,918	1,372	2,176,649
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	3,845	4,571,228	273	98,550	4,118	4,669,778	4,155	5,307,502	373	137,417	4,528	5,444,919

FOREIGN VESSELS, including NATIVE CRAFT, which CLEARED with CARGOES and in from PORTS in BRITISH INDIA—*concluded.*

Countries to which Cleared.	1903–4.						1904–5.					
	With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargoes.		In Ballast.		Total.	
UNITED KINGDOM AND BRITISH POSSESSIONS.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom — Steam	551	1,617,235	—	—	551	1,617,235	593	1,726,630	—	—	593	1,726,630
United Kingdom — Sailing	16	22,087	—	—	16	22,087	4	5,054	—	—	4	5,054
British East Africa — Steam	20	31,892	—	—	20	31,892	26	40,516	—	—	26	40,516
British East Africa — Sailing	31	3,767	2	56	33	3,823	35	3,875	1	70	36	3,945
Cape Colony — Steam	11	15,513	—	—	11	15,513	13	17,498	—	—	13	17,498
Cape Colony — Sailing	2	1,573	—	—	2	1,573	2	3,294	—	—	2	3,294
Mauritius — Steam	29	58,783	—	—	29	58,783	26	54,592	—	—	26	54,592
Mauritius — Sailing	4	3,519	—	—	4	3,519	1	972	—	—	1	972
Natal — Steam	31	56,947	—	—	31	56,947	31	50,272	—	—	31	50,272
British Guiana — Sailing	5	7,965	—	—	5	7,965	5	7,089	—	—	5	7,089
West Indies — Steam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indies — Sailing	5	6,932	—	—	5	6,932	5	7,135	—	—	5	7,135
Aden — Steam	48	136,569	1	1,104	49	137,673	43	124,853	—	—	43	124,853
Aden — Sailing	3	379	—	—	3	379	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ceylon — Steam	629	842,256	96	36,509	725	878,765	695	970,880	130	92,497	825	1,063,377
Ceylon — Sailing	942	79,340	286	14,440	1,228	93,780	887	69,111	193	6,856	1,080	75,967
Hong Kong — Steam	66	156,760	—	—	66	156,760	65	155,020	—	—	65	155,020
Straits Settlements — Steam	250	407,417	8	16,590	258	424,007	220	327,005	4	7,578	224	334,583
Straits Settlements — Sailing	35	3,042	—	—	35	3,042	41	3,251	—	—	41	3,251
Australia and New Zealand — Steam	16	36,944	1	2,591	17	39,535	18	41,708	3	4,180	21	45,888
Other British Possessions — Steam	9	20,011	—	—	9	20,011	5	12,193	—	—	5	12,193
Other British Possessions — Sailing	32	11,974	—	—	32	11,974	25	2,348	2	254	27	2,602
Total, United Kingdom and British Possessions	2,735	3,520,905	394	71,290	3,129	3,592,195	2,740	3,623,296	333	111,435	3,073	3,734,731
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.												
EUROPE:												
Austria-Hungary Steam	60	156,236	—	—	60	156,236	60	172,479	—	—	60	172,479
Belgium — Steam	72	188,966	—	—	72	188,966	106	285,822	—	—	106	285,822
France — Steam	127	330,939	3	7,387	130	338,326	114	308,917	—	—	114	308,917
Germany — Steam	119	328,152	—	—	119	328,152	118	347,218	—	—	118	347,218
Germany — Sailing	4	8,647	—	—	4	8,647	2	3,303	—	—	2	3,303
Holland — Steam	14	36,723	—	—	14	36,723	20	47,398	—	—	20	47,398
Italy — Steam	21	55,974	—	—	21	55,974	24	64,421	—	—	24	64,421
Russia — Steam	7	18,155	2	5,307	9	23,462	—	—	2	3,513	2	3,513
AFRICA:												
Egypt — Steam	194	472,216	—	—	194	472,216	272	659,385	1	2,612	273	661,997
Portuguese East Africa — Steam	1	114	—	—	1	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese East Africa — Sailing	33	3,600	2	84	35	3,684	27	2,423	—	—	27	2,423
AMERICA:												
Central and South America — Steam	11	20,164	—	—	11	20,164	19	41,756	—	—	19	41,756
Central and South America — Sailing	10	12,101	—	—	10	12,101	12	13,756	—	—	12	13,756
United States — Steam	56	150,102	1	3,370	57	153,472	66	184,001	—	—	66	184,001
ASIA:												
Arabia — Steam	49	76,245	3	6,599	52	82,844	61	99,400	—	—	61	99,400
Arabia — Sailing	175	19,910	1	86	176	19,996	155	18,249	3	262	158	18,511
China, Treaty Ports — Steam	56	148,831	—	—	56	148,831	73	175,457	—	—	73	175,457
Japan — Steam	107	300,868	1	3,301	108	304,169	117	321,934	1	1,810	118	323,744
Java — Steam	12	23,002	2	3,798	14	26,800	11	31,134	—	—	11	31,134
Java — Sailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mekran and Sonmiáni — Sailing	86	4,799	2	154	88	4,953	112	6,129	—	—	112	6,129
Persia — Steam	110	115,827	5	8,787	115	124,614	108	115,336	1	943	109	116,279
Persia — Sailing	15	2,766	—	—	15	2,766	18	2,369	1	72	19	2,441
Siam — Steam	11	7,641	4	2,520	15	10,161	23	17,246	3	5,262	26	22,508
Siam — Sailing	15	118	—	—	15	118	17	168	—	—	17	168
Turkey in Asia — Steam	13	12,454	3	2,542	16	14,996	10	10,446	1	758	11	11,204
Turkey in Asia — Sailing	38	4,118	—	—	38	4,118	63	6,781	—	—	63	6,781
Other Foreign Countries — Steam	39	71,617	9	16,332	48	87,949	53	119,154	19	41,123	72	160,277
Other Foreign Countries — Sailing	45	6,464	—	—	45	6,464	38	4,424	3	189	41	4,613
Total, Foreign Countries	1,500	2,576,749	38	60,267	1,538	2,637,016	1,699	3,059,106	35	56,544	1,734	3,115,650
Total, United Kingdom, British Possessions, and Foreign Countries	4,235	6,097,654	432	131,557	4,667	6,229,211	4,439	6,682,402	368	167,979	4,807	6,850,381

No. 172.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Entered with Cargoes or in Ballast from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.		1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
	No.	Tons.	No	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,115	3,314,415	1,989	3,086,971	1,984	3,127,061	2,365	3,770,391	2,299	3,650,004	2,000	3,333,480	2,063	3,928,103	2,138	4,344,618	2,413	5,037,844	2,843	5,820,723
British Indian	868	131,049	921	138,101	946	142,882	775	108,641	571	72,690	622	92,286	663	95,655	844	118,816	706	92,613	522	55,398
Native	1,550	80,968	1,546	77,192	1,419	75,772	1,181	66,305	855	55,757	969	59,386	1,049	64,021	900	56,139	1,032	57,136	1,022	62,840
Foreign:																				
American	4	4,080	1	1,172	2	3,030	2	2,066	2	2,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	273	37,241	165	24,090	262	32,222	196	26,751	268	32,596	269	34,713	284	31,724	217	25,804	186	23,807	147	16,435
Austro-Hungarian	54	113,347	62	133,382	60	127,283	51	119,781	71	179,689	77	189,905	86	226,357	63	176,974	65	190,323	83	244,287
Danish	3	2,183	9	5,368	4	2,435	5	3,085	9	12,194	6	10,124	7	7,976	3	5,504	2	4,732	8	18,596
Dutch	3	4,784	—	—	11	8,131	13	14,904	20	13,965	5	6,571	4	7,691	3	6,731	10	17,180	13	26,383
French	65	79,285	58	79,677	50	60,741	77	90,315	78	86,589	75	102,732	75	87,632	79	109,190	72	103,606	47	90,318
German	141	224,007	123	217,244	123	198,815	112	215,217	105	212,895	18	261,883	133	334,860	167	429,500	209	536,159	172	491,594
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5,223	1	1,786	1	2,117	—	—	1	1,717	1	2,046
Italian	29	57,245	28	48,150	25	51,788	29	58,398	27	58,146	29	63,262	29	61,787	27	67,946	31	85,412	42	111,772
Japanese	8	15,810	10	21,208	14	28,508	21	50,509	14	30,567	9	19,800	15	34,185	19	45,283	18	46,300	—	—
Mekrani	7	350	11	662	2	125	13	456	12	366	5	215	7	216	5	192	2	116	1	23
Norwegian	45	46,501	42	38,037	56	53,194	49	45,806	40	44,433	11	22,901	39	39,236	58	60,820	90	99,664	70	77,086
Portuguese	35	1,441	18	694	10	465	7	330	4	257	5	230	3	45	7	368	4	90	4	244
Russian	4	8,102	2	2,182	1	938	2	1,953	—	—	7	12,339	10	19,573	10	26,175	11	23,444	—	—
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2,668	1	2,049	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—	—	—
Swedish	4	3,650	10	8,260	5	3,673	4	2,775	4	3,394	3	2,522	6	5,191	3	2,169	2	1,788	6	10,247
Turkish	13	2,890	9	1,539	1	608	9	2,545	9	1,994	12	1,985	18	3,494	14	3,188	9	2,845	8	2,310
Other Countries	5	691	2	60	—	—	3	290	3	5,079	1	90	1	60	3	116	9	273	2	58
Total, Foreign	698	601,607	550	581 725	626	572,046	594	637,849	670	691,897	641	740,140	720	867,760	679	962,068	712	1,142,456	604	1,091,994
Grand Total	5,226	4,128,039	5,006	3,883,989	4,975	3,917,761	4,915	4,583,186	4,395	4,470,348	4,282	4,225,242	4,495	4,955,539	4,561	5,481,641	4,863	6,330,049	4,991	7,039,955

No. 173.—Number and Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels which Cleared with Cargoes or in Ballast to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		1902–3.		1903–4.		1904–5.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British - -	2,128	3,323,827	1,980	3,078,271	1,964	3,087,527	2,317	3,697,915	2,182	3,389,763	1,935	3,197,027	1,925	3,083,953	2,119	4,320,582	2,359	4,941,631	2,790	5,723,410
British Indian	884	130,804	926	137,856	923	138,500	762	108,062	528	69,596	587	88,981	626	87,547	830	120,341	729	94,686	509	48,197
Native - -	1,454	75,837	1,544	77,128	1,332	74,919	1,121	66,728	821	54,056	958	58,695	954	54,881	954	55,870	929	54,304	938	58,340
Foreign:																				
American -	5	4,210	1	978	1	1,858	1	1,320	1	1,026	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab - -	225	31,817	150	22,116	210	25,716	183	25,796	229	27,319	247	30,729	195	23,559	178	19,482	142	15,531	144	15,963
Austro-Hungarian.	60	124,011	50	106,347	64	138,203	62	144,624	60	147,374	70	174,570	78	199,413	79	214,606	69	204,413	73	217,349
Danish - -	1	610	11	6,939	1	842	7	4,066	8	10,193	8	12,817	8	8,613	2	4,480	4	8,584	7	16,599
Dutch - -	2	2,604	1	2,180	10	7,854	13	15,235	19	11,595	3	2,910	4	7,691	3	6,730	8	13,196	12	25,410
French - -	67	83,203	58	76,722	47	59,672	74	91,772	77	88,737	70	87,873	74	83,362	78	103,698	71	109,452	47	83,572
German -	129	199,746	113	193,970	121	192,678	117	225,096	104	208,068	114	258,595	137	346,461	158	402,680	193	520,597	167	479,480
Greek - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3,418	—	—	2	3,903	—	—	1	1,717	1	2,046
Italian - -	30	58,083	26	48,705	28	55,604	29	58,438	26	57,761	31	65,186	31	66,319	27	67,951	32	86,544	32	88,172
Japanese -	—	—	4	9,235	9	18,443	17	4,081	14	32,377	10	21,860	14	31,749	19	44,838	19	48,689	—	—
Mekrani -	9	701	12	770	1	78	12	441	11	357	5	158	8	267	5	240	2	73	—	—
Norwegian -	43	46,574	38	37,511	61	56,243	45	43,555	42	44,061	13	20,439	39	38,784	58	58,169	83	92,231	71	79,533
Portuguese -	8	872	4	338	1	28	2	274	1	87	3	392	1	121	3	223	1	117	2	103
Russian -	3	5,226	2	3,867	2	2,039	1	1,015	1	938	5	9,635	10	20,403	8	19,077	14	34,109	—	—
Spanish -	—	—	1	2,049	—	—	1	2,668	2	4,097	4	9,132	2	5,616	1	2,599	—	—	—	—
Swedish -	5	4,335	0	7,795	5	3,673	4	2,775	2	1,879	5	4,037	6	5,191	2	1,484	2	1,484	5	10,018
Turkish -	1	4,888	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,152	2	1,759	2	1,759	2	1,759	3	1,911
Other Countries.	2	1,213	2	60	2	1,233	1	609	1	3,677	—	—	2	186	2	110	7	184	6	278
Total, Foreign	605	568,093	484	521,841	565	565,923	571	659,755	602	644,723	590	699,485	613	843,397	625	948,126	650	1,138,590	570	1,020,434
Grand Total	5,071	4,098,561	4,934	3,814,596	4,784	3,866,869	4,771	4,532,460	4,133	4,157,138	4,070	4,044,188	4,118	4,669,778	4,528	5,444,919	4,667	6,229,211	4,807	6,850,381

No. 174.—Coasting Trade; Value of the Total Trade.

	1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Imports:	Tens of Rupees.			£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	31,092,917	27,407,193	29,976,191	19,111,948	21,137,563	23,315,673	21,832,031	20,199,530	21,037,691	22,301,25
Foreign	6,355,325	5,262,084	5,371,159	3,557,449	3,476,384	3,289,006	3,260,126	3,331,553	3,470,192	3,471,12
Government Stores:										
Indian	385,099	356,146	448,688	248,230	293,886	364,772	361,793	517,853	592,956	594,93
Foreign	511,811	315,257	332,916	224,418	329,213	221,240	250,102	298,273	336,574	316,04
Total Merchandise	38,345,062	33,340,680	36,123,954	23,142,045	25,237,046	27,190,691	25,704,052	24,347,209	25,347,413	26,683,36
Treasure	1,981,045	1,978,564	2,237,461	1,148,896	2,346,728	5,011,355	3,362,586	2,483,868	3,105,278	3,455,89
Total Imports	40,326,107	35,319,244	38,361,415	24,290,941	27,583,774	32,202,046	29,066,638	26,831,077	28,452,691	30,139,25
Exports.										
Private Merchandise:										
Indian	26,229,316	25,215,226	29,150,764	16,507,542	21,491,882	23,271,641	20,727,550	18,365,664	17,816,377	20,756,77
Foreign	7,849,728	6,688,421	7,713,212	4,451,671	4,219,014	4,184,044	4,129,929	4,139,505	4,443,164	4,490,55
Government Stores:										
Indian	441,883	360,215	416,241	221,065	248,529	225,843	314,902	414,810	523,904	493,42
Foreign	411,068	259,034	398,961	209,181	295,469	327,789	306,010	411,681	269,232	175,94
Total Merchandise	34,932,495	32,522,906	37,079,178	21,389,459	26,254,894	28,009,317	25,478,451	23,331,660	23,052,677	25,916,69
Treasure	2,707,760	2,423,709	2,418,652	1,546,024	2,670,967	3,027,549	2,973,358	2,163,483	3,106,795	3,480,81
Total Exports	37,640,255	34,946,615	39,497,830	22,935,483	28,925,861	31,036,866	28,451,809	25,495,143	26,159,472	29,397,51
Total Trade	77,966,362	70,265,859	77,859,245	47,226,424	56,509,635	63,238,912	57,518,447	52,326,220	54,612,163	59,536,77

No. 175.—TOTAL VALUE of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE (Country and Foreign) and TREASURE IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from INDIAN PORTS (British and Foreign) in the several PROVINCES.

Provinces.	Years.	IMPORTS.				EXPORTS.			
		Merchandise.			Treasure.	Merchandise.			Treasure.
		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.		Indian.	Foreign.	Total.	
Bengal	1895-6	Tens of Rupees. 5,576,003	881,296	6,457,299	250,388	6,307,407	1,439,521	7,746,928	938,944
	1896-7	6,308,789	816,845	7,125,634	218,460	5,622,952	1,337,356	6,960,308	1,133,396
	1897-8	7,292,856	831,412	8,124,268	538,347	6,631,623	1,409,167	8,040,791	1,270,963
	1898-9	£3,240,118	737,944	3,978,062	161,575	4,139,613	844,651	4,984,264	562,367
	1899-00	£3,134,924	625,571	3,760,495	279,090	4,975,027	710,199	5,685,226	1,087,009
	1900-1	£3,439,920	475,002	3,914,922	90,516	5,100,932	569,079	5,670,011	494,377
	1901-2	£3,895,370	353,521	4,248,891	160,595	4,310,046	539,013	4,849,059	738,110
	1902-3	£3,467,495	479,348	3,946,843	159,886	4,039,265	588,710	4,627,975	867,979
	1903-4	£3,502,513	380,394	3,882,907	92,337	4,408,282	527,229	4,935,511	458,429
	1904-5	£3,863,129	386,960	4,250,089	73,920	4,921,507	441,212	5,362,719	441,601
Bombay	1895-6	Tens of Rupees. 14,912,564	747,537	15,660,101	182,059	9,653,152	5,270,243	14,923,394	733,271
	1896-7	11,660,333	560,899	12,221,232	221,676	8,253,897	4,320,551	12,574,448	488,390
	1897-8	12,131,453	630,633	12,762,086	259,278	8,473,451	4,610,375	13,083,826	431,616
	1898-9	£8,121,430	354,085	8,475,515	50,099	5,602,389	2,884,620	8,487,009	431,308
	1899-00	£10,626,494	388,808	11,015,302	161,165	6,409,249	2,818,352	9,227,601	361,371
	1900-1	£11,092,064	416,844	11,508,908	119,486	6,361,730	2,866,237	9,227,967	99,698
	1901-2	£9,391,432	391,594	9,783,026	54,801	6,103,823	2,911,854	9,015,677	674,510
	1902-3	£8,607,159	385,893	8,993,052	53,033	5,846,722	2,801,082	8,647,804	231,034
	1903-4	£9,156,501	410,453	9,566,954	57,314	5,556,909	3,116,237	8,673,146	139,290
	1904-5	£9,153,459	436,774	9,590,233	103,876	6,574,401	3,198,103	9,772,504	137,941
Sind	1895-6	Tens of Rupees. 1,255,898	1,795,463	3,051,361	184,098	1,904,662	197,936	2,102,598	630
	1896-7	1,069,439	1,449,478	2,518,917	99,054	1,744,398	165,652	1,910,050	6,585
	1897-8	1,139,744	1,620,996	2,760,740	78,827	2,491,478	165,118	2,656,595	7,973
	1898-9	£780,944	1,008,709	1,789,653	299,089	775,605	110,605	886,210	3,669
	1899-00	£822,638	973,460	1,796,098	246,570	1,596,236	126,388	1,722,624	393
	1900-1	£965,410	917,096	1,882,506	32,538	1,664,169	147,414	1,811,583	2,778
	1901-2	£1,255,367	1,021,484	2,276,851	648,277	2,285,596	109,535	2,395,131	8,871
	1902-3	£1,294,728	948,034	2,242,762	121,033	1,371,561	101,359	1,472,920	70,931
	1903-4	£1,368,330	1,094,536	2,462,866	34,828	1,127,835	113,779	1,241,614	11,581
	1904-5	£1,644,815	1,157,593	2,802,408	98,143	1,505,834	146,538	1,652,372	15,629
Madras	1895-6	Tens of Rupees. 5,172,601	1,601,199	6,773,800	93,331	5,489,151	270,960	5,760,111	52,105
	1896-7	4,179,027	1,286,471	5,465,498	117,633	5,023,657	240,132	5,263,790	101,380
	1897-8	4,835,330	1,183,163	6,018,492	91,571	4,817,536	250,743	5,068,279	61,717
	1898-9	£3,607,632	727,507	4,335,139	56,417	3,287,495	151,480	3,438,975	41,640
	1899-00	£3,282,378	798,393	4,080,771	86,363	3,553,517	109,645	3,663,162	38,270
	1900-1	£4,104,896	741,100	4,845,996	34,974	3,299,051	69,826	3,368,877	60,575
	1901-2	£3,609,175	793,557	4,402,732	43,925	3,062,586	69,837	3,132,423	31,970
	1902-3	£2,766,860	743,340	3,510,200	40,341	3,196,759	84,886	3,281,645	7,949
	1903-4	£2,667,587	735,240	3,402,827	47,676	3,180,919	83,868	3,264,787	17,603
	1904-5	£3,025,051	669,461	3,694,512	14,499	3,262,483	87,903	3,350,386	7,288
Burma	1895-6	Tens of Rupees. 4,175,851	1,329,740	5,505,591	579,580	2,875,444	671,068	3,546,513	62,736
	1896-7	4,189,605	1,148,391	5,337,996	1,068,965	4,570,322	624,740	5,195,061	166,889
	1897-8	4,576,808	1,104,955	5,681,763	1,025,249	6,736,676	677,808	7,414,484	441,990
	1898-9	£3,361,824	729,204	4,091,028	484,217	2,702,440	460,315	3,162,755	82,257
	1899-00	£3,271,129	690,152	3,961,281	1,150,151	4,957,852	454,431	5,412,283	224,726
	1900-1	£3,713,383	738,964	4,452,347	508,750	6,845,758	531,488	7,377,246	178,256
	1901-2	£3,680,687	699,970	4,380,657	669,670	4,965,499	499,689	5,465,188	99,364
	1902-3	£4,063,288	774,038	4,838,226	866,807	3,911,357	563,468	4,474,825	219,549
	1903-4	£4,342,760	849,569	5,192,329	571,370	3,542,432	602,051	4,144,483	134,916
	1904-5	£4,614,801	820,338	5,435,139	480,581	4,492,546	616,801	5,109,347	143,161
TOTAL	1895-6	Tens of Rupees. 31,092,917	6,355,235	37,448,152	1,289,456	26,229,816	7,849,728	34,079,544	1,787,686
	1896-7	27,407,193	5,262,084	32,669,277	1,725,788	25,215,226	6,688,431	31,903,657	1,896,640
	1897-8	29,976,191	5,371,159	35,347,350	1,993,272	29,150,764	7,113,211	36,263,975	2,214,259
	1898-9	£19,111,948	3,557,449	22 669,397	1,051,397	16,507,542	4,451,671	20,959,213	1,121,241
	1899-00	£21,137,563	3,476,384	24,613,947	1,923,339	21,491,881	4,219,015	25,710,896	1,711,766
	1900-1	£23,315,673	3,289,006	26,604,679	786,265	23,271,640	4,184,044	27,455,684	830,684
	1901-2	£21,832,031	3,260,126	25,092,157	1,577,268	20,727,550	4,129,929	24,857,479	1,552,825
	1902-3	£20,199,530	3,331,553	23,531,083	1,241,100	18,365,664	4,139,505	22,505,169	1,397,442
	1903-4	£21,037,691	3,470,192	24,507,883	803,525	17,816,377	4,443,164	22,259,541	761,819
	1904-5	£22,301,255	3,471,126	25,772,381	771,019	20,756,771	4,490,557	25,247,328	745,620

No. 176.—Ships Built at Indian Ports.

	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-00.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
BENGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	360	–	–
Chittagong: Sailing	1	59	9	761	3	163	3	175	–	–
BOMBAY:										
Bombay: Steam	2	40	5	99	1	22	3	93	–	–
Sailing	3	178	5	309	11	597	16	1,227	12	545
Karachi. ,,	10	236	12	529	10	443	9	581	13	646
Other Ports: ,,	49	1,166	23	522	10	257	9	215	14	320
MADRAS:										
Various Ports: ,,	18	362	16	332	20	375	12	231	15	273
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Steam	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	45	–	–
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	18	1	891
Moulmein: Steam	1	52	1	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	–	–	2	125	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tavoy ,,	2	59	4	202	2	82	7	404	5	194
Mergui ,,	4	60	4	57	6	94	4	60	3	80
TOTAL	90	2,272	81	2,975	63	2,033	67	3,409	63	2,949

	1900-01.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
BENGAL:										
Calcutta: Steam	–	–	–	–	2	62	1	75	–	–
Chistagong: Sailing	1	164	3	262	1	20	–	–	–	–
BOMBAY and SIND:										
Bombay: Steam	1	32	3	77	1	14	–	–	1	17
Sailing	24	1,209	27	1,734	17	1,112	20	1,168	38	3,532
Karachi: Steam	1	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sailing	15	634	9	404	19	717	12	438	11	399
Other Ports ,,	21	546	52	1,653	33	873	30	1,107	48	1,773
MADRAS;										
Various Ports: Sailing	16	1,566	13	470	19	537	27	1,478	45	1,411
BURMA:										
Rangoon: Sailing	–	–	–	–	1	135	–	–	–	–
Moulmein ,,	1	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tavoy ,,	3	202	1	75	2	43	–	–	4	228
Mergui ,,	3	72	7	158	4	78	7	135	2	62
TOTAL	86	4,540	115	4,833	99	3,591	97	4,401	149	7,422

No. 177.—Ships First Registered at Indian Ports.

	1895-6.		1896-7.		1897-8.		1898-9.		1899-1900.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Bengal: Steam	2	371	2	382	1	89	2	360	2	3,189
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	334	–	–
Bombay: Steam	4	4,162	2	2,158	2	3,521	3	2,382	6	5,119
Sailing	2	29	–	–	–	–	2	28	–	–
Burma: Steam	2	87	1	39	1	11	1	45	–	–
Sailing	1	93	–	–	–	–	1	18	1	891
Total	11	4,742	5	2,579	4	3,621	10	3,667	9	9,199
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Sailing	–	–	1	18	1	22	3	160	–	–
Bombay and Sind: Steam	1	20	2	27	1	22	4	109	2	66
Sailing	104	3,125	52	1,714	40	2,337	64	3,014	69	2,746
Madras: Sailing	25	522	16	332	19	357	13	254	15	273
Burma ,,	8	164	10	442	9	308	11	464	8	274
Total	138	3,831	81	2,533	70	3,096	95	4,001	94	3,359
GRAND TOTAL	149	8,573	86	5,112	74	6,717	105	7,668	103	12,558

	1900-1.		1901-2.		1902-3.		1903-4.		1904-5.	
Under the English Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bengal: Steam	–	–	–	–	3	3,008	1	75	2	2,093
Sailing	1	1,385	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bombay: Steam	5	3,990	3	4,873	3	2,717	4	7,759	9	7,781
Sailing	–	–	1	193	–	–	1	444	–	–
Burma: Steam	1	913	–	–	1	1,120	1	1,912	2	4,298
Sailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Total	7	6,288	4	5,066	7	6,839	7	10,190	13	14,172
Under the Indian Merchant Shipping Acts:										
Bombay and Sind: Steam	4	151	3	77	1	14	1	23	1	17
Sailing	87	3,191	123	4,809	107	3,901	121	4,265	124	6,619
Madras: Sailing	17	2,199	22	751	29	1,036	34	1,603	45	1,476
Burma: ,,	7	378	10	261	8	265	7	135	11	567
Total	115	5,919	158	5,898	145	5,216	163	6,026	181	8,679
GRAND TOTAL	122	12,207	162	10,964	152	12,055	170	16,216	194	22,851

No. 178.—Detentions under the Merchandise Marks Act.

Port.	No. of Detentions.				Cases where detention was followed		
	Counterfeit trade marks or false trade descriptions	Non-description or false description of origin.	Unstamped or insufficiently stamped piece goods.	Total.	By Confiscation.	By Release.	
						With Fine.	Without Fine.
Calcutta	284	75	184	493	1	469	23
Madras and Madras Ports	74	19	24	117	–	69	48
Rangoon and Moulmein	–	20	11	31	–	17	14
Bombay	335	51	23	409	–	126	283
Karachi	63	3	209	275	2	186	87
Total, 1904-5	706	168	451	1,325	3	867	455
1903-4	496	205	308	1,009	5	687	317
1902-3	658	186	346	1,190	4	859	327
1901-2	660	196	359	1,215	–	819	396
1900-1	1,018	305	293	1,616	7	1,128	478
Totals 1899-00	729	415	348	1,492	12	1,107	373
1898-9	760	444	339	1,543	4	1,149	390
1897-8	734	430	344	1,508	11	1,107	378
1896-7	758	444	354	1,556	24	1,163	368
1895-6	755	494	373	1,622	3	1,353	264

No. 179.—Port Trusts; No. of Members, Income, Expenditure, and Debt.

	No. of Members.	Income.	Expenditure.	Capital Debt.
		£	£	£
Calcutta	15	592,448	548,850	3,320,688
Bombay	13	443,842	394,136	4,076,734
Madras	12	71,165	78,260	270,000
Karachi	11	196,896	127,649	440,444
Rangoon	10	146,719	105,651	209,603
Chittagong	9	8,597	5,265	1,545
Total, 1904-5	70	1,459,667	1,259,811	8,319,014
		£	£	£
1903-4	70	1,279,310	1 164,127	7,913,702
1902-3	72	1,183,316	1,122,168	7,517,824
1901-2	69	1,148,898	1,046,901	7,472,683
1900-1	69	1,067,262	1,027,927	7,414,190
Totals 1899-00	69	1,013,498	976,022	7,090,621
1898-9	65	994,223	939,527	6,978,109
1897-8	66	909,960	891,626	6,918,580
1896-7	68	859,703	859,727	6,785,916
1895-6	68	828,574	803,364	6,731,220

No. 180.—Established Strength of European and Native Armies in British

Corps.	NORTHERN COMMAND.			EASTERN COMMAND.			WESTERN COMMAND.		
	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
EUROPEAN ARMY.									
Royal Artillery	137	3,561	3,698	120	3,253	3,373	204	5,343	5,547
Cavalry	87	1,797	1,884	87	1,797	1,884	29	599	628
Royal Engineers*	84	—	84	89	—	89	75	—	75
Infantry	406	14,083	14,494	435	15,081	15,516	406	14,076	14,482
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Army*	261	—	261	309	—	309	328	—	328
General List, Infantry	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
General Officers unemployed	5	—	5	3	—	3	—	—	—
Total, European Army	980	19,446	20,426	1,044	20,131	21,175	1,042	20,018	21,060

	British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British.		Native.	
	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	43	—	27	4,279	—	—	—	270	—	—	—	1,087
Cavalry	221	—	268	9,576	165	—	140	4,982	171	—	214	7,547
Sappers and Miners	8	8	12	740	18	39	18	1,094	27	91	26	1,684
Submarine Mining												
Infantry†	665	—	753	42,232	528	—	403	22,361	605	—	753	38,478
Total, Native Army	937	8	1,060	56,827	711	39	561	28,707	803	91	993	48,796
Imperial Service Troops‡	8,171				312				7,769			
Native Reserves‡ Artillery	502				49				173			
Native Reserves‡ Sappers and Miners	—				265				119			
Native Reserves‡ Infantry	10,527				5,002				7,277			
Volunteers (Efficients)	1,906				12,315				6,717			

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry
† Including Officers of Recruiting Depôt for Native Army.
‡ Native Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men.

INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers).

SECUNDERABAD DIVISION.			BURMA DIVISION.			TOTAL.			Corps.
Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Commissioned Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	
									EUROPEAN ARMY.
63	1,808	1,871	13	284	297	537	14,249	14,786	Royal Artillery.
58	1,198	1,256	—	—	—	261	5,391	5,652	Cavalry.
30	—	30	—	—	—	278	—	278	Royal Engineers.*
145	5,025	5,170	116	4,020	4,136	1,508	52,290	53,798	Infantry.
1	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	2	Invalid and Veteran Establishment.
229	—	229	—	—	—	1,127	—	1,127	Indian Army.*
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	General List, Infantry.
1	—	1	—	—	—	9	—	9	General Officers unemployed.
527	8,032	8,559	129	4,304	4,433	3,722	71,931	75,653	Total, European Army.

British.		Native.		British.		Native.		British		Native.		
Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Officers.	Warrant and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
												NATIVE ARMY.
—	—	—	174	10	—	6	638	53	—	33	6,448	Artillery.
44	—	53	1,871	—	—	—	—	601	—	675	23,976	Cavalry.
18	29	18	1,155	4	35	3	238	75	202	77	4,911	Sappers and Miners. / Submarine Mining.
191	—	225	10,339	98	—	112	5,792	2,087	—	2,246	119,202	Infantry.†
253	29	296	13,539	112	35	121	6,668	2,816	202	3,031	154,537	Total, Native Army.
1,229				—				17,541				Imperial Service Troops‡
20				—				744				Artillery. — Native Reserves‡
255				—				639				Sappers and Miners.
1,845				1,721				26,372				Infantry.
6,841				2,599				30,378				Volunteers (Efficients).

and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 181.—AGES of BRITISH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of all ARMS serving in INDIA on 1st January of each year.

Year.	Corps.	Under 20 years.	20 to 21 years.	21 to 22 years.	22 to 23 years.	23 to 24 years.	24 to 25 years.	25 to 26 years.	26 to 27 years.	27 to 28 years.	28 to 29 years.	29 to 30 years.	30 to 35 years.	35 to 40 years.	Upwards of 40 years.	Not reported.	Total.
1897	Cavalry	135	274	609	812	824	943	769	437	287	184	134	299	120	19	95	5,941
	Royal Artillery	298	837	1,288	1,807	1,873	1,853	1,682	1,244	922	563	418	1,022	330	74	280	14,491
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,053	3,734	5,923	7,349	8,089	7,867	6,341	4,178	2,366	1,683	1,134	2,215	507	103	1,321	53,863
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	3	2	2	6	9	4	4	7	40	22	4	—	97
	Total	1,486	4,845	7,821	9,971	10,788	10,665	8,798	5,861	3,579	2,434	1,693	3,577	980	201	1,696	74,395
1898	Cavalry	96	278	419	593	739	1,053	730	569	360	248	155	324	124	23	150	5,861
	Royal Artillery	262	478	1,072	1,416	1,789	1,867	1,758	1,180	880	636	446	943	273	62	198	13,260
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	3,089	5,709	6,933	7,701	8,168	6,536	3,975	2,536	1,613	1,174	2,264	555	98	1,307	52,778
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	4	3	3	7	6	6	4	9	38	23	4	—	107
	Total	1,478	3,845	7,200	8,946	10,232	11,091	9,031	5,730	3,782	2,501	1,784	3,570	976	188	1,655	72,009
1899	Cavalry	98	289	579	620	636	750	768	613	371	257	153	331	127	33	45	5,670
	Royal Artillery	258	508	864	1,234	1,448	1,813	1,702	1,202	926	683	476	952	256	64	541	13,017
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,089	3,430	5,602	6,719	7,263	8,063	7,239	4,448	2,704	1,907	1,260	2,356	552	101	—	52,733
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	4	17	10	9	35	12	6	—	107
	Total	1,445	4,227	7,045	8,573	9,348	10,632	9,716	6,357	4,018	2,857	1,898	3,674	950	204	586	71,530
1900	Cavalry	86	246	415	504	467	383	395	288	194	113	77	202	78	12	167	3,622
	Royal Artillery	269	387	888	1,070	1,276	1,491	1,606	1,346	959	678	530	931	239	59	354	12,083
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	Infantry	906	1,722	4,064	5,903	6,169	6,808	6,516	5,104	2,948	1,917	1,353	2,339	535	102	1,186	48,172
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	95
	Total	1,261	2,355	5,967	7,477	7,912	8,682	8,517	6,733	4,101	2,708	1,960	3,472	852	173	1,805	63,975

1901	Cavalry	59	123	250	363	415	419	348	337	204	130	107	180	82	20	106	3,143
	Royal Artillery	244	349	667	959	1,109	1,476	1,483	1,193	975	725	568	878	332	20	413	11,391
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	3
	Infantry	759	820	2,228	4,815	5,562	6,414	6,209	5,990	4,662	2,631	1,687	3,126	610	120	264	45,897
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92
	Total	* 1,062	1,292	3,145	6,137	7,086	8,309	8,040	7,520	5,841	3,486	2,362	4,185	1,025	161	875	60,526
1902	Cavalry	32	46	151	201	180	314	230	140	161	100	59	131	42	7	239	2,033
	Royal Artillery	317	726	1,072	1,145	1,435	1,554	1,500	1,428	1,324	1,078	796	1,378	296	70	206	14,325
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	806	1,610	1,978	2,672	4,489	5,479	5,254	5,697	5,479	4,161	2,430	3,959	593	106	352	45,065
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102
	Total	1,155	2,382	3,201	4,018	6,104	7,347	6,984	7,265	6,964	5,339	3,285	5,468	934	183	899	61,528
1903	Cavalry	114	211	503	534	452	392	412	396	265	240	187	323	104	23	744	4,900
	Royal Artillery	250	530	1,221	1,463	1,500	1,604	1,448	1,319	1,106	965	796	1,678	283	54	203	14,420
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,465	2,555	4,406	4,775	4,717	5,760	4,610	4,126	3,493	3,016	2,454	3,835	663	107	7,447	53,369
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	1	6	7	8	17	14	9	35	12	6	—	115
	Total	1,829	3,296	6,130	6,772	6,670	7,762	6,477	5,849	4,881	4,235	3,446	5,871	1,062	193	8,394	72,807
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	183	501	958	1,017	799	578	585	428	333	223	211	432	127	19		6,395
	Royal Artillery	207	435	1,052	1,585	1,710	1,541	1,567	1,332	1,065	931	797	1,740	362	76	59	14,459
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,116	2,364	5,243	6,083	5,827	6,144	5,093	4,025	3,746	3,433	3,260	5,665	846	123	—	52,968
	Army Ordnance Corp	—	1	4	6	7	6	12	7	5	8	6	29	18	5	—	114
	Total	1,506	3,301	7,257	8,691	8,343	8,264	7,257	5,792	5,149	4,595	4,274	7,866	1,356	223	65	73,93
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	160	202	592	985	1,105	862	612	503	361	286	170	508	150	21	—	6,517
	Royal Artillery	231	349	866	1,461	1,778	1,752	1,601	1,322	1,077	851	744	1,854	406	86	132	14,510
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	3
	Infantry	1,007	2,767	5,179	6,224	6,720	6,079	5,424	3,884	3,081	2,805	2,760	5,743	864	109	186	52,832
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	1	4	5	6	8	8	9	5	6	33	19	5	—	109
	Total	1,398	3,318	6,638	8,674	9,608	8,699	7,645	5,717	4,528	3,947	3,680	8,139	1,441	221	318	73,971
1905 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	166	168	430	754	1,099	1,013	840	515	374	246	217	478	126	23	7	6,486
	Royal Artillery	182	360	851	1,296	1,858	1,976	1,724	1,385	1,146	902	702	1,854	434	80	87	14,837
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
	Infantry	1,120	2,761	5,364	6,157	6,859	6,810	5,668	4,203	2,842	2,376	2,497	5,707	991	122	66	53,576
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	4	6	9	9	8	9	7	25	33	3	—	114
	Total	1,468	3,289	6,645	8,208	9,820	9,835	8,241	6,142	4,370	3,533	3,423	8,064	1,587	231	160	75,016

No. 182.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1896	Cavalry	1	—	—	446	627	1,073	—	—	—	—	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	1,072	2,081	3,153	—	—	—	4	3,157
	Infantry	—	—	1	404	8,491	8,895	1	—	—	981	9,876
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	1	10
	Total	1	7	1	1,923	11,207	13,130	1	—	—	986	14,116
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	231	724	955	—	—	—	—	955
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	326	794	1,120	—	1	—	196	1,316
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,163	6,990	8,153	—	—	5	4,453	12,606
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	13	15	—	—	—	3	18
	Total	—	4	1	1,722	8,521	10,243	—	1	5	4,652	14,895
1898	Cavalry	¾	—	—	453	686	1,139	1¼	—	—	531	1,670
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	308	1,973	2,281	—	2	—	233	2,514
	Infantry	—	—	1	503	6,980	7,483	—	—	4	4,394	11,877
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	6	8	—	—	—	5	13
	Total	¾	3	1	1,266	9,645	10,911	1¼	2	4	5,163	16,074
1899	Cavalry	1	—	—	515	303	818	—	—	—	44	862
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	257	1,174	1,431	—	—	—	4	1,435
	Infantry	—	—	—	41	4,769	4,810	—	—	3	3,230	8,040
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
	Total	1	3	—	813	6,261	7,074	—	—	3	3,278	10,352
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	—	—	1	313
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	869	869	—	—	—	—	869
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,486	1,486	—	—	—	59	1,545
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,667	2,667	—	—	—	60	2,727
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	303	303	—	—	—	1	304
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	139	2,530	2,669	—	10	—	1,649	4,318
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,000	3,000	—	—	1	1,417	4,417
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	1	18
	Total	—	1	—	139	5,850	5,989	—	10	1	3,068	9,057
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	435	435	6	—	—	2,768	3,203
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	666	666	—	20	—	2,555	3,221
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	3,948	3,948	—	—	12	17,981	21,929
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—		24	24	—	—	—	11	35
	Total	—	—	—	—	5,073	5,073	6	20	12	23,315	28,388
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	1,488	1,488	—	—	—	325	1,813
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,531	1,531	—	1	—	111	1,642
	Infantry	—	—	1	478	1,873	2,351	—	—	7	3,623	5,974
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	14	15	—	—	—	6	21
	Total	—	—	1	479	4,906	5,385	—	1	7	4,065	9,450
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	2	—	—	1,189	195	1,384	—	—	—	—	1,384
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	1,608	1,608	—	10	—	775	2,383
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,170	8,202	9,372	—	—	—	1,787	11,159
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	6	9	—	—	—	2	11
	Total	2	—	2	2,362	10,011	12,373	—	10	—	2,564	14,937
1905 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	1	—	—	563	509	1,072	—	—	—	91	1,163
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	2,300	2,300	—	5	—	391	2,691
	Infantry	—	—	1	718	8,439	9,157	—	—	3	2,278	11,435
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	3	23
	Total	1	—	1	1,281	11,268	12,549	—	5	3	2,763	15,312

No. 183.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	In the United Kingdom.						In the Colonies, Egypt, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1896	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	613	613	1	—	—	488	1,101
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	703	1,224	1,927	—	—	—	—	1,927
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,578	6,923	8,501	—	—	2	2,164	10,665
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	3	6
	Total	—	6	3	2,283	8,761	11,044	1	—	2	2,655	13,699
1897	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	880	880	—	—	—	13	893
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	261	1,930	2,191	—	—	—	—	2,191
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,391	8,026	9,417	—	—	2	2,581	11,998
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
	Total	—	3	3	1,654	10,837	12,491	—	—	2	2,595	15,086
1898	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	661	661	2	—	—	1,047	1,708
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	596	1,767	2,363	—	—	—	111	2,474
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,074	8,135	9,209	—	—	2	1,592	10,801
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	—	—	4	13
	Total	—	8	2	1,671	10,571	12,242	2	—	2	2,754	14,996
1899	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	642	642	4	—	—	2,106	2,748
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	200	1,391	1,591	—	3	—	550	2,141
	Infantry	—	—	1	456	5,148	5,604	—	—	7	6,014	11,618
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	7	15
	Total	—	3	1	656	7,189	7,845	4	3	7	8,677	16,522
1900	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	118	118	1	—	—	552	670
	Royal Artillery	—	—	—	—	768	768	—	4	—	709	1,477
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	1,674	1,674	—	—	1	1,154	2,828
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11
	Total	—	—	—	—	2,571	2,571	1	4	1	2,415	4,986
1901	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	264	264	1	—	—	793	1,057
	Royal Artillery	—	1	—	81	1,068	1,149	—	4	—	390	1,538
	Infantry	—	—	—	—	2,814	2,814	—	—	2	2,098	4,912
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	3	26
	Total	—	1	—	81	4,169	4,250	1	4	2	3,284	7,534
1902	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	413	413	1	—	—	407	820
	Royal Artillery	—	15	—	1,195	1,869	3,064	—	—	—	—	3,064
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,224	4,831	6,055	—	—	3	8,189	14,244
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	2	19
	Total	—	15	3	2,419	7,130	9,549	1	—	3	8,598	18,147
1903 (1st Jan. to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	122	972	1,094	—	—	—	—	1,094
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,635	3,230	4,865	—	—	—	125	4,990
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18
	Total	—	2	4	1,757	4,422	6,179	—	—	—	125	6,304
1904 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	585	585	1	—	—	557	1,142
	Royal Artillery	—	8	—	495	1,595	2,090	—	—	—	—	2,090
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,980	6,905	8,885	—	—	1	530	9,415
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	3	35	38	—	—	—	1	39
	Total	—	8	4	2,478	9,120	11,598	1	—	1	1,088	12,686
1905 (Year to 30th Sept.)	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	484	484	1	—	—	589	1,073
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	233	1,689	1,922	—	—	—	238	2,160
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,539	7,473	9,012	—	—	1	1,168	10,180
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	2	12	14	—	—	—	3	17
	Total	—	3	2	1,774	9,658	11,432	1	—	1	1,998	13,430

No. 184.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted

Years.	Corps.	Under Original Engagement.										Total.
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	Over 8 Years.	Not Reported.	
1897	Cavalry	78	473	1,039	700	837	712	692	324	—	—	4,795
	Royal Artillery	223	1,037	1,645	2,137	2,118	1,535	1,422	752	47	—	10,916
	Infantry	262	2,078	7,544	8,303	8,676	7,573	6,135	4,134	71	—	44,776
	Total	563	3,588	10,228	11,140	11,631	9,820	8,189	5,210	118	—	60,487
1898	Cavalry	66	622	653	939	643	801	693	281	2	—	4,705
	Royal Artillery	121	630	1,336	1,588	2,077	1,929	1,346	695	62	—	9,784
	Infantry	371	2,177	5,851	8,452	7,980	8,548	6,728	3,846	336	—	44,289
	Total	558	3,429	7,840	10,979	10,705	11,278	8,767	4,822	400	—	58,778
1899	Cavalry	90	370	889	742	753	569	641	510	4	—	4,568
	Royal Artillery	102	739	1,125	1,385	1,592	1,824	1,720	810	57	—	9,354
	Infantry	338	3,008	5,676	6,958	8,221	7,787	7,801	4,951	119	—	44,859
	Total	530	4,117	7,690	9,085	10,566	10,180	10,162	6,271	180	—	58,781
1900	Cavalry	105	264	331	597	440	438	272	230	37	—	2,714
	Royal Artillery	37	657	1,312	1,178	1,335	1,344	1,576	1,266	148	—	8,853
	Infantry	228	1,811	5,057	5,462	5,761	7,021	6,514	6,136	1,523	821	40,334
	Total	370	2,732	6,700	7,237	7,536	8,803	8,362	7,632	1,708	821	51,901
1901	Cavalry	39	197	279	288	479	331	305	222	241	—	2,431
	Royal Artillery	252	248	767	1,141	1,084	1,138	1,224	1,314	1,134	—	8,302
	Infantry	382	503	1,794	4,854	5,214	5,405	6,666	6,531	7,046	—	38,395
	Total	723	948	2,840	6,283	6,777	6,874	8,195	8,067	8,421	—	49,128
1902	Cavalry	7	128	219	185	147	253	94	63	91	—	1,187
	Royal Artillery	343	1,507	1,137	1,184	1,423	1,153	689	466	909	—	8,811
	Infantry	469	1,576	1,718	2,302	4,570	4,534	3,308	3,113	4,575	—	26,165
	Total	819	3,211	3,074	3,671	6,140	5,940	4,091	3,642	5,575	—	36,163
1903	Cavalry	18	242	766	436	341	370	406	126	23	—	2,878
	Royal Artillery	165	698	2,121	1,562	1,393	1,466	1,046	511	116	—	9,078
	Infantry	812	3,010	5,154	5,338	5,150	5,337	4,158	2,014	640	—	31,613
	Total	995	4,050	8,041	7,386	6,884	7,173	5,610	2,651	779	—	43,569
1903 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	105	492	1,065	1,340	673	465	434	299	3	—	4,876
	Royal Artillery	62	810	1,575	2,568	1,364	1,430	1,212	749	24	—	9,794
	Infantry	262	2,283	5,463	7,047	5,667	5,268	5,289	3,088	36	—	34,403
	Total	429	3,585	8,103	10,955	7,704	7,163	6,935	4,136	63	—	49,073
1904 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	18	24	69	78	93	86	88	158	—	—	614
	Royal Artillery	29	67	61	132	273	183	341	330	8	—	1,474
	Infantry	428	2,710	1,447	556	615	593	871	1,801	8	—	9,029
	Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	475	2,801	1,577	766	981	862	1,300	2,289	16	—	11,117
1905 (1st Oct.)	Cavalry	28	69	8	35	84	77	58	44		—	403
	Royal Artillery	58	431	134	25	82	136	120	154		—	1,140
	Infantry	450	3,974	4,502	571	258	390	400	512		—	11,057
	Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
	Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
	Total	536	4,474	4,644	631	424	603	578	710		—	12,600

for SHORT SERVICE on 1st January of each Year.

Number who have Extended their Service for											Corps.	Years.
Under 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Re-enlisted.	Not Reported.	Total.		
8	8	19	47	120	112	86	99	—	—	499	Cavalry	1897
16	43	79	185	395	377	283	321	—	—	1,699	Royal Artillery	
57	103	214	259	595	719	712	826	—	—	3,485	Infantry	
81	154	312	491	1,110	1,208	1,081	1,246	—	—	5,683	Total.	
8	12	21	47	107	141	89	122	—	—	547	Cavalry	1898
8	33	89	137	272	410	351	397	—	—	1,697	Royal Artillery	
53	94	213	305	552	585	543	727	—	—	3,072	Infantry	
69	139	323	489	931	1,136	983	1,246	—	—	5,316	Total.	
6	10	21	42	85	108	94	91	—	—	457	Cavalry	1899
25	43	88	190	296	326	293	271	—	—	1,532	Royal Artillery	
56	117	384	492	663	633	486	576	—	—	3,407	Infantry	
87	170	493	724	1,044	1,067	873	938	—	—	5,396	Total.	
14	10	20	23	88	65	52	59	—	—	333	Cavalry	1900
17	27	63	117	244	270	263	362	—	—	1,363	Royal Artillery	
115	75	151	436	723	631	500	589	—	—	3,335	Infantry	
146	112	234	576	1,055	966	815	1,010	—	—	5,031	Total.	
7	20	16	17	26	55	54	82	—	2	277	Cavalry	1901
16	32	49	81	181	284	215	391	—	—	1,249	Royal Artillery	
42	82	143	199	497	801	567	821	—	115	3,152	Infantry	
65	134	208	297	704	1,140	836	1,294	—	117	4,678	Total.	
5	4	17	48	105	71	108	62	—	—	420	Cavalry	1902
14	42	67	523	783	906	858	558	—	—	3,756	Royal Artillery	
199	49	84	1,671	3,255	3,650	3,971	1,899	—	—	14,778	Infantry	
218	95	168	2,247	4,143	4,627	4,937	2,519	—	—	18,954	Total.	
—	—	—	587	—	—	—	213	—	—	800	Cavalry	1903
—	—	—	2,145	—	—	—	818	—	—	2,963	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	8,926	—	—	—	4,201	—	—	13,127	Infantry	
—	—	—	11,658	—	—	—	5,232	—	—	16,890	Total.	
—	—	—	591	—	—	—	315	—	—	906	Cavalry	1903 (1st Oct.)
—	—	—	1,885	—	—	—	1,052	—	—	2,937	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	7,323	—	—	—	6,047	—	—	13,370	Infantry	
—	—	—	9,799	—	—	—	7,414	—	—	17,213	Total.	
2,131	1,151	533	265	143	922		749	9	—	5,903	Cavalry	1904 (1st Oct.)
3,080	2,458	1,224	1,068	569	1,976		2,606	20	35	13,036	Royal Artillery	
10,607	6,316	4,868	3,867	2,181	6,452		12,687	42	186	43,803	Infantry	
—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	—	3	Engineers	
—	—	—	—	—	64		45	—	—	109	Army Ordnance Corps	
15,818	9,925	6,625	5,200	2,893	9,414		12,687	71	221	62,854	Total.	
1,710	1,109	1,004	440	210	871		732	7	—	6,083	Cavalry	1905 (1st Oct.)
2,656	2,097	2,560	1,128	795	1,831		2,596	21	13	13,697	Royal Artillery	
7,283	5,997	6,154	4,854	3,225	5,673		9,193	45	95	42,519	Infantry	
—	—	—	—	—	—		3	—	—	3	Engineers	
—	—	—	—	—	69		45	—	—	114	Army Ordnance Corps	
11,649	9,203	9,718	6,422	4,230	8,444		12,569	73	108	62,416	Total.	

No. 185.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st of January of each Year.

Corps.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1903. (1st Oct.)	1904. (1st Oct.)	1905. (1st Oct.)
Long Service Men (1st Period)										
Cavalry	225	224	228	157	138	86	225	251	316	333
Royal Artillery	633	661	627	564	524	555	543	558	515	526
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	1,985	2,023	2,024	1,816	1,729	1,658	1,776	2,227	2,046	2,192
Army Ordnance Corps	61	73	75	61	60	67	78	73	68	73
Total	2,854	2,981	2,954	2,598	2,451	2,366	2,622	3,109	2,945	3,124
Re-engaged and Re-enlisted Men.										
Cavalry	327	368	372	251	191	101	239	356	513	513
Royal Artillery	963	920	963	945	903	997	1,143	1,111	1,540	1,711
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	—	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	2,346	2,314	2,443	2,384	2,357	2,099	2,727	2,968	4,277	5,013
Army Ordnance Corps	36	34	32	34	32	35	30	41	41	41
Total	3,675	3,639	3,813	3,614	3,486	3,235	4,142	4,479	6,374	7,281
Short Service Men (Original Engagements).										
Cavalry	4,795	4,705	4,568	2,714	2,431	1,187	2,878	4,876	614	403
Royal Artillery	10,916	9,784	9,364	8,853	8,302	8,811	9,078	9,794	1,474	1,149
Infantry	44,776	44,289	44,859	40,334	38,395	26,165	31,613	34,403	9,029	11,057
Total	60,487	58,778	58,781	51,901	49,128	36,163	43,569	49,073	11,117	12,609
Short Service Men (who have extended their Service).										
Cavalry	499	547	457	333	277	420	800	906	5,074	5,237
Royal Artillery	1,699	1,697	1,582	1,363	1,249	3,756	2,963	2,937	10,946	11,447
Infantry	3,485	3,072	3,407	3,335	3,152	14,778	13,127	13,370	37,294	35,219
Army Ordnance Corps	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Total	5,683	5,316	5,396	5,031	4,678	18,954	16,897	17,213	53,314	51,903
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry	95	17	45	167	106	239	758	6	—	—
Royal Artillery	280	198	541	358	413	206	693	59	35	13
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	1,321	1,080	—	303	264	365	4,126	—	186	95
Total	1,696	1,295	586	831	783	810	5,577	65	221	108
Total.										
Cavalry	5,941	5,861	5,670	3,622	3,143	2,033	4,900	6,395	6,517	6,486
Royal Artillery	14,491	13,260	13,017	12,083	11,391	14,325	14,420	14,459	14,510	14,837
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Infantry	53,863	52,778	52,733	48,172	45,897	45,065	53,369	52,968	52,832	53,576
Army Ordnance Corps	97	107	107	95	92	102	115	114	109	114
Grand Total	74,395	72,009	71,530	63,975	60,526	61,528	72,807	73,939	73,971	75,016

No. 186.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army (excluding Officers).

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions into Hospital. Fevers, (chiefly Intermittent).	Venereal Diseases.	Other Diseases.	Total.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths. Enteric Fever.	Cholera.	All other Causes.	Total.	Invaliding.	Total Loss per 1,000.
1895	Bengal	22,259	324	605	507	1,436	98	·7·59	·85	8·54	16·98	25·5	42·48
	Punjab	19,733	520	419	580	1,519	92	10·29	—	9·73	20·02	17·9	37·92
	Madras	13,417	164	531	532	1,227	91	2·61	·60	5·58	8·79	31·2	39·81
	Bombay	15,622	546	527	554	1,627	92	4·48	·32	7·55	12·35	20·7	33·05
	Total	71,031	397	522	543	1,462	94	6·72	·45	8·09	15·26	23·4*	38·66
1896	Bengal	22,457	307	582	547	1,436	100	7·70	1·47	9·53	18·70	29·2	47·90
	Punjab	18,823	329	395	558	1,282	84	6·11	·16	7·33	13·60	25·7	39·30
	Madras	13,488	183	526	627	1,336	99	4·23	·44	5·12	9·79	33·2	42·99
	Bombay	15,716	393	537	555	1,485	92	6·36	1·34	7·44	15·14	24·1	39·24
	Total	70,484	308	512	567	1,387	94	6·31	·89	7·64	14·84	27·9*	42·74
1897	Bengal	20,113	458	600	562	1,620	113	10·39	3·28	6·65	23·32	40·9	64·22
	Punjab	17,190	535	404	521	1,460	93	11·05	·12	10·35	21·52	21·9	43·42
	Madras	12,369	284	542	578	1,354	105	4·93	·32	7·85	13·10	47·5	60·60
	Bombay	14,859	471	475	562	1,508	92	6·46	·54	7·33	14·33	31·8	46·13
	Total	68,395	495	486	576	1,557	101	9·01	1·17	12·75	22·93	35·0*	57·93
1898	Bengal	20,060	513	438	532	1,483	96	10·47	·15	8·92	19·54	43·52	63·06
	Punjab	18,388	698	269	591	1,558	90	14·74	·54	12·35	27·63	40·13	67·76
	Madras	12,337	276	438	579	1,293	89	2·27	·08	6·24	8·59	43·93	52·52
	Bombay	14,612	485	358	582	1,420	86	9·92	—	8·28	18·20	29·22	47·42
	Total	67,741	506	363	568	1,437	90	10·17	·21	9·67	20·05	39·45*	59·50
1899	Bengal	21,278	308	365	518	1,191	81	5·50	—	8·32	13·82	35·72	49·54
	Punjab	18,080	319	227	539	1,085	62	6·64	·06	8·12	14·82	23·89	38·71
	Madras	12,876	278	398	583	1,259	82	3·03	—	7·07	10·10	38·75	48·85
	Bombay	15,462	274	274	525	1,073	67	4·66	—	6·40	11·06	29·17	40·23
	Total	67,696	298	313	538	1,149	73	5·14	·01	7·60	12·75	31·64*	44·39
1900	Bengal	18,956	333	300	442	1,075	70	3·64	·95	8·81	13·40	33	46·40
	Punjab	16,562	376	236	473	1,085	65	4·35	1·15	7·12	12·62	27	39·62
	Madras	9,984	366	354	548	1,268	82	4·71	2·10	9·72	16·53	46	62·53
	Bombay	15,051	380	327	504	1,211	75	6·71	1·99	8·38	17·08	33	50·08
	Total	60,553†	362	298	483	1,143	72	4·77	1·45	8·40	14·62	33*	47·62
1901	Bengal	19,000	263	259	458	980	62	2·58	0·37	10·00	12·95	37	49·95
	Punjab	16,431	377	229	493	1,099	63	4·99	—	7·91	12·90	38	50·90
	Madras	10,282	349	373	556	1,278	79	1·75	0·19	7·40	9·34	43	52·34
	Bombay	15,125	377	283	489	1,149	69	3·50	0·20	9·46	13·16	42	55·16
	Total	60,838†	337	276	491	1,104	67	3·32	0·20	8·86	12·38	39*	51·38
1902	Bengal	17,765	269	299	495	1,063	71	4·00	·17	11·14	15·31	36	51·31
	Punjab	15,636	315	218	517	1,050	62	5·05	—	9·02	14·07	35	49·07
	Madras	11,097	214	343	526	1,083	70	1·71	—	7·21	8·92	40	48·92
	Bombay	14,404	318	288	519	1,125	67	5·69	—	13·89	19·58	43	62·58
	Total	60,540	284	281	513	1,078	66	4·29	·05	10·34	14·68	37*	51·68
1903	Bengal	21,860	239	251	487	977	63	4·39	1·10	9·97	15·46	30	45·46
	Punjab	17,997	358	176	473	1,007	57	4·39	1·72	6 45	12·56	25	37·56
	Bombay	15,990	347	260	508	1,115	65	4 63	·06	7·63	12·32	33	45·32
	Madras	9,375	163	335	573	1,071	73	2·77	—	5 02	7·79	34	41·79
	Burma (Dist.)	3,616	246	346	580	1,172	73	3·04	·28	9·68	13·00	30	43·00
	Total	70,445‡	285	247	501	1,033	63	4·19	·81	8·05	13·05	29*	42·05
1904	Northern	18,297	246	144	491	881	53	4·26	—	6·89	11·15	34	45·15
	Western	19,699	252	196	462	910	60	3·96	·30	8·13	12·39	44	56·39
	Eastern	18,648	193	229	465	887	59	4·34	·21	6·55	11·10	31	42·10
	Secunderabad Divn.	8,226	139	219	556	914	62	3.28	—	4·01	7·29	44	51·29
	Burma Divn.	3,782	199	345	555	1,099	67	·26	·26	8·73	9·25	27	36·25
	Total	71,088‡§	221	199	480	900	57	3·76	·15	6·92	10·83	35*	45·83

* The number invalided per 1,000 for Venereal Diseases was 4·97 in 1895; 6·77 in 1896; 9·65 in 1897; 8·40 in 1898; 6·53 in 1899; 6·28 in 1900; 6·21 in 1901; 5·12 in 1902; 3·0 in 1903; and 2·80 in 1904.
† Excluding China Expeditionary Force.
‡ Including Aden Column Field Force.
§ Including Sikkim-Tibet Mission Force.

No. 187.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Length of Residence, under																					
	1 Year.			2 Years.			3 Years.			4 Years.			5 Years.			10 Years.			Over 10 Years.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1895	13,023	233	1·78	12,331	185	1·50	12,375	138	1·11	10,669	96	0·90	7,867	62	0·79	9,475	116	1·22	1,855	22	1·19	67,595	852	1·25
1896	11,108	220	1·98	12,804	207	1·62	11,568	144	1·25	11,379	115	1·01	8,803	84	0·95	10,671	123	1·16	1,985	30	1·51	68,318	923	1·35
1897	11,568	337	2·91	11,401	213	1·87	11,153	204	1·83	9,920	120	1·21	7,897	127	1·61	8,737	140	1·60	1,788	34	1·91	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	11,551	334	2·89	11,215	208	1·85	11,066	166	1·50	9,558	157	1·64	7,760	105	1·35	9,408	163	1·73	1,931	20	1·04	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	12,028	237	1·97	12,191	158	1·30	10,735	114	1·06	9,481	90	0·95	8,157	68	0·83	11,397	150	1·32	2,226	24	1·08	66,215	841	1·27
1900	2,892	54	1·87	9,679	190	1·96	10,360	156	1·51	9,486	105	1·11	8,830	98	1·11	15,854	235	1·48	2,686	30	1·12	59,784	868	1·45
1901	4,201	74	1·76	4,599	30	0·65	9,854	132	1·34	10,255	110	1·07	8,708	81	0·93	19,356	265	1·37	2,756	39	1·41	59,729	731	1·22
1902	8,664	227	2·62	5,421	64	1·18	6,446	38	0·59	9,022	101	1·12	8,274	103	1·25	14,957	269	1·80	3,197	33	1·03	55,981	835	1·49
1903	18,625	297	1·59	10,238	138	1·35	7,940	56	0·71	6,233	24	0·39	7,987	80	1·00	11,901	216	1·81	3,268	45	1·38	66,192	856	1·29
1904	13,161	150	1·14	17,056	204	1·20	10,640	107	1·01	8,614	38	0·44	6,222	32	0·51	10,430	193	1·85	3,333	37	1·11	69,456	761	1·10

No. 188.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Under 20 Years.			20 to 25 Years.			25 to 30 Years.			30 to 35 Years.			35 to 40 Years.			40 Years and Upwards.			Total.		
	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths.
1895	1,887	5	0·27	35,628	528	1·47	23,537	233	0·99	4,779	55	1·15	1,363	25	1·83	401	9	2·24	67,595	850	1·26
1896	1,814	17	0·94	35,930	580	1·61	24,105	235	0·97	4,590	59	1·29	1,457	22	1·51	380	10	2·64	68,276	923	1·35
1897	1,971	20	1·02	32,741	744	2·27	21,698	315	1·45	4,329	63	1·46	1,324	22	1·66	401	11	2·74	62,464	1,175	1·88
1898	2,147	27	1·26	31,796	703	2·21	22,035	314	1·43	4,688	70	1·49	1,414	23	1·63	409	16	3·91	62,489	1,153	1·84
1899	1,973	16	0·81	32,947	472	1·43	24,658	261	1·06	4,664	62	1·33	1,509	20	1·33	464	10	2·16	66,215	841	1·27
1900	1,369	13	0·95	25,689	394	1·53	25,235	363	1·44	5,480	68	1·24	1,500	21	1·40	511	9	1·76	59,784	868	1·45
1901	1,578	5	0·32	23,010	250	1·09	26,581	343	1·29	6,422	91	1·42	1,694	24	1·41	444	18	4·05	59,729	731	1·22
1902	1,637	6	0·37	22,384	325	1·45	23,727	365	1·54	6,266	104	1·66	1,601	27	1·69	366	8	2·19	55,981	835	1·49
1903	2,104	19	0·90	32,020	411	1·28	22,893	284	1·24	6,905	97	1·41	1,865	34	1 82	405	11	2·72	66,192	856	1·29
1904	2,573	7	0·27	33,368	357	1·07	23,188	265	1·14	7,848	100	1·27	2,086	22	1·08	443	10	2·26	69,456	761	1·10

No. 189.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army (excluding Officers)

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.	Ratio per 1,000. Admissions.	Constantly Sick.	Deaths.
1895	Bengal Command	24,454	19,714	735	216	817	30·3	11·89
	Punjab do.	41,062	26,801	1,011	539	864	33·2	19·54
	Madras do.	26,738	17,582	794	224	660	29·6	11·68
	Bombay do.	25,259	22,126	698	262	888	28·4	12·98
	Central India and Rajputana Corps	5,172	3,100	107	35	599	20·8	7·92
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,968	4,305	155	40	618	22.0	6·77
	Total	129,653	102,853*	3,865*	2,098*	796*	29·9*	14·50*
1896	Bengal Command	26,279	21,248	806	224	809	30·7	8·52
	Punjab do.	38,824	29,743	1,121	558	766	28·9	14.37
	Madras do.	25,009	16,631	775	201	665	31·0	8·04
	Bombay do.	24,707	21,743	694	218	880	28·1	8·82
	Central India and Rajputana Corps †	5,067	3,191	104	53	630	20 5	10·47
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,970	3,927	134	49	563	19·2	7·03
	Total	128,286‡	96,483	3,634	1,303	763	28·6	10·20
1897	Bengal Command	26,644	22,217	881	243	834	33·1	9·12
	Punjab do.	35,454	30,754	1,083	470	867	30·6	13·26
	Madras do.	23,588	16,751	761	223	710	32·3	9.45
	Bombay do.	26,421	21,708	724	277	822	27·4	10.48
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,554	3,613	127	41	551	19·3	6·26
	Total	129,802‖	95,043	3,576	1,254	839	31·5	13·12
1898	Bengal Command	25,036	19,213	863	251	767	34·5	10·03
	Punjab do.	42,515	40,036	1,503	569	942	35·4	13·38
	Madras do.	22,575	15,411	676	224	683	30·0	9·92
	Bombay do.	24,520	21,323	763	191	870	31·1	7·79
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,304	2,985	107	32	473	17·0	5·08
	Total	126,036‖	98,968	3,912	1,267	816	32·9	11·07
1899	Bengal Command	26,820	19,194	783	269	716	29·2	10·03
	Punjab do.	44,224	32,322	1,211	552	731	27·4	12·48
	Madras do.	23,255	15,635	695	210	672	29·8	9·03
	Bombay do.	26,657	18,628	700	285	699	26·3	10·69
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,556	2,820	98	45	430	14·9	6·86
	Total	128,529‖	88,599	3,487	1,361	705	27·7	10·70
1900	Bengal Command	26,589	19,051	810	278	717	31	10·46
	Punjab do.	42,311	33,666	1,173	623	796	28	14 72
	Madras do.	20,407	14,089	605	259	690	30	12·69
	Bombay do.	24,908	23,832	870	466	957	35	18·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,260	3,512	139	79	561	22	12·62
	Total	123,463§	94,150	3,597	1,705	785	30	14·04
1901	Bengal Command	26,200	17,470	719	221	667	27	8·44
	Punjab do.	5,826	3,166	120	28	543	21	4·81
	Madras do.	18,622	13,010	529	164	699	28	8·80
	Bombay do.	22,428	20,932	785	290	933	35	12·93
	Hyderabad Contingent	46,050	43,476	1,404	554	944	30	12·03
	Total	122,806§	98,054	3,557	1,257	852	32	12·22
1902	Bengal Command	26,652	16,754	658	214	629	25	8·03
	Punjab do.	43 486	32,462	1,172	555	746	27	12·76
	Madras do.	18,017	12,687	501	230	704	28	12·77
	Bombay do.	24,371	20,858	744	284	856	30	11·65
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,204	3,214	109	61	518	18	9·83
	Total	124,231 §	85,975	3,184	1,344	718	27	11·16
1903	Bengal Command	29,338	18,032	658	241	615	22	8·21
	Punjab do.	40,582	28,099	1,060	430	692	26	10·60
	Bombay do.	25,471	19,277	732	343	757	29	13·47
	Madras do.	18,679	9,049	395	137	484	21	7·33
	Burma (District)	6,502	4,748	165	49	730	25	7·54
	Total	124,660**	79,205	3,010	1,200	662	25	10·04
1904	Northern Command	40,293	24,554	919	311	609	23	7·70
	Western do.	34,894	22,816	896	278	654	26	7·97
	Eastern do.	22,777	12,424	490	142	546	22	6·23
	Secunderabad Division	14,290	6,246	274	97	437	19	6·79
	Burma do.	6,401	3,613	148	44	564	23	6·89
	Total	124,055**	69,653	2,727	872	603	24	8·46

* Including those on service in Waziristan and Chitral. † Absorbed after 1896 in Bengal and Bombay Commands.
‡ Including those at Suakin and Mombasa. ‖ Including those Imperial Service Troops that went on field service.
§ Excluding Expeditionary Forces. ** Excluding China and Somaliland, but including Extra India Troops, Sikkim-Tibet Mission, and Aden Column Field Force.

No. 190.—TROOPS conveyed to and from INDIA.

Passengers.	1895-6.	1896-7.	1897-8.	1898-9.	1899-1900.	1900-1.			1901-2.			1902-3.			1903-4.			1904-5.		
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home	Total.
Officers	1,121	1,292	1,142	1,085	315	198	153	351	401	195	596	561	484	1,045	740	561	1,301	737	533	1,270
Ladies	343	388	298	261	77	40	83	123	49	108	157	100	216	316	174	198	372	167	224	391
Children	242	288	184	161	52	16	69	85	20	95	115	75	166	241	76	127	203	64	159	223
Servants	50	54	47	43	12	2	7	9	9	15	24	14	20	34	15	12	27	23	22	45
2nd Class Passengers Men	167	170	181	162	101	64	63	127	54	52	106	109	140	249	185	171	356	221	259	480
Women	152	168	180	179	65	61	46	107	62	54	116	100	121	221	110	95	205	174	178	352
Children	329	372	334	300	114	70	100	170	70	114	184	146	247	393	186	159	345	230	315	545
Non-Com. Officers	108	230	260	280	38	37	22	59	46	41	87	80	108	188	109	107	216	*	*	*
Women	62	97	105	90	33	36	19	55	41	31	72	81	80	161	92	76	168			
Children	103	170	173	172	40	60	45	105	70	59	129	116	174	290	126	131	257			
Troops	24,761	26,930	26,359	26,588	5,960	4,434	2,647	7,081	5,394	4,763	10,157	11,220	11,362	22,582	13,145	11,886	25,031	13,656	12,151	25,807
Women	819	841	857	907	352	128	202	330	239	226	465	477	473	950	666	436	1,102	643	455	1,098
Children	1,201	1,250	1,307	1,346	525	148	394	542	272	416	688	559	932	1,491	599	840	1,439	534	782	1,316
Total	29,458	32,250	31,427	31,574	7,684	5,294	3,850	9,144	6,727	6,169	12,896	13,638	14,523	28,161	16,223	14,799	31,022	16,449	15,078	31,527
Equal to Adults	28,521	31,210	30,428	29,860	7,316	5,147	3,546	8,693	6,511	5,827	12,338	13,190	13,764	26,954	15,730	14,170	29,900	16,035	14,450	30,485
Naval Passengers	178	78	623	443	47	—	—	132	—	—	74	—	—	50	—	—	18	—	—	73
Number of Adults conveyed by hired vessels	604	452	261	670	1,532	—	—	1,460	—	—	3,373	—	—	1,268	—	—	1,850	—	—	526
Number of Adults conveyed by Royal Indian Marine Vessels	712	234	—	—	656	—	—	1,396	—	—	3,364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons conveyed on Imperial Service	3,572	2,489	3,536	2,484	1,830	—	—	1,978	—	—	667	—	—	5,707	—	—	901	—	—	1,282

No. 191.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Indian Ports to various Colonies under the Law regulating Emigration.

Years	From Calcutta.							From Madras.					From Bombay and Karachi.			Grand Total.	Males.	Females.	Number of Emigrants who returned to India.
	To British Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.				Total.	To Mombassa.	To Seychelles, South Africa, etc.	Total.				
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	Dutch Guiana.		Mauritius.	Natal.	Seychelles.	Fiji.								
1894-5 - -	486	2,036	7,200	3,896	1,432	1,279	16,329	543	1,556	—	—	2,099	—	—	—	18,428	12,627	5,801	5,872
1895-6 - -	1,022	1,663	1,908	2,647	565	1,696	9,501	724	1,674	—	—	2,398	1,123	—	1,123	13,022	9,218	3,804	6,171
1896-7 - -	560	1,637	2,417	3,043	1,953	500	10,110	242	2,401	—	—	2,643	2,819	—	2,819	15,572	11,433	4,139	4,794
1897-8 - -	303	2,814	1,194	1,851	567	618	7,347	123	3,222	—	—	3,345	2,793	—	2,793	13,485	10,122	3,363	4,213
1898-9 - -	—	1,759	2,380	1,891	—	616	6,646	—	3,199	—	—	3,199	9,479	289	9,768	19,613	16,502	3,111	5,689
1899-1900 - -	—	481	4,959	2,468	1,490	—	9,398	—	1,109	—	—	1,109	9,931	—	9,931	20,438	17,210	3,228	9,484
1900-1 - -	1,753	822	3,932	2,450	2,553	—	11,510	1,476	5,490	—	—	6,966	8,032	—	8,032	26,508	20,491	6,017	7,006
1901-2 - -	652	1,178	4,276	2,542	2,319	1,343	12,310	3,599	6,585	—	—	10,184	4	—	4	22,498	15,457	7,041	10,623
1902-3 - -	786	2,811	1,968	3,004	840	657	10,066	1,785	3,329	—	—	5,114	173	60	233	15,413	10,895	4,518	12,757
1903-4 - -	—	1,374	2,937	2,449	2,392	—	9,152	510	3,227	155	596	4,488	25	—	25	13,665	9,524	4,141	11,673
1904-5 - -	1,442	1,799	1,348	1,844	—	249	6,682	625	7,657	—	836	9,118	97	42	139	15,939	11,087	4,852	6,341

No. 192.—Ports of Shipment and Districts from which the Emigrants were drawn.

Years.	From Calcutta.				From Madras.			From Bombay and Karachi.				
	From Bengal (chiefly Behar).	From United Provinces.	From other Provinces (chiefly Central Provinces).	From Native States, &c.	From Madras.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.	From Bombay.	From Sind.	From Punjab.	From other Provinces.	From Native States, &c.
1894-5 - -	2,197	13,735	110	287	2,068	18	14	—	—	—	—	—
1895-6 - -	596	5,597	23	91	2,364	9	25	—	6	1,030	—	17
1896-7 - -	749	9,170	29	162	2,627	—	16	—	7	2,712	15	85
1897-8 - -	626	6,516	18	187	3,307	—	38	—	2	2,461	108	222
1898-9 - -	503	5,883	57	203	3,158	4	37	160	101	8,431	258	818
1899-1900 - -	797	7,766	208	627	1,094	13	2	79	7	9,133	89	623
1900-1 - -	634	8,675	1,135	1,066	6,919	3	44	220	43	7,233	86	460
1901-2 - -	1,472	7,828	2,276	734	10,113	13	58	2	—	2	—	—
1902-3 - -	1,060	5,813	2,026	1,167	4,962	65	87	27	6	163	36	1
1903-4 - -	568	5,552	2,034	998	4,235	123	130	5	2	18	—	—
1904-5 - -	500	4,950	761	471	8,788	79	251	8	59	68	3	1

No. 193.—Abstract Statement of Deaths in British India, and Ratio of Deaths according to Sex, Class, Cause, and Season.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Population in which deaths were registered—	213,512,913	212,666,512	212,552,583	214,223,555	214,481,005	214,185,488	223,979,149	222,963,500	223,944,480	223,320,400
Number of deaths—										
Male -	3,278,547	3,640,928	4,099,176	3,009,504	3,394,263	4,410,775	3,442,412	3,664,088	4,022,585	3,757,906
Female -	2,899,810	3,173,409	3,559,466	2,679,334	3,042,150	3,923,380	3,153,965	3,398,329	3,795,598	3,622,895
Total -	6,178,357	6,814,337	7,658,642	5,688,838	6,436,413	8,334,155	6,596,377	7,062,417	7,818,183	7,380,801
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
Male -	31·90	34·32	41·67	27·89	31·10	40·46	30·81*	32·33	32·97	33·11
Female -	30·12	31·83	38·85	26·26	28·89	37·31	28·69	30·99	33·20	32·99
Total -	28·94	32·04	36·03	26·56	30·01	38·91	29·45	31·67	34·91	33·05
Ratio per cent. of Male to Female deaths -	113·06	114·73	115·16	112·32	111·57	112·40	109·10	107·80	105·98	103·73
Ratio of deaths per mille—										
(a) in towns -	32·84	36·45	43·65	33·17	38·61	53·77	39·46	41·20	44·48	40·37
(b) „ rural districts -	28·65	31·66	35·47	26·05	29·33	37·28	28·64	33·16	34·07	32·40
(c) according to class: -										
Christians -	24·74	27·51	25·34	21·03	22·79	25·35	15·84*	15·70	17·68	15·90
Hindus -	30·32	32·19	39·44	27·50	31·21	52·38	29·72	30·16	32·15	30·29
Muhammadans -	29·66	30·06	37·68	27·26	29·67	44·36	27·67	29·95	34·51	30·61
Buddhists -	22·71	25·80	27·88	25·84	23·59	27·36	21·85	21·36	24·06	21·98
Others - -	36·68	33·64	57·00	35·37	42·57	64·77	24·47	24·79	38·66	31·77
(d) according to cause:										
Cholera -	1·46	2·21	2·59	·70	·79	3·78	1·21	1·00	1·38	·86
Small-pox -	·21	·64	·75	·26	·28	·40	·40	·52	·42	·25
Plague - -	—	·01	·23	·42	·48	·34	1·05	2·00	3·13	4·20
Fevers - -	19·81	21·35	23·25	17·42	19·05	22·84	18·69	19·17	19·81	18·24
Dysentery and diarrhœa -	1·11	1·11	1·87	·98	1·14	2·49	1·10	1·06	1·22	1·07
Injuries -	·44	·43	·54	·43	·45	·46	·42	·40	·42	·42
(e) according to season:										
Spring and summer:										
February -	1·90	2·55	2·20	1·89	2·03	2·30	2·05	2·38	2·57	2·63
March - -	1·95	2·97	2·68	2·01	2·19	2·71	2·29	2·74	2·97	2·95
April - -	2·37	2·70	2·61	1·99	2·33	3·12	2·33	2·83	3·10	3·17
May - -	2·29	2·73	2·71	2·06	2·50	3·25	2·09	2·50	2·88	2·85
June - -	2·02	2·69	2·67	1·86	2·10	3·28	1·92	2·20	2·81	2·12
July - -	2·15	2·41	2·87	1·81	2·18	3·61	2·10	2·08	2·78	2·01
Autumn and winter:*										
August -	2·35	2·6	3·51	2·16	2·64	3·51	2·14	2·25	2·60	2·43
September -	2·46	2·58	3·43	2·25	2·61	3·33	2·61	2·72	2·71	2·47
October -	2·70	2·51	3·70	2·62	2·90	3·90	2·96	2·85	2·97	2·97
November -	2·86	2·57	3·84	2·68	2·93	3·63	2·98	3·07	3·34	3·25
December -	3·40	2·84	3·24	2·62	2·96	3·41	3·47	3·37	3·33	3·37
January -	2·49	2·82	2·57	2·56	2·56	2·86	2·51	2·68	2·85	2·82

* Decline due to death-rate being based on census returns of 1901.

No. 194.—NUMBER of DEATHS, MALE and FEMALE, and RATIOS per MILLE of MALES and FEMALES, and in RURAL and URBAN DISTRICTS ACCORDING TO PROVINCES.

Administrations.	Population under Registration.			No. of Deaths.			Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				
	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Bengal	70,693,443	3,734,750	74,428,193	1,256,821	1,158,602	2,415,423	32·32	34·82	32·45	33·77	31·13
United Provinces	44,313,985	3,377,797	47,691,782	825,100	829,849	1,654,949	33·60	49·10	34·70	33·52	35·96
Punjab	18,094,164	2,014,526	20,108,690	480,250	506,208	986,458	49·31	46·74	49·06	44·50	54·40
North-West Frontier Province	1,826,493	164,251	1,990,744	29,480	27,379	56,859	28·58	28·98	28·56	27·70	29·60
Lower Burma	4,798,853	704,111	5,502,964	69,032	54,029	123,061	21·25	29·98	22·36	23·62	20·94
Central Provinces (including Berar)	11,267,309	1,224,600	12,491,909	207,400	193,110	400,510	30·65	45·06	32·06	33·56	30·60
Assam	5,167,896	107,810	5,275,706	70,507	65,885	136,392	25·85	25·80	25·85	25·93	25·77
Ajmer-Merwara	347,280	129,632	476,912	6,843	6,306	13,149	24·09	36·90	27·57	27·26	27·91
Coorg	165,358	15,249	180,607	2,668	2,140	4,808	25·49	38·82	26·62	26·61	26·63
Madras	32,444,579	4,247,461	36,692,040	419,825	404,453	824,278	21·70	28·10	22·50	23·20	21·70
Bombay	16,065,004	2,416,358	18,481,362	389,980	374,934	764,914	39·31	55·21	41·39	40·92	41·88
Total, 1904	205,184,364	18,136,545	223,320,909	3,757,906	3,622,895	7,380,801	32·40	40·37	33·05	33·11	32·99
Totals 1903	205,931,882	18,012,598	223,944,480	4,022,585	3,795,598	7,818,183	34·07	44·48	34·91	32·97	33·20
1902	205,576,640	17,386,860	222,963,500	3,664,088	3,398,329	7,062,417	33·16	41·20	31·67	32·33	30·99
1901	207,298,478	16,680,671	223,979,149	3,442,412	3,153,965	6,596,377	28·64	39·46	29·45	30·31	28·69
1900	198,597,372	15,596,458	214,185,488	4,410,775	3,923,380	8,334,155	37·23	53·77	38·91	40·46	37·31
1899	198,511,483	15,427,164	213,938,647	3,394,263	3,042,150	6,436,413	29·33	38·61	30·01	31·10	28·89
1898	198,277,218	15,403,979	213,681,197	3,009,504	2,679,334	5,688,838	26·05	33·17	26·56	27·80	26·26
1897	196,620,490	15,389,685	212,010,175	4,099,176	3,559,466	7,658,642	35·47	43·65	36·03	41·67	38·85
1896	194,717,619	17,406,535	212,124,154	3,640,923	3,173,409	6,814,337	31·66	36·45	32·04	34·32	31·32
1895	195,564,617	17,405,938	212,970,555	3,278,547	2,899,810	6,178,357	28·65	32·84	28·94	31·00	30·12

No. 195.—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1895	71,070,233	177,087	13,020	—	1,634,254	49,871	29,178	328,048	2,231,458
	1896	71,070,233	226,824	13,388	—	1,760,225	47,935	28,422	352,036	2,428,830
	1897	71,069,617	196,247	19,655	—	1,679,132	53,822	42,596	350,180	2,341,632
	1898	71,069,617	65,020	14,269	219	1,419,483	37,155	32,460	320,081	1,888,468
	1899	71,069,617	107,678	13,116	3,264	1,607,279	41,334	35,535	413,301	2,218,243
	1900	71,069,617	345,878	20,620	38,412	1,703,804	64,664	32,202	436,568	2,603,736
	1901	74,428,193	110,753	37,680	78,629	1,617,019	59,643	32,039	406,806	2,310,424
	1902	74,428,193	150,971	57,430	32,967	1,721,921	56,995	32,930	435,214	2,488,428
	1903	74,428,193	203,405	30,459	65,680	1,654,941	56,639	31,694	438,331	2,481,149
	1904	74,428,193	137,701	17,330	75,436	1,655,198	47,875	32,997	448,886	2,415,423
United Provinces	1895	46,904,791	51,562	1,968	—	1,093,212	42,778	30,901	146,022	1,366,443
	1896	46,904,791	69,147	42,771	—	1,205,964	40,858	28,453	175,701	1,562,894
	1897	46,904,791	44,208	37,127	89	1,463,716	58,822	33,550	217,169	1,897,592
	1898	46,904,791	2,508	2,419	148	1,063,596	23,574	24,741	167,481	1,284,319
	1899	46,904,791	8,142	2,096	7	1,245,260	27,206	23,473	250,644	1,556,821
	1900	46,904,791	84,960	1,410	135	1,106,030	30,652	25,604	211,483	1,460,139
	1901	47,691,782	53,995	981	9,778	1,118,977	27,172	24,869	219,041	1,445,035
	1902	47,691,782	25,160	4,976	40,223	1,169,102	27,915	22,660	262,010	1,552,046
	1903	47,691,782	47,159	21,950	84,499	1,318,519	40,660	23,293	384,823	1,920,903
	1904	47,691,782	6,617	6,998	179,082	1,141,029	23,712	23,721	273,790	1,654,949
Punjab	1895	20,553,982	549	8,334	—	392,118	15,648	6,754	178,569	601,972
	1896	20,553,982	5,146	45,084	—	393,535	13,886	7,093	183,355	648,099
	1897	20,553,982	622	16,077	179	422,826	15,851	7,265	175,407	638,227
	1898	20,553,982	3	4,998	2,019	418,206	15,747	7,323	189,828	638,124
	1899	20,553,982	1,816	5,149	255	381,689	13,410	7,064	198,342	607,725
	1900	20,553,982	28,269	10,425	572	685,895	25,913	7,725	221,421	980,211
	1901	20,108,690	180	6,154	14,959	508,035	14,722	6,303	176,258	726,611
	1902	20,108,690	371	11,629	171,302	473,352	14,124	6,392	209,803	886,973
	1903	20,108,690	14,688	15,635	205,462	509,307	16,498	6,581	217,305	985,476
	1904	20,108,690	716	9,624	396,357	378,405	12,115	6,472	182,769	986,458
North-West Frontier Province	1901	2,046,109	117	955	—	29,108	380	649	7,999	39,208
	1902	1,990,744	—	1,081	4	37,663	647	652	8,577	48,624
	1903	1,990,744	1,854	2,694	49	42,549	553	658	8,682	56,539
	1904	1,990,744	1	1,561	1	44,387	610	629	9,670	56,859
Lower Burma	1895	4,516,599	5,150	1,540	—	48,049	8,794	929	36,698	101,160
	1896	4,514,773	2,959	1,669	—	51,521	7,777	1,028	41,733	106,687
	1897	4,514,773	8,538	1,950	—	51,752	8,793	1,110	46,427	118,570
	1898	4,510,697	2,309	4,332	—	48,902	6,159	941	35,927	98,570
	1899	4,461,027	4,942	5,891	2	51,177	8,071	1,137	50,551	121,771
	1900	4,461,027	3,440	3,014	3	49,888	8,217	1,340	56,812	122,714
	1901	5,546,265	3,552	2,468	3	47,990	8,151	1,410	56,991	120,565
	1902	5,546,265	1,844	1,565	1	49,162	7,213	1,383	56,218	117,386
	1903	5,502,964	5,346	1,266	9	55,788	8,863	1,639	59,856	132,767
	1904	5,502,964	2,472	1,311	3	54,549	7,009	1,441	56,276	123,061
Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903).	1895	9,501,401	15,506	6,644	—	221,418	20,316	5,827	79,426	349,137
	1896	9,501,401	52,985	7,747	—	280,760	29,882	6,391	90,704	468,469
	1897	9,501,401	57,131	3,641	11	389,335	81,092	7,550	120,062	658,822
	1898	10,526,620	7	1,149	131	164,999	13,038	5,129	61,907	246,360
	1899	10,526,620	76	1,511	584	168,326	13,439	4,703	102,365	291,054
	1900	10,526,620	75,112	8,021	590	303,370	58,474	6,828	156,296	608,691
	1901	9,710,566	49	6,081	9	138,707	11,487	6,134	65,386	227,853
	1902	9,770,567	28	4,394	1,061	141,888	10,799	5,475	88,634	252,279
	1903	12,491,909	437	2,180	51,514	190,707	33,181	6,398	159,330	443,697
	1904	12,491,909	2,967	2,026	42,866	169,171	26,742	6,467	150,271	400,510
Assam	1895	5,021,084	18,962	3,849	—	92,359	15,523	1,885	36,726	154,091
	1896	5,021,084	17,042	5,444	—	101,347	16,004	1,592	40,988	169,304
	1897	5,021,084	33,240	5,420	—	144,307	23,136	2,650	45,340	182,417
	1898	5,021,084	11,149	5,199	—	104,963	16,239	1,672	42,305	254,093
	1899	5,050,590	8,380	1,565	—	91,096	13,335	1,762	39,957	181,527
	1900	5,275,249	23,761	975	—	77,557	14,996	1,778	42,564	156,595
	1901	5,275,706	7,468	3,274	—	83,696	11,576	1,768	39,157	161,631
	1902	5,275,706	12,658	6,673	—	77,679	11,213	1,235	43,012	146,939
	1903	5,275,706	8,360	1,111	28	75,004	10,516	1,745	48,305	140,069
	1904	5,275,706	5,588	1,559	—	71,171	11,682	1,693	44,699	136,392

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
2·49	0·18	—	22·99	0·70	0·41	4·62	31·39	1895	Bengal.
3·19	0·18	—	24·76	0·67	0·38	4·98	34·17	1896	
2·76	0·27	—	23·62	0·75	0·59	4·95	32·94	1897	
0·91	0·20	—	19·97	0·52	0·45	4·52	26·57	1898	
1·51	0·18	0·05	22·61	0·58	0·50	5·78	31·21	1899	
4·86	0·29	0·54	23·97	0·91	0·45	6·11	36·63	1900	
1·48	0·50	1·05	21·72	0·80	0·43	5·46	31·04	1901	
2·03	0·77	0·44	23·13	0·77	0·44	5·85	33·43	1902	
2·73	0·41	0·88	22·24	0·76	0·43	5·88	33·33	1903	
1·85	0·23	1·01	22·23	0·64	0·44	6·05	32·45	1904	
1·10	0·04	—	23·31	0·91	0·66	3·11	29·13	1895	United Provinces.
1·47	0·91	—	25·71	0·87	0·61	3·75	33·32	1896	
0·94	1·86	—	31·21	1·25	0·71	4·49	40·46	1897	
0·05	0·05	—	22·67	0·50	0·53	3·58	27·38	1898	
0·17	0·04	—	26·55	0·58	0·50	5·35	33·19	1899	
1·81	0·03	—	23·58	0·65	0·54	4·52	31·13	1900	
1·13	0·02	0·20	23·46	0·57	0·52	4·60	30·30	1901	
0·53	0·10	0·84	24·51	0·59	0·48	5·49	32·54	1902	
0·99	0·46	1·77	27·65	0·85	0·49	8·07	40·28	1903	
0·14	0·15	3·75	23·92	0·50	0·50	5·74	34·70	1904	
0·03	0·41	—	19·08	0·76	0·33	8·68	29·29	1895	Punjab.
0·25	2·19	—	19·15	0·68	0·35	8·96	31·58	1896	
0·03	0·78	0·01	20·57	0·77	0·35	8·54	31·05	1897	
—	0·24	0·10	20·35	0·77	0·36	9·23	31·05	1898	
0·09	0·25	0·01	18·57	0·65	0·34	9·66	29·57	1899	
1·37	0·51	0·03	33·37	1·26	0·38	10·77	47·69	1900	
0·01	0·31	0·74	25·26	0·73	0·31	8·77	36·13	1901	
0·02	0·58	8·52	23·54	0·70	0·32	10·43	44·11	1902	
0·73	0·78	10·22	25·33	0·82	0·33	10·80	49·01	1903	
0·04	0·48	19·71	18·82	0·60	0·32	9·09	49·06	1904	
0·06	0·47	—	14·21	0·19	0·32	3·91	19·16	1901	North-West Frontier Province.
—	0·54	—	18·92	0·33	0·33	4·31	24·43	1902	
0·68	1·35	0·03	21·37	0·28	0·33	4·36	28·40	1903	
—	0·78	—	22·30	0·31	0·32	4·85	28·56	1904	
1·14	0·34	—	10·64	1·95	0·21	8·12	22·40	1895	Lower Burma.
0·66	0·37	—	11·41	1·72	0·23	9·24	23·63	1896	
1·89	0·43	—	11·46	1·95	0·25	10·28	26·26	1897	
0·59	1·1	—	12·45	1·57	0·24	9·10	25·09	1898	
1·11	1·32	—	11·47	1·81	0·25	11·34	27·30	1899	
0·77	0·68	—	11·18	1·84	0·30	12·74	27·51	1900	
0·64	0·44	—	8·65	1·47	0·25	10·29	21·74	1901	
0·33	0·28	—	8·86	1·30	0·25	10·14	21·16	1902	
0·97	0·23	—	10·14	1·61	0·30	10·88	24·13	1903	
0·45	0·24	—	9·91	1·27	0·26	10·23	22·36	1904	
1·63	0·70	—	23·30	2·14	0·61	8·37	36·75	1895	Central Provinces (including Berar from 1903).
5·58	0·82	—	29·55	3·14	0·67	9·55	49·31	1896	
6·01	0·88	—	40·98	8·53	0·79	12·65	69·34	1897	
—	0·11	0·01	15·68	1·24	0·48	5·88	23·40	1898	
0·01	0·14	0·06	15·98	1·28	0·45	9·73	27·65	1899	
7·14	0·76	0·06	28·82	5·55	0·65	14·84	57·82	1900	
0·01	0·63	—	14·28	1·18	0·63	6·73	23·46	1901	
—	0·45	0·11	14·52	1·11	0·56	9·07	25·82	1902	
0·03	0·17	4·13	15·27	2·66	0·51	12·75	35·52	1903	
0·24	0·16	3·43	13·54	2·14	0·52	12·03	32·06	1904	
3·78	0·77	—	18·39	3·09	0·38	7·31	33·72	1895	Assam.
3·39	1·09	—	20·18	3·19	0·32	8·16	36·33	1896	
6·62	1·08	—	28·74	4·61	0·53	9·03	50·61	1897	
2·20	1·03	—	20·90	3·23	0·34	8·45	36·15	1898	
1·66	0·31	—	18·04	2·74	0·35	7·91	31·01	1899	
4·51	0·18	—	14·70	2·84	0·34	8·07	30·64	1900	
1·42	0·62	—	15·86	2·19	0·34	7·42	27·85	1901	
2·40	1·26	—	14·72	2·13	0·35	8·15	29·01	1902	
1·58	0·21	0·01	14·22	1·99	0·33	8·21	26·55	1903	
1·06	0·30	—	13·49	2·21	0·32	8·47	25·85	1904	

No. 195 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of REGISTERED DEATHS, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.							
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Ajmer-Merwara	1895	542,358	289	754	—	11,263	512	413	1,383	14,614
	1896	542,358	12	3,821	—	9,403	379	280	1,426	15,321
	1897	542,358	19	158	—	10,883	439	256	1,630	13,385
	1898	542,358	1	409	—	8,689	549	278	2,079	12,005
	1899	542,358	1	962	1	12,705	1,159	292	2,893	18,013
	1900	542,358	4,842	2,610	2	44,236	8,621	289	4,467	65,067
	1901	476,912	50	4	—	13,089	667	227	1,761	15,798
	1902	476,912	32	3	—	12,788	473	219	2,157	15,672
	1903	476,912	—	4	48	10,992	455	175	2,046	13,720
	1904	476,912	—	129	158	10,411	370	195	1,886	13,149
Coorg	1895	173,055	—	7	—	4,064	367	52	583	5,073
	1896	173,055	49	18	—	3,552	328	56	576	4,574
	1897	173,055	106	59	—	7,182	538	60	713	8,658
	1898	173,055	8	22	—	4,676	189	53	492	5,440
	1899	173,055	—	28	—	3,998	110	52	657	4,845
	1900	173,055	—	314	—	4,840	206	83	859	6,302
	1901	180,607	58	449	—	5,182	218	80	603	6,590
	1902	180,607	—	19	—	4,116	106	64	582	4,877
	1903	180,607	—	43	44	4,770	137	38	643	5,675
	1904	180,607	—	16	25	4,054	90	52	571	4,808
Madras	1895	33,565,842	21,172	5,111	—	277,337	23,937	10,357	320,805	658,719
	1896	32,721,267	47,847	9,410	—	260,769	24,802	10,822	322,137	675,787
	1897	32,598,301	143,445	21,678	2	292,292	38,716	11,583	319,811	827,525
	1898	33,248,180	65,444	20,490	557	248,638	29,654	11,047	323,835	699,108
	1899	33,525,794	29,082	16,991	1,658	245,549	31,307	13,411	338,754	675,094
	1900	33,005,618	60,662	27,692	664	288,521	38,353	13,677	347,479	770,859
	1901	37,315,611	81,370	26,202	3,035	294,854	42,084	12,372	335,723	796,140
	1902	36,291,330	29,769	24,967	10,795	277,689	36,633	13,032	334,510	731,449
	1903	37,315,611	27,398	15,015	13,291	314,926	49,389	14,195	392,454	826,663
	1904	36,692,040	23,109	9,891	20,125	293,269	48,063	12,801	417,020	824,278
Bombay	1895	18,820,346	8,890	2,299	—	388,848	35,348	6,051	97,104	538,540
	1896	18,820,346	35,404	6,443	2,219	410,010	36,046	6,238	100,112	596,472
	1897	18,820,346	57,109	3,835	47,710	415,165	35,966	6,907	133,224	749,916
	1898	18,820,346	4,368	1,834	86,191	216,324	56,789	6,984	176,335	548,825
	1899	18,820,346	3,579	1,946	96,596	228,488	74,736	7,102	254,872	672,269
	1900	18,820,346	163,889	9,885	33,196	543,319	218,243	8,224	342,027	1,318,783
	1901	18,481,362	13,600	5,340	128,259	291,951	60,198	7,092	179,694	686,134
	1902	18,481,362	3,229	2,189	184,752	270,845	58,682	7,434	194,331	721,462
	1903	18,481,362	1,825	2,782	281,269	259,704	55,443	6,693	203,859	811,525
	1904	18,481,362	13,156	4,239	223,957	251,330	61,470	6,333	204,379	764,914
Berar	1895	2,843,222	11,919	556	—	66,203	24,452	1,130	37,677	141,937
	1896	2,843,222	12,264	810	—	61,931	17,722	923	31,137	124,787
	1897	2,852,825	10,122	617	—	65,611	29,549	1,335	42,988	150,222
	1898	2,852,825	—	592	—	32,789	9,942	976	22,507	66,806
	1899	2,852,825	541	305	2	49,938	20,263	992	41,951	113,992
	1900	2,852,825	18,375	880	2	84,017	63,860	1,565	67,373	236,022
	1901	2,717,346	17	190	—	37,848	11,853	1,185	23,987	75,080
	1902	2,721,342	16	327	4,188	37,354	11,408	1,159	34,701	89,153
Total	1895	213,512,913	311,086	44,082	—	4,229,125	237,546	93,477	1,263,041	6,178,357
	1896	212,666,512	469,679	136,605	2,219	4,539,017	235,614	91,298	1,339,905	6,814,337
	1897	212,552,533	550,787	160,217	47,991	4,942,201	396,724	114,862	1,445,951	7,658,642
	1898	214,223,555	150,817	55,713	89,265	3,731,265	209,085	91,604	1,342,777	5,669,552
	1899	214,481,005	169,237	49,560	102,369	4,085,455	244,920	95,523	1,694,287	6,436,422
	1900	214,185,488	809,179	85,796	73,576	4,891,477	532,704	99,315	1,881,319	8,334,155
	1901	223,979,149	271,209	89,778	234,672	4,186,456	248,151	94,628	1,513,406	6,596,377
	1902	222,963,500	224,078	115,253	445,293	4,273,559	236,208	93,235	1,674,791	7,062,417
	1903	223,944,480	309,967	93,039	701,893	4,437,207	272,334	93,109	1,910,634	7,818,183
	1904	223,320,909	192,327	54,734	938,010	4,072,974	239,738	92,801	1,790,217	7,380,801

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.								Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Plague.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
0·53	1·39	—	20·77	0·95	0·76	2·55	26·95	1895	Ajmer-Merwara.
0·02	7·04	—	17·34	0·70	0·52	2·63	28·25	1896	
0·05	0·29	—	20·07	0·81	0·47	3·00	24·69	1897	
0·01	0·75	—	16·02	1·01	0·51	3·88	22·18	1898	
—	1·77	—	23·42	2·14	0·54	5·34	33·21	1899	
8·93	4·81	—	81·56	15·90	0·53	8·24	119·97	1900	
0·10	0·01	—	27·45	1·39	0·48	3·70	33·13	1901	
0·07	0·01	—	26·81	0·99	0·46	4·52	32·86	1902	
—	0·01	0·10	23·05	0·95	0·37	4·29	28·77	1903	
—	0·27	0·33	21·83	0·78	0·41	3·95	27·57	1904	
—	0·04	—	23·48	2·12	0·30	3·37	29·31	1895	Coorg.
0·28	0·10	—	20·53	1·87	0·32	3·33	26·43	1896	
0·61	0·34	—	41·50	3·11	0·35	4·12	50·03	1897	
0·05	0·13	—	27·02	1·09	0·31	2·84	31·44	1898	
—	0·16	—	23·10	0·64	0·30	3·80	28·00	1899	
—	1·81	—	27·97	1·19	0·48	4·97	36·42	1900	
0·32	2·49	—	28·68	1·20	0·44	3·36	36·49	1901	
—	0·11	—	22·79	0·59	0·35	3·22	27·06	1902	
—	0·24	0·24	26·41	0·76	0·21	3·56	31·42	1903	
—	0·09	0·14	22·45	0·50	0·29	3·15	26·62	1904	
0·6	0·1	—	8·3	0·7	0·3	9·6	19·6	1895	Madras.
1·4	0·3	—	8·0	0·7	0·3	9·9	20·6	1896	
4·4	0·6	—	9·0	1·2	0·3	9·9	25·4	1897	
2·0	0·7	0·02	7·5	0·9	0·3	9·6	21·0	1898	
0·3	0·5	0·05	7·3	0·9	0·4	10·1	20·1	1899	
1·3	0·8	0·02	8·8	1·2	0·4	10·4	23·4	1900	
2·3	0·7	0·1	7·9	1·1	0·3	9·0	21·3	1901	
0·8	0·7	0·3	7·7	1·0	0·4	9·3	20·2	1902	
0·7	0·4	0·4	8·4	1·3	0·4	10·6	22·2	1903	
0·6	0·3	0·5	8·0	1·3	0·4	11·4	22·5	1904	
0·47	0·12	—	20·66	1·88	0·32	5·16	28·61	1895	Bombay.
1·88	0·34	0·12	21·78	1·92	0·35	5·30	31·69	1896	
3·03	0·20	2·53	22·06	4·57	0·37	7·08	39·84	1897	
0·23	0·10	4·58	11·49	3·02	0·37	9·37	29·16	1898	
0·46	0·10	5·13	12·14	3·97	0·38	13·54	35·72	1899	
8·71	0·52	1·76	28·87	1·59	0·44	18·18	70·07	1900	
0·74	0·29	6·94	15·80	13·26	0·38	9·71	37·12	1901	
0·17	0·12	10·00	14·66	3·18	0·40	10·51	39·04	1902	
0·09	0·15	15·22	14·05	3·00	0·37	11·03	43·91	1903	
0·71	0·23	12·12	13·60	3·33	0·34	11·06	41·39	1904	
4·2	0·2	—	23·2	8·6	0·4	13·3	49·9	1895	Berar.
4·3	0·3	—	21·8	6·2	0·3	10·9	43·8	1896	
3·5	0·2	—	23·0	10·3	0·5	15·1	52·6	1897	
—	0·2	—	11·5	3·5	0·3	7·9	23 4	1898	
0·2	0·1	—	17·5	7·1	0·3	14·7	39·9	1899	
6·4	0·3	—	29·5	22·4	0·5	23·6	82·7	1900	
—	0·1	—	13·9	4·4	0·4	8·8	27·6	1901	
—	0·1	1·6	13·7	4·2	0·4	12·8	32·8	1902	
1·46	0·21	—	19·81	1·11	0·44	5·91	28·94	1895	Total.
2·21	0·64	0·01	21·35	1·11	0·43	6·34	32·09	1896	
2·59	0·75	0·23	23·25	1·87	0·54	6·80	36·03	1897	
0·70	0·26	0·42	17·42	0·98	0·43	6·23	26·44	1898	
0·79	0·23	0·48	19·05	1·14	0·45	7·87	30·01	1899	
3·78	0·40	0·34	22·34	2·49	0·46	8·76	38·91	1900	
1·21	0·40	1·05	18·69	1·10	0·42	6·78	29·45	1901	
1·00	0·52	2·00	19·17	1·06	0·42	7·50	31·67	1902	
1·38	0·42	3·13	19·81	1·22	0·42	8·53	34·91	1903	
0·86	0·25	4·20	18·24	1·07	0·42	8·01	33·05	1904	

No. 196.—No. of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries;

Administrations.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Patients Treated.			No. of Indoor Patients Died.
		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Total.	
Madras	480	42,109	4,925,174	4,967,283	2,449
Madras (City)	13	18,340	225,718	244,058	1,120
Bombay	269	29,337	1,901,805	1,931,142	2,523
Bombay (City)	27	18,304	184,058	202,362	3,428
Bengal	494	44,228	3,965,347	4,009,575	3,769
Calcutta	15	24,370	263,020	287,390	3,231
United Provinces	344	50,855	3,584,300	3,635,155	2,213
Punjab	257	55,017	3,250,607	3,305,624	1,883
North-West Frontier Province	36	8,321	569,614	577,935	299
Burma	140	50,593	972,790	1,023,383	2,558
Central Provinces	150	12,147	1,550,889	1,563,036	694
Assam	120	6,794	946,895	953,689	626
Coorg	5	792	41,849	42,641	163
Ajmer-Merwara	7	652	59,474	60,126	82
British Baluchistan	11	2,617	99,622	102,239	105
Total, 1904	2,368	364,976	22,541,162	22,906,138	25,143
Totals 1903	2,539	375,794	22,537,437	22,913,231	29,041
1902	2,472	376,900	22,196,090	22,572,990	30,710
1901	2,346	366,629	20,777,099	21,143,728	31,246
1900	2,313	376,633	20,109,798	20,486,431	38,641
1899	2,421	357,460	20,320,822	20,678,282	29,045
1898	2,336	334,261	19,046,542	19,380,803	27,425
1897	2,291	368,125	19,153,392	19,521,517	38,695
1896	2,244	348,544	19,407,069	19,755,613	27,847
1895	2,210	348,334	19,054,777	19,403,111	26,756

No. of Patients; and Income and Expenditure.

Income (excluding Balances).					Expenditure.			Administrations.
From Government Funds.	From Local and Municipal Funds.	From Subscriptions.	From Other Sources.	Total.	On Establishments.	On other Objects.	Total.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
7,130	72,259	3,326	2,941	85,656	46,157	39,489	85,646	Madras.
30,114	2,988	181	2,834	36,117	10,733	25,286	36,019	Madras (City).
30,878	22,023	772	5,644	59,317	27,978	30,152	58,130	Bombay.
24,246	10,924	—	4,063	39,233	16,977	21,394	38,371	Bombay (City).
9,374	41,122	22,091	4,901	77,488	29,320	41,749	71,069	Bengal.
65,988	10,814	3,246	8,943	88,991	22,689	65,731	88,420	Calcutta.
17,730	28,312	8,598	5,460	60,100	30,409	26,939	57,348	United Provinces.
3,935	36,918	1,160	4,731	46,744	23,113	23,767	46,880	Punjab.
2,262	4,338	135	144	6,879	3,334	3,433	6,767	North-West Frontier Province.
27,253	25,153	2,642	2,272	57,320	24,604	32,565	57,169	Burma.
11,816	9,774	3,005	1,817	26,412	10,662	13,614	24,276	Central Provinces.
5,960	6,728	1,361	618	14,667	6,593	7,685	14,278	Assam.
196	698	48	26	968	537	431	968	Coorg.
453	425	231	414	1,523	458	616	1,074	Ajmer-Merwara.
2,502	487	92	264	3,345	1,239	2,426	3,665	British Baluchistan.
239,837	272,963	46,888	45,072	604,760	254,803	335,777	590,580	Total, 1904.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
213,940	242,557	54,863	44,040	555,400	250,154	304,149	554,303	1903
201,345	248,187	46,884	51,231	547,647	247,560	291,120	538,680	1902
182,970	231,729	41,057	42,593	498,349	227,238	263,976	491,214	1901
185,099	210,988	43,525	45,529	485,091	221,096	260,597	481,693	1900
177,122	212,989	39,171	45,948	475,180	218,142	252,233	470,375	1899 Totals.
170,325	196,335	36,952	43,607	447,719	205,612	236,565	442,177	1898
153,383	194,981	36,321	49,357	434,042	203,024	229,744	432,768	1897
144,780	194,310	36,197	43,647	418,934	199,820	216,287	416,107	1896
136,054	189,987	37,212	61,631	424,884	188,484	232,908	421,392	1895

No. 197.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in British India by Snakes destroyed, and Amount of Rewards (in Rupees)

Administrations.	Persons Killed.						Cattle		
	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Wolves.
Bengal	342	209	111	425	10,052	11,139	7,046	11,721	1,468
United Provinces	11	18	90	74	5,152	5,345	713	5,689	604
Punjab	1	3	3	4	974	985	2	992	461
North-West Frontier Province	—	—	—	6	19	25	2	11	403
Burma	87	6	—	32	836	961	3,981	1,861	83
Central Provinces (including Berar)	180	93	37	41	1,550	1,901	4,995	8,212	2,368
Assam	50	2	—	61	185	298	7,654	4,207	—
Ajmer-Merwara	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	4	—
Coorg	—	—	—	1	1	2	539	310	—
Madras	110	62	1	64	1,932	2,169	2,634	8,877	179
Bombay	5	6	2	20	1,129	1,162	527	928	4,418
Total, 1904	786	399	244	728	21,880	24,087	28,093	42,812	9,984
Totals 1903	866	513	463	907	21,827	24,576	30,942	40,134	9,387
1902	1,046	512	338	640	23,166	25,702	30,630	38,216	9,680
1901	1,171	635	403	599	22,810	25,618	29,410	37,489	10,211
1900	943	450	424	1,625	22,391	25,833	31,060	34,227	4,750
1899	899	327	338	1,402	24,619	27,585	34,321	37,986	5,770
1898	927	394	462	1,482	21,901	25,166	32,779	34,434	4,880
1897	1,071	526	596	2,090	20,959	25,242	30,439	27,770	6,698
1896	944	326	483	1,569	21,000	24,322	32,367	30,276	6,711
1895	909	315	340	1,540	22,086	25,190	37,233	32,909	8,211

N.B.—Jackals and certain other animals are omitted

WILD ANIMALS and SNAKES, together with NUMBER of WILD ANIMALS and paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Killed.				Numbers Destroyed.		Amount of Rewards for Destruction.	No. of Licences to destroy Wild Animals in force under the Indian Arms Act.	Administrations.	
By Hyenas.	By other Wild Animals	By Snakes.	Total.	Wild Animals	Snakes.				
						£			
1,988	1,283	703	24,209	5,213	24,865	461	2,382	Bengal.	
20	1,300	578	8,904	1,843	6,958	413	6,940	United Provinces.	
—	5	22	1,482	884	7,391	338	5,731	Punjab.	
—	—	—	416	89	1,307	42	430	North-West Frontier Province.	
—	179	5,990	12,094	2,027	7,479	2,006	888	Burma.	
270	1,006	778	17,629	1,682	508	1,894	13,720	Central Provinces (including Berar).	
43	708	126	12,738	2,588	3,591	928	176	Assam.	
—	—	1	5	16	19	4	—	Ajmer-Merwara.	
—	14	6	869	249	6	61	424	Coorg	
191	175	2,090	14,146	805	—	927	2,056	Madras.	
68	67	82	6,090	725	13,022	240	4,973	Bombay.	
2,580	4,737	10,376	98,582	16,121	65,146	7,313	37,720	Total, 1904.	
						£			
2,513	3,256	9,994	96,226	16,318	62,551	7,230	37,680	1903	Totals.
2,387	3,086	9,019	93,018	15,479	71,480	6,963	37,934	1902	
2,040	3,508	9,123	91,781	13,634	70,491	6,654	41,175	1901	
2,396	9,457	9,540	91,430	16,863	88,381	7,159	45,045	1900	
3,102	8,059	9,449	98,687	18,887	93,921	7,433	49,123	1899	
2,903	8,011	8,743	91,750	19,776	108,385	6,550	52,481	1898	
4,608	7,118	7,504	84,137	19,045	104,888	7,959	57,011	1897	
4,508	7,697	7,143	88,702	18,084	121,949	7,936	58,591	1896	
5,005	10,620	6,129	100,107	15,543	131,305	7,992	66,161	1895	

from this Table from 1902.

No. 198.—Number of Lunatics.

Administrations.	Admitted and Re-admitted during year.	Total Asylum Population.			Discharged Cured.	Died.	Daily Average Strength	Daily Average Sick.	Religion of Patients admitted.				No. of Criminal Lunatics.	Expenditure.
		Male.	Female.	Total.					Hindus.	Muhammadans.	Christians.	Others.		
														£
Bengal - - -	332	1,120	257	1,377	107	100	1,084	70	211	81	23	17	715	8,653
United Provinces -	268	1,088	330	1,418	121	50	1,177	97	224	37	5	2	349	8,275
Punjab - - -	168	561	144	705	65	40	554	35	61	88	7	12	132	4,590
Burma - - -	160	530	72	602	54	53	452	32	39	18	15	88	254	5,439
Central Provinces -	54	271	89	360	34	28	301	17	39	9	2	4	91	3,196
Assam - - -	38	161	34	195	13	15	161	16	28	4	—	6	69	1,061
Madras - - -	165	578	174	752	85	56	599	61	107	19	35	4	200	7,799
Bombay - - -	401	950	233	1,183	127	58	824	24	165	85	125	26	152	10,862
Total, 1904	1,586	5,259	1,333	6,592	606	400	5,152	352	874	341	212	159	1,962	49,875
														£
Totals 1903	1,445	5,069	1,305	6,374	578	389	5,008	329	740	313	239	153	1,896	48,286
1902	1,444	4,930	1,272	6,202	493	390	4,899	342	804	291	208	141	1,851	44,496
1901	1,300	4,755	1,216	5,971	467	404	4,735	374	690	286	189	135	1,755	43,820
1900	1,282	4,715	1,247	5,962	496	483	4,684	371	737	248	168	129	1,711	42,484
1899	1,403	4,769	1,218	5,987	555	396	4,653	379	810	303	177	113	1,703	41,151
1898	1,159	4,489	1,213	5,702	464	373	4,592	398	627	257	156	119	1,534	41,049
1897	1,289	4,573	1,215	5,788	463	427	4,598	426	725	276	140	148	1,592	51,490
1896	1,283	4,525	1,192	5,717	518	355	4,480	369	735	290	139	119	1,561	46,324
1895	1,298	4,523	1,135	5,658	499	453	4,443	383	778	270	134	116	1,531	41,273

No. 199.—MONTHLY WAGES of POSTAL RUNNERS and POSTMEN. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

Province.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900	1903.	1904.	1905.
POSTAL RUNNERS:												
Bengal	3·7	3·9	4·4	4·4	4·5	5·1	5·3	5·0	6·17	6·17	6·15	6·15
Punjab	4·1	4·1	4·75	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·0	5·25	5·25	5·25	6·00	6·0
Sind	5·0	6·0	5·75	6·5	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	8·0
Bombay	5·0	6·0	8·0	7·0	7·0	6·5	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Central Provinces	—	5·0	—	5·0	5·0	5·5	5·5	6·0	6·0	7·0	7·0	7·0
Madras	3·87	5·0	6·5	6·25	6·25	6·25	6·75	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5	6·5
POSTMEN:												
Assam	5·0	6·0	10·5	10·0	10·0	11·5	12·25	12·25	12·25	12·50	13·75	13·75
Bengal	6·7	7·25	8·7	9·0	10·0	10·8	10·25	10·2	10·53	10·44	10·54	10·74
Punjab	7·3	6·67	9·12	8·1	8·1	9·2	10·3	9·4	9·75	9·77	9·77	10·00
Sind	7·3	9·25	9·12	9·75	10·5	11·6	11·6	12·0	11·95	12·52	12·50	12·50
Bombay	6·5	7·67	11·2	11·3	11·5	11·7	11·55	11·1	11·13	11·23	12·04	12·04
Central Provinces	5·75	5·75	8·8	7·75	7·75	9·6	9·3	9·3	9·58	9·58	9·87	10·12
Madras	6·6	6·8	9·3	8·65	8·9	9·9	9·6	9·7	10·0	10·55	10·65	10·41
United Provinces (Agra)	6·0	7·17	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·6	8·68	9·17	9·44	9·44
Ditto (Oudh)	7·0	6·0	9·12	8·25	8·25	8·4	8·4	8·25	9·25	9·25	9·58	10·38

No. 200.—MONTHLY WAGES (January) in a COTTON MILL at CAWNPORE. (In Rupees and decimals of a Rupee.)

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Card Room:							
Head mistry	17	24·8	34·3	34·9	35·4	35·3	38·4
Card cleaner	5	5·25	6·9	8·7	9·5	9·4	10·9
Spare hands	5	5·25	5·5	5·9	7·7	7·1	7·0
Mule Room:							
Head mistry	8·5	19·6	34·5	34·0	39·0	38·6	42·3
Minder	5	6·37	6·6	6·2	8·8	9·0	8·6
Spare hands	5	5	5·4	6·0	7·4	7·0	7·1
Weaving Department:							
Mistry	13·5	18	18·8	18·8	21·4	21·2	25·0
Healder	5	5·5	6·3	7·6	10·0	9·0	11·6
Weaver	6	10·5	9·84	8·62	9·9	10·1	10·3

	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1904.	1905.	1906.
Finishing Department:							
Washing and bleaching mistry.	6	18	14·9	18·7	21·1	21·8	24·4
Dyer	5	5·5	5·4	5·5	6·4	6·5	6·3
Finishing man	5	5·5	6·0	6·0	6·7	7·0	7·3
Engineering Shop:							
Boiler mistry	6	9	8·5	9·3	11·4	11·4	13·0
Engine man	8	11	10·3	10·8	17·9	17·9	20·0
Oilman	6	6	6·3	6·2	7·3	7·3	7·8
Boiler man	6	6	7·2	6·9	8·1	8·2	8·6
Carpenter	10	10	11	11·1	12·1	12·5	13·5
Blacksmith	11·5	13·5	14·8	13·8	16·7	17·3	18·7
Fitter	—	10·0	10·3	11·0	14·6	14·4	14·8

No. 201.—Average Monthly Wage Rates in certain

Second half of each year.	Calcutta.		Patna.		Rangpur.		Backerganj.		Cawnpore.		Fyzabad.	
	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.
1885	15	4 to 5	6 to 8	7·5	12 to 15	7·5	8 to 15	3.5	7 to 15	2·81	7 to 9·37	
1886	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	8 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1887	15 to 20	4·5 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	8	12 „ 15	4·5	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1888	15	4 to 5	6 „ 8	7·5	12 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1889	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	7·5	10 „ 15	7·5	10 „ 15	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1890	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 to 7·5	10 „ 20	7·5	14	4	10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1891	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	7·5	14	4 to 5	8 to 10	2·81	7·5 „ 9·37	
1892	15	4 „ 5	7 „ 8	6 „ 7·5	15 „ 30	6	13·5	3	7·5 and 9·37	1·87 to 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1893	15 to 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	4	10 to 15	4 and 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1894	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 30	9	7 „ 13	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	
1895	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7	15 „ 25	10 to 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·3	
1896	15 „ 16	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 20	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·28 „ 3·75	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	7·5	
1897	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15 „ 30	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	4 „ 5	7·5 „ 9 37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 to 7·	
1898	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3·44 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 3·75	5·62 „ 7·	
1899	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7·5	15	10 „ 15	8 „ 15	3.45 „ 5	7·6 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „	
1900	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	8·5	15	10 „ 15	12 „ 20	3·56 „ 5	7·5 „ 9·37	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1901	18 „ 20	4 „ 5	6 „ 7	7.5	15	8	12 „ 15	3·59 „ 5	7·5 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1902	18 „ 22	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	9	15	8	15 „ 20	3·72 „ 5	7·65 „ 13	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1903	20	5 „ 6	8 „ 12	10	15	8	15 „ 20	3·69 „ 7·5	7·56 „ 15	1·87 „ 4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1904	20	5·5	11	10	15	8 to 10	12 „ 20	3·87 „ 7·5	7·56 „ 15	4	5·62 „ 7·5	
1905	20	5·5	11	10	15	8 „ 15	15 „ 20	3·94 „ 7·5	7·75 „ 15	4	5·62 „ 7·5	

Second half of each year.	Meerut.		Delhi.		Amritsar.		Rawalpindi.		Karachi.		Belgaum.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1885	4 to 5	10 to 12	5·62	13·31	6	12·69	8	17	8 to 15	30 to 40	7	18 to 20
1886	5·5	6·5 „ 13·5	6·44	12·71	6·56	15	6	10·31 to 12·31	8 „ 15	30 „ 40	7	21 „ 24
1887	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·5	5·5	13·5	6	11·23	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	7	18
1888	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·94	7	14·5	6	11·31	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1889	5·5	13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	8	14·73	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6·12	16·25
1890	5·5	5·5 to 13·5	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	30 „ 40	6	14
1891	5·5	13·5	5·62	11·87	7	14·5	6	22·5	12 „ 20	25 „ 40	6·5	18
1892	5 to 6	12 to 15	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	6	22·5	15	30	6·67	15·08
1893	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·19	7	14·5	7	22·5	10 to 18	20 to 40	6·85	15·58
1894	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	7·5	12·5	7	14·5	7·5	22·5	10 „ 18	20 „ 40	6·46	15·23
1895	5 „ 6	10 „ 12	5·62	12·5	7	14·5	6·09	23·9	12 „ 15	30 „ 40	7·5	15 to 22·5
1896	4·33	10	5·62	12·75	8	15	6·56	21·87	10 „ 20	25 „ 55	6·69	13·94
1897	4·5	10·5	7·5	13·12	8	15	6·56	23·12	12 „ 15	30 „ 45	6	14
1898	4·5	10·5	5·62	13·12	8	15	7	24·33	12 „ 18	30 „ 45	5·75	14
1899	4·33	10·25	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	22·5	11 „ 13	25 „ 35	6	14
1900	4·5	10·37	7·75	15·5	8	15	7	21·5	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1901	4·5	10·5	7·5	15	8	15	7	20	10 „ 16	20 „ 35	6	14
1902	4	10	8	20	8	15	8	21·5	11	30	6	14
1903	5·5	10	6	15	8	15	6·56	21·56	10	30	6	14
1904	4·5	10	8·5	17	8	15	6·56	21·62	10 to 12	30	6	14 to 14·5
1905	4·5	10	6	17	8	25	6.56	20·94	8 „ 12	20 to 35	6	14 „ 15

SELECTED STATIONS, in RUPEES and DECIMALS of a RUPEE.

Second half of each year.	AHMADNAGAR.		BOMBAY.		AHMADABAD.		JUBBULPORE.		NAGPUR.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1885	7·5	8·75 to 22·5	11	32·54 to 45	7·5	25	4	12 to 15	5	12
1886	8	22·5 „ 25	11	32·5	7·5	25	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
1887	7	22·5 to 26·25	10·97	32·5 to 47·27	7·5	25	4	10 „ 15	4	15
1888	7·5	20 „ 22	10·94	32·5 „ 48·2	7·5	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1889	7·5	22	11	31·12 „ 46·67	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1890	7·5	22	11	27·5 „ 42·1	7·5	18·75	3 „ 4	8 „ 12	4	15
1891	7·5	22	11	27·5 to 42	7·5	18·75	5	12 „ 13	4	15
1892	7 to 8	20 to 22	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	4	15
1893	7·5	18·75 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	6	18·75	3·5	10 „ 15	5	15
1894	8	15 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3 to 4	10 „ 15	5	15
A 1895	8	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	18·75	3·5	12·33	4	15
B 1896	4 to 5	12 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	4	15
1897	6	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	22·5	3·5	10	5	15
P 1898	5	15 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7·5	22·5	3·5	8 to 12	5	15
1899	5 to 6	12 „ 25	11	27·5 „ 42	5·62	18 to 22·5	3	10 „ 15	5	15
1900	5·62	15 „ 22·5	11	27·5 „ 42	5	15 „ 25	3·5	12·31	5	15
1901	3·75	22·5 „ 30	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	3·5	12·31	5	15
1902	7·75	15 „ 20	11	27·5 „ 42	7	13 „ 15	4	12·31	6	18
1903	9·37	15 „ 20	11·83	27·5 „ 42	7	15 „ 22·5	3·5	12·31	6	18
1904	9·96	23·25 „ 27·12	12	27·5 „ 42	5·5	15 „ 22·5	3·5	12·25	8	18 to 20
1905	8	15·5 „ 25·5	12	27·5 „ 42	5·5	15 „ 22·5	3·5	17·5	8	18 „ 20

Second half of each year.	RAIPUR.		BELLARY.		MADRAS.	SALEM.		RANGOON.		TOUNGOO.	
	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.	Able-bodied Agricultural Labourer.	Common Mason, Carpenter, or Blacksmith.
1885	3 to 4	6 to 16	4	13·82	13·59	2·67	16·87	15	30	15	45
1886	4	11	4	15	13·59	2·33	15·02	20	30	15	45
1887	3·75	11·25	5 to 5·62	15	12·19	3 to 5	13 to 14·5	15	30	15	45
1888	5	15	5·31	15	14·06	4	13·83	15	30	15	40
1889	4	12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	12·83	15	30	12	40
1890	4	8 to 12	5·31	15	14·17	3·67	13·17	10 to 12	30 to 45	12	40
1891	4	10 „ 15	5·31	16·87	14·33	3·33	11·5	10 „ 12	30 „ 45	15	25
1892	6 to 7	8 „ 15	6·25	18·75 to 20·62	13 to 16	3·75	11·67 to 12·67	12 „ 14	30 „ 45	14	30
1893	5·62	11 „ 22	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1894	4 to 6	15 „ 25	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·75	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1895	4	10	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	25 „ 30	14	30
1896	5	12 to 15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	11·67 „ 12·67	15	45	14	30
1897	4	15	6·25	18·75 „ 20·62	13 „ 16	3·83	12 „ 12·69	15	45	14	30
1898	4	10	6·25	16·87 „ 18·75	13 „ 16	4·19	12 „ 13·69	15	45	14	30
1899	3	7·5	7·5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	4·37	12 „ 14	12	45	15	30
1900	4	8 to 10	4·69	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	30
1901	4	8 to 10	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·50	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1902	4	10	4·75	15 „ 16 87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·5 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1903	4	10 to 15	5	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·44	13·25 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1904	4	10 „ 12·5	4·75	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·37	13·25 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25
1905	4	10 „ 12·5	4·62	15 „ 16·87	13 „ 16	3·37	13·75 „ 15·94	15	45	15	25

No. 202.—Wholesale Prices of Staple Articles

Year.	Exports.									
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton, Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta).	Jute, picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).	
	Per candy. of 784 lb.	Per lb.	Per bazar maund of 82·29 lb.	Per cwt.	Per cwt.	Per chest of 140 lb.	Per factory maund of 74·6 lb.	Per bale, of 400 lb.	Per 100.	
January:	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
1886	207 0 0	0 6 2	3 2 6	3 7 5	4 4 6	1,214 0 0	280 0 0	25 0 0	18 12 0	
1887	217 0 0	0 5 11	2 4 0	3 8 7	4 6 0	1,087 0 0	185 0 0	25 0 0	21 8 0	
1888	243 0 0	0 6 4	2 7 0	3 13 11	4 14 0	1,047 0 0	215 0 0	28 0 0	27 8 0	
1889	238 0 0	0 6 9	3 1 0	3 14 10	4 5 0	1,233 0 0	245 0 0	35 0 0	27 12 0	
1890	242 0 0	0 6 4	3 4 6	3 9 9	4 7 6	1,126 0 0	200 0 0	36 0 0	26 0 0	
1891	215 0 0	0 6 0	3 0 6	4 5 1	5 4 0	1,027 0 0	225 0 0	23 0 0	20 8 0	
1892	191 0 0	0 5 7	3 9 6	4 12 3	4 13 0	1,038 0 0	195 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	
1893	273 0 0	0 6 8	3 13 0	3 14 7	4 1 3	1,253 0 0	300 0 0	35 0 0	26 4 0	
1894	215 0 0	0 6 1	4 0 0	3 3 10	4 3 0	1,102 0 0	285 0 0	44 0 0	24 0 0	
1895	178 0 0	0 5 9	3 2 0	3 6 0	4 2 0	1,523 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	24 4 0	
1896	239 8 0	0 6 4	3 3 6	3 7 5	7 12 6	1,310 0 0	275 0 0	32 0 0	23 12 0	
1897	194 0 0	0 6 2	4 5 6	4 0 4	5 1 3	1,089 0 0	220 0 0	37 0 0	21 12 0	
1898	175 0 0	0 5 4	3 15 0	3 4 10	4 1 0	1,044 0 0	200 0 0	28 0 0	18 12 0	
1899	151 0 0	0 4 6	3 4 0	3 10 9	5 14 0	1,129 0 0	150 0 0	31 0 0	19 4 0	
1900	215 0 0	0 5 3	3 3 0	3 9 10	4 6 0	1,294 0 0	195 0 0	35 8 0	25 8 0	
1901	225 0 0	0 5 11	3 10 0	3 6 0	4 13 6	1,306 0 0	170 0 0	34 0 0	23 0 0	
1902	205 0 0	0 5 7	4 4 0	3 1 5	4 5 6	1,235 0 0	170 0 0	32 8 0	21 4 0	
1903	192 0 0	0 5 7	3 8 0	3 12 2	4 5 0	1,150 0 0	160 0 0	37 0 0	21 0 0	
1904	261 0 0	0 6 4	3 8 6	3 8 6	4 3 0	1,627 0 0	175 0 0	36 0 0	23 8 0	
1905	195 0 0	0 6 9	3 6 6	3 12 5	4 3 0	1,575 0 0	140 0 0	41 0 0	27 0 0	
1906	255 0 0	0 7 6	4 10 0	4 0 3	5 2 0	1,405 0 0	160 0 0	52 0 0	31 8 0	

No. 203.—Variations in the Wholesale Prices of the Staple Articles of

Year.	Exports.								
	Cotton, Broach (Bombay).	Cotton Yarn, 20s. (Bombay).	Rice, Ballam (Calcutta).	Rice, Ngatsain (Rangoon).	Wheat, Delhi, No. 1 White Pessy (Bombay).	Opium, Bengal.	Indigo, good, middling to good, (Calcutta)	Jute, Picked (Calcutta).	Gunny Bags (Calcutta).
March: 1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
January:									
1886	81	72	149	125	80	93	107	137	85
1887	85	69	106	128	89	83	70	137	98
1888	95	74	115	140	86	80	82	153	125
1889	93	79	144	142	95	94	93	192	126
1890	95	74	154	131	84	86	76	197	118
1891	84	70	143	156	87	79	86	126	93
1892	75	65	169	173	103	79	74	236	132
1893	107	78	180	142	95	96	114	192	119
1894	84	71	188	117	80	84	108	241	109
1895	70	67	147	122	82	117	105	175	110
1896	94	74	151	125	81	100	105	175	108
1897	76	72	204	146	152	83	84	203	99
1898	68	63	185	119	99	80	84	156	85
1899	59	52	153	122	79	86	57	170	87
1900	84	61	150	131	115	99	74	194	117
1901	88	69	171	122	86	100	65	186	105
1902	81	66	200	112	95	94	65	178	97
1903	75	65	165	136	85	88	61	203	95
1904	103	74	166	128	84	124	67	197	107
1905	76	79	160	137	82	121	53	225	123
1906	100	87	218	145	100	107	61	285	143

of EXPORT and IMPORT; in RUPEES.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold (Bombay).	Tea (fair Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings, 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius, No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	YEAR.
Per cwt.	Per lb.	Per candy.	Per piece.	Per morah of 16,800 yds.	Per lb.	Per factory maund of 74·6 lb.	Per factory maund of 74·6 lb. (Per cwt. from Jan. 1893.)	Per cwt.	Per case of 2 tins =65 lb.	January:
R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	
5 15 0	0 7 0	25 12 0	5 0 0	0 4 3	0 11 0	22 12 0	2 4 0	12 12 0	–	1886
5 15 0	0 6 0	18 14 0	4 13 0	0 4 0	0 11 3	26 0 0	2 6 0	12 0 0	–	1887
6 6 0	0 5 6	28 0 0	4 11 0	0 4 10	0 13 0	35 12 0	2 12 0	12 4 0	3 9 0	1888
6 14 0	0 5 9	24 4 0	4 12 6	0 4 10	0 12 9	39 0 0	2 15 0	11 12 0	3 10 0	1889
6 12 6	0 5 6	24 0 0	4 8 0	0 4 9	0 12 9	27 8 0	3 9 0	13 9 0	3 3 6	1890
6 4 6	0 5 6	19 12 0	4 6 0	0 4 6	0 11 6	28 8 0	2 13 0	10 12 0	3 2 6	1891
6 11 6	0 4 6	25 0 0	4 16 0	0 4 1	0 11 0	28 10 0	2 14 0	12 8 0	3 3 0	1892
7 14 6	0 6 6	27 4 0	4 9 6	0 4 10	0 11 6	30 0 0	4 6 0	15 8 0	2 10 0	1893
7 6 6	0 4 3	23 3 0	4 2 6	0 4 5	0 12 0	29 0 0	4 4 0	12 8 0	2 12 6	1894
8 0 0	0 7 0	18 10 0	4 3 6	0 4 6	0 12 0	32 2 0	4 12 0	12 10 0	2 15 0	1895
6 13 6	0 5 3	22 4 0	4 2 0	0 4 11	0 12 0	32 8 0	5 0 0	12 8 0	4 8 0	1896
6 3 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	4 3 0	0 4 3	0 12 0	31 0 0	4 15 0	10 14 0	3 15 0	1897
6 2 0	0 4 9	22 8 0	3 13 0	0 3 10	0 12 0	33 0 0	5 0 0	10 10 0	3 4 0	1898
6 3 0	0 4 3	22 8 0	3 10 6	0 3 8	0 8 4	34 8 0	5 0 0	9 14 0	3 9 6	1899
8 1 6	0 5 0	23 0 0	5 0 0	0 4 1	0 10 6	44 0 0	5 9 0	11 2 0	4 10 9	1900
9 10 0	0 3 3	19 8 0	5 4 0	0 4 11	0 13 3	45 0 0	5 6 0	11 11 0	4 6 0	1901
9 10 0	0 4 6	19 12 0	4 13 0	0 4 2	0 11 9	40 0 0	4 11 0	9 13 0	3 10 0	1902
8 8 0	0 5 0	—	4 11 0	0 4 3	0 11 6	38 8 0	4 12 0	10 4 0	4 0 0	1903
6 1 0	0 5 0	—	4 12 0	0 5 2	0 13 9	38 0 0	4 8 0	9 6 0	4 0 0	1904
5 5 0	0 4 6	28 8 0	4 6 6	0 5 5	0 11 6	41 0 0	4 4 0	13 8 0	4 0 0	1905
8 1 0	0 4 0	20 0 0	5 5 6	0 5 2	—	47 0 0	4 6 0	9 0 0	4 6 0	1906

EXPORT and IMPORT, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

EXPORTS.			IMPORTS (INTO CALCUTTA).							
Linseed, bold Calcutta.)	Tea (Souchong).	Sugar, raw cane, jaggery (Madras).	Cotton, Grey Shirtings 8 to 9 lb.	Cotton, Mule Twist, Grey Yarn, 10 lb.	Cotton Yarn, Orange. Nos. 40 to 60.	Copper, Braziers'.	Iron, Flat, Bolt, &c.	Sugar, Mauritius No. 1 (Bombay).	Kerosine Oil.	Year.
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	—	March, 1873.
										January.
101	64	124	84	67	73	57	50	73	—	1886
94	55	91	81	62	75	65	53	69	—	1887
97	50	135	79	75	87	90	61	70	100	1888
107	52	117	81	75	85	98	65	67	102	1889
111	50	116	76	74	85	69	79	77	90	1890
103	50	95	74	70	77	72	62	61	89	1891
110	41	120	74	64	73	72	64	71	89	1892
129	59	131	77	74	76	75	65	89	74	1893
121	38	112	70	69	80	73	63	71	78	1894
131	64	90	71	70	80	83	70	72	82	1895
112	48	107	69	77	80	82	74	71	126	1896
101	43	108	70	66	80	78	78	62	110	1897
101	43	103	64	61	80	83	74	60	91	1898
101	39	108	62	57	56	87	74	56	101	1899
133	45	111	85	64	70	111	82	64	129	1900
157	30	94	88	77	88	113	80	67	123	1901
159	41	95	81	65	78	101	69	56	102	1902
139	45	—	97	66	77	97	70	59	112	1903
93	45	—	80	81	92	96	67	54	128	1904
83	41	137	74	84	77	103	63	77	112	1905
132	36	96	90	80	—	118	65	51	123	1906

No. 204.—AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES IN CALCUTTA ; in Rupees.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2 (average of maximum prices).	Cotton, Dhollera fair (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean (average of maximum prices).	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed (average of maximum prices).	Silk, Surdahs (average of maximum prices).	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good (average of maximum prices).	Jute, Bengal, first assortment (average of maximum prices).	Rice, Ngatsain and Ngakyouk.
	Per bazar maund.	Per Candy.	Per bazar maund.	Per bazar maund.	Per factory ser.	Per lb.	Per factory maund.	Per 400 lb. bales.	Per cwt.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
1885	2 6 10	194 14 5	4 4 6	3 10 4	13 6 9	0 9 0	287 0 0	20 8 0	3 4 2
1886	2 9 1	177 0 0	4 7 6	3 8 11	18 12 7	0 9 3	226 1 0	24 1 11	3 7 1
1887	2 12 5	191 15 0	4 4 3	3 9 11	18 11 6	0 9 3	209 1 5	26 1 1	3 8 1
1888	2 13 10	198 4 5	4 5 10	3 12 11	16 10 9	0 8 6	233 12 0	30 1 6	3 13 2
1889	2 14 5	207 12 0	4 14 3	4 4 9	18 3 8	0 7 2	222 8 0	35 15 11	3 14 1
1890	2 13 5	190 4 3	4 10 2	4 7 7	18 5 2	0 6 8	218 0 0	29 0 1	3 8 8
1891	3 3 11	167 7 10	4 10 4	4 10 4	16 14 10	0 7 5	211 2 6	30 3 2	4 4 7
1892	3 5 5	171 9 10	5 4 9	3 13 4	16 4 9	0 7 7	251 1 9	36 9 0	4 11 7
1893	3 0 7	199 6 11	5 7 9	4 11 1	19 6 4	0 7 8	290 0 6	36 10 10	3 11 7
1894	2 10 2	178 8 6	5 10 11	4 1 11	16 12 10	0 8 8	275 14 0	37 12 4	3 7 5
1895	2 14 10	182 2 11	5 9 8	4 8 9	16 3 10	0 8 11	279 0 0	33 9 6	3 8 10
1896	3 14 9	180 7 2	4 8 8	4 5 3	16 4 11	0 7 7	248 0 7	36 15 7	4 3 0
1897	4 3 7	171 3 1	4 6 11	5 2 4	15 0 0	0 6 9	220 6 8	31 7 10	4 6 3
1898	3 3 11	141 8 2	4 1 5	4 2 1	14 12 6	0 6 3	184 9 4	28 13 11	3 8 11
1899	3 0 11	151 7 5	4 10 6	5 15 3	17 15 1	0 6 6	171 4 0	32 1 0	3 11 7
1900	3 10 10	214 13 1	6 9 7	5 6 5	17 4 6	0 5 8	181 0 0	36 5 1	3 12 9
1901	3 9 10	179 14 7	6 10 0	5 4 0	14 5 0	0 4 9	172 8 0	33 11 8	3 5 6
1902	3 1 10	179 0 0	6 9 1	4 11 11	13 14 10	0 5 5	165 8 0	32 7 5	3 4 11
1903	2 15 7	201 8 7	4 13 5	4 2 0	15 13 3	0 6 3	165 0 0	35 4 8	4 3 1
1904	2 14 8	251 4 0	3 15 2	3 12 0	15 0 8	0 7 11	142 14 8	35 10 11	3 8 5
1905	3 6 1	192 4 4	4 14 3	5 2 2	16 0 4	0 8 0	134 1 5	46 14 0	3 14 6

No. 205.—VARIATIONS in the AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES of STAPLE COMMODITIES in CALCUTTA, the PRICES in 1873 being taken to represent 100.

YEAR.	Wheat, Calcutta Club, No. 2.	Cotton, Dhollera, fair, (Bombay).	Linseed, fine, bold, clean.	Rape-seed, Yellow, mixed.	Silk, Surdahs.	Tea, Indian Pekoe.	Indigo, Bengal, good.	Jute, Bengal, first assortment.	Rice, Ngatsain, and Ngakyouk.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1885	69	98	91	80	82	67	105	86	132
1886	73	89	95	78	91	69	82	101	139
1887	79	96	91	80	87	69	76	109	142
1888	81	99	93	84	78	68	85	126	154
1889	83	104	104	95	85	53	81	151	156
1890	81	95	99	98	85	49	79	122	143
1891	92	84	99	102	79	55	77	127	173
1892	95	86	113	84	76	56	91	153	191
1893	86	100	117	103	90	57	106	154	150
1894	75	20	121	91	78	64	101	158	140
1895	83	91	119	100	76	66	102	141	143
1896	112	90	97	95	76	56	90	155	169
1897	120	86	94	113	70	50	80	132	177
1898	92	71	87	91	69	46	67	121	144
1899	87	76	99	87	84	48	62	134	150
1900	105	108	140	119	80	42	66	152	153
1901	103	93	141	115	67	35	63	141	138
1902	89	90	140	104	65	40	60	136	134
1903	85	101	103	91	74	46	60	143	169
1904	83	126	84	82	70	59	52	150	142
1905	96	96	104	113	75	59	49	197	158

No. 206.—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES CURRENT of SALT in BRITISH INDIA; the Figures shown being the Quantities Sold per Rupee in Seers and Decimals of a Seer of 80 Tolas (One Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

Provinces and Districts.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.
BENGAL:										
Calcutta	10·01	9·41	9·96	10·67	11·00	10·97	11·00	11·17	11·00	12·25
Cuttack	10·69	10·64	10·75	10·75	11·42	12·59	12·79	14·04	15·00	15·42
Midnapur	10·33	10·64	10·54	11·00	10·87	10·27	10·52	11·59	11·50	13·48
Monghyr	9·87	9·89	10·11	10·15	10·42	10·48	10·40	11·81	12·16	14·86
Murshidabad	10·85	10·78	10·46	10·97	11·33	10·81	11·00	12·25	12.46	15·24
Patna	10·13	10·34	10·86	11·00	11·00	10·37	10·55	10·65	12·85	15·12
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM:										
Cachar	9·18	8·98	8·66	8.76	9·25	9·77	10·02	11·60	12·87	14·42
Chittagong	9·55	9·24	10·45	10·36	10·33	9·56	10·02	11·97	13·61	15·43
Dacca	9·41	9·96	10·01	10·00	10·04	10·09	10·47	10·81	12·75	14·80
Dinajpur	9·69	9·90	10·26	10·35	10·30	10·35	10·55	12·21	13·14	14·18
Lakhimpur	8·06	8·04	8·00	8·00	8·21	8·00	8·00	9·44	9·87	10·44
Sylhet	9·62	9·43	9·91	10·34	10·40	10·08	10·44	11·61	12·35	14·65
UNITED PROVINCES:										
Agra	11·39	12·10	12·09	11·94	11·56	11·04	11·00	12·75	14·00	16·37
Allahabad	10·04	10·38	10·42	10·14	10·04	10·03	10·07	11·27	12·00	12·75
Bareli	10·18	10·56	10·32	10·36	11·00	11·26	11·39	12·73	12·81	14·01
Cawnpore	11·64	11·68	11·81	11·69	11·70	11·53	11·50	12·62	14·00	15·83
Meerut	11·23	11·12	11·26	11·16	11·22	10·76	11·17	12·91	13·38	15·84
Mirzapur	9·51	9·53	9·74	10·01	10·00	10·05	10·00	11·02	12·00	13·00
Saharanpur	11·22	11·25	11·26	11·18	11·25	11·20	11.21	12·81	13.33	15·21
Lucknow	10·98	11·00	11·25	10·85	10·76	10·73	10·74	11·81	12·50	14·04
Sultanpur	10·46	10·92	10·71	10·51	10·94	10·96	10.86	12·31	12·26	13·97
PUNJAB AND N.W.F. PROVINCE:										
Amritsar	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	12·00	14·75	15·54	18·90
Delhi	11·23	11·15	11·98	11·81	12·00	11·58	11·50	12·96	13·10	15·27
Multan	12·31	12·37	12·25	12·19	12·15	12·27	12·25	14·19	15·05	17·35
Rawalpindi	13·56	13·65	13·86	13·08	13·60	13·54	13·64	15·73	16·02	19·16
Peshawar	25·60	15·67	15·50	16·75	16·46	16·33	16·67	17·36	17·92	18·50
BURMA:										
Akyab	14·21	12·92	12·37	11·75	10·62	14·62	10·42	10·87	15·04	10·92
Bassein	16·75	17·32	16·37	15·94	15·94	13·93	15 06	15·06	15·06	15·06
Mandalay	15·36	15·07	14·66	16·42	17·63	13·29	14·84	15·18	14·81	16·94
Moulmein	14·00	14·00	14·00	14·00	13·31	16·19	16·25	16·36	16·25	16·25
Prome	14·07	12·51	14·27	14·19	14·32	12·87	13·83	15·24	15·88	16·12
Rangoon	16·69	18·45	21·51	19·90	20·00	17·25	15·53	15·65	16·72	18·50
Toungoo	14·19	13·04	12·04	13·39	13·30	11·27	10·62	10·68	10·94	10·94
CENTRAL PROVINCES:										
Jubbulpore	9·61	9·86	9·92	9·68	9·89	10·01	10·02	10·95	11·31	12·47
Nagpur	9·99	10·07	10.02	10.00	10·00	10 00	10·00	10·06	10·73	12·21
Raipur	9·00	8·47	8·63	9·04	9·08	9·00	9·04	10·31	11·00	13·59
MADRAS:										
Bellary	11·60	12·22	12·40	12·50	12·56	13·12	12·97	13·24	12·25	14·51
Ganjam	10·94	10·96	9·97	10·02	10·31	10·13	11·36	13·99	13·98	15·54
Madras	13·17	12·50	12·50	12·90	13·12	13·25	12·87	15·14	15·47	19·34
Salem	11·19	10·85	11·21	11·10	11·14	11·67	11·75	12·44	12·30	14·25
Tanjore	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	12·87	13·04	13·31	15·64	14·88	17·36
Tinnevelly	13·53	13·66	13·85	14·06	14·32	14·02	14·20	15·75	16·34	18·55
Vizagapatam	12·27	12·48	12·00	12·92	13·19	13·19	13·19	15·02	15·15	17·02
BOMBAY AND SIND:										
Ahmadabad	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	13·50	15·85	16·41	19·22
Ahmadnagar	11·70	11·69	11·81	11·60	11·49	12·23	12·60	12·32	13·43	16·61
Belgaum	11·31	10·66	10·26	9·62	10·17	10·09	10·98	12·05	12·66	14·79
Bombay	11·56	11·65	11·56	10·05	9·56	9·20	9·75	9·16	9·72	11·24
Surat	12·00	12·13	12·00	12·00	11·65	11·02	11·96	14·26	14·81	18·25
Karachi	14·50	14·06	13·77	13·60	14·00	13·37	13·12	15·37	16·00	19·96

No. 207.—Average Annual Retail Prices Current of Food Grains and decimals of a Seer of

Year.	Rice (Common).														
	Bengal									Eastern Bengal					
	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Dharbanga.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Backergunj.	Cachar.	Chittagong.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1885	9·95	16·38	13·34	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46	14·67	15·59	15·54	16·21	16·27
1886	14·24	16·89	17·46	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62	16·11	13·55	15·17	16·83	21·67
1887	17·93	18·92	19·59	24·23	17·81	22·29	21·42	22·48	19·04	19·25	15·22	18·29	19·30	23·26
1888	16·61	18·92	17·79	22·04	16·11	19·96	16·53	18·72	19·67	18·30	19·38	18·94	19·73	21·73
1889	13·45	16·08	15·09	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27	13·47	15·08	14·06	14·04	16·40
1890	13·48	18·87	16·94	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·56	14·01	12·74	15·58	14·54	17·29
1891	13·38	16·57	14·72	17·49	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25	15·81	14·01	16·02	15·57	15·77
1892	10·90	12·13	13·23	12·75	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54	11·52	11·43	11·54	12·44	12·47
1893	9·98	14·19	14·88	12·95	13·76	12·24	13·72	16·50	14·04	10·30	9·44	11·87	10·24	13·15
1894	10·10	15·19	14·60	14·95	13·70	13·44	13·30	15·90	15·71	11·30	10·02	12·80	11·54	13·68
1895	12·15	21·20	16·49	18·42	15·56	15·65	14·80	18·42	19·08	17·06	15·06	14·54	16·76	15·62
1896	10·95	18·31	14·92	15·69	12·16	12·94	12·12	15·28	14.71	11·01	10·17	11·93	11·34	13·43
1897	7·64	11·80	9·49	10·43	8·71	9·84	9·08	10·20	9·85	9·35	8·45	9·57	9·60	9·36
1898	10·30	14·61	12·36	14·14	12·92	14·33	13·33	15·77	17·19	13·86	11·28	11·82	13·21	14·71
1899	11·85	15·58	12·92	16·36	13·41	16·77	13·47	18·44	16·92	15·20	15·79	14·36	17·91	18·71
1900	11·03	13·84	14·12	12·58	11·94	13·63	12·78	15·24	15·67	14·32	13·48	13·53	13·71	15·61
1901	9·38	13·36	13·25	11·93	12·38	11·72	11·73	13·28	12·00	10·47	11·70	11·78	10·25	11·84
1902	9·84	14·30	13·06	13·10	11·41	12·28	11·90	12·24	11·92	11·98	14·02	12·75	12·05	12·62
1903	9·45	16·11	15·49	13·03	12·35	12·57	13·96	14·85	13·37	13·92	14·74	13·14	14·06	14·50
1904	9·39	17·96	16·24	15·23	12·80	12·92	14·50	16·20	14·65	15·30	17·22	13·50	15·26	14·91
1905	8·50	15·28	15·34	14·52	12·80	13·00	12·12	14·65	12·00	12·53	15·93	12·19	12·77	13·50

Year.	United Provinces.										Burma.			
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Rangoon.	Basseim.	Toungoo.	Mandalay.
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17	12·97	17·35	16·16	19·08	15·03	17·42	12·80	—
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44	12·32	17·21	15·11	18·75	14·29	15·66	12·81	—
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00	12·05	15·97	13·88	15·42	12·99	16·38	11·86	10·25
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12	11·70	14·78	13·17	14·62	12·30	13·64	9·85	10·58
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·92	12·21	11·23	13·00	12·59	14·29	12·29	15·18	12·45	12·18
1890	9·00	11·90	12·76	12·83	12·79	13·04	11·17	13·07	12·26	13·69	11·93	16·55	13·35	11·63
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90	10·61	13·54	11·84	13·72	10·96	13·31	12·11	9·85
1892	9·37	11·26	11·30	11·75	11·73	12·19	10·62	13·89	12·00	14·83	10·52	12·31	11·20	9·44
1893	8·58	12·23	11·22	12·40	12·00	12·08	9·55	14·07	12·86	14·60	13·73	15·30	14·53	11·29
1894	8·00	12·83	11·60	12·79	12·65	12·75	9·62	13·98	13·00	13·75	15·00	14·27	16·20	13 99
1895	9·75	12·98	11·23	12·67	12·67	12·75	10·19	13·85	13·01	13·98	15·00	12·81	14·16	12·78
1896	9·82	10·44	9·28	10·90	11·12	10·62	9·54	12·36	11·17	12·05	14·23	10·46	13·42	10·88
1897	7·66	8·58	7·62	8·73	8·27	7·93	8·12	9·40	8·93	9·44	10·61	10·98	12·22	10·33
1898	9 70	11·61	10·45	11·08	10·25	11·51	10·67	14·15	12·14	14·12	14·49	12·43	14·77	12·04
1899	1·33	12·07	10·85	12·10	11·33	13 71	10·19	12·92	12·40	15·05	13·66	13·08	12·68	11·61
1900	9·46	10·25	8·93	10·07	10·00	9·98	8·74	9·20	10·25	12·14	14·70	13·25	12·31	10·69
1901	0·17	10·43	10·43	10·65	11·29	10·08	9·43	8·60	10·56	12·66	15·73	12·85	15·61	11·36
1902	19·87	9·21	10·77	11·05	11·08	11·28	10·04	9·21	11·07	14·02	17·87	13·33	13·77	11·96
1903	0·23	8·83	10·51	11·56	10·87	11·94	9·97	9·15	11·27	14·08	16·79	10·51	10·76	11·15
1904	19·66	11·60	11·61	12·24	11·00	12·00	9·72	10·08	12·35	13·49	16·56	12·41	13·50	11·84
1905	9·25	9·58	10·48	11·69	10·65	10·79	8·92	9·62	11·52	11·81	14·98	10·69	12·84	11·49

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolas (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON)—*continued.*

AND ASSAM.				PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						CENTRAL PROVINCES.			YEAR.
Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Rangpur	Sylhet	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
14·94	12·44	13·24	17·00	12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	13·00	12·33	15·33	15·37	23·86	1885
19·37	13·93	19·13	14·93	12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	10·87	13·04	12·40	13·73	21·76	1886
17·90	14·67	21·15	18·00	11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	8·67	10·50	13·27	12·28	17·68	1887
17·37	15·37	19·33	22·18	10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	10·17	9·67	10·99	12·39	17·70	1888
14·02	12·46	13·83	16·24	10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·87	10·29	10·09	11·65	15·33	1889
13·25	12·04	13·81	13·93	10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	9·87	10·58	12·46	19·93	17·90	1890
12·58	12·31	12·78	15·36	9·71	11·21	10·83	11·33	8·50	9·42	14·40	12·29	18·11	1891
10·57	10·35	10·69	13·43	9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	7·46	8·71	12·71	11·04	13·95	1892
10·04	10·58	11·13	10·12	9·42	10·79	9·79	10·25	7·00	8·21	13·95	11·74	15·61	1893
12·77	9·87	11·72	11·15	10·46	11·71	10·08	12·50	7·96	9·46	13·85	12·12	17·18	1894
14·05	12·62	13·55	16·65	10·79	12·00	12·37	14·50	8·00	10·08	14·58	11·93	16·46	1895
11·11	10·44	11·53	10·68	9·31	10.67	9·96	11·39	7·49	8·99	11·81	11·00	13·41	1896
8·36	8·45	7·83	9·31	7·34	8·29	7·15	8·97	6·40	7·15	9·21	9·39	9·28	1897
13·00	10·25	12·34	11·03	9·87	10·35	8·67	14·06	8·19	8·50	15·67	13·91	15·26	1898
16·21	12·96	15·91	19·62	10·27	10·92	10·03	14·60	9·58	10·04	14·32	12·67	15·12	1899
13·87	11·42	12·81	15·43	8·85	9·44	9·02	10·06	7·66	8·09	10·71	9·86	10·62	1900
9·80	9·59	9·20	10·93	9·06	9·95	9·82	14·58	8·47	8·53	10·93	10·53	11·45	1901
9·81	10·79	11·54	13·98	9·51	10·27	9·52	13·12	8·50	8·94	11·27	11·28	13·31	1902
11·85	10·48	12·82	13·89	9·95	9·92	10·32	12·44	8·96	9·11	11·65	11·02	13·25	1903
15·50	12·67	13·03	17·49	10·04	9·46	10·44	13·56	8·46	9·75	12·98	13·12	17·19	1904
12·80	12·23	12·23	14·97	9·37	8·65	9·25	12·42	7·82	9·91	11·87	11·90	14·77	1905

MADRAS.							BOMBAY AND SIND.						
Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Ahmadabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
12·50	13·10	13·90	12·53	12·30	14·80	12·10	11·27	12·40	11·14	8·19	14·60	12·62	1885
12·40	13·80	13·80	13·90	13·80	17·80	14·20	11·19	11·35	10·92	0·17	14·00	12·16	1886
13·70	14·50	15·60	13·49	14·70	16·40	12·90	11·56	11·15	10·89	10·00	14·00	13·87	1887
13·66	14·31	15·07	13·01	14·23	17·25	13·12	10·25	11·06	10·78	18·69	12·48	11·22	1888
13·33	13·39	10·73	12·78	13·37	14·45	12·50	8·12	12·35	10·70	8·00	10·25	9·65	1889
12 78	12·18	12·73	11·21	12·84	13·31	10·28	8·75	12·50	11·16	8·79	10·46	9·08	1890
11·25	11·13	14·81	10·47	10·75	12·52	10·60	9·71	10·54	11·11	8·42	11·02	9·68	1891
9·22	10·04	11·19	9·26	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·29	10·23	10·05	7·90	10·62	11·33	1892
10·55	10·33	11·67	10·18	10·06	10·24	10·01	11·00	11·68	7·78	8·38	9·87	9·19	1893
10·79	11·89	12·26	11·42	11·69	13·50	11·60	12·67	10·58	9·63	8·22	9·10	11·17	1894
10·86	11·79	15·83	11·04	11·99	13·23	11·28	13·19	11·19	10·75	8·26	10·27	11·12	1895
10·36	11·73	14·54	10·72	12·79	14·63	12·64	9·94	11·97	10·24	7·90	9.83	9·15	1896
8·35	9·81	8·67	9.80	10·66	11·27	10·42	7·60	9·50	8·45	6·59	7·71	8·24	1897
9·12	9·39	10·82	8·94	9·51	10·78	9·73	9·00	11·55	9·85	8·17	8·94	8·98	1898
11·11	11·38	11·73	12·01	11·79	13·58	11·95	9·94	10·52	9·82	8·88	9·65	9·29	1899
8·38	8·94	10·51	8·47	9·27	9·42	9·14	9·08	8·33	9·01	9.51	9·10	9·17	1900
8·90	9·28	9·11	8·09	8·57	10·48	10·23	10·33	10·23	9·46	10·51	9·60	10·21	1901
10·29	10·36	9·63	9.35	10·79	13·05	11·69	10·98	12·71	8·78	10·74	10·96	13·79	1902
11·11	10·73	11·38	10·41	12·11	13·42	12·16	10·25	12·92	8·33	9·91	10·75	12·17	1903
10·83	10·90	13·56	10·26	12·59	13·01	12·13	10·35	12·72	8·28	9·23	11·23	13·71	1904
9·48	9·37	11·61	8·13	9·07	10·10	9·63	10·15	10·36	8·28	8·75	11·23	12·96	1905

No. 207 (*cont.*)—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	WHEAT.												
	BENGAL.										EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM.		
	Bardwan	Calcutta	Cuttack.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Murshidabad.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Purnea.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Rangpur.
1885	15·69	15·45	18·21	14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83	15·64	15·26	16·47
1886	15·30	15·14	16·35	17·25	16·88	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46	14·77	14·45	18·21
1887	14·35	14·17	14·79	17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00	14·87	13·65	17·78
1888	13·32	12·98	14·00	12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67	15·80	14·21	15·69
1889	13·21	12·92	12·49	13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52	13·81	13·78	13·53
1890	14·06	13·35	13·12	14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29	12·58	16·46	13·51
1891	12·11	11·78	11·40	13·04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·18	14·92	12·56	12·43	10·78
1892	11·83	11·18	10·01	11·74	11·03	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54	10·79	10·82	10·32
1893	13·09	12·18	11·79	12·07	10·91	15·77	12·94	13·62	16·52	14·25	11·43	12·93	12·67
1894	14·82	13·23	13·51	11·97	12·92	15·90	15·17	13·81	17·50	16·58	12·88	13·55	13·24
1895	14·74	12·40	12·39	11·35	15·40	16·31	15·79	14·29	16·98	15·27	12·35	13·28	12·96
1896	11·39	10·61	10·32	9·65	12·62	12·27	13·44	11·30	12·56	13·53	10·08	10·32	10·74
1897	9·08	8·05	7·62	7·81	7·76	9·31	8·81	9·06	10·22	9·30	8·30	8·07	7·00
1898	11·99	11·25	9·72	11·56	10·05	15·38	14·07	14·48	16·04	14·35	11·20	12·21	8·69
1899	15·58	11·78	12·34	13·39	14·37	16·80	17·68	15·01	17·52	17·25	12·37	14·88	12·19
1900	12·32	10·23	10·61	11·10	9·81	13·46	13·82	11·97	14·31	15·19	10·33	10·84	10·71
1901	12·00	9·91	10·81	9·92	9·50	13·39	13·04	11·17	12·98	14·47	10·94	11·49	9·36
1902	12·75	10·68	12·28	10·62	10·79	14·84	15·65	13·06	14·43	13·39	12·35	13·28	10·38
1903	13·28	12·10	13·71	11·50	10·97	15·30	14·36	14·00	16·08	15·03	17·25	12·99	12·51
1904	14·61	11·42	15·08	13·02	11·94	17·38	15·35	14·62	17·25	15·30	15·83	14·25	11·41
1905	13·00	10·67	13·18	11·26	9·58	14·87	14·44	12·48	13·79	14·51	13·02	12·09	12·11

YEARS.	UNITED PROVINCES.										
	Agra.	Allahabad	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.
1885	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58	23·31	23·60	21·14	22·00	24·50
1886	16·93	16·61	18·23	19·65	18·36	17·25	19·49	19·35	18·90	19·30	21·33
1887	14·26	14·29	14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31	16·17	15·64	15·11	15·81	16·46
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29	15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71
1889	15·03	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·57	17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25	17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·19
1891	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15	14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20
1892	13·51	12·24	13·15	14·23	14·11	12·28	14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64
1893	14·69	13·14	13·68	15·62	16·12	12·73	16·62	15·54	14·28	14·99	15·32
1894	16·37	14·22	15·70	17·90	19·74	14·17	20·72	19·37	16·55	16·48	15·62
1895	14·90	12·20	13·29	16·32	16·43	12·35	18·09	16·00	14·40	14·30	13·24
1896	11·10	10·06	10·09	11·57	12·19	9·96	12·72	11·70	11·04	11·16	11·21
1897	9·54	8·92	9·45	9·95	10·19	8·50	10·67	10·38	10·11	9·84	9·37
1898	14·57	13·29	14·80	15·07	14·65	13·25	15·64	16·23	16·01	15·43	16·06
1899	14·37	13·47	15·38	14·80	15 01	14·46	16·26	16·47	15·56	15·31	17·26
1900	11·06	10·58	12·14	11·60	11·33	11·06	12·76	12·75	11·72	11·98	12·56
1901	11·78	10·73	13·66	12·27	13·19	11·96	14·42	14·59	12·36	12·25	12·30
1902	13·79	12·36	15·81	14·44	15·54	13·56	16·56	16·44	14·78	15·10	15·57
1903	14·44	14·02	15·88	15·45	15·61	14·62	16·34	16·37	16·04	16·16	17·31
1904	15·55	15·18	16·61	16·47	16·31	15·73	17·02	17·20	16·27	16·67	17·01
1905	12·00	10·86	13·12	12·42	13·11	12·69	14·22	14·41	12·51	12·64	11·74

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

WHEAT—*continued.*

PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.								CENTRAL PROVINCES.			YEAR.
Ferozpur.	Jhelam.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	
23·74	26·17	26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	28·21	25·29	21·21	23·07	34·32	1885
19·20	20·35	20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	21·00	18·96	16·44	18·94	26·58	1886
15·39	14·70	15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·87	13·00	15·80	17·02	21·77	1887
16·50	15·58	16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	14·58	13·25	14·83	16·90	21·53	1888
19·79	21·17	20·67	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·08	19·50	15·29	19·25	20·31	1889
19·08	19·75	18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·79	18·42	16·05	16·72	21·62	1890
14·96	15·67	14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·62	14·92	13·54	14·74	16·96	1891
13·79	13·83	13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·42	12·17	13·28	11·91	13·50	1892
16·46	16·58	16·37	16·62	17·92	14·42	14·75	13·04	15·44	15·48	18·37	1893
24·00	27·87	25·21	20·42	25·58	19·46	25·08	22·54	14·67	16·61	21·01	1894
18·33	22·25	18·82	17·25	20·17	17·04	20·46	18·71	12·99	15·10	16·71	1895
12·37	12·78	12·80	11·82	13·33	11·94	12·05	11·69	11·72	12·58	13·75	1896
10·22	10·88	10·31	9·91	11·04	9·62	10·00	9·94	9·44	8·98	9·04	1897
15·95	17·37	16·42	14·37	17·68	13·79	16·03	14·42	13·64	12·21	13·63	1898
15·52	15·25	16·29	14·61	16·83	14·83	14·58	14·12	14·17	11·86	14·73	1899
11·65	12·24	12·33	11·33	12·37	11·75	11·67	11·37	10·40	8·93	9·97	1900
14·95	16·34	15·83	13·31	15·86	14·35	15·00	15·12	12·78	9·90	11·41	1901
16·31	16·11	16·92	15·14	17·45	14·35	14·71	14·87	14·54	12·11	14·68	1902
16·27	15·86	17·21	15·26	18·39	14·09	14·90	15·16	14·75	13·25	15·76	1903
17·00	17·80	18·16	15·87	19·17	14·91	17·26	18·16	15·27	15·62	17·78	1904
14·25	16·39	15·68	12·95	16·14	13·44	15·69	15·67	12·94	14·65	15·47	1905

BOMBAY AND SIND.									
Ahmadabad.	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dharwar.	Dhulia.	Nasik.	Surat.	Karachi.	
16·35	15·89	15·82	11·38	16·75	20·05	18·05	16·38	14·27	1885
14·83	15·91	16·71	10·38	18·01	15·31	14·89	14·25	11·85	1886
10·90	14·19	15·78	9·93	16·04	13·40	13·15	11·75	11·19	1887
10·54	12·34	15·27	9·60	15·00	14·69	15·08	12·33	11·61	1888
11·54	12·83	15·42	9·91	15·33	12·66	14·65	10·54	11·79	1889
12·29	13·09	16·81	10·49	17·51	13·90	16·51	11·96	11·92	1890
11·29	13·75	13·19	9·70	14·38	13·29	14·49	11·58	10·79	1891
10·34	12·61	9·11	8·43	9·34	11·67	12·23	11·12	9·92	1892
12·89	10·28	12·11	9·78	11·64	14·22	13·87	10·56	11·90	1893
14·58	13·03	16·77	10·95	16·59	16·44	15·94	12·38	15·73	1894
12·90	17·07	17·92	13·18	19·92	17·35	17·26	14·10	13·92	1895
9·97	18·29	13·62	11·84	13·97	12·56	12·72	9·73	10·94	1896
7·34	12·80	7·53	6·66	8·05	7·40	7·73	6·71	8·69	1897
10·39	7·28	9·50	7·61	11·06	10·82	10·87	9·49	11·10	1898
10·29	9·86	12·03	7·69	13·93	10·45	11·70	10·28	11·94	1899
9·21	11·01	7·81	6·06	8·83	7·69	7·93	7·18	10·29	1900
11·21	7·56	7·91	6·68	8·50	8·81	8·73	7·45	11·67	1901
11·87	9·02	9·23	7·37	9·53	10·14	9·55	8·81	12·75	1902
14·62	12·18	13·45	8·12	13·40	11·70	13·51	11·47	12·42	1903
14·35	14·73	13·55	8·31	13·07	12·62	14·11	12 10	12·52	1904
11·40	13·65	11·79	8·33	12·73	12·46	12·46	10·63	11·58	1905

No. 207 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

JAWAR

Year.	Bengal.		United					
	Calcutta.	Patna.	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1885	13·15	—	28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48
1886	16·61	24·95	22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96
1887	19·38	25·90	17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29
1888	16·46	21·86	16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·65	16·69
1889	16·59	21·43	19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44
1890	18·85	20·61	18·88	19·29	17·34	19·61	20·06	17·58
1891	17·58	17·23	17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42
1892	15·58	22·15	20·82	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·69
1893	18·95	23·08	25·19	21·31	22·51	22·54	24·12	19·62
1894	18·96	21·33	25·37	21·85	21·29	23·91	27·23	18·17
1895	17·91	22·64	20·73	17·76	17·31	19·59	19·17	16·86
1896	15·95	19·24	13·61	13·80	12·24	13·72	13·24	13·10
1897	10·08	18·00	12·14	11·38	11·50	13·60	11·71	11·68
1898	15·50	23·97	22·98	21·76	21·50	23·73	18·65	20·03
1899	16·81	28·50	19·33	18·84	20·17	21·92	16·92	22·37
1900	12·89	21·43	12·80	16·62	14·59	16·32	11·35	14·00
1901	16·26	19·35	19·52	19·65	23·33	23·85	20·33	18·31
1902	14·89	17·52	18·69	21·33	22·84	22·83	21·02	20·71
1903	16·27	22·05	23·33	25·58	23·54	24·35	19·27	23·81
1904	16·14	26·00	25·14	24·71	26·14	26·96	24·75	22·02
1905	14·56	15·33	17·18	17·90	19·96	20·11	17·98	16·25

Year.	Punjab and N.W. Frontier Province.						Madras.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Trichinopoly	Salem.
1885	32·29	28·71	38·96	25·21	38·29	35·04	23·50	19·40	17·99	21·10
1886	26·04	24·71	29·29	20·21	20·50	24·17	27·30	22·40	26·32	23·50
1887	18·04	16·83	18·33	17·00	16·53	14·58	28·50	22·60	22·40	28·60
1888	20·25	18·33	21·75	17·96	18·12	17·42	32·70	22·15	22·05	26·82
1889	25·33	22·58	28·54	24·12	29·33	33·12	28·95	21·98	21·53	26·05
1890	22·42	19·33	23·96	23·75	35·67	32·42	28·33	20·61	18·39	22·78
1891	15·87	16·75	15·71	18·25	21·04	22·62	26·16	17·89	16·99	18·75
1892	18·37	23·62	20·50	17·42	19·87	18 58	17·27	16·31	15·64	15·72
1893	22·79	29·00	26·33	18·33	24·79	18·87	21·81	16·14	14·59	18·25
1894	31·08	27·83	32·79	28·42	32·42	26·83	28·87	19·17	17·76	20·20
1895	21·92	23·21	24·75	23·46	27·54	27 46	29·73	20·06	19·42	21·87
1896	14·00	13·40	15·06	14·74	17·25	17·12	26·71	19·97	20·75	21·49
1897	10·62	11·52	11·72	11·46	11·48	12 10	11·70	14·59	15·68	15·89
1898	20·75	21·37	22·73	19·40	25·18	25·67	19·79	14·38	13·46	16·01
1899	17·58	17·62	18·89	21·52	24·58	25·08	20·57	18·02	18·51	20·25
1900	11·90	12·48	11·56	13·33	12·80	13·41	11·74	14·03	12·77	13·77
1901	20·48	21·77	21·07	20·90	23·69	23·92	13·89	14·88	13·28	14·02
1902	20·50	20·15	21·52	22·50	26·35	22·96	17·45	21·93	19·00	20·67
1903	21·25	21·42	23·99	20·08	21·57	21·70	26·32	21·95	28·00	23·06
1904	29·00	27·42	32·23	25·58	24·96	28·50	26·03	23·52	26·39	23·02
1905	20·88	19·15	22·10	19·58	23·65	28·08	20·14	14·83	16·48	15·98

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Great Millet.)

PROVINCES.					CENTRAL PROVINCES.			Years.
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharanpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Nimar.	
28·88	30·81	32·07	30·71	32·00	23·79	26·71	27·05	1885
24·57	24·81	28·00	22·20	30·42	21·35	24·95	29·37	1886
18·31	16·43	17·88	22·06	19·42	19·50	20·39	22·26	1887
20·04	20·34	16·62	18·19	13·87	18·33	19·12	15·08	1888
23 60	23·16	17·59	20·88	19·08	17·93	19·90	20·82	1889
19·80	20·10	17·00	17·47	20·00	18·27	21·57	25·77	1890
14·26	14·73	14·64	15·08	17·83	16·50	22·08	22·38	1891
19·76	20·35	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·18	17·86	20·05	1892
22·59	22·39	21·97	23·13	21·02	19·94	18·85	21·39	1893
25·82	26·17	21·24	21·08	19·54	18·75	20·11	24·20	1894
20·77	18·60	18·95	19·77	17·89	16·66	18·36	21·95	1895
12·66	13·87	14·57	14·62	14·86	14·60	17·53	16·63	1896
12·27	11·39	13·56	12·60	12·23	13·60	11·11	10·89	1897
20·35	20·59	24·41	22·00	21·19	21·50	19·93	26·62	1898
21·79	17·64	27·16	22·80	22·12	20·20	18·30	19·68	1899
12·94	12·64	16·86	15·09	16·43	13·50	10·86	10·35	1900
21·43	20·49	21·44	19·67	20·76	17·79	16·18	15·61	1901
21·33	20·04	23·30	22·06	21·25	19·35	17·47	16·23	1902
20·51	20·00	24·98	21·83	22·75	25·25	18·45	26·45	1903
26·87	24·75	21·97	23·58	—	25·50	17·74	24·35	1904
19·78	19·74	20·08	18·29	—	18·95	18·19	19·20	1905

BOMBAY AND SIND.								Years.
Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	24·85	17·63	20·44	20·75	1885
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	26·57	19·25	18·67	19·44	1886
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	22·88	15·87	18·37	19·64	1887
15·01	18·58	21·29	16·07	17·12	13·87	17·17	19·12	1888
15·83	16·01	19·83	16·84	17·02	15·17	15·90	20·00	1889
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·38	24·28	16·17	17·83	22·00	1890
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	25·43	14·50	16·79	17·15	1891
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	22·38	15·13	14·98	15·15	1892
18·14	19·60	19·78	13·41	21·92	12·25	17·56	22·40	1893
21·50	21·91	20 71	13·50	20·64	15·25	18·96	24·69	1894
17·44	25·49	22·96	14·91	23·55	15·37	17·75	21·77	1895
14·40	20·05	21·64	14·74	20·20	15·47	14·52	15·16	1896
10·62	9·21	12·03	9·54	10·27	8·96	11·48	13·47	1897
18·02	15·89	17·20	13·43	23·40	17·55	17·08	23·50	1898
14·96	17·46	16·79	12·40	18·90	16·66	15·92	20·87	1899
10·27	8·84	10·41	8·97	9·68	9·58	11·06	14·86	1900
16·92	12·88	13·49	13·00	15·42	15·28	17·87	23·33	1901
14·40	16·37	17·89	12·61	16·48	14·53	16·72	19·00	1902
21·98	28·71	25·83	13·45	26·03	20·26	17·83	20·29	1903
21·81	24·86	21·72	13·66	21·53	16·65	18·87	24·50	1904
15·83	17·76	18·13	12·85	17·41	14·50	16·54	17·92	1905

No. 207 (*cont.*).—Average Annual Retail Prices

Years	BAJRA							
	UNITED							
	Agra	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Muzuffarnagar.	Saharanpur.
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54	27·69	31·98
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12	22·24	24·01
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04	16·82	15·63
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08	17·73	15·05
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	15·85	18·58	21·52
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67	15·15	19·09
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44	12·74	12·56
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87	16·53	17·60
1893	20·06	19·94	16·52	20·69	18·87	18·00	16·76	18·36
1894	21·08	20·34	18·40	21·77	20·29	17·87	21·04	21·23
1895	18·37	15·70	14·72	19·06	17·08	16·14	16·44	16·15
1896	12·70	11·68	10·79	12·52	12·86	12·05	10·91	11·06
1897	11·86	9·92	9·96	12·41	11·93	10·81	12·69	10·72
1898	22·76	19·27	17·62	22·40	18·32	17·62	21·18	17·30
1899	17·02	17·71	17·94	19·69	16·48	19·92	16·64	17·72
1900	12·64	13·50	13·78	14·30	12·23	13·29	15·74	12·16
1901	18·44	17·42	21·39	20·32	19·54	16·62	21·19	19·96
1902	17·83	19·14	20·24	21·25	18·40	18·90	19·77	17·72
1903	21·37	24·67	21·92	23·51	19·71	22·94	20·54	20·01
1904	23·79	24·73	22·39	26·17	23·15	22·50	25·39	24·55
1905	15·52	16·72	15·65	18·01	16·22	15·86	17·48	17·29

Years	MADRAS.				BOMBAY	
	Coimbatore.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Vizagapatam.	Ahmadabad	Ahmadnagar.
1885	22·30	20·00	21·50	23·80	17·83	17·53
1886	25·40	21·40	28·70	24·30	16·65	19·32
1887	24·20	27·30	26·80	24·60	15·19	18·79
1888	23·77	24·84	26·15	22·65	13·54	15·40
1889	24·23	23·55	25·71	22·93	15·15	13·70
1890	22·22	24·27	21·66	29·08	17·62	17·73
1891	18·83	19·37	20·50	27·22	16·15	18·13
1892	17·40	15·38	16·37	19·08	15·44	15·38
1893	17·37	16·95	15·43	24·08	16·95	19·35
1894	19 66	19·72	17·62	23·80	16·25	17·17
1895	20·32	22·44	25·07	27·97	14·71	21·49
1896	21·82	19·93	27·49	23·99	12·76	16·61
1897	16·66	18·39	20·19	14·35	10·82	8·78
1898	16·13	13·80	16·67	19·18	16·27	16·34
1899	19·36	18·65	23·37	21·50	12·93	15·70
1900	15·92	13·03	14·70	17·28	9·81	9·11
1901	17·94	12·56	15·68	17·60	16·08	13·37
1902	22·72	17·34	20·44	20·10	13·79	16·21
1903	21·35	18 83	22·98	27·79	19·54	23·59
1904	23·01	20·14	20·58	26·44	17·17	20 73
1905	14·61	11·52	13·44	16·71	13·55	15·17

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*continued.*

(Spiked Millet).

PROVINCES.			PUNJAB & N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.						Years.
Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.	
25·12	29·76	32·00	26·21	27·33	30·50	22·42	43·67	32·92	1885
22·57	20·51	25·67	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67	30·04	21·62	1886
18·67	19·93	18·92	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96	16·00	15·25	1887
13·71	15·07	16·00	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46	15·96	14·29	1888
16·78	19·77	16·00,	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37	21·12	16·96	1889
17·91	17·79	16·00	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62	26·50	23·08	1890
13·08	14·17	16·58	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62	17·87	15·79	1891
17·21	20·64	20·04	13·25	19·29	15·37	14·92	15·46	14·00	1892
18·93	19·40	16·54	17·46	24·83	21·62	19·37	17·92	15·42	1893
11·06	20·48	12·78	16·79	22·08	22·17	23·96	29·92	24·67	1894
26·81	17·80	13·81	20·87	18·75	19·96	20·79	26·50	21·83	1895
11·34	12·00	11·02	11·40	11·96	12·81	14·04	14·07	12·26	1896
10·17	10·69	11·67	9·59	10·98	9·60	9·97	9·98	9·34	1897
20·71	21·24	16·01	17·37	20·81	20·83	19·25	20·42	17·33	1898
19·25	20·03	16·48	16·14	16·19	16·24	18·19	17·58	16·21	1899
13·94	13·19	13·64	11·16	12·96	10·93	12·31	12·41	11·30	1900
19·19	20·56	17·92	20·46	20·60	19·32	18·98	19·92	17·87	1901
20·79	20·94	18·25	17·33	17·44	17·34	18·52	19·14	17·29	1902
19·92	22·62	22·64	18·12	19·87	18·44	17·52	18·15	16·47	1903
20·90	22·87	—	24·92	21·75	22·11	21·07	22·60	20·37	1904
17·17	17·10	—	19·63	15·60	17·75	16·29	19·45	20·23	1905

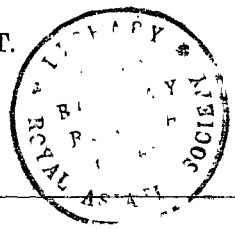
AND SIND.

Belgaum.	Bombay.	Dhulia.	Surat.	Karachi.	Years.
17·65	14·91	20·37	14·52	16·40	1885
20·46	15·07	20·36	17·62	16·04	1886
23·54	14·07	17·87	14·46	15·44	1887
20·69	13·33	48·48	13·60	14·23	1888
19·15	13·14	14·97	14·29	13·91	1889
20·17	14·12	20·66	15·50	16·46	1890
20·19	14·01	19·68	15·04	16·71	1891
16·46	12·68	18·17	13·95	13·94	1892
20·93	13·67	19·85	12·66	15·46	1893
19·80	14·02	18·21	12·96	15·29	1894
21·87	13·94	19·56	13·76	15·37	1895
18·06	12·64	16·40	12·08	12·94	1896
10·47	8·97	9·39	8·95	9·75	1897
16·48	12·94	21·02	14·91	15·06	1898
15·62	11·68	15·80	13·16	13·96	1899
8·91	8·65	9·10	9·10	10·31	1900
12·46	12·21	14·46	14·22	15 44	1901
16·12	11·88	14·62	13·95	15·10	1902
23·33	14·19	21·22	19·29	17·58	1903
21·21	13·49	20·20	16·16	17·33	1904
15·34	11·39	16·27	12·75	13·87	1905

No. 207 (*cont.*).—AVERAGE ANNUAL RETAIL PRICES

YEARS.	RAGI.								
	BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		MADRAS.				
	Darbhanga.	Hazaribagh.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Bellary.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	
1885	25·01	24·83	22·71	14·63	26·90	28·10	24·70	25·60	
1886	27·33	36·17	23·83	16·33	30·10	28·50	25·80	27·10	
1887	32·84	33·08	29·10	15·67	34·20	29·20	27·60	31·04	
1888	27·95	23·08	27·87	15·56	36·40	26·57	27·84	31·19	
1889	21·80	25·53	24·04	17·06	33·85	19·08	26·55	30·32	
1890	25·64	28·35	23·90	15·72	29·99	24·45	24·62	28·70	
1891	24·01	25·33	22·79	15·11	25·37	28·22	19·34	21·50	
1892	21·71	25·08	21·33	14·44	18·34	17·82	15·84	17·40	
1893	24·17	23·35	23·79	13·94	23·40	21·89	18·75	20·35	
1894	23·67	22·26	25·33	13·45	24·41	21·35	20·92	23·14	
1895	26·23	28·37	27·37	14·11	30·25	26·21	21·77	25·16	
1896	23·30	19·09	25·54	14·69	26·09	27·29	21·22	24·17	
1897	14·70	12·56	17·10	9·77	15·93	12·14	15·69	18·73	
1898	23·00	20·00	18·54	10·50	19·97	15·52	15·45	17·12	
1899	22·83	24·07	19·29	10·54	22·92	20·59	19·50	21·95	
1900	22·01	18·57	12·60	7·62	14·25	17·01	13·48	14·94	
1901	21·85	21·22	16·60	8·58	15·56	15·44	13·65	14·75	
1902	23·62	22·05	21·10	9·12	19·58	18·21	16·89	22·00	
1903	29·33	25·21	26·27	7·85	27·40	26·59	21·04	25·75	
1904	30·76	25·46	24·67	8·72	29·11	29·16	20·33	24·28	
1905	25·56	20·44	18·75	9·00	20·28	21·97	14·89	16·19	

YEARS.	GRAM.									
	UNITED PROVINCES.			PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.			SIND.
	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Fyzabad.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpore.	Nagpur.	Rajpur.	Karachi.
1885	28·10	28·23	23·87	33·92	30·08	33·29	28·96	22·60	21·01	18·85
1886	28·42	27·70	25·64	30·00	28·88	27·88	22·92	18·89	20·63	18·46
1887	24·43	21·19	29·39	22·08	21·83	20·08	20·86	17·42	21·37	15·08
1888	20·42	21·09	24·70	21·00	21·58	19·00	20·78	17·96	17·37	14·33
1889	23·18	23·33	20·30	27·04	23·92	24·21	18·16	17·51	15·71	16·98
1890	20·60	19·85	21·34	28·37	20·46	22·17	19·79	17·37	18·95	15·92
1891	17·57	18·37	19·05	19·67	19·00	18·67	18·76	18·28	20·15	14·35
1892	21·27	21·10	17·37	19·33	22·21	18·42	18·18	16·33	17·02	14·55
1893	23·12	24·87	20·59	24·87	26·42	22·50	19·30	16·09	16·66	16·58
1894	23·57	27·87	22·23	33·12	29·79	31·92	20·11	19·45	18·55	20·19
1895	20·34	22·37	23·35	25·17	24·71	23·50	16·46	15·79	15·79	17·52
1896	14·48	14·82	20·03	15·92	15·02	14·98	14·15	13·61	14·05	12·66
1897	9·57	9·88	15·47	10·46	9·85	9·93	9·95	9·08	8·82	8·77
1898	19·37	17·11	10·73	20·04	17·81	17·84	19·49	14·87	17·00	13·46
1899	19·45	15·71	20·46	17·87	16·44	16·58	18·69	15·58	18·20	13·67
1900	13·12	10·86	14·34	11·17	11·32	11·45	13·77	11·23	10·36	9·81
1901	17·61	16·68	17·26	19·46	17·57	16·99	13·58	12·53	11·97	13·50
1902	20·75	17·50	21·81	20·00	18·00	17·75	18·00	15·00	15·69	15·19
1903	20·64	18·77	22·25	22·50	19·56	19·82	20·40	15·99	15·91	15·71
1904	21·92	22·28	21·20	28·42	23·35	24·60	22·42	17·81	22·09	17·67
1905	17·29	18·82	16·93	21·05	19·02	19·44	16·48	16·45	19·54	15·52



CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS—*concluded.*

Years.	BARLEY.										
	BENGAL.				EASTERN BENGAL & ASSAM	PUNJAB AND N.W. FRONTIER PROVINCE.					
	Calcutta.	Monghyr.	Muzaffarpur.	Patna.	Rajshahi.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Multan.	Rawalpindi.	Peshawar.
1885	19·55	22·99	24·33	27·69	23·27	37·58	36·25	37·62	27·42	48·58	48·75
1886	20·97	32·16	28·15	30·75	34·46	35·62	30·21	33·25	24·08	36·96	35·54
1887	20·51	34·36	30·87	30·54	44·43	23·62	20·58	22·79	18·71	21·25	20·92
1888	19·67	23·71	25·40	24·85	41·15	21·96	20·54	24·21	20·67	20·17	20·96
1889	16·79	19·87	17·77	21·37	23·23	29·54	24·17	33·83	24·67	35·04	39·83
1890	17·42	20·71	23·43	22·03	22·91	27·33	20·79	25·92	26·75	34·25	37·87
1891	18·83	21·77	22·10	23·15	25·12	21·37	19·54	22·21	20·79	25·96	28·75
1892	15·44	16·87	18·90	21·25	20·25	20·08	22·71	22·00	19·12	20·08	21·92
1893	16·77	19·67	19·98	22·43	22·91	26·62	27·50	28·92	22·37	23·83	22·21
1894	18·31	18·19	18·83	22·79	23·25	40·33	30·58	40·92	32·29	39·92	42·21
1895	16·40	22·20	22·52	24·21	26·93	30·46	24·29	28·75	24·96	29·67	30·87
1896	14·70	19·99	17·54	19·17	21·95	17·20	14·52	16·52	15·60	16·53	17·46
1897	10·25	11·30	11·99	13·09	11·32	13·70	13·04	13·61	13·01	14·08	15·21
1898	14·71	19·78	22·65	24·10	22·04	26·33	23·50	27·21	22·08	28·07	27·04
1899	16·70	23·32	21·93	25·69	30·19	25·00	19·46	23·70	20·67	22·33	24·58
1900	15·45	18·33	16·87	18·77	22·71	15·31	14·14	14·67	14·95	16·31	16·37
1901	16·04	18·81	19·87	19·45	21·86	23·87	21·73	24·68	21·65	24·40	27·17
1902	15·17	21·02	18·90	20·52	24·53	23·46	20·48	23·60	20·81	21·41	23·21
1903	15·82	22·64	23·16	23·62	25·09	21·66	22·53	23·77	20·53	20·41	23·52
1904	15·77	28·47	26·46	26·71	24·54	26·08	25·79	27·23	25·37	28·36	32·67
1905	13·44	26·44	22·04	21·73	24·81	24·12	19·73	22·50	22·92	26·51	30·04

Years.	UNITED PROVINCES.									
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareli.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharanpur.	Muzaffarnagar.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	32·34	34·49	28·66	30·43
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	30·37	33·33	29·78	29·24
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	23·29	20·51	23·54	21·54
1888	20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15	20·46	20·06
1889	21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·66	20·37	21·51
1890	19·48	18·08	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88	18·96	19·13
1891	18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91	18·02	18·46
1892	22·18	18·93	19·48	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	12·91	19·23	20 44
1893	25·05	18·98	21·99	22·77	24·71	18·33	24·57	26·16	21·41	23·36
1894	27·02	20·63	22·97	24·33	28·12	18·98	30·35	32·16	22·76	22·57
1895	22·10	17·49	18·86	20·31	22·71	16·47	20·11	25·66	19·17	19·73
1896	13·82	12·03	13·04	14·02	15·00	13·23	14·19	15·80	14·85	14·22
1897	13·17	11·04	11·91	12·91	12·54	10·71	13·18	12·60	12·34	12·46
1898	24·45	20·26	22·20	23·85	21·60	19·71	25·65	26·13	23·43	25·32
1899	19·70	19·98	21·71	20·80	19·42	21·29	23·46	22·34	22·19	22·22
1900	14·09	14·49	15·38	15·28	13·87	13·85	15·16	15·41	15·20	25·39
1901	18·51	16·42	22·16	19·52	20·27	15·78	23·51	22·95	18·12	19·52
1902	18·44	18·17	23·41	20·72	20·89	18·10	22·53	23·09	21·29	13·25
1903	21·29	21·29	22·91	21·89	21·37	20·71	23·18	23.65	23·25	24·64
1904	25·92	23·63	25·65	25·47	25·33	21·25	28·21	29·79	25·44	27·52
1905	18·37	16·10	19·72	18·33	20·12	16·83	23·01	22·92	18·79	19·57

No. 208.—Variations in the Average Annual Retail Prices of Seven Food Grains at Selected Centres (Prices of 1873 = 100).

Year.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jawar.	Bajra.	Ragi.	Gram.	Barley.
1873	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1885	139	89	100	101	118	90	83
1886	127	104	109	109	110	96	89
1887	125	123	127	122	98	114	119
1888	135	124	131	134	96	123	127
1889	147	118	122	128	101	116	110
1890	143	116	123	118	110	120	118
1891	149	135	138	137	138	129	131
1892	178	151	138	142	177	127	130
1893	164	125	122	123	146	115	111
1894	152	104	112	118	133	99	92
1895	141	117	121	119	119	121	111
1896	216	152	154	166	128	164	170
1897	210	206	203	211	183	246	206
1898	157	145	131	130	174	135	111
1899	144	138	137	140	142	138	123
1900	176	180	214	200	214	209	175
1901	183	168	145	139	207	154	128
1902	166	143	134	133	157	134	127
1903	162	129	116	115	123	126	123
1904	146	122	110	109	125	107	103
1905	169	139	137	146	179	131	127

No. 209.—Joint Stock Companies, Registered in India: Class, Number, and Paid-up Capital.

Companies.	1895–6.		1896–7.		1897–8.		1898–9.		1899–1900.		1900–1.		1901–2.		1902–3.		1903–4.		1904–5.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Banking and Loan	299	2,516,091	353	2,391,163	389	2,343,696	405	2,421,789	407	2,529,579	430	2,485,617	452	2,518,628	489	2,464,903	505	2,541,945	519	2,731,486
Insurance - -	183	59,934	373	76,128	285	61,417	105	97,375	43	112,436	33	113,402	29	112,526	23	113,293	22	113,889	24	82,221
Navigation - -	9	583,031	8	701,123	9	707,777	9	824,867	9	174,993	9	175,073	6	161,660	8	162,029	8	162,480	7	205,340
Railways and Tramways -	14	598,073	20	698,847	20	949,991	19	1,313,413	18	1,523,055	18	2,111,303	20	2,165,518	21	2,277,572	22	2,340,572	21	2,234,206
Other Trading Companies -	197	1,550,960	202	1,626,300	229	1,813,706	252	2,060,590	252	2,200,873	253	2,357,576	277	2,533,689	274	2,594,980	290	2,910,451	330	3,125,182
Tea - - - -	156	2,348,039	156	2,400,309	137	2,145,668	135	2,141,540	129	2,169,207	135	2,214,213	138	2,313,603	132	2,323,537	132	2,312,705	134	2,281,510
Other Planting Companies -	16	101,603	15	93,583	15	84,711	15	75,457	19	135,764	16	91,336	15	88,993	17	97,853	18	120,708	20	122,597
Coal Mining -	28	644,592	34	685,290	34	765,549	34	849,908	34	886,362	34	933,408	43	1,070,151	47	1,366,977	45	1,461,277	46	1,551,795
Gold Mining -	14	478,955	13	385,570	13	387,327	12	393,895	7	115,180	9	141,847	10	144,081	10	148,794	10	145,423	7	179,560
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies - -	21	158,985	17	167,248	16	165,519	17	165,519	13	104,160	15	107,779	14	132,492	16	148,453	19	151,999	20	163,442
Cotton Mills -	126	6,164,098	148	6,629,893	156	7,271,649	153	7,787,112	152	7,780,650	150	7,926,332	147	8,019,555	148	8,189,383	148	7,923,399	140	7,839,558
Jute Mills - -	19	1,148,131	19	1,418,429	21	1,546,469	20	1,714,042	21	1,919,635	21	2,021,853	20	2,216,625	20	2,280,507	21	2,363,382	22	2,628,382
Mills for Wool, Silk, Hemp, &c. - -	20	265,569	23	287,094	23	394,488	26	516,046	25	504,721	29	589,985	23	517,986	21	538,069	29	599,362	31	849,167
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses - -	111	1,012,839	112	1,085,803	115	1,066,242	116	1,071,521	113	1,093,144	116	1,099,025	113	1,072,295	111	1,063,936	113	1,036,584	122	1,098,227
Flour Mills - -	17	179,116	18	189,213	17	194,799	17	197,617	18	186,658	20	203,316	20	214,890	22	240,712	19	237,721	18	224,071
Land & Building	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	4	437,273	5	437,273	5	437,513	7	439,047	7	468,673	11	582,247
Sugar - - -	6	148,866	8	153,491	10	169,066	10	213,198	11	246,590	10	244,443	10	241,954	11	255,888	10	234,908	9	264,224
Other Companies	69	1,013,674	73	1,014,401	110	1,042,202	68	932,354	65	985,718	63	930,994	63	969,972	63	678,780	75	698,970	69	685,074
Total - - -	1,309	19,409,829	1,596	20,391,158	1,572	21,547,549	1,417	23,213,516	1,340	23,105,998	1,366	24,183,775	1,405	24,932,131	1,440	25,384,713	1,488	25,824,448	1,550	26,848,289

No. 210.—Joint Stock Companies Registered in Each Province at the end of Each Year.

	Burma.	Assam.	Bengal.	United Provinces.	Ajmer-Merwara	Punjab.	Bombay.	Central Provinces & Berar.	Madras.	Coorg.	Mysore.	Total.
Banking and Loan	3	2	50	18	—	9	16	2	356	—	63	519
Insurance	—	—	7	—	—	1	7	1	5	—	3	24
Navigation	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	7
Railways and Tramways	1	—	13	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	21
Other Trading Companies	27	8	92	34	4	19	79	7	52	2	6	330
Tea	—	—	128	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	134
Other Planting Companies	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	—	9	—	1	20
Coal Mining	1	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Gold Mining	1	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	7
Other Mining and Quarrying Companies	1	—	14	—	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	20
Cotton Mills	—	—	7	4	1	5	110	4	8	—	1	140
Jute Mills	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Mills for Wool, Silk, and Hemp, &c.	—	—	3	3	—	1	20	—	4	—	—	31
Cotton and Jute Screws and Presses	1	—	9	4	6	7	75	7	13	—	—	122
Flour Mills	—	—	5	3	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	18
Land and Building	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11
Sugar	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	4	—	—	9
Other Companies	6	—	14	15	—	8	12	1	12	—	1	69
Total, 1904-5	41	10	429	89	11	59	342	23	468	2	76	1,550
1903-4	30	10	415	86	10	57	336	20	442	—	82	1,488
1902-3	26	8	407	86	10	49	329	13	424	—	88	1,440
1901-2	22	7	413	87	9	51	332	13	379	—	92	1,405
1900-1	22	6	398	75	9	50	342	12	361	—	91	1,366
Totals 1899-00	18	4	402	71	9	52	344	11	335	—	94	1,340
1898-9	18	3	487	67	9	50	350	11	321	—	101	1,417
1897-8	17	2	666	68	10	39	349	10	307	—	104	1,572
1896-7	17	2	761	65	8	31	331	10	257	—	114	1,596
1895-6	17	2	560	64	8	26	295	12	217	—	108	1,309

No. 211.—Cotton and Jute Mills.

Mills.		1895–6.	1896–7.	1897–8.	1898–9.	1899–00.	1900–1.	1901–2.	1902–3.	1903–4.	1904–5.
Cotton Mills: *											
Mills	*No.*	148	155	164	171	187	191	194	200	203	203
Capital employed (so far as known)	000 *Rs.* and £	12,41,40 568,200	13,38,11 648,200	13,94,43 648,200	14,57,08 468,800	15,26,86 469,000	15,80,17 669,000	16,01,40 650,000	16,57,22 650,000	15,48,70 1,067,245	15,97,41 1,067,245
Looms	*No.*	37,278	37,303	36,946	37,288	38,520	40,542	41,815	43,676	45,281	47,305
Spindles	„	3,852,611	3,984,023	4,219,060	4,463,342	4,737,874	4,942,290	4,992,249	5,164,360	5,167,608	5,196,432
Persons employed (daily average)	„	146,552	149,296	148,753	156,132	163,296	156,355	174,038	178,444	186,144	196,369
Yarn produced:											
Counts 1 to 20	000 *Lb.*	388,866	368,229	400,384	449,993	450,561	281,609	486,479	476,559	474,509	464,021
Counts above 20	„	41,606	50,968	62,212	62,392	63,362	71,364	86,459	99,135	104,250	114,360
Total	„	430,472	419,197	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381
Yarn produced:											
Bombay	000 *Lb.*	320,385	302,295	324,649	368,050	371,041	243,626	415,028	419,526	414,932	422,249
Bengal	„	38,393	42,107	44,807	45,518	37,689	16,291	45,403	47,086	46,487	38,348
Madras	„	28,953	29,319	32,516	30,728	32,252	27,653	32,121	31,256	28,714	30,125
United Provinces (including Ajmer-Merwara)	„	20,385	22,549	26,747	32,282	33,349	29,245	33,589	27,050	29,930	27,349
Central Provinces	„	17,995	17,612	18,334	18,808	19,753	18,727	24,234	24,307	24,549	26,254
Punjab	„	4,361	5,315	6,607	7,244	7,602	7,236	9,630	9,587	11,578	11,624
Elsewhere	„	—	—	8,936	9,755	12,237	10,195	12,933	16,882	22,569	22,432
Total	„	430,472	419,197	462,596	512,385	513,923	352,973	572,938	575,694	578,759	578,381
Woven Goods:											
Grey	000 *Lb.*	—	75,075	83,136	90,553	84,653	82,257	99,557	99,337	111,494	130,075
Others	„	—	7,858	8,152	11,137	13,412	16,491	20,094	23,239	26,550	28,690
Total	„	—	82,933	91,288	101,690	98,065	98,748	119,651	122,576	138,044	158,747
Jute Mills:											
Mills	*No.*	28	31	34	33	34	36	36	38	38	38
Capital employed (so far as known)	000 *Rs.* and £	2,72,12 1,297,000	3,05,58 1,321,400	3,09,50 1,491,400	3,34,50 1,591,400	3,58,00 1,591,400	4,09,50 1,691,400	4,35,08 1,741,400	4,39,08 1,741,400	4,03,55 2,263,400	4,66,80 2,283,358
Persons employed	*No.*	78,114	91,610	94,546	95,036	102,449	111,272	114,795	118,904	123,869	133,162
Looms	„	10,169	12,374	12,835	13,421	14,119	15,340	16,119	17,189	18,406	19,991
Spindles	„	214,679	256,694	273,447	279,482	295,302	317,348	331,382	352,214	376,718	409,170

* Including Cotton Mills in Native States and French India from 1897–8.

No. 212.—Other Large Industries.

	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
Woollen Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	5	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	6
Capital employed 000 *Rs.*	32,50	32,50	33,00	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,50	44,89	46,25
Production - 000 *Lb.*	2,287	2,346	2,654	2,920	2,513	3,407	3,079	3,284	2,977	3,509
Persons employed *No.*	2,929	3,017	3,030	2,904	2,852	2,874	2,984	2,854	3,041	3,468
Paper Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	9	8
Capital employed { 000 *Rs.* & £	62,72 —	62,72 —	62,72 —	62,72 —	67,72 —	70,22 —	73,20 —	73,20 —	47,00 122,200	49,00 122,200
Production - 000 *Lb.*	39,928	40,708	38,582	42,182	44,428	45,941	46,713	46,655	43,634	45,098
Persons employed *No.*	3,594	3,613	3,532	4,187	4,436	4,871	4,978	4,865	4,523	4,266
Breweries:										
Breweries - - *No.*	23	24	25	25	26	26	26	27	27	27
Production - 000 *Gals.*	6,239	6,314	5,427	5,894	5,568	4,948	5,554	6,475	6,067	6,220
Coal Mines:										
Persons employed *No.*	57,919	61,958	59,859	62,974	74,450	89,248	95,318	98,312	88,530	92,740
Coffee Works:										
Works - - *No.*	36	56	52	44	23	25	19	19	18	18
Persons employed - ,,	1,235	1,233	2,142	4,963	5,081	5,774	4,879	4,115	4,726	4,417
Cotton Ginning, Cleaning, and Pressing Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	610	675	733	773	778	813	701	791	904	951
Persons employed - ,,	40,549	46,950	47,629	48,683	50,787	49,630	53,263	67,793	77,550	85,559
Flour Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	72	72	85	103	87	101	32	31	35	42
Persons employed - ,,	1,739	1,763	2,194	2,502	2,499	2,554	2,203	2,199	2,649	3,016
Indigo Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	8,225	7,700	7,686	5,094	5,077	5,145	924	546	553	422
Persons employed - ,,	155,347	132,706	132,468	220,917	228,794	240,333	173,435	80,632	81,749	123,157
Iron and Brass Foundries:										
Foundries - - *No.*	64	88	89	106	128	124	72	75	78	89
Persons employed - ,,	12,660	15,110	15,855	18,926	17,442	17,585	18,691	20,600	22,568	24,256
Jute Presses:										
Presses - - - *No.*	93	88	120	122	145	168	133	163	156	163
Persons employed - ,,	8,863	9,890	3,382	16,866	21,911	20,786	20,387	21,958	23,736	23,991
Lac Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	138	133	141	139	153	147	53	62	93	128
Persons employed - ,,	3,128	3,533	4,073	7,832	8,292	7,247	5,430	5,811	7,635	7,831
Oil Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	163	163	153	195	208	212	88	102	109	112
Persons employed - ,,	3,368	3,177	2,725	4,761	4,687	5,084	4,076	4,466	4,985	5,200
Petroleum Mines and Refineries:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	5	4
Persons employed ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,377	5,122	5,828	5,807
Printing Presses:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	756	934	876	120	112	114	120
Persons employed - ,,	—	—	—	15,104	17,942	18,963	13,504	13,936	13,612	14,459
Railway Workshops & other Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	64	67	76
Persons employed ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,080	54,814	55,883	67,566
Rice Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	87	110	122	160	256	299	106	101	112	127
Persons employed - ,,	8,180	5,667	6,228	7,223	10,163	12,392	13,593	13,007	16,223	17,814
Silk Filatures:										
Filatures - - *No*	89	68	67	66	67	66	71	62	63	75
Persons employed - ,,	9,018	8,263	5,625	13,918	14,139	12,292	11,061	10,652	9,158	9,526
Silk Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	28	29	31	31	33	29	12	10	10	11
Persons employed ,,	3,586	3,914	2,795	2,773	3,092	3,220	3,102	3,040	2,793	2,964
Sugar Factories:										
Factories - - *No.*	247	236	229	229	193	203	26	21	21	28
Persons employed - ,,	3,954	4,604	3,990	6,100	5,263	5,452	4,216	4,325	4,221	4,612
Tanneries:										
Works - - - *No.*	60	152	144	135	153	202	23	46	43	35
Persons employed - ,,	4,241	4,851	5,254	5,269	5,931	6,200	7,152	8,626	7,907	5,981
Tile Factories:										
Works - - - *No.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	55	59	104
Persons employed - ,,	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,357	6,255	6,435	13,781
Timber Mills:										
Mills - - - *No.*	72	74	81	87	94	106	89	89	90	94
Persons employed - ,,	7,938	8,354	12,915	17,220	12,424	9,711	8,065	7,790	7,888	8,007
Woollen Weaving Establishments not classed as Mills:										
Works- - - *No.*	4	5	7	8	6	12	19	19	17	13
Persons employed ,,	2,351	4,801	5,542	5,538	5,562	5,860	6,456	6,522	5,079	3,161

N.B.—The figures in the above Table can only be regarded as approximate. From 1901 statistics are given only for works or factories employing a daily average of 25 persons or more (or of 50 persons or more in the case of Bombay factories from 1902).

No. 213.—Factories inspected under the Factory Act.

Province.	Number of Factories working, and liable to be inspected.	Average Number of Hands employed daily.				Number of Factories.				Number of Persons convicted for breach of Act.	Number of Accidents Reported.			
		Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	With Sunday Holiday	With other Weekly Holiday	Exempted from Sunday Stoppage.	Worked otherwise.		Fatal.	Serious.	Minor.	Total.
Bengal	261	187,225	26,549	20,998	234,802	151	9	48	43	—	28	292	401	721
United Provinces	131	34,480	3,491	2,055	40,626	105	24	2	—	6	21	59	49	129
Punjab	191	21,300	3,293	963	25,556	125	50	11	—	4	11	25	153	189
North West Frontier Province	2	37	23	—	60	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Burma	188	33,973	783	214	34,970	182	1	5	—	—	7	80	74	161
Central Provinces (including Berar)	155	14,685	7,547	1,587	23,819	65	89	—	1	4	1	32	38	71
Madras	78	31,935	2,805	2,035	36,775	68	7	3	—	—	5	12	225	242
Bombay	429	140,672	39,315	7,619	188,106	294	132	3	—	8	17	86	1,435	1,538
Assam	12	1,606	439	135	2,180	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Ajmer-Merwara	2	778	476	12	1,266	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Total, 1904	1,449	466,721	85,221	35,618	587,560	1,006	312	72	44	22	91	586	2,383	3,060
Totals 1903	1,371	437,350	82,324	33,076	552,750	955	310	65	25	20	81	555	2,319	2,955
Totals 1902	1,291	416,238	79,724	31,337	527,299	905	264	69	33	17	95	488	2,502	3,085
Totals 1901	1,259	408,950	75,803	29,463	514,216	915	309	67	53	22	92	442	2,422	2,956
Totals 1900	1,207	372,617	68,610	27,729	468,956	827	284	60	26	8	62	435	1,646	2,143
Totals 1899	1,110	359,917	65,265	27,463	452,645	770	259	54	18	3	77	489	2,037	2,603
Totals 1898	1,066	334,594	60,603	27,532	422,729	744	233	52	32	17	65	537	1,714	2,316
Totals 1897	978	335,702	60,271	25,572	421,545	722	172	46	38	20	61	529	1,724	2,314
Totals 1896	916	315,426	58,829	23,988	398,243	687	153	48	28	13	56	446	1,681	2,183
Totals 1895	864	293,836	54,530	22,735	371,101	660	139	61	4	2	51	438	1,612	2,101

No. 214.—Inventions and Designs.

Inventions.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.
No. of applications received for leave to file a specification	417	460	451	481	481	492	496	524	536	552
No. of specifications filed	320	312	392	409	415	410	412	375	444	468
Subject of applications:—										
Bicycles and similar vehicles	2	27	51	31	14	3	9	10	9	23
Tea manufacture	21	26	18	10	8	10	14	17	21	15
Railways	37	23	27	28	48	42	49	62	41	70
Lamps and Burners	11	21	13	16	21	11	7	17	21	14
Electrical Contrivances	29	18	11	11	46	54	35	21	21	51
Spinning and Weaving Machines	28	15	14	8	12	12	6	14	30	37
Water-lifts and Pumps	21	14	15	11	11	11	11	10	19	12
Sugar-cane and other Mills	27	14	14	7	9	11	8	8	9	17
Chemical Appliances and Preparations	25	21	29	20	19	15	9	13	18	49
Treatment of metals	15	20	11	6	5	3	6	7	15	29
Others	201	261	248	333	288	320	342	345	332	235
Designs.										
No. of applications for registration of copyright in a design	40	27	19	16	20	22	27	28	27	32
No. of designs registered	15	13	12	6	9	6	8	22	17	12
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income from Fees	1,598	1,831	2,060	2,411	2,573	2,864	3,007	3,036	3,295	3,851

No. 215.—PRODUCTION of CHIEF MINERALS

	1896.		1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.	
COAL:	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£
Bengal	3,637,920	543,095	3,142,497	527,720	3,622,090	645,816	4,035,265	722,118	4,978,492	960,090
Punjab	79,017	43,976	92,792	51,695	85,862	47,930	81,835	50,913	74,083	47,628
Central Provinces	141,185	44,486	131,629	41,097	149,709	46,741	156,576	47,883	172,842	51,937
Assam	177,259	82,337	185,533	85,993	200,329	92,849	225,623	104,914	216,736	68,388
Burma	22,993	6,763	11,472	4,923	6,975	3,023	8,105	3,512	10,228	5,114
Baluchistan	26,257	34,607	12,043	11,925	13,372	12,713	15,822	15,640	23,281	31,041
Central India	115,336	25,499	124,778	26,377	134,726	28,995	164,569	37,180	164,489	41,868
Hyderabad	262,681	61,292	365,550	85,295	394,622	78,925	401,216	80,243	469,291	133,943
Bikaner	—	—	—	—	511	171	4,249	1,417	9,250	3,072
Total	3,862,698	842,055	4,066,294	835,025	4,608,196	957,163	5,093,260	1,063,820	6,118,692	1,343,081
SALT:										
Madras	348,328	133,465	241,333	90,622	251,875	97,011	268,962	96,255	322,244	113,523
Bombay and Sind	352,662	73,739	405,865	86,349	355,814	71,157	379,550	86,103	471,048	99,105
Northern India	253,159	67,678	200,378	58,489	359,790	118,277	248,574	59,427	190,532	42,617
Burma	17,950	45,193	22,778	57,893	18,223	54,194	23,240	53,058	20,835	49,867
Elsewhere	7,839	5,653	6,565	4,747	456	2,005	333	1,576	526	1,154
Total	980,438	325,728	876,919	298,100	986,158	342,644	920,659	296,419	1,005,185	306,266
MANGANESE ORE:										
Central Provinces.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,356	35,356
Madras	56,869	25,801	73,680	35,095	60,449	27,426	87,126	39,529	92,458	41,949
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56,869	25,801	73,680	35,095	60,449	27,426	87,126	39,529	127,814	77,305
GOLD:	*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*	
Mysore	321,584	1,390,998	389,224	1,562,821	412,892	1,585,890	446,397	1,680,287	509,272	1,879,048
Elsewhere	1,917	7,551	1,371	5,244	6,052	22,614	9,623	44,619	4,113	14,059
Total	323,501	1,398,549	390,595	1,568,065	418,944	1,608,504	456,020	1,724,906	513,385	1,893,107
PETROLEUM:	*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*	
Burma	14,808,195	117,663	18,875,530	149,023	18,424,403	64,043	32,309,531	121,287	36,974,288	143,444
Assam	238,730	1,592	222,077	1,481	547,965	3,845	623,372	4,388	753,049	5,290
Punjab	2,364	23	2,041	19	1,510	9	1,104	9	1,874	20
Total	15,049,289	119,278	19,099,648	150,523	18,973,878	67,897	32,934,007	125,684	37,729,211	148,755
JADESTONE:	*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*	
Burma	4,501	42,605	4,036	41,780	4,532	42,120	3,130	58,055	4,531	46,377
RUBIES	*Carats.*		*Carats.*		*Carats.*		*Carats.*		*Carats.*	
Burma	136,330	50,337	143,950	57,361	125,651	55,192	199,781	90,063	214,078	97,561
MICA:	*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*	
Bengal	8,807	64,182	8,344	50,051	7,720	31,954	15,473	47,234	13,633	63,049
Madras	3,985	12,583	3,264	21,183	3,206	21,628	7,072	26,084	19,517	46,405
Bombay	34	126	0	0	11	50	51	90	25	100
Total	12,826	76,891	11,608	71,234	10,937	53,632	22,596	73,358	33,175	109,554

in BRITISH INDIA AND NATIVE STATES; Quantity and Value.

1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.		
Tons.	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons.*	£	*Tons*	£	COAL:
5,487,585	966,428	6,259,236	967,960	6,361,212	951,802	7,063,680	1,015,147	7,234,103	1,042,223	Bengal.
67,730	36,907	55,373	24,039	43,704	18,838	45,594	22,144	62,622	34,166	Punjab.
191,516	58,343	196,981	58,590	159,154	48,020	139,027	43,664	147,265	44,452	CentralProvinces
254,100	80,465	221,096	69,869	239,328	75,791	266,765	84,592	277,065	87,826	Assam.
12,466	6,233	13,302	6,208	9,306	2,482	1,105	295	—	—	Burma.
24,656	22,796	33,889	27,755	46,909	30,191	49,867	27,308	41,725	23,658	Baluchistan.
164,362	39,423	171,588	45,031	193,277	49,775	185,774	47,061	157,701	40,137	Central India.
421,218	108,815	455,424	163,194	362,733	117,882	419,546	150,344	454,294	140,074	Hyderabad.
12,094	3,962	16,503	4,263	21,764	4,935	45,078	8,269	42,964	6,907	Bikaner.
6,635,727	1,323,372	7,423,342	1,366,909	7,437,387	1,299,716	8,216,436	1,398,824	8,417,739	1,419,443	Total.
										SALT:
339,544	116,485	358,450	119,894	244,923	85,941	356,834	128,319	388,646	144,353	Madras.
335,324	65,405	392,037	78,059	281,436	82,068	443,949	150,673	439,355	96,307	Bombay & Sind.
405,068	135,254	269,177	71,133	270,068	77,169	232,421	78,884	342,190	113,321	Northern India.
21,500	55,344	20,013	50,405	25,920	59,271	20,532	52,856	23,132	48,333	Burma.
603	1,645	529	1,781	552	1,450	462	1,192	*	*	Elsewhere.
1,102,039	374,133	1,040,206	321,272	822,899	305,899	1,104,198	411,924	1,193,323	402,314	Total.
										MANGANESE ORE:
44,428	44,428	89,609	89,609	101,554	101,554	85,034	85,034	159,950	159,950	Central Provinces.
76,463	34,692	68,171	30,929	63,452	31,187	53,699	26,394	63,695	31,306	Madras.
—	—	—	—	6,800	6,120	11,564	3,469	30,251	26,848	Central India.
120,891	79,120	157,780	120,538	171,806	138,861	150,297	114,897	253,896	218,104	Total.
Oz.		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		*Oz.*		GOLD:
530,142	1,922,804	515,460	1,964,335	598,709	2,283,999	607,578	2,323,183	616,560	2,344,638	Mysore.
2,161	8,226	2,304	6,366	5,033	19,211	11,168	42,896	14,058	53,514	Elsewhere.
532,303	1,931,030	517,764	1,970,701	603,742	2,303,210	618,746	2,366,079	630,618	2,398,152	Total.
Gallons.		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		*Gallons.*		PETROLEUM:
49,441,734	202,106	54,848,980	211,933	85,328,491	345,909	115,903,804	463,170	142,063,846	592,794	Burma.
631,571	2,217	1,756,759	5,856	2,528,785	8,429	2,585,920	10,775	2,733,110	11,388	Assam.
1,812	19	1,949	27	1,793	26	1,658	26	1,488	22	Punjab.
50,075,117	204,342	56,607,688	217,816	87,859,069	354,364	118,491,382	473,971	144,798,444	604,204	Total.
Cwt.		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*				JADESTONE:
6,015	31,713	4,220	47,676	2,775	59,418	4,130	51,615	*	*	Burma.
Carats.		*Carats.*		*Carats.*		*Carats.*				RUBIES:
229,127	105,936	169,965	62,473	227,213	88,820	265,901	90,612	*	*	Burma.
Cwt.		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*		*Cwt.*				MICA:
11,870	53,140	16,651	68,202	18,001	67,802	13,167	59,187	*	*	Bengal.
4,421	16,875	3,755	19,320	3,300	18,121	6,334	38,613	*	*	Madras.
7	19	6	72	217	374	74	132	*	*	Bombay.
16,298	70,034	20,412	87,594	21,548	86,297	19,575	97,932	*	*	Total.

* Information not yet received.

A. Population of British Territory, Gross

NOTE.—*Values* are given in millions

Years.	Population (in millions).	Gross Revenue.								
		Land Revenue.	Salt.	Opium.	Excise.	Stamps.	Taxes *b*.	Public Works.	Other Receipts.*c*	Total.
		Tens of Rupees.								
1880-1		21·11	7·12	10·48	3·14	3·25	5·87	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881-2	198·79	21·95	7·38	9·86	3·43	3·38	5·79	12·96	10·93	75·68
1882-3		21·87	6·13	9·50	3·61	3·38	4·49	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883-4		22·36	6·15	9·56	3·84	3·51	4·58	14·12	7·72	71·84
1884-5		21·83	6·51	8·32	4·01	3·61	4·32	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885-6*a*		22·59	6·34	8·94	4·15	3·66	4·67	15·88	8·23	74·46
1886-7		23·06	6·66	8·94	4·37	3·75	5·60	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887-8		23·19	6·67	8·51	4·53	3·87	5·33	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888-9		23·02	7·67	8·56	4·70	3·93	5·92	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889-90		23·98	8·19	8·58	4·89	4·09	6·51	19·24	9·60	85·08
1890-1		24·04	8·52	7·88	4·95	4·07	6·85	20·05	9·38	85·74
1891-2	221·17	23·96	8·63	8·01	5·12	4·26	6·86	22·84	9·46	89·14
1892-3		24·90	8·65	7·99	5·24	4·45	7·02	22·15	9·77	90 17
1893-4		25·59	8·23	6·63	5·39	4·51	6·94	23·27	10·00	90·56
1894-5		25·41	8·66	7·32	5·53	4·62	9·21	24·27	10·17	95·19
1895-6		26·20	8·86	7·12	5·72	4·73	10·56	24·87	10·31	98·37
1896-7		23·97	8·42	6·41	5·61	4·78	9·90	24·14	10·90	94·13
1897-8		25·68	8·59	5·18	5·49	4·84	10·26	25·50	10·90	96·44
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-9		18·31	6·07	3·82	3·83	3·20	7·10	18·56	6·70	67·59
1899-00		17·21	5·85	4·40	3·86	3·27	6·93	19·43	7·69	68·64
1900-1		17·50	5·97	5·10	3·94	3·34	7·26	21·31	10·85	75·27
1901-2	232·07	18·29	5·94	4·85	4·08	3·45	7·95	23·24	8·54	76·34
1902-3		18·44	6·18	4·50	4·43	3·47	8·14	23·39	8·88	77·43
1903-4		19·23	5·25	5·74	4·98	3·58	8·01	25·03	11·94	83·76
1904-5		18·95	5·35	6·02	5·35	3·74	8·46	27·63	9·31	84·81

a Annexation of Upper Burma.
b Assessed Taxes, Provincial Rates, and Customs.
c Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military epartments, and Miscellaneous.

Revenue and Expenditure, Surplus or Deficit, and Debt for 25 Years.

and decimals of a million.

Expenditure.								Surplus.	Deficit.	Total Permanent Debt of India.		Years.
Charges of Collection. &c.	Civil Administration *d*.	Interest (other than that for Public Works).	Army.	Public Works *e*	Famine.	Miscellaneous *f*	Total.			In India.	In England.	
Tens of Rupees.								Tens of Rupees.		Tens of Rupees.	£.	
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	85·96	71·43	1880–1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	19·60	·03	8·56	72·08	3·60	—	88·65	68·14	1881–2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·57	·02	6·35	69·60	67	—	90·69	68·59	1882–3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·99	—	6·48	69·96	1·88	—	93·19	68·11	1883–4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	21·67	—	6·53	71·08	—	·39	93·18	69·27	1884–5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	22·63	·04	8·13	77·27		2·81	92·70	73·81	1885–6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·84	23·67	—	6·89	77·16	·18	—	92·65	84·23	1886–7.
9·44	12·91	5·44	20·87	24·75	—	7·38	80·79	—	2·03	98·09	84·14	1887–8
9·74	13·01	4·71	21·09	25·79	—	7·32	81·66	·04	—	100·88	95·03	1888–9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	21·37	26·60	·07	8·05	82·47	2·61	—	102·76	98·19	1889–90.
9·53	13·38	4·19	21·18	26·46	—	7·31	82·05	3·69	—	102·75	104·41	1890–1.
9·55	13·85	4·31	22·88	30·13	·02	7·93	88·67	·47	—	102·69	107·40	1891–2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·88	31·10	·07	7·86	91·00	—	·83	102·94	106·68	1892–3.
9·86	14·64	4·44	23·58	31·70	—	7·89	92·11	—	1·55	105·55	108·11	1893–4.
9·72	14·83	5·12	24·31	32·52	·01	7·98	94·49	·70	—	104·37	114·01	1894–5.
10·35	15·17	4·04	25·50	32·84	·02	8·92	96·84	1·53	—	103·79	113·90	1895–6.
10·91	15·45	3·45	24·35	31·99	2·13	7·55	95·83	—	1·70	109·12	113·88	1896–7.
10·82	15·74	3·47	27·02	31·26	5·36	8 13	101·80	—	5·36	111·70	117·27	1897–8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Rupees.		
7·10	10·49	2·02	16·00	21·82	·79	6·73	64·95	2·64	—	1126·55	119·77	1898–9.
7·42	10·78	1·95	14·89	22·91	2·10	5·81	65·86	2·78	—	1124·75	119·64	1899–00.
7·55	10·97	2·14	15·08	24·36	4·16	9·34	73·60	1·67	—	1153·32	128·44	1900–1.
7·44	11·15	1·94	15·76	26·31	·88	7·91	71·39	4·95	—	1161·91	130·31	1901–2.
7·64	11·69	1·83	17·35	27·78	·98	7·10	74·37	3·06	—	1175·54	130·30	1902–3.
8·59	11·98	1·70	17·87	29·04	·91	10·67	80·76	3·00	—	1194·24	131·05	1903–4.
8·57	12·40	1·65	20·18	30·47	1·00	7·09	81·36	3·45	—	1222·98	132·39	1904–5.

d Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c.
e Including the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest.
f Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Miscellaneous Civil Charges, and Provincial Adjustments.

B.—Amount of Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

Note.—*Values* are given in millions

Years.	No. of Miles of Railway open for traffic at end of each year.	Capital Outlay of Guaranteed and Subsidised Railway Companies to end of Year.	State Capital Outlay on Public Works to end of year.			Value of Imports by Sea (including Government Transactions).				
						Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
			Railways.	Irrigation Works.	Total.	Cotton Twist and Yarn and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
		Tens of Rupees.				Tens of Rupees.				
1880-1	9,167	66·35*a*	43·09	18·21	61·30	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881-2	9,895	67·19	47·02	18·91	65·93	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882-3	10,155	67·94	49·73	21·90	71·63	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883-4	10,888	70·63	54·15	22·91	77·06	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884-5	12,015	73·21	60·20	23·86	84·06	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885-6	12,385	72·84	67·22	24·62	91·84	24·28	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886-7	13,398	65·16*a*	77·64	25·29	102·93	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887-8	14,384	70·87	80·00	25·91	105·91	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888-9	15,248	66·27*a*	91·54	26·45	117·99	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889-90	16,104	69·80	94·34	26·91	121·25	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890-1	16,984	71·66	101·92	27·49	129·41	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·93	93·90
1891-2	17,576	67·88*a*	105·40	28·32	133·72	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892-3	18,048	68·84	110·20	28·92	139·12	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
1893-4	18,501	69·70	114·28	29·68	143·96	32·38	44·64	77·02	18·46	95·48
1894-5	18,872	70·72	118·72	30·34	149·06	32·71	40·82	73·53	9·58	83·11
1895-6	19,679	71·86	122·70	31·10	153·80	25·81	47·13	72·94	13·36	86·30
1896-7	20,406	74·07	127·15	31·90	159·05	29·81	46·31	76·12	13·08	89·20
1897-8	21,156	77·31	133·30	32·64	165·94	26·44	47·21	73·65	20·53	94·18
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1898-9	22,499	80·34	103·56	22·21	125·77	18·17	29·90	48·07	11·93	60·00
1899-00	23,763	82·94	106·87	22·84	129·71	19·66	30·54	50·20	13·98	64·18
1900-1	25,035	84·84	116·25	23·48	139·73	19·91	34·02	53·93	16·38	70·31
1901-2	25,378	61·30*a*	119·66	24·10	143·76	21·99	37·20	59·19	13·73	72·92
1902-3	26,308	63·55	124·86	24·78	149·14	20·33	36·88	57·21	16·92	74·13
1903-4	27,138	65·41	129·04	25·56	154·60	20·74	40·99	61·73	25·68	87·41
1904-5	27,761	66·74	135·09	26·14	161·23	25·85	43·76	69·61	26·34	95·95

a The decrease in these years was due to the purchase of Guaranteed Railways by Government.

STATE OUTLAY of CAPITAL on RAILWAYS and IRRIGATION WORKS, Year, Value of IMPORTS and EXPORTS, and RATE of EXCHANGE for 25 Years.

and decimals of a million.

Value of Exports, including Re-exports, by Sea.										Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports.	Average Rate of Exchange for Bills and Telegraphic Transfers on India.		Years.
Merchandise.								Treasure.	Total Exports.						
Rice, Wheat, and Grain of all kinds.	Raw Cotton and Cotton Goods and Yarn.	Raw and Tan'd Hides and Skins.	Raw Jute and Jute Goods.	Seeds.	Opium.	Tea.	Total.								
Tens of Rupees.													s.	d.	
12·71	16·35	3·74	5·06	6·30	13·60	3·10	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1	7·956	1880–1.
17·26	18·28	3·95	6·13	6·06	12·43	3·66	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1	7·895	1881–2.
14·89	20·03	4·44	7·33	7·21	11·48	3·74	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1	7·525	1882–3.
17·62	18·74	4·67	5·93	10·09	11·29	4·13	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1	7·536	1883–4.
13·90	17·88	4·94	6·21	10·75	10·88	4·14	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1	7·308	1884–5.
17·61	15·85	5·34	5·49	9·98	10·74	4·40	83·88	1·11	84·99	28·23	14·37	13·86	1	6·254	1885–6.
18·03	19·33	5·15	6·02	9·22	11·08	4·83	88·47	1·72	90·19	26·70	9·33	17·37	1	5·441	1886–7.
15·54	21·09	4·86	7·81	9·40	10·07	5·30	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1	4·898	1887–8.
15·94	23·24	4·75	10·47	9·56	10·51	5·47	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1	4·379	1888–9.
16·53	27·24	4·52	11·43	10·63	10·11	5·45	103·46	1·90	105·36	34·26	15·56	18·70	1	4·566	1889–90.
19·54	26·03	4·70	10·08	9·35	9·26	5·50	100·22	2·12	102·34	30·37	19·81	10·56	1	6·089	1890–1.
28·70	19·73	5·19	9·36	12·21	9·56	6·28	108·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1	4·733	1891–2.
20·57	22·67	5·59	11·18	11·63	9·25	6·62	106·59	6·96	113·55	40·33	10·05	30·28	1	2·984	1892–3.
16·73	21·28	5·80	11·97	16·76	8·02	6·93	106·50	4·10	110·60	29·48	14·36	15·12	1	2·546	1893–4
17·43	18·09	6·56	14·79	14·20	9·06	7·99	108·91	8·23	117·14	35·38	1·35	34·03	1	1·100	1894–5
18·71	24·31	7·64	14·74	9·72	8·46	8·03	114·34	4·26	118·59	41·40	9·11	32·29	1	1·638	1895–6.
13·85	22·94	7·00	15·77	8·01	8·02	8·50	103·98	4·94	108·92	27·87	8·15	19·72	1	2·451	1896–7.
14·05	18·44	8·32	16·06	8·60	6·10	8·27	97·63	7·15	104·78	23·99	13·38	10·60	1	3·354	1897–8.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£			
18·13	13·56	4·96	8·49	7·90	4·75	5·46	75·20	4·94	80·14	27·13	6·99	20·14	1	3·978	1898–9.
12·07	13·03	6·98	9·56	6·74	5·47	6·12	72·72	5·30	78·02	22·52	8·68	13·84	1	4·068	1899–00
9·38	11·39	7·66	12·49	6·01	6·30	6·45	71·81	9·49	81·30	17·88	6·90	10·98	1	3·973	1900–1.
12·20	17·83	5·49	13·67	11·19	5·68	5·49	83·26	7·65	90·91	24·08	6·09	17·99	1	3·988	1901–2.
16·99	17·29	5·62	13·43	9·92	5·34	4·98	86·26	6·44	92·70	29·05	10·48	18·57	1	4·002	1902–3.
21·73	24·15	5·96	14·12	9·68	6·98	5·75	102·34	10·03	112·37	40·62	15·66	24·96	1	4·049	1903–4.
27·41	20·28	6·60	14·60	9·61	7·08	5·69	105·14	10·95	116·09	35·53	15·39	20·14	1	4·045	1904–5.

C.—Rates of Duty in force in British India.*

Names of Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.
SPECIAL IMPORT DUTIES.		
ARMS, AMMUNITION, AND MILITARY STORES †—		
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As
1. Fire-arms other than pistols (including gas and air guns and rifles)	Each	50 0
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	30 0
3. Pistols	"	15 0
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	"	10 0
5. Springs used for fire-arms	"	8 0
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	"	5 0
7. Revolver breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	"	2 8
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a firearm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	"	1 8
9. Machines for making, loading, or closing cartridges	"	10 0
10. Machines for capping cartridges	"	2 8
11. Gunpowder, all sorts	Ad valorem.	10 per cent.
12. All other sorts of arms, ammunition, and military stores		
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles numbered 1 to 10 in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.		
Proviso 2.—When any of these articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under Nos. 1 to 10 are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.		
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, naval, or police uniform	..	Free.
LIQUORS—		
Ale, beer, and porter	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	One anna.
Cider, and other fermented liquors		
Liqueurs	" "	10 Rupees.
Spirit which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.
" when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 7, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
" when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards		
		Rs. As.
" perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	11 0
" other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 7, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.
		Rs. As.
Wines:		
Champagne and all other sparkling wines not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8
All other sorts not containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit	" "	1 0
All wines containing more than 42 per cent. of proof spirit shall be liable to duty at the rate applicable to spirit, other sorts		
OPIUM (not covered by a Government pass)	Per ser of 80 tolas.	24 0
PETROLEUM including also naphtha and the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffin oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum. (*See also* Oils, on page 271.)	Per Impl. gal.	One anna.
SALT	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lb. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, (viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 1½ elsewhere).
SALTED FISH wet or dry	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lb avoirdupois weight.	6 annas.

* Corrected up to 30th June, 1906.

† Including also any articles other than those included in Nos. 1 to 12 above, which are "arms" within the meaning of the Indian Arms Act, and any articles which the Governor General in Council may notify in the Gazette of India to be "ammunition" or "military stores" for the purposes of this Act.

General Import Duties.

The following is a list of other articles chargeable with duty. For the bulk of these articles tariff valuations are fixed, alterations in which are made whenever sufficiently important changes occur in the market values of the commodities. It is usual to publish a revised list of tariff valuations about December in each year. This list appears in the *Gazette of India* and is reprinted as a Customs circular. It may be obtained on application to the Secretary, Commerce and Industry Department, Government of India, Calcutta, or to the Under-Secretary of State, India Office, London, S.W.

General Duty of 5 per Cent. ad Valorem.

Articles of Food and Drink.

Coffee.
*Fruits and Vegetables (except fresh fruits, etc.).
Mineral and Aërated Waters and all Unfermented Non-Alcoholic Beverages.
*Provisions, Oilman's Stores and Groceries.
Spices.
Sugar, including saccharine produce of all kinds and confectionery (in addition to countervailing duties, if any).
Tea.

Chemicals, Drugs, Etc.

*Chemical Products and Preparations (including explosives).
*Drugs, Medicines, and Narcotics.
Dyeing and Tanning Materials.

Metals and Manufactures of Metals.

Hardware and Cutlery, including ironmongery and plated ware, and also including machines, tools, and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, except water-lifts, sugar-mills, oil-presses, and parts thereof, and any other machines (and parts) ordinarily used in processes of husbandry or for the preparation for use, or for sale, of the products of husbandry, which Government may exempt; the following agricultural implements when adapted for manual or animal power, viz.: winnowers, threshers, mowing and reaping machines, elevators, seed crushers, chaff-cutters, root-cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed-drills, hay-tellers and rakes; and the following dairy appliances, viz.: cream-separators, milk sterilising or pasteurising plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus churns, butter dryers, and butter workers: as well as the following articles used in the manufacture of cotton, viz.: bobbins (warping), forks for looms, healds, heald cords, heald knitting needles, laces, lags and needles for dobbies, pickers (buffalo and others), picking bands, picking levers, picking sticks (over and under), reed pliers, reeds, shuttles (for power looms), springs for looms, strappings, and weft forks, all of which are free.
Metals, Unwrought and Wrought, including silver bullion and coin, and articles made of metal, iron tinned cans, iron or steel wire-netting, etc. (*See also* 1 per cent. duty.

Oils.

Petroleum with flashing point at or above 200° Fahrenheit for use exclusively for batching of jute or other fibre or for lubricating purposes. Also petroleum exclusively intended for use as fuel with flashing point at or above 150°. (*See also* Petroleum on page 270.)
All other sorts of oil, animal or vegetable (including otto of all kinds), and mineral, including paraffin wax.

Other Articles.

*Apparel, including drapery, haberdashery, and millinery etc.
Art, Works of.
Brushes and Brooms.
Building and Engineering Materials (viz., asphalt, bricks and tiles, cement, fireclay, lime, earthenware piping, etc.).
Cabinet Ware and Furniture.
Carriages and Carts, including motor cars, cycles, jinrikshas, bath-chairs, perambulators, trucks, etc., and component parts thereof, but excluding motor-cars designed to carry goods and containing a prime mover, which are free.
Chinese and Japanese Ware, including lacquered ware.
Clocks, Watches, etc., and parts thereof.
Cordage, Rope, and Twine of any vegetable fibre.
Earthenware (except piping), china, china-clay, porcelain and imitation or false coral.
Fans.
Fireworks, including fulminating powder.
Flax and Articles made of Flax, including linen thread.
Furniture, Tackle and Apparel, not otherwise described, for steam and other vessels.
Gums, Gum Resins, etc., and Articles made thereof (including caoutchouc, etc.).
Hemp and Articles made therefrom.
Hides and Skins, except raw or salted, which are free.
Horn, Articles made of, not otherwise described.
Instruments, Apparatus, and Appliances, and parts thereof: Computing, dental, distilling, diving, drawing, educational, electric, electric lighting, galvanic, measuring, musical, optical, philosophical, phonographic, photographic (including materials for photography), scientific, surgical, surveying, telegraphic, telephonic, typewriters, and all other sorts, except telegraphic instruments and apparatus and parts thereof, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company, and any instruments, apparatus and appliances when imported as part of personal baggage in the exercise of a profession or calling, which are free. *Bona fide* regimental band instruments (other than stringed) with accessories are also free.
Ivory and Ivory-ware.
Jewellery and Jewels, including manufactures of gold and silver.
Jute manufactures (except second-hand or used gunny bags which are free).
Leather and Articles made of Leather, including boots and shoes, harness and saddlery, except saddlery for military equipment.
Malt.
Matches.
Mats and Matting.
Oilcloth and Floor-cloth, including linerusta, linoleum, and tarpaulins.
Paints, Colours, Painters' Materials, and Compositions for application to leather, wood, and metals.
Paper, Pasteboard, Millboard, and Cardboard of all kinds and Articles made thereof.
Perfumery (except perfumed spirit).
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
Seeds.
Shells and Cowries.
Silk and Articles made of Silk.
Soap.
Stationery.
Stone and Marble, and Articles made thereof.
Tallow and grease, including stearine.
Textile Fabrics, not otherwise described.
Toilet Requisites, not otherwise described.
Toys, Toy-books, and Requisites for all Games.
Umbrellas, Parasols, and Sunshades of all kinds.
Walking-sticks and Sticks for Umbrellas, etc., Whips, Fishing Rods and Lines.
Wood and Timber, and Articles made of Wood, not otherwise described (except Firewood, which is free).
Wool, Articles made of, including felt.
All other Articles not specified above or hereafter.

* See exceptions under 3½ per cent. duty, 2½ per cent. duty, 1 per cent. duty, and free list.

GENERAL IMPORT DUTIES—*concluded.*

DUTY OF 3½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Cotton Piece-Goods, Hosiery, and all other Manufactured Cotton Goods not otherwise described.
(A corresponding Excise duty is levied on the products of Indian cotton-mills.)

DUTY OF 2½ PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Vinegar, in casks.

Copperas, green.

DUTY OF 1 PER CENT. AD VALOREM.

Iron: anchors and cables; angle T, and channel; bar; nail, rod, and round rod; beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of iron imported exclusively for building purposes; plate and sheet; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts; old; pig; pipes and tubes, including fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever-boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rice-bowls; ridging, galvanized; rivets and washers; wire, including fencing wire and wire-rope (excluding wire netting).

Steel: angle, channel and spring; anchors and cables; bar and blooms; basic, all sorts (including galvanized or tinned sheets); beams, joists, pillars, girders, bridgework, and other descriptions of steel imported exclusively for building purposes; cast and blistered; hoop; nails; nuts and bolts and nail rods; old; pipes and tubes, and fittings therefor, such as bends, boots, elbows, tees, sockets, flanges, etc.; plates and sheets; rails, sleepers, chairs, dog-spikes, and fish-plates other than those exempt as railway materials, switches, crossings, lever boxes, clips, and tie-bars; rivets and washers; T-bars; wire-rope; wire (excluding wire-netting).

FREE LIST.

Animals, living.

ARTICLES OF FOOD AND DRINK.

Fruits and Vegetables, fresh.
Hops.
Grain and Pulse, not including flour.
Fish-maws and Shark-fins.
Singally and Sozille.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS.

Quinine and other Alkaloids of Chinchona.
Tobacco, Unmanufactured.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES OF METALS.

Machinery, namely prime-movers, and component parts thereof, including boilers and component parts thereof; also including locomotive and portable engines, steam-rollers, fire-engines, and other machines in which the prime mover is not separable from the operative parts.
Machinery (and component parts thereof), meaning machines or sets of machines to be worked by electric, steam, water, fire, or other power not being manual or animal labour, or which before being brought into use require to be fixed with reference to other moving parts; and including belting of all materials for driving machinery.
Machinery and component parts thereof made of substances other than metal are included in this entry. Dynamos, accumulators, motors, and electric fans are treated as machinery.
Provided that the term machinery does not include tools and implements to be worked by manual or animal labour, and provided also that only such articles shall be admitted as component parts of machinery as are indispensable for the working of the machinery and are, owing to their shape or other special quality, not adapted for any other purpose.
Gold Bullion and Coin.
Lead Sheets for Tea-chests.

Railway Material for permanent-way and rolling-stock, namely, cylinders, girders, and other material for bridges, rails, sleepers, bearing and fish plates, fish-bolts, chairs, spikes, crossings, sleeper fastenings, switches, interlocking apparatus, brake-gear, couplings and springs, signals, turn-tables, weigh-bridges, engines, tenders, carriages, wagons, traversers, trollies, trucks, and component parts thereof; also cranes and water-cranes, water-tanks, and standards, wire, and other material for fencing, when imported by or under the orders of a railway company.

OTHER ARTICLES.

Bamboos, etc.
Books, printed, etc.
Bristles and Fibre for brushes and brooms.
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel.
Cotton, Raw.
Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
Cotton, Sewing Thread.
Earth, Common Clay, and Sand.
Frankincense or Olibanum.
Hides and Skins, raw or salted.
Horn.
Jute, raw, and second-hand, or used gunny bags.
Manures of all kinds, including animal bones.
Motor cars designed to carry goods, and containing a prime mover.
Oilcake, Bran, Fodder, and Cattle Food of all kinds.
Plants and Bulbs.
Precious Stones and Pearls, Unset.
Pulp of Wood, Straw, Rags, Paper, etc.
Printing and Lithographic Materials, including presses, type, ink, etc., but excluding paper.
Rags.
Mother of Pearl, Nacre.
Ships and other Vessels for inland and harbour navigation imported entire or in sections.
Natural Science Specimens, including antique coins and medals.
Tea-chests of Metal or Wood, entire or in sections for packing of tea for transport in bulk.
Tea-withering Racks.
Uniforms and accoutrements for personal use of a public servant.
Wool, Raw.

EXPORT DUTY.

Rice, husked or unhusked (including rice-flour), per maund of 82⅔ lb. avoirdupois, 3 annas. Rice-bran and Rice-dust are free.

NOTE.—Under Act IX. of 1903 a customs duty of ¼ pie per lb. is levied on all tea produced in India and exported therefrom, the proceeds being paid to a Tea Cess Committee appointed to promote the sale of Indian tea.

D.—Countervailing duties on Bounty-Fed Sugar * (levied under Acts XIV. of 1899, VIII. of 1902, XII. of 1903, and XI. of 1904).

Countries.	Kinds of Sugar.	Duties to be levied in addition to the General Import Duty of 5 per cent.
		Per cwt. R. A. P.
Argentine Republic	All kinds	10 15 8
	Special duty on refined sugar, *i.e.* polarising 96° and more	6 0 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar, *i.e.* polarising less than 96°	4 8 9
	Sugar Candy	3 2 9
Chile	Raw sugar	0 9 2
Denmark	Special duty on refined sugar	0 8 0
	Special duty on candy and sugar in whole or broken loaves, plates, cakes, &c., whatever the colour may be, and white pulverized sugar which is lighter than the Amsterdam standard sample, No. 18.	0 8 10
Russia	Special duty on refined sugar	9 10 2
	Special duty on unrefined sugar	5 15 10

* Corrected up to 30th June 1906.

E.—Chief Sources of Statistical Information.

Indian Census Returns.

Judicial and Administrative Statistics of British India.

Financial and Commercial Statistics of British India.

Finance and Revenue Accounts of the Government of India.

Departmental Reports of Mint, Post Office, Telegraph Department, &c.

Agricultural Statistics of British India.

Annual Administration Report on the Railways in India.

Annual Statement of the Trade and Navigation of British India.

Annual Report of the Sanitary Commissioner with the Government of India.

General Annual Report on the British Army.

Prices and Wages in India.

Statistics of Mineral Production.

Indian Tariff Act, VIII., of 1894 (as modified).

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on 01 February, 2020